Calls Upon Citizens to Stay in at Night.

Mayor R. W. Gorrell issued a proclamation at noon today announcing that the entire city would be policed tonight and until further notice by United States troops from Camp Greene and Camp Polk.

All citizen are urged to remain in their homes between the hours of 7 p. m. and 6 a. m. except those whose duties or business call them away.

Assemblages Prohibited.

"No assemblage of people," says the mayor, "will be allowed in any part of the city and anyone on the streets or public places suspected will be searched and those bearing arms will at once be arrested."

The death list includes three white people and one colored man. The whites are:

Charles J. White, construction foreman for the Southern Public Utilities company, who was held up and robbed in East Winston about 10 o'clock last night while returning with a helper in an automobile from repairing an electric wirs. He died at \$120. ing an electric wirs. He died at \$120 this morning at his home, the attending physician deciding that internal bleeding was responsible for his

Robert Young, naval reserve volunteer: awaiting orders to report for duty. He was in the Municipal build-ing and was handling one of the hose when the fire department turned wa-ter on the mob with the purpose of dispersing it, when he was shot from someone in the street, death resulting

in a few minutes. Miss Rachael Levy, aged 13, who was killed in her home on Main street by a stray bullet. The remains were taken to Greensboro today and in George Johnson was the colored man who lost his life, by being hit with a pistol ball, near the union passenger station.

Eight in Hospital.

Eight persons, two of whom are colored, are being treated at the city hospital. Probably the most seriously wounded is C. M. York, who was shot through by a pistol ball, a steel jacketed builet being used. While his wound is considered serious, his condition is not believed to be critical.

No further trouble is anticipated by the officers. A number of people by the officers. A number of people are inclined to believe that Russel High, the negro wanted by the mob, has been removed to another county, though nothing official has been given

The officers say that Mr. Childress, who claims to have been attacked by a negro, does not believe that High is the guilty party.

Those who broke into and robbed

the hardware stores last night of pis-tols, guns and ammunition, will be properly dealt with, if they can be apprehended, it is stated.

SOLDIERS POLICE CITY; TROUBLE BELIEVED OVER

By the Associated Press Winston-Salem, Nov. 18.—With sol-diers policing the city tonight, no fur-ther trouble was expected by authorities in maintaining order after the rioting yesferday, when a mob at-tempted to lynch Russell High, a negro, held in jail here on charges of shooting J. E. Childress and attack-

camped on the courthouse square, and the military aspect of the scene is enhanced by the presence are incident and Belgian troops entered immediately. hanced by the presence of an army BRITISH AND RUSSIANS tank brought from Camp Polk at

The home guard from Greensbore nt here at the instance of Governor

members of the mob, volleys of stones, and later bullets with the greatest patience and coolness, and it is the opinion of officials that their effective work did much to reduce the casualty list Sunday night.

Official reports give the number of deaths at three, although one of the wounded men died early Monday. Ten were wounded more or less scriously, all hough others not identified received wounds also.

ceived wounds also.

*Arrival of 175 soldiers from Camp
Greene and 250 from Camp Polk to-

(Continued on Page Four.)

Arrival of Soldiers From Camp Greene in Early Morning Hours Signal for Cessation of Promiscuous Firing-Find Streets About Railway Station Sprinkled With Blood-Appearance of Troops Greeted by Citizens-"Baby" Tank From Camp Polk on Scene.

PEACE AND QUIET REIGN

Winston-Salem, Nov. 13.—For the first time in a quarter century the city of Winston-Salem was today placed under strict martial law During nine hours of riot, indiscriminate in which Sheriff G. F. Flynt man in hours of riot, indiscriminate in which Sheriff G. F. Flynt in which Sheri

A CAROLINA HOME NEWSPAPER, CONSTRUCTIVE, CLEA

18,000 American Troops Sta-· tioned in Great Britain.

Started Homeward Within a

London, Nov. 18 .- The first Amer ican troops to depart homeward as a result of the signing of the armistice will be 18,000 men stationed in England. The American army expects to start the first shipload of these soldiers homeward within a week and to have all the men on their way back to the United States 10 days

later. The plans for clearing England of American troops are incomplete but it is desired to remove these men immediately as some shipping is available for this purpose. Most of the 18,000 men are helping the British air force.

The American hospital units will be left in England until a policy for caring for future cases of illness among the Americans has been de-

France can care for future needs.

GOVERNMENT TO OPERATE THE OCEAN CABLE LINES

Washington, Nov. 18.—Government control and operation of all ocean cable lines owned in American, under Postmaster General Buleson is ordered by President Wilson is a proclamation dated November 2, which has just been made public through publication in the government's official bulletin.
Officials at the postoffice department refused to discuss the proclemation today, or to say whether an steps actually had been taken toward putting government operation into effect.

through a statement at New York by Clarence H. Mackay, president of the Postal Telegraph-Cable company, saying he had been informed of the action, and criticising the government for taking the step now that the war practically is ended.

