

## FRIDAY, JANTIARY 28, 1820.

## RALEIGH, (N. C.)

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mente, not exceeding 14 lines, are in three for one dollar ; for twenty-fly esch subsequent insertion : and in lif where there is a greater number The cash must accompany for persons unknown to the editor. scription can ia any case be receive navment of at least S1 50 in advance continuance without payment of an missiat the option of the editors.

Domestic.

glo.-A late report of the condiwithe Treasury of Ohio, states enment completely clear of debt.

memmerce may co-operate in crea- west, cheaper than from abfoad, and and excitement. The assembly, which fourishing Atlantic cities ; but in- the revenue from the salt works, appro is the most numerous branch of the legis-

ver and that portion on perations.

after having discharged the current ung in both directions, a solemn pledge and when these contentions spread over the preserve silence.

the section perceive from the proceedings of this way. To ascertain whether this were which co spences at the eastern termin- board, which will be presented to you. the fact, he, one evening last week, atim of this state was sprinkled a minutity of light many on the ation of some childle section, and reaches The constitution of this state was sprinkled a quantity of light snow on the to the call of the Little Falls, to be formed nearly forty or ee years ago outs is the door, and a handful or two of marked of dee part of the Great Western And considering the circum tes under meal on the floor immediately. In the Canal. and to be contracted for, as which it was established, in the midst of morning, a further reduction of his such : and considerable progress has war and commotion, and without the barronmodilies, and the tracts of a man been sircaly made in these important white of much experience in represente in the meal and on the tracts of a man

tive government, it is not a little surpris-perations. The whole length of the western sec-ing that it is so free from imperfection. Attempts have been made at various watch within the store each night, till the Remarks of the Secretary of State, tion is about one hundred and sixty-three times to call conventions to introduce at rogue should make another attempt. inites, and of the eastern about ninety- terations, which have only succeeded in Accordingly the following evening be-sever, and notwithstanding the dispata single instance, probably from an ap-fore 10, himself, and Mr. Wm. Arity of the distance, it is estimated that prehension that an innovating spirit a neighbour, secreted themselves in the the expense of each will be about " the might predominate, and destroy instead of counting room in the rear of the store same, making, in the aggregate. four consolidating this tempte of freedom and They charged a pistol with small beans millions of dollars. The object and safety. Parties are the natural offspring to annoy the expected intruder, and a tendency of that measure of the canal of republicen government. Wherever musket with ball to be ready in case of commissioners must be obvious; and freedom exists, it will be manifested in resistance; they then placed their light policy as well as justice, concurred in differences of opinion with respect to the in a covered barrel, and were cautions mon to both people. The Secretary of

after naving the use of the section the whole canal : sectional jealousies interests. d generate into faction, which entered without a light, and was suffered are allaged ; the advantages arising from seeks its gratification in violation of mo to advance, as nearly as could be judged EW YORK .- The following are perminty expenditures are impartially raily, and at the expense of the general from the step, half the length of the acts from the speech of Gov. Clinton discuss 1, and every advance of the good. And such is dis proneness of an stor ; when Mr. A --- suddenly openregistature. They are worthy of work, in either way, will facilitate com man nature to cherish the spirit of control counting room, and discharged the important subjects which dictated, munication. The completion of the mid- tention that we often see the continuance pistol in the dark by way of alarm ; the of the great statesman who is their die section has already opened markets of parties after the cessation of the pro-contents of which, (as justice would have for a fertile and extensive region. The ducing causes. While this stete has made it.) enter'd the lower part of the face of

