much less examined the nutherities he referre I assure you they are directly in point, at enclusive; and I say, with perfect confidence that such contence was never before heard by any American tribunal, civil or military, in ease of life or death, much more taken as ground of capital conviction and sentence.

The remaining subjects of difference between ne must be postponed to another letter. Be assured, I am not the personal, nor even the political, enemy of Gen. Jackson, or of the Presidest, or of yourself. My motives and my objests are entirely of a public nature, and concern what I conceive to be the general weal. it is my understanding, not my heart, that has dietated these lines. I am possessed with no angry feeling or party spirit on the subject. have feelings, indeed, of another kind, which, as an American and a Christian, I am not ashamed to have avowed; of which, since I learn they are censured at Washington, I am proud to repeat the avowal. The fate of Arbuthnot and Ambrister moves me to pity and regret. Homo sum, humani nihil a me alienum puto .-Were they the vilest felous, marderers, eanuihals, I should still have viewed their death with horror, if inflicted without an undoubted legal sanction. Whatever were their erimes they were entitled to justice; and I would never toiwere entitied to just of trial and punishment. Fork to a friend in the city, dated 15th inst. because the victims are worthless or adious; their families and friends, and to make their me in this respect at least. I appeal to the af- tion." fections of the son, the hasband, and the father, in your own bosom, and to the sympathies of our common nature.

ALGERON SIDNEY. the argument in the abo e paper.

FORLIGN.

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The following letter is from a source of great respectability; and the facts it contains, so far as they are independ at of opinion, may be fully relied on. It is obviously from the pen of a warm friend of the present order of things in France. And whether all our readers shall or not assent to the colouring which his ardent feelings have given to circumstances, they will at least join him in wishing for his country all the happiness which he considers present or in praspect for it.

Extract of a letter from France, dated 5th Norember, 1818.

" You are not ignorant that the Accordations at Aix la-Chapelle, relative to France, are terminated, and in the most satisfactory manner

" The subjects of the deliberations between the ministers of the five powers are not generally known, and no credit ought to be pixeed in the revelations that are found in certain e.on-

tinental newspapers. deration and justice has presided at all the de- tons and upwars! diberations of the Congress ; an 1 think it may be boldly asserted, that at no time has there been seen in Europe a more unanimous destre to maintain peace and secure good order.

"As for ourselves, heaven sppears to bless) us. Very soon we shall lose sight of the last foreign ba onet. Our crops of all kinds are ex-

in the higher ctasses, education and a certain just and republican mode of proceeding. moderation, generally the fruit of good breeding conciliation between the parties.

"You will hear, no doubt with a great deal of great Princes (the King of Prussia and the Emperor of Russia) to our monarch. These two sovereigns came to Paris to pay a visit to the King. The King of Prussia remained a few days in Paris, but almost meegnino. As to the Emperor Alexander, he arrived on the 28th of October, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, dined with the King and his family, and, after a private conversation with his Mujesty, left Paris the same evening, having visited nobody but the King, and having received nobody:

" So characteristic a step and so friendly a visit, at the moment of the evacuation of France by the allied troops, has produced, and was calsulated to produce here, the most lively sensa-

A Genoa paper states, that on the 10th of September, Air. Jones, the American Consul Gen eral at Tripole, went out to hunt with his Secretary, the Danish Consult and a Janissniy. Being separated from his companions, he was at tacked by three Moors of the Admira! Moura-Rais, who struck him several times with the but ends of their muskets, knocked him down, a c would have murdered him, had it not been for the return of his companions. The Consulwas conveyed, covered with blood, to the pa whice of the Pacia, who promised every repar. tion that should be required, and then convokeall the Consuls at his country house to consul: with them. In the mean time, Mourat-Rais who is an English cen gado, and the privaenemy of Mr. Jones, took refuge at the house of the British Consul, who granted him an asyrentenced to death, and the two others, one has the editors of the Observer having undertains hands out off, and the other received a like the establishment of a paper in the town of mitted information of the circumstances to the blakely, Montgomery county, N. C. under the manufacture of the Blakely Gazette, inform their circumstances to the blakely of the Blakely Gazette, inform their circumstances to the blakely of the Blakely of the Blakely of the Blakely of the Observer will be compared and the public, that the Observer will sent off the American squadroe then in that friends and the public, that the Observer will part. The appearance of the squadron before continue to be published as heretofore, by Carney of the American consul a parley was entered mukes & Carney. to commence in May next American com nander sent off a messenger to mukes. The editors tender their acknowledge-

paper the other day, from the same quarter, the Editors can only attribute it to the various construction of the human mind, by which (d not equal) respect .- Nat. Int.