ANTWERP CELEBRATES FREEDOM FROM GERMANS

REOCCUPY BAKU PORT

London, Nov. 18, (8 p. m.) -- British PLAN INTERNATIONAL sent here at the instance of Governor Bickett, as well as eight or 10 policemen sent from the same city, were released when the regular troops arrived.

The work of the Winston-Salem itome guards is being highly praised. For hours they stood the gibes of members of the mob, volleys of stones, and later bullets with the greatest

GORGAS GOES TO THE RETIRED LIST DECEMBER

Washington, Nov. 18.—Major General William C. Gorgas, former surgeon general of the army, will be returned to the retired list on December 1, the war department announced today. When he reached the age of retirement several weeks ago, General Gorgas was recalled to active duty to make a special health investigation.

Hurley Plans to Seek International Agreement.

First Shipload of These to Be Expects to Propose That Ameri can Laws and Agreements Be Adopted by Nations.

> Washington, Nov. 18 .- Chairman Hurley, of the shipping board, who Hurley, of the shipping board, who sailed for Europe last Saturday to prepare for the returning of American troops and for moving needed food supplies to the war-famished nations overseas, also plans to seek an international agreement between governments, shipping interests and labor organizations of the principal maritime powers for standardization of seamen's wages and working condi-

It was stated today that Mr. Hurley

expects to propose that the American laws and the agreement between the government and the Seamen's unions on these subjects be accepted as the standards and it is understood that the American Federation of Labor and the British Seamen's union are cided upon.

The belief is expressed at army headquarters that very few Americans will be left long in England as it is thought that the hospitals in that has confronted American shipping interests in past years in their attempts to operate ships in competition with other nations. The stand for American seamen are said to be the highest in the world, and now that this country is putting a great fleet of ships on the seas, officials

believe that unless some international agreement is reached, a great proportion of trained seamen will be attracted to the American merchant marine. It was learned today that the ship-ping board as far as consistent with

officials hope to have American ships carrying needed commodities of peace to South and Central America, Asia The first intimation that the cables and Africa as well as to Europe, were to be taken over came Saturday Some ships requisitioned by

Mayor Gorrell issued a proclamation this afternoon calling upon the people to remain in their homes between the hours of 7 p. m. and 6 a. m. Persons on the street after that hour were liable to be searched by the troops and if weapons were found on them they were to be placed under arrest.

A large body of soldiers are encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed of the scape is an encamped on the courthouse square, and the military agreed to heliday sell-ing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggested in a letter today from the Merchants' agreement here to the headquarters of the counthing forces, was suggeste might alleviate the situation caused by the closing of munition plants, as well as preventing further sacrifice on the part of the stores.

PROHIBITION CRUSADE

Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 18.—Formulation of plans for an international crusade in the interest of prohibition will be the main business of the world-wide conference on prohibition which opens here tomorrow night. Delegates from Canada, Great Britain, Mexico and every part of the United States will attend.

GINGHAMS ORDER CANCELLED

Germany - Hands - Over Fleet This Week

ARMISTICE

Many Battleships, Battle Cruis ers, Light Cruisers and Destroyers to Be Given Up.

London, Sunday, Nov. 17 .- (British Wireless Service) .- This week will see the greatest naval surrender the world has ever witnessed.

A great fleet of German battleships battle cruisers, and light cruisers and destroyers will/leave port Monday morning at 5 o'clock for an unknown destination. They will be met by the British feet, accompanied by American and French representatives, and connducted to their destination.

A Berlin telegram received in Amsterdam gives this list of the vessels to be handed over:

Battleships—Kaiser, Konig Albert, Kronprinz Wilhelm, Prinz Regent Luitpold, Markgraf, Grosser Kurfuerst, Bayern, Konig and Friedrich der Grosse ler Grosse.

ler Grosse.

Battle cruisers—Hindenburg, Derlinger, Seydilts, Moltke, and Von Der Tann. Light cruisers—Bremen, Brummer, Frankfurt, Koeln, Dresden and Em-

.There was much speculation as to the final disposition of the ships, but, in the absence of any official informa-tion, many officers thought this matter would be left until the peace con ference meets. The armistice provided that the

essels were to be disarmed Before they left Germany and that they were to be interned at neutral or allied ports as the associated governments might direct, with only caretakers on board. Publication of the names of the

battleships and cruisers which were designated by the associated governments for delivery reveals that Germany is stripped of at least half of the fleet of dreadnaughts which it had in commission or building when the war began and practically all of its battle cruisers.