expense of conveying a barrel of flour rapid and signal advances is prosperity their uninvited guest, who justanily all difficulties, to admit the 42d instead of Experience has evinced the preca- by land to Albany from the country a- it has been more obnoxious to the excite-vociferated that he was " a dead man." Experience has evinced the preca- by land to Albany from the country a-ment of party than any member of the s and fluctuatin nature of foreign bout the Cayuga lake, was more than red fluctuatin nature of foreign bout the Cayuga lake, was more than red fluctuatin nature of foreign bout the Cayuga lake, was more than red fluctuatin nature of ore products, twice as much as the exportation of one red for the disposal of our products, twice as much as the exportation of one period of the revolution, this spirit was the for the disposal of our products. twice as much as the exportation of one period of the revolution, this spirit was himself and his key, together with a min the most properious times of from New York to Liverpool; and the exhibited in a variety of shapes, and decanter which had been his nightly since that time it has scarcely ever ceased decanter which had been his nightly alest foreign demand there was at present coast of conveyance will not on to agitate society. After giving full companion. The blood flowed in profua twice as much grain consumed in ly remunerate they manulacturer, but weight to the operation of other assigna sion from his chin, lips and no es : and State alone as was exported from afford an increased compensation to the ble causes, we are forced to conclude that he was conducted into the counting room. the United States. The principal agriculturalist, ind pendently of the rise there is a radical defect in the constitu-where after a time, the wounds were mus of agricultural productions, not of the commodity in value, from its be- tion of our government; that it either stauched. #.

mired for the use of the agricultural ing furnished with a good market. It wants some essential check against the The thief confessed that he had fremest, must be either consumed at is believed that our Atlantic country progress of party, or that it contains inquently pilfored from Mr. N. at night, me, or lost to the cultivator. For- will soon be supplied with salt from the its arrangement the elements of discord during the last 3 or 4 months-

g fourishing Atlantic cities ; but in-priated to the construction of the canal, latere, and which is annually chosen relakes and rivers, and our inland vil-latered, and shews conclusively the im-prs, and internal trade must derive timates, and shews conclusively the im-timates, and shews conclusively the im-timates, and shews conclusively the im-timates of this communication to the the control of the control principal aliment from the pro portance of this communication to the The offices in the \_ift of this council are ap at all between St. Louis and the Ar- no be annulled by this Convention, are asofour agriculture and manufactur- accommodation of a vast country. In remunerated by salaries of fees to the kansas.

As the protection of the foreign and the progress of the canal, gypsum of the amount of a million of dollars annually. By private conveyance we learn at ing on his Cetholic Majerty.] the carrying trade, two of the great best quality has been discovered ; and Combinations will be formed to obtain present that the second grade of territoriinches of commerce, is exclusively it is ascertained that this region contains the control of this enormous patronage al government has been assum d, in vir-

trusted to the national government, a sufficient quantity of this invaluable And they will attempt to influence, in the tue of a provision in the organic law of that the Frder il Government would, most estate authorities cannot extend their mineral, for the supply of the whole U. first place, the electrons of the people, the territory; that an election has been assuredly, never entertain the idea of diswer beyond the encouragement of the States. Heretofore, the principal in- by dictating under the farms and diser-held, in October, for members to the ge- turbing individuals who were vested with metrade, by cherishing the agricultu gredients of hydraulic mortar were pro- pline of party: secondly, the selection of neral assembly, and for a delegate in a bona fide title to their property : but, and manufacturing interests, and pro- cured at a great expense from abroad the appointing power : and thirdly, the Congress ; and that, from the returns re- as a Treaty aught not to cover frauduind manufacturing interests, and pro-cured at a great expense from abroad the appointing power and the provider of the returns re-uing the channels of communication; for the construction of locks; but a no leading measures of the government lames Bates, Esq. inter of Virginia, bro-of the United States than could be offer-have been impossiont ther to the secretary of this territory, bus ed by fits Catholia Majesty; that, being,

[TRANSLATION.] Remarks of the Chevalier de Onis. Artiele, 1. Agreed\* Article, 2. Requires a more explicit

spedition. Article 3. The Chevalier On is requires, hat the boundary between the two counties shall be the middle of the rivers, and

The Secretary of State maintains,

that the United States have always intended that the property of the river should be ong to them. He insists on this point, as an essential condition, as the means of avoiding all collision, and as a principle adopted beneeforth by the Union, in its treaties with its neighbors. He agrees, however, that the navigation

tate conceives, that in this clause there is nothing humiliating to Spain, as seened ed to impose on her an overous stinulation, but to fix a territorial limit. which, in fact might he extended beyond the ris vers mentioned. He considers this clause as indispensable, and as eminently calcuinted to preserve a good understanding between the two people.]

