Tremendous Ovation Accorded by Great Crowd.

STIRRED BY HIS SPEECH

Declares for Concert of Power for Peace Against "Balance of Power" to Upset 14.

London, Dec. 28.—Speaking today in the historic Guild hall at a ceremonious gathering of Great Britain's most distinguished statesmen. Presi-dent Wilson reaffirmed his principle that there must no longer be a bal-ance of power which might unsettle the peace of the world, but that the future must produce a concert of power which would preserve it.

President's reception at the note of friendship and admiration.
When he arose to speak there was a prolonged outburst of handclapping and cheering, and his talk was frequently punctuated by application. Guild hall was so spontaneous and hearty that it carried an unmistakable quently punctuated by applause. At



"SETTLE UP"

It is not at all pleasant to be worried with a dozen or so petty debts. It destroys one's efficiency and badly hurts credit,

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H. C. Sherrill, Treasurer Academy of Music Building. rather that the voices of the people



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Away With Old Order.

his own, and their thoughts had been

that the key to the peace was the guarantee of it, and not the items

of it. The items of it, he added.

would be worthless unless a concert

had ever been seen in the world be-

of students and academic men, he now found the practical minds of the

Want Peace Now.

peace, and want it now, not merely

Such an achievement, the Presi-

by the conquest of arms, but by agree-

I not say final, enterprise of hu-

ing not only

the peace to be made must guaran-

that those lives were not lost in vain."

Reception Without Parallel.

through the lanes of bolsterous hat and handkerchief waving throngs some one proposed "Three cheers for

been kille din battle, another 25 per

cent have been seriously wounded. This terrible sacrifice of half its mag-

nificent army has been freely made by

heroic France that liberty might live. The world, and especially America,

owes France an enormous debt of gratitude, not only for this, but for the discovery by French peasants of

a perfect remedy for stomach, liver and intestinal disorders which is re-

ported to have saved many thousands of lives the world over, prevented innumerable surgical operations and alleviated incalculable suffering. Geo.

H. Mayr, a leading Chicago Chemist, imports the ingredients and sells this

1,500,000 Soldiers

They were given with such

No such potent union of purpose

of power stood back of them.

world determined to get it.

fundamental difficulty.

ment of mind."

dent's viewpoint.

TEXT OF PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS IN GUILD HALL

dent Wilson's speech at the Guild.

The President was given a notable evation on rising to begin his speech, and some of the points that won renewed applause were his tribute to the armies of the associated governments and his declaration that people throughout the world wanted peace, and wanted it immediately—not, however, by conquest, but by agreement of mind.

The distinguished government and other officials received by the lord mayor before the President's arrival included Premier Lloyd George, Field Marshal Haig, Foreign Secretary Balfour, Admiral Sims, former Premier Asquith. Andrew Bonar Law, the chancellor of the exchequer and the ambassadors of the principal allied governments. "Mr. Lord Mayor: We ha impresses me as I stand here. The address which I have just heard is most generously and graciously conceived, and the delightful accent of sincerity in it seems like a part of that voice of counsel which is now everywhere to be heard. I feel that a distinguished honor has been conwere grouped on the dais, the lord mayor in the center and the President on his right, next to the Duke of Connaught. The Royal Artillery band in the gallery played American airs, ushering President Wilson in with "The Star-Spangled Banner."

a distinguished honor has been conferred upon me by this reception, and I beg to assure you, sir, and your associates, of my very profound appreciation, but I know that I am only part of what I may call a great body of circumstances.

"I do not believe that it was fancy

"I do not believe that it was fancy on my part that I heard in the voice of welcome uttered in the streets of this great city and in the streets of this great city and in the streets of Paris something more than a personal welcome. It seemed to me that I heard the voice of one people speaking to another people, and it was a voice in which one could distinguish a singular combination of emotions. There was surely the deep gratefulness that the fighting was over. There was the pride that the fighting had had such a culmination. There was that sort of gratitude that the nations engaged had produced such men as the soldiers of Great Britain and of the United States and of France and of Italy . . . men whose prowess In the course of his speech the President declared the soldiers had fought to do away with the old order and establish a new one. The old order, he said, had for its center the "unstable thing" called the balance of power, determined by competitive interests, "jealous watchfulness" and an "antagonism of interests." The suggestion for a concert of power to replace the balance of power, he remarked, was coming now from every quarter and from every sort of mind. The concert to come, he declared, must not be a balance trustees of the peace of the world."