The dreadnaughts Kronprinz Wil
The dreadnaughts Kronprinz Wil
The dreadnaughts Kronprinz Wil-

The dreadnaughts Kronprinz Wil-helm, Grosser Kurfurst, Markgraf and Konig are of the same type, each 580 feet long and of 26,000 tons. The Pringregent Luitpold, Konig Albert, Kaiserin, Kaiser, and Friedrich Der Grosse were completed in 1913 and are 564 feet long, with a speed of 21 knots and of 24,000 tons. They carried 10 12-inch guns each, and 14 5.9-inch rifles. Available naval records here do not

show a battleship Bayern, but it is regarded as possible that this is one of the three newer dreadnaughts com-

Some ships requisitioned by the shipping board during the war are being turned back to private owners. In all, some 2,500,000 tons of shipping was requisitioned.

WOULD ABROGATE THE

CHRISTMAS AGREEMENT

New York, Nov. 18. — Abrogation of the agreement between the retail merchants of the country and the council of national defense that there be no additions made to heliday sell-

JO-JO SAYS



Fair today and Wednesday. Attention, gentlemen map-makers; serUme work for you fellows for a

APPEAL BY WIRELESS

RELIABLE—"WHEN YOU SEE IT IN THE OBSERVER IT'S 50.

On Larger Scale Than Other Arms of Military Service.

Demobilization of Air Service Presents Separate Problem for War Department.

Washington, Nov. 18 .- Demobilization of the army air service presents a separate problem on which war How it is accomplished so that the aircraft manufacturing industry, now a government monopoly, can be preserved has not been disclosed, but it erents had spent about \$132,000,000, is possible to state authoritatively of the total war cost. The balance some of the considerations that will govern demobilization plans,

Secretary Baker is known to regard the air service as the field of

was necessary to build from the ground up, to create virtually every facility required, even to the growing of castor beans to furnish the lubricating off required. The only exceptions are the automobile factories which were turned from building entering the control of the war debt of the seven principal belligerents, which is the representatives of the which were turned from building entering the consideration debt incurred since last May.

The enormous size of the war coats suited. He will, of course, be accompanied by delegates who will sit as the representatives of the ware turned from building entering the consideration debt incurred since last May.

The enormous size of the war coats suited. He will, of course, be accompanied by delegates who will sit as the representatives of the which were turned from building engines for motor cars to the produc-tion of Liberty motors and other air-

craft engines. For these plants, the transition back to peace-time industry is natural and many have completed plans for after-the-war conditions on which they are

while every energy was being strained

In addition to the manufacturing monopoly which includes the assembling of scientific data of the utmost pleted since the war started. These value on the whole question of air were authorized in 1913 and 1914 and wers to have been of 29,000 tons displacement with eight 15-inch rifles each.

Besides the craft delivered Gar. a month rated as reserve military aviators, while there now are in this country more than 12,000 men who either have passed through that school system or are nearing comple-tion of their training. There also are tens of thousands of airplane mechanics and 3,000 aviators in France, at least one-half of whom are fully qualifled military pilots.

SHEET METAL WORKERS AT NORFOLK WALK OUT AMERICAN TROOPS IN

Norfolk, Va., Nov. 18.—With the exception of the civil service men employed at the navy yard, all sheet employed at the navy yard, all sheet metal workers on government and other jobs in this section walked out this morning. About 500 men are out tonight. Practically all work of this class has been suspended.

The men claim that the cutting out of overtime, and the holding of their pay to 75 cents an hour is a virtual cut in wares. They declared

virtual cut in wages. They declared that heretofore the government had given 12 hours' pay for 16 hours' work. Now they are receiving regular pay for eight hours' work. Government officials declared that they are not involved in the present fight.

SEPTEMBER EARNINGS OF RAILROADS ARE REPORTED

Washington. Nov. 18.—Railway earnings in September were \$28,006,000 less than in August, but were stightly greater than those in the same month last year. Reports to the interstate commerce commission, made public today, show a total operating income for September of \$101,489,287, compared with \$97,637,937 for September, 1917. Total operating revenue-was \$488,135,960, or \$180,090,000 more than in September, 1917, and operating expenses were \$3376,604,890, an increase of \$26,288,000 over those for the same month last year.

Direct Cost to All Belligerents Probably Does Not Know How Up to Last March 1 Reported at About \$175,000,000,000.

Washington, Nov. 18 .- The direc cost of the war for all belligerent nations to last March 1 was reported at about \$175,000,000,000 by the federal reserve board bulletin, issued today, and it is estimated that the cost will amount to nearly \$200,000,000,000 before the end of this year. These calculations were compiled by the board from various sources and, while department officials now are at work. their accuracy is not vouched for, the board believes the figures are sub-

stantially correct. For purely military and naval pur-poses, it is estimated that all belligrepresented interest on debt, and other indirect war expenses.