The minister of Spain agrees to the the 434 degree of latitude from the Ar-Secretary of State.

Article 5. Agreed.

Article 6. Agreed.

Article 7. Agreed, with the addition hat the United States shall furnish transports, and the necessary escort for conveying the aforesaid troops of his Ca tholic. Majesty and their baggage, to the Havana. [Agreed.]\*

Article 8. chis article caunot be varied from what is contained in the Chevaliers project, as the object of the last

valid to the same extent as they are binds

REMARKS

important.

is the waters of the western and nor- passed away. hern lakes with the Atlantic ocean, has vill of course be accommodated, and in are seriously contemplated.

demand the completion of the whole of soon as possible.

It is a subject of high felicitation to established beyond the reach of observe the energies of our sister states mbt or, cavil. The efforts of direct hos- directed in a similar way to the promohiv to the system of internal improve- tion of the general prosperity. The Caand will in future be feeble. Honest rolinan and Virginian have adopted well disposed men, who have hither wise and vigorous measures for the adbeptertained doubts, have yielded them vancement of inland communication; the unparalleled success of this mea. and some of the western states have been are. But as there is great reason to equally decided and public-spirited. An aprehend the exertions of insidious en- union of the waters of the Illinois river my, I consider it my solemn duty to and lake Michigan, and a connexion be win you against them. As the Canal tween lake Erie and the Ohio in the dipreeds to the west, the country east rection of Sandusky and Scioto rivers. While reportion to its progress to completion, measures so honorable to our sister that ratio will be considered more easy states must always command our best brombine a greater mass of population wishes, and secure our highest appro gainst its further extension. Attempts bation; let us be deeply impressed with have already been made to arrest its the importance of attending to improvefogress west of the Seneca river, and ments of a similar character. Commuis highly probable that they will be dications between the waters of lake Onmewed when the work is finished to tario and the western canal ; between " Genesee. As the bonefits of artifi the river St. Lawrence and Lake Chamfalor improved navigation are render. plain ; and between the Susquehannah there obvious by experience, efforts river and the Seneca lake, will accomill be made to obtain appropriations for modate important and respectable por-"persons of a different description, who ments of the Oswego river ; the estab. ses where such prohibition is allowed by in furtherance, of selfish designs will lishment of a harbor at Buffalo; and the constitution. No evil can result shive to destroy the great fabric of in- the draining of the Cayuga marshes its toleration; and learnestly recommend tenal improvements by withdrawing or have received that consideration which dispersing the fund appropriated for its was due to subjects so worthy of the fa- sion, as equally due to the character of vorable attention of the canal commis- the state and the prosperity of the em-

Under a full persuasion that the hon- sioners ; and the results of their mea- pireor and prosperity of the state imperiously sures will be communicated to you as

bisgreat work, and that if we are just The board of commissioners consties in October last, are in full accord. The low state of the waters a as favora- had mysteriously vanished.

persed over the whole country, admira- difference of opinion pretended, endes-been elected 'o the latter place. raluable ends, is to a certain extent, ble a lagted for water cement, and in-vors are not unusual to cherish the spir ! From the United States' military post they would scrupploukly fulfil their en-