The minds of the leaders of the British government, the President said, were moving in the same lines as

Business Not Yet Done. "But there was something more in it, the consciousness that the busi-ness is not yet done, the consciousness that it now rests upon others to see that those lives were not lost in

"I have not yet been to the actual battlefields, but I have been with many of the men who have fought the battles, and the other day I had fore, he said, as that which now de-manded a concert of power to pre-serve the world's peace.

Whereas it had been the thought of students and academic men, he soldier stood and uttered, not the words of triumph, but the simple words of affection for his soldiers and "I am particularly happy that the ground has been cleared and the in a sentence which I will not try acfoundations laid," he continued, "be- curately to quote, but reproduce in cause we have already accepted the same body principles. Those principles are clearly and definitely enough stated to make their application a matter which should afford no its spirit. It was that France must always remember that the small and the weak could never live free in the world unless the strong and the great always put their power and their strength in the service of right.

"That is the after thought." the thought that something must be done

"The peoples of the world want now; not only to make the just settlements . . . that, of course . . . but to see that the settlements remained and were observed and that honor and justice prevailed in the world. And as I have conversed with the soldiers dent characterized as this great, may I have been more and more aware that they fought for something that not all of them had defined, but There had been just a hint that which all of them recognized the moment you stated it to them. They fought to do away with an old order

the President's address would be the key to the conference he has been holding with British statesmen, and and to establish a new one, and the center and characteristic of the old the address, as it was delivered today, was interpreted in American quarters as confirming the previous intimations that these conferences order was that unstable thing which we used to call the 'balance of powhad been satisfactory from the Presier,' a thing in which the balance was determined by the sword which was At the outset of his address Presithrown in on the one side or the dent Wilson declared he did not fancy other, a balance which was deterthat the welcome of Paris and Lonmined by the unstable jealous watchdon to him was purely personal, but fulness and an antagonism of interests which, though it was generally latent, was always deep-seated. "End Now and Forever." gratification that the fighting had

eased, but also their conception that "The men who have fought in this war have been the men from the free tee that the war could not be renations who are determined that that sort of thing should end now and forever. It is very interesting to me "It now rests upon others to see to observe how from every quarter, the President added.

The President concluded his adfrom every sort of mind, from every concert of counsel there comes the dress amid a great demonstration. suggestion that there must now be and then proceeded to the luncheon not a balance of power, not one pow-erful group of nations, set up against at the Mansion house with the lord another, but a single overwhelming, The oldest observer in the Guild powerful group of nations who shall be the trustees of the peace of the hall today declared no reception ever

accorded any dignitary there apworld. "It has been delightful in my conproached in spontaneity and volume ferences with the leaders of your that which greeted the President's apgovernment to find how our minds pearance and the address which folmoved along exactly the same line and how our thought was always that The procession from Buckingham the key to the peace was the guaranpalace to the Guild hall was through a crowd that cheered continuously. tee of the peace, not the items of it; that the items would be worthless un-As the President left the Guild hall after his address the crowd in the less there stood back of them a permanent concert of power for their maintenance. That is the most reasyard took up the cheers that had been echoing within the building. The President, with Mrs. Wilson, entered suring thing that has ever happened their carriage, and as they drove

"When this war began the thought of a league of nations was indulgently considered as the interesting thought of closeted students. It was thought of as one of those things that it was right to characterize by a name which, as a university man, I have always resented. It was said to be academic, as if that in itself were a of France Killed condemnation . . . something that men could think about, but never get. Now we find the practical leading minds of 25 per cent of the French army has the world determined to get it. Never Witnessed Before.

"No such sudden and potent union of purpose has ever been witnessed in the world before. Do you wonder, therefore, gentlemen, that in common with those who represent you I am eager to get at the business and write the sentences down? And that I am particularly happy that the ground is cleared and the foundations laid for we have already accepted the same body of principles. Those principles are clearly and definitely enough stated to make their applica-

tion a matter which should afford no fundamental difficulty.

"And back of us is that imperative yearning of the world to have all disturbing questions quieted, to have all threats against peace silenced, to have just men everywhere come together

just men everywhere come together for a common object. The peoples of the world want peace and they want it now, not merely by conquest of arms but by agreement of mind.

"It was this incomparably great object that brought me overseas. It has never before been deemed excusable for a President of the United States to leave the territory of the United States, but I know that I have the support of the judgment of my colleagues in the government of the United States in saying that it was my paramount duty to turn away oven, from the imperative tasks at home to lead such counsel and aid as I could to this great, may I not say could to this great, may I not say final, enterprise of humanity?"