. I neve so n a letter from Paris, dated 11th since the same injustice that somes the guilty Nov. from a very intelligent merchant, who since me same of the blood of the states that the greatest confusion exists in mancent. Were these men ever so regularly money concerns. Bankers there are obliged and justly tried, convicted and condemned, I to go to London to raise money. The causes to arrange their offices, to bid a last farewell to pecially to Russia, and the great boars to the

SPAN SII AFFAIRS, &c. GIBRALTER. 1120 8 1818.

"The new ministry of spain have set out P. S. Justice and decency require, that I ac with vigorous means to uphold the dignity of knowledge my obligation to The Enquirer, of their royal master, and if the fervor of their the 15th December, for a considerable part of zeal can keep pace with its first chaffit trace. he will have to record ore slong in the annuals of his illustrious reign, some measures of state renowned armada of an ancient predecessor.

to fit out an expedition of 18,000 men for Buenis Ayres, to be under the command of General O'D met, (Count Abisbal,) who superintends the laborious duties of preparing it in person, and who would appear not to wish his blocking honors to come took thick upon him, for Roy elect of Buenos Ayres!" The progress and what the report of the committee of Congres already made is reported to be about 5000 re- may lead to wany, we shall soon know. eruits, who are winting every hing, and as butions from the merchants of Cadiz.

Maleigh :

TRIDAY MORNING JANUARY 29. 1819.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION -Oucellent; the wines of this year are better per- readers will doubt ess be gratified that the Senate have haps than they ever were before; in a word, passed, by so large a majority, the amendment to the our agriculture presents the most favo able re- constitution, directing that in all future elections for sult, and our trade the most flattering prospect. president of the United States, the choice of electors "Our foreign relations will now take a de- shall be by AISTR, CTS .- This proposition or ginally camvelopement proportioned to our resources and from North-Carolina and eccented the sanction of a our power. Our internal politics are more caim few states. We fear, however, that, as a greater num every day, and lose that warmth and that acri- ber of states now con statute the union, even should the mony which our national character cannot long resolution pass the house of representatives, there will allow of, except in the lowest classes of society: be a comparatively smaller vote in belaif of this wise,

unites in some measure the most contradictory CONGRESS. - We have found it impossible to puropinions and characters. It is true that the sue at length, the detail of congressional proceedings. wisdom of the King is a great promoter of re- and, at the same time submit to the reader the imporant political discussions which have awakened so much public attention. It may suffice to state that the napleasure, of the testimony of regard paid by two visual legislature have been principally engaged for said by the 13th of the these two past weeks, on the military road question; on the Seminole vit if i is, it in the questions brought up with regard to the Bank of the United States; --- No decisive vote has been taken on either; although there are motions depending, to annul the charter of the tank; to censure, and to approve the conduct of Gen. ickson; and to appropriate 100,000 dollars for militacroads.-The proposition regarding choosing elec- Majesty's tranger. The atmost trenquitry extors of President, by districts, passed the Senate, 28

LETERARY.

Dr. Adam Seybert, of Philadelphia, has at length pubthed his Statistical work. Congress, at its last session. abscribed for 500 copies of this work; and it is now renounced, by the editor of the Aurora, to be the most crifict publication on the subject which has ever ap and in any country. This is saying a great deal !e. resulty as several very excellent authors on statistics we lately printed their collections and writings.

esses. Gales & Sealon, editors of the National Intelencer, have in the press and will speedily publish, a edition of the constitutions of to United States d of the several states, including those of Louisiana, 1 ma. Mississippi, and Illinois.

Paul Allan's History of the American Revalution will citly issue from the press; as will likewise the Both aphy of the Signers of the Dechration of Indepenmec, from the same pen.