The middle section of the Western foreign supply. Stone for the construc- departed controversy, by appealing to the miles above the settled parts of the coun- expected of them. anal, including a lateral canal to fion of locks, culverts, bridges, and vindictive feelings of disappointment, of try, we learn that the gatrison has received I he Secretary of State even proposes, alma, and comprising a distance of aqueducts, is also found in abundance : exciting the cravings of ambition and cu-ed no provisions from the United States' if Mr. de Ouis wishes it, that the article me than 96 miles, has been completed. and it is confidently believed, as well pidity. With this principle of arritation contractors for about a year past. The shall be inscrited in the Treaty, as prothe 23d day of October last, the from the geological character of this in our constitution, the hydra of faction commissariat has purchased something ; posed by the Minister of Spain, on conmissioners navigated it from Utica region, as from various other indications will be in constant operation, endeavor out the exercises of the garrison have dition that the above explanation shall Rame, and found their most sanguire that coal will be discovered amply suffi- ing to make its way to power, sometimes furnished the principal supply. The be given in the form of a note. The spectations realized in the celerity, cient for domestic uses and manufactu-by open denunciation, at other times by country abounds with buffator and other is be given in the form of a note. The secret intrigue, and always by artful ap-game which furnished meat: a crop of F deral Government, thwilling to leave the manufacture of the execution; ring establishments. The animation reaches The responsibility of outputs. on the 24th November the Cham which this work, in its present unfinished proaches. The responsibility of public earn was raised this su omer, and a horse any thing in a state of doubt or uncerofficers is essential to the due perform-mill constructed, which has farnished tainty, chy vishes to place, on the most an Canal was also in a navigable state, has given to our internal trade, ane of their trust, and is demanded by bread since August ; and about 4000 secure foo ing. whatever is just and aless than two years and five months cannot be duly appreciated without the the properties of delegated power, and busbels of corn now remain on hand. A la norable ; a d is, at the same time, a miles of artificial navigation have advantages of personal observation, nor the best interests of the community. This commissary of the post, field. Edmonson, perfectly satisfied that his Catholic Main finished ; and thus the physical, can all its blessings be realized or dis- council as constituted is almost entirely was at St. Louis a few weeks ago, and jesty neither asks nor wishes more. well as financial practicability of uni played, until years of experience have destitute of this requisite. The political abtained a boat load or two of previous

entarrangement of the appointing power the contractor. Major William Brad-And I have no h sitution in recommend-ford, of the Roffe, commands at that post. States upon the government of Spain, ing a convent on for this and such other We understand that by his decisive in- arising from a [m Lawf 1] seizure at sea, ourposes as may be imperatively requir-terposition a war has been avoided bed by the public welfare. And I do this tween the Cherokees and Osages.

under a full persuasion that the powers of the convention cannot transcend the

PETERSBURG. JAN. 18. hjeets committed to their cognizance by A RAT .- WILLIAM FRASER. employthe concurrent att of the legislature and ed for a number of years as Book Keeper pectively renounce all claims to indetanipeople :- that the land marks of security in the Farmers' Bank of this town, by ties for any of the recent wen's ; or to liberty, property, religion and life will some recent misconduct, has occa and a transactions, of their respective commanbe inviolably preserved and more firmly loss to that Institution, we learn of about ders and officers in the Floridas \* established; and that the measures which 12000.\* This circumstance should have will be adopted will have a benigminilu-been mentione is ne days ago but that in- that the United States will satisfy all ence in preserving the harmony of the mediately up in the disappearance of gra- the just claims which the inhabitants and community and elevating the reputation ser, there were hundreds of rmaors affont, Spanish officers of the Fioridas may have of the state. with as many shapes, and we found it im-

Nor can I conceal on this occasion the p s-ible to get at the truth. What we leep anxiety, which I feel in a subject have above stated as to the amount may now under the consideration of the gene-be relied upon. We would gladly have al government ; and which is unfortu-withheld (as name of the offender, on as antely calculated to produce geographi count of his former standing in society ; [Agreed.]\* cal distinctions. Highly important as itbut justice claimed that it should be givis to allay feelings so mauspicious, and to en up-and we terventity pray, that this by the Secretary of the. [Agreed.]\* cultivate the most friendly communically paragraph may never meet the eyes with every member of the confederacy, of his family or connections.