How the cost mounted as the war

cost of supporting this debt was only about \$1,000,000,000 a year. Here-after the annual burden to pay interest and sinking fund allowance will be not less than \$10,000,000,000 will be presently announced.

neuvering power were developed even mileage allowances and also will pre-while every energy was being strained vent the present session, which bethe DeHavilands and Handley-Page with the third and final session of this, designs. It is to the new types that chief attention will be given by the open December 2: open December 2; Ending of the present

Ending of the present session Thursday was agreed upon after the senate finance committee had decided that it could not report the revised \$5,000,040,000 revenus bill before the date for the beginning of the new session. With disposition by the senate today of the "war-time" prohibition bill, which goes to the President Thursday, the most pressing business of the session was completed. White Congress is adjourned, the senate finance committee will continue revision of the revnue bill in accord with suggestions by Secretary McAdoo and house committees will begin framing the 1929 appropriation bills. Sharp reductions in the appropriations are now contemplated by congressional leaders.

Will Establish Two Precedes In visiting Europe the President of the first chief executive of the its States to participate in a peace for the settling of issues ing out of a war in which this try participated and likewise he be the first Prasidedt to leave a American soil during his tenur office.

In reaching his decision to at the peace conference, President

RUSSIA WELL EQUIPPED

American Army Readquarters, other signed to the Tours France, Nov. 18. (By the Associated Press.)—The American troops have been participating in the expeditions in participating in the expeditions in the most complete manner to resist the norther of the most complete manner to resist the norther of the most complete manner to resist the norther of the most complete manner to resist the norther of the most complete with a full complement of the supplied with a full complement of Norwegian sieds, dogs, moccasins snowshoes, reindeer fich mittens, comforter caps, sleeping bags, Arotte feesees at the participation of the participation.

FINANCIAL SITUATION IN GERMAN-AUSTRIA GRAVE

Will Take Part in Framing Main Features of Peace Treaty.

DOES NOT PLAN TO STAY THROUGHOUT SESSIONS

Long He Will Be Abroad.

BREAKS TWO PRECEDENTS

Who Will Act as President During Absence Is Mooted Question; Constitution Silent.

Washington, Nov. 18.—President Wilson will attend the opening sessions of the peace conference. This was announced tonight officially. He will go immediately after the convening of the regular session of Congress on December 2.

This official statement was issued at the White House:

Secretary Baker is known to regard the air service as the field of military enterprise in which the greatism, under Admiral Sturdee, while the Enden was sunk in the Indian ocean after it had raided shipping in the far east.

MUCH SPECULATION AS

TO FINAL DISPOSITION

Washington, Nov. 18.—There was no announcement here today regard.

Washington, Nov. 18.—There was no announcement here today regard the air service as the field of military enterprise in which the greatism is filled to be laid before Congress probably will show recommendations for continuing the aviation branches on a scale disproportionate to the other arms of the service.

It is certain that the plans now being formulated will make provision for retaining in the operation, production and equipment announcement here today regard.

Washington Nov. 18.—There was no announcement here today regard.

Washington have displayed marked ability in the operation, production and equipments, battle prumers, and light aircraft. ing the delivery of the fleet of battheships, battle orusers and light
cruisers which Germany was required
under the terms of the armistice to
surrender today to the associated nations. Nor was there any informations. Nor was there any information as to the names of the ports

The monopoly of the government
of aircraft
production. To make a start on the
production. To make a start on the
opening an enter alice is caret.

The monopoly of the government
of aircraft
production. To make a start on the
production. To make a start on the
does not take into consideration debt
outlines of the final treaty about
the names of the ports

The enormous size of the war costs

The enormous size of the war costs

ference. The names of the delegates

will be not less than \$10,000,000,000,000 will be presently announced."

MAY BE GONE A MONTH.

How long the President will remain a law on the probably much more.

CONGRESSMEN WILL GET

THEIR TRAVEL MILEAGE

THEIR TRAVEL MILEAGE

Both Houses to Adjourn Next

Thursday—Old and New Session of the plants is not as yet clear.

Outstanding contracts for military planes of various types are underested to total between 25,000 and 30.

Thursday—Old and New Sessions Will Not Merge.

Washington, Nov. 18.—Adjournment of the present session of Congress next Thursday was arranged to the types now in production for military use as improved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military use as improved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machines of greater speed, endurance and manueled even military is a simproved machines of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machines of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machines of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machines of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machine of the senate and house. This military is a simproved machine of the president will be president will be president will be abroad he himself probably can alwood he himself probably can alwood

the peace conference. Preside son is understood to have been