BANK ROBBERY -The directors of the Book Muskingum, (Ohio,) have effected a reward of one thou-

l'ripoli excited much au prize, but, as the & Dismukes under the superintendance of Juhn American flag was still hoisted on the house Carney. The Gazette will be published by Dis. the United States with a report of what had ments to the patrons of the Observer, and cherish the hope that, by dividing their labors, they may in some degree, become instrumental in the If the conten's of the following letter vary advancement of such measures of public utility essentially from those of one published in this as may be calculated to unite the feelings and interests of the two sections of the state. Fayetteville Ob.

COMMUNICATION. the same things are viewed in diff-rent as- LUMBER RIVER CANAL .- At the last pocts by different persons. It is proper to session of the Legislature of this state, the act say that the sources, whence the two letters of 1816, authorising the organization of a comhave reached us, are both entitled to great pany for the purpose of opening a communication between the Pedes and Cape-Fear Rivers, Extract of a letter from a gentleman in New was amended, and Commissioners appointed to earry it into effect. In the course of a few months, a survey will be made in order to ascerais the practicability of the work, and if tound practicable, of which there is little doubt, an estimate of the probable expense will be laid before the public.

The importance of the object, will be readishould still have claimed some respite for them, are said to be the great export of species es- ly perce ved by the citizens of North-Carolina. he best incurents of the state are identified various governments in Europe. The same with its success, and it may, with confidence, peace with Heaven. While I admit, that in letter says that such is the state of things, he expected, that prompt and efficient means seen a case, this would have occur a suspect for the slightest occurrence will bring about will be applied to its execution. In this work a no need, on the present occasion, for the usual such a change as will set Europe again in large respondent of the wealth and population promptitude of military execution; and if you flame. ; he gentleman's opportunities I con. of Natio Carolina are immediately or remotely will give your attention to this part of the trans- sider very great; and we shall, in our com- interested and if the result of the survey should action, I cannot doubt but you will agree with mercial matters, have an eye to this informa- justify the expectations of many who are well exertions of individuals, aided by a liberal polies on the part of our legislature, will insure success to the underraking and respectability to the commerce of the state .- Ibid.

> The Board of Directors of the Bank of the United States, it appears, immediately after the fate election of Directors, proceeded to the consideration of such measures as were calculated to curtail the expenses of the Bank, and make as important in the political chronicle as the its stock more productive case at the rate of five per ce vi per annum, as per last dividend, In "Great exertions are now making in Cadiz consequence it is announced that the salaries of the Prestakut and Cashier had been reduced 20 J' is stated in the papers of New wik that the putarter of the officers of the Branco in that only have been reduced some thirty per cent. We knew the same rule has been applied to the cheefs of the Bank in this he enjoys the principal now in advance, fav- enty; and ar therefor presume the rule is gene ing added to his numerous titles that of .. Vice rat. What other measures have been taken

It appears that, before the contents of the much money as they can get by forced contri- Bank Report could be anticipated with any preeision, the stock of the Bank had t'een sold at "The three frigates of 3" gans , each, lately Baltimore as low as 98. It may full at il lower. presented by the Russian Emperor, are held in but we are persuaded one depression will be onreadiness for the convoy, and to provide trans- ly temperary; unions what we do not anticograte ports an embargo is already la d in all the ports some measure may be adopted by Congress mo." "It appears that an invariable spirit of mo- of the Pennsu'a upon Span sh vessels of the harsh than that propose to the bill reported by the bank committee .- Y'tt. Int.

> A certificate of a poursion was issued at the War Department vesterday, in favor of ilency Francisco, of Whitehall, N. Y. aged one hun-dred and thirty years. W H Parker, treq. a gentleman of that place, in whose statement fuilconfidence can be placed, says, that " Francis co has uniformly stated; for farty years past, that he was a soldier at the coron strop of Queen Ann ; and it is generally believed here that be is at least 130 years of age : he is still able to walk, and retains his mental faculties."

A letter from Fort Cinibarne (A. T.) to the Editors of the Georges & arnai, unted the 6th instant. says - ' By any cattering just arrived at this place from Pensacola we learn, that things remain there is arly in the same situafrom as formerly Advices have been received Pour backey, and S. C. rice, from Havanua, by w . y o New-Orleans, to the 10th of December which state, that the troops from thence to re-necestar Pensacola were 't opinions were enter ame i respecting the actual intentions of the Contain Geveral, whether he intend ed to send the gatris a dutil be receive orders from Madret. The idea that he di not, gained streagh from the length of the the expedition bad bren in readiness. The inbactuats of the place express strong doubts of its being ever again occupied by his Unikoin ists-the present (in erdor (ating) re uses to set in any civil capar it."