yet I consider the interdiction of the ex-\* According to a written statement of his own tension of slavery a paramount considertrat local accommodations, and while tions of our population, deserving, as ation. Morally and politically speaking, which we have seen-He states that he had well from their enterprising industry as slavery is an evil of the first magnitude ; fraudulently, unlawfully and without the know will honest views and for patriotic pur- public-spirited character, every attention & whatever may be the consequences, it is Bank 22 or 23,000 dollars. The Back has his " fraudulently, unlawfully and without the know Pose they will receive the countenance from the government. The improve our duty to prohibit its progress in all ca-bond with good security for the sum of 0.000.

Public Documents.

NO. 2.

CONTINUED.

Documents transmitted to both houses its toleration; and I earnestly recommend of Congress with the message of the Prethe expression of your sense on this ocea-sident of the 7th of Dec. 1819

Paper received by the Secretary of State, from Mr. Hyde de Neuville, 161h Feb. 1819.

## NEW-HAVEN, Jan. 11.

A good shot, or a Warning Mark to b ourselves and to posterity, it will be tuted by an act of last session to report Thieves. - Mr. C. Northop, grocer, of indisposition, at his request Mr. Hyde de Neu-efficience in five years, I am happy to a plan for improving the navigation of this city, for several mornings of late, of State, on the 15th February, at which there assure you that the decided and pru- the Hudson river, have attended to the in succession, on opening his store, dis-was a tuil and free discussion of the project of tent measure of the decided and pru- the Hudson river, have attended to the in succession, on opening his store, dis-was a tuil and free discussion of the project of + 4r. De Onis being at this time confined by the measures of the canal commission- important business assigned to them, covered that more or less of his articles Wr. De One, delivered February 9th and of the the with these impressions. At that he to their operations, and evinces, be-breach appeared about the building, be terview, Mr. De Neuville reduced to writing the 1818, were annulled, excepting these upon the Antipation of the yond a doubt, the necessity of your be- suspected that some knowing genius en paper, in which are noted the objections to Mr. Sector section, which extends from the nign interposition, (which indeed cannot tered the back door nightly by means of De Onis to parts of the counter project, the re-bareca river to Rochester on the Gene- be too carnestly inculcated) as you will a false key, and passed out the same and the points to which both parties were agreed. Top:

in this case, substituted for his Majesty, tirely superseding the necessity of a of discord by conjuring up the shades of on the Arkansas. fort Smith, situate 120 gagements ; but that more could not be

Article 9. Mr. de Onis requires that

" To all claims of citizens of the U, and in the parts or tecritories of his Catholic M jesty in Spain or in his colonies," [Agen d.]\*

And the high contracting parties res-

To the above claim M .. de Onis adds, sustained by the operations and proceedlogs of the American army, as is customary with the citizens of the United States under sin ilar circumstances.

Article 10. Agreed, as it is proposed Article 11. The Chevaller desires that the stipulation of five millions of dollars contained in this article may be stricken out, for he is aware that the territories ceded are sufficient to pay trible that sum, and, by agreeing to that stipulation, it would : ppear that Spain, in consideration only of the said amount, has ceded the two Floridas and other territories, when she would not have ceded

He sent a copy of the paper the rext mor ing to the Se retary of State, and and the ropy to Mr. De Onis Bring intended merely as a private minute, that both parties might be satisfiel of the correctness in which their respective room ris were stated, it was drawn up partly in French, The passages and partly in our own langu gehere marked with asterisks, are in English in the original paper. The rest is translated

The minutes upon the 8th article, comp ed with the draft in the project of Mr de Onis, with that of the counter project by the ry of State, and with the article, as finally expressed in the treaty, fully elucidate the under