Joon Graham, late commissioner to South A derice, is appointed by the president of the Unio ted States, with the advice and consert of the enate, to be mapper piculpotentiary from the United States to ibn Janeiro, vice Mr. Sampte ., who desires permission to esturn.

COMMUNICATION.

DIED, at her residence in Morganton, Burke cousts, on Treaday the 12th day of January, Mrs. Polly Bouchell, wife of Dr. Thomas Bouchett. Her death will long be regretted by the extensive and respectable cords of her friends and acquaintances, to whom she wa embared by the exercise of every amiable virtue, and every relative and social daty. In the managemen o a handy many have appeared to equal, but none to excel ser.

To those estimable qualities is added the met sur cere piety, which supported her through a low or painful dices, with that dignified and d vout tion which christianity alone can inspire; also a thatied her to consuler the summons of death since augent roled from pain, and a sure possport to de Kage lom of Hearen

She expired surrounded by her fam h, in the ful pos-

have never bratowed a thought on the subject. Som, and refused to deliver him up to the apprehension of Danid I. Marple, session of her intellectual facilities, and in the very act proper in the next here in the subject. Some of the other consults, capter, who has absconded after robbing the bank of proper. Would to God that these considerations, such less examined the next directly in point, as a long ratification of the Moors was form 30 to 50,000 dollars. not sufficient to bind up the wound would at least carconsulation to the heart of her afflicted husband-and may be find additional comfort, in victing the growing firmes of his annuable young family which are left be and under his protection.

In Newbern; on Monday the 25th inst. Mrs. Eliza Gaston, the amiable consort of the Ilon, William Gaston. The accomplishments and sterling qualities of this admired lady have rarely been surpassed

IRAM LODGE, No. 40.—The members of Hiram Lodge, No. 40, are reminded, Saturday Evening, the 6th of Pebruary next -- when a A ALLED MEETING, on special business is required to morrow evening the 30th inst.

B. A. BARHAM, Sect. Jan. 29, 10.

ROSS & PARSLEY.

Have just received on consignment, a Pipe of 4tq pro- Cogniac Brandy, two barrels of Tallow, and one cask of Filberts. They have also received a quantity of Shoes, Boots, &c. which makes their stock on hand complete.

Medicines, Paints, &c.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform his friends and the public, he has just received his Fall and Winter supply-which, with those on hand, makes his assortment very complete, and comprising a most every article in his line. - Among which are the following.

Glauber and Epsom alts, Cheltenhan and Rochelle, do do Root

Raleigh, Jan. 14, 1819.

Rhubarb Powder, o Root, Cream Tartar, and Tartar Emetic, Flake Manna and Senna, Magnesia Alb. Guin Camphor and Cloves, Red. Yellow, and Pale Bark, Doctor Sandford's do. Augustura and Cascarilla, do. Sugar Lead & White Vitriol, Vitriolated Tartar,

Crude do. Allum and Salt Patre, Crude Crude Sal. Ammoniae, Pearl Ash and Salta Partar, Dovers and James's Powder, Columbo Powder, do Root, Calomel and Calomine,

Calcined Zinc, Glass of Antimony, Magnesia. Crade Fig Blue and Blue Stone, White and Red Presipitate, Squilts in Powder, do in Root, Nutmegs and Gall Nuts, Red, White and Marble Cas-

tile Soaps, Fransparent and palm, do Windsor and northward do. Blue red, and vellow wash balls Cosmetic do. for softening &

and beautifying the skin, Mace and cinnamon, Gum Gamboge and Scamony do Ammonine. do Benz in and opigin,

do Dragon and arab ac, do Alloes and assirbetidae, do Guise and copal, do Sheilas and clima. Mezercon & sarsaparella root Pink and black snake do Extract of Liquories.

do refined in boxes; Senika snake root. l'ermer.o Sentian and ginseng do. out at ith and rust of iron Cayenne and tong pepper, Spraisu fles and blister saive, Coohinent and red sanders, Bragon's tout and castor, Fol savin and uva ursi, Gum storax and foxglove, Madder root and bitt apple.

Alkanet and white belchore Orris and black helebore root Corianda, carrway, and car-Sweet mans, and fennel do Flowers benzoiae and cam-

nomile, fang glass and hartshorn sinvings, Flystone and spelta, spermaceti and white wax, Salts of hartshorn and soil; Super carbonate, of socia; Salts diureti: and seci, Soda powder in poxes. Arsence and max vonic, l'apioco, sigo & sarow root, Bri dstone in roil, i. round lower suipage. Jake and hay safferi, 'awder of 'On and crosss

martis. Precipitated sulphur of antilateach vetriol and lytharge, Vbite caucifa and lignum

guassia. stratt of the iten and Jalap, do of day apple," Jalsa a coperive and tolu, do carely and sulphur, dargerrly pitch and venice Little and sweet oil. Id of cloves, and amber, Jil vitral and annis, Il jumper and peppermint, bil er mamon and spear mint, ti of wormseed with direc-

tions, Vitriolic aether. duriat of barytes and iron, opi its of her shorn and nitre, its wine and Larender, Amats and orange peal, Native and negretic scal.

Aquafortis and quick silver Columbian and harlem oil, Elixer vices and paregorid. Hismuth and regulas of anti-

mony, Comaber Lichen Islandancus, Antimonial wine & laudar Fies. peppermint & Invend do Lemon and burgamott. Ess spearmint and emaamon Ess and oil of Sassafras, Bateman's drops and Stough ton's, Britishfoil and Godfrey's cop-

Turlington's balsam, Dr. Churches' vegetable lo

tiou, Mercureal and ite ointment. Dr. Steers' oposiehing, Lee's and Dyott's pills, Daval's and Anderson's do. Bragg and Jones' do. Red and black sea ing way, Lead pencils and india rubber, Water colours in boxes,

Horable lok in phials, Best british ink powder, icazor strops & shaving boxed Thumb and spring innects, orse flemes sourted, Cort and other plaisters, Surgical pocket books, Seale- and weighte, Greene fed measures, Surgical needles, Spetuins assorted, Marble and composition was

London white lead in kega. Spanish brown in kees, White lead in poweer, Spanish whiting and chalk, Vellow and stone othre, Vermillion and patent yellows romic and King's do Venetian and Indian red. Red led and prussian blue, Spanish and American indirecinber and amber Ivory and lamp black, Pommice and rotten stone

Spunge and cork word, White wash & paint brushes Hatters' stampers, trenchers and irons. tiatters' and shoe brushes, rine flesh do. Silver wire and common tooth

do. Japan Shoe blacking in both tles of superior quality, Hatters bow strings and buck-

Go oon binding assorted, do flat & round ban's, black, do red and vollow stins, vacaban and leper's souff, Pancy maif boxes assorted. lest Spanish segus, Sand paper and glue, Gold and silver leaf, tackl Bronze and orange ore praint,

Orop I ke and rose pink, Fine flake waite, Coach lace, different paterns, do skins red and yellow, Putty and win-low glass, Lintseed oil.

ouch, copal and japan varhish, Ted cords and ploy Facs, bithere different sizes, A large quantity of Bristol same twine of superior qua-

lity, Apple and pe sh brandy, Holland and Contary gine Rum and french brandy, An extensive martment of best wines, Coffee, sugar and molasses, London and I'mindelphia portors, importal & young hyson teas,

ont mear, Ground blows and table salts, though, figured raisins, Leacon Acid and lime juice, A large assortment of confectionary shortly exacted, Phials and shop furniture asforted.

Wafer and pill boxes, Print and bottle cores, Black bottles & packet faske.

An assortment of hest New-York stone ware retai , et the wholesale at retersource prices, lacing the ming. Expented in time to need the Spring, a Gras-Assortment of Garden Sanda from Lowlets On connent will be constantly kept in state in me family weer, in barrels, and had berres - had may other a les too tedious to entire care. The subscribes reor a his grateful acknowledgements particularly to e Figuity and Country Litchant and to the pu lies everyly, or their very liberal encouragement in the st twelve months and turther as ares them that no extions shall be wanting to deer a continuance of heir on ge. Orders will be diskin v recived, and pray fu filed, nearly at the norms o prices. an andulgence will be given him who may he reh. I the principal y' RANDOLPH WEBS.

. H. The highest price will be given in and or career for good clean flasseed. to Ruleign, January 1, 1919.

the service of the language of