PROFESSIONAL BONDSMAN CHARGED WITH BRIBERY

Special to The Observer,
Asheville, Dec. 26.—C. C. Willis,
professional bondsman, was arrested
by the police this afternoon on the
charge of offering a bribe to Desk
Sergeant Hugh Sowers, in connection
with a forfeited bond. Willis, who
makes honds for pay, had gone on two
bonds for \$100 each, and the prisoners failed to show up. It was during
the sortlement of this case that a
brige of \$20 fs alleged to have been
made to the desk sergeant.

Fact Comes to Light When Attorney Makes Application for Place-City All "Het Up."

Special to The Observer.

Asheville, Dec. 28.—Letters written by Marcus Erwin, a local attorney, to Congressman Weaver, applying for the Asheville postmastership, "in the event of the removal of Postmaster Gudger," have brought to light the fact that efforts are being made to have the Asheville postmaster removed. Mr. Gudger stated tonight that he has had no official information of any charges against him, but that he had been advised once before that efforts would be made by First Assistant Postmaster General John C. Koons to remove him, if he failed to acquiesce in the reappointment of two acquiesce in the reappointment of two clerks dismissed from the Asheville office.

Mr. Gudger stated tonight that the whole case had grown out of the dismissal and reappointment of two clerks in the local office, and his re-fusal to recommend the dismissal of Frank Birkemyer, against whom some of the same clique had attempted to

prefer charges.

The first assistant postmaster general, it is stated, was once chief clerk to James J. Britt, at that time third assistant postmaster general and later congressman from this district, and Mr. Britt was attorney for the clerks

Rumors of the proposed removal of the Asheville postmaster have aroused the liveliest sort of speculation here.

HARDEN SAYS SUPERIOR STRATEGY OF THE FRENCH **GENERALS DEFEATED HUNS**

German Editor Says Foch Is Far Above Ludendorff as Military Leader; Hindenburg a Figurehead.

Paris, Dec. 28.—(Havas)—Maximilian Harden, the German editor, in an interview, has declared to the correspondent of The Temps that Germany was beaten by the superior strategy of the French generals. Marshal Foch. he declared, was a military leader far above Ludendorff, who had never been victorious on the front. As for Von Hindenburg, the editor characterized him as little more than a figurehead. Harden expressed fear that the loss

of Alsace-Lorraine would be for Ger-many a wound like that suffered by France, but he hoped that the borders would have no great importance in the future.

He considered that the former emperor was not directly responsible for the war, but that he was a great culprit, for he should have been able to avoid the catastrophe but had not the courage to say "no" at the last me-

Concerning the present situation in Germanq, Harden believed it very serious. In his opinion an industrial crisis was imminent, the revolution becoming more and more the agitation of delirium. He feared the extension of the bolshevist movement in Germany, if that country were obliged to make too great sacrifices.

RED CROSS KNITTERS TO

army of women knitters, who did not cease work with the signing of the armistice, today were ordered by the Red Cross to "stack needles," their task accomplished. An inventory of articles in reserve shows sufficient on hand to meet the needs of the fighting men in this country and abroad of Red Cross relief commissions. More than 10,000,000 sweaters socks, mufflers, helmets and wrist lets were turned out in the 17 months preceding the overthrow of the cen-tral powers. Virtually every man in the army was given woolen accessories fashioned by the tireless fingers of thousands of women who chose that method of aiding to win the war.

THRIFTY MENUS

BY BIDDY BYE. BY BIDDY BYE.

To paraphrase the typewriter's famous message: "Now is the time for all canned things to come to the aid of the housewife." Eggs and meats and poultry are still but occasional luxuries for the average purse. Fruits and vegetables are more limited in variety each, week. It is time to draw on the food stores in the cellar and on storeroom shelves. All the lar and on storeroom shelves. All the good things from last summer's gar-den now furnish forth the feast. String beans, young beets, peas, asparagus and other summer delicacies relieve the daily services of potatees, carrots, onions and parsnips. Canned fruits, with simple sponge cakes and cookies suppliment pies and puddings. They were stored against this season's need.

Sunday.

Breakfast—Wheat cereal, with sliced bananas and milk; teast, cocoa.

Dinner—Broiled shoulder of lamb, with green peas; apple and cranberry jelly, baked sweet potato, fruit salad, cheese, coffee, Supper-Oyster stew, wafers, apples

Monday. Breakfast—Buckwheat cakes, maple sirup, coffee.

Lunch—Bean soup, corn sticks, canned berries, cookies. Dinner—Cheese polenta, tomato sauce, string beans (canned), green pepper and cabbage salad, fresh gin-

gerbread, tea.

Tucsday,

Breakfast—Stewed apricots, oatmeal and cream and sugar, toast, cof-Lunch—Boiled sardines on toast, stewed prunes, cookies, tea.

Dinner—Cream of corn soup, boiled tongue with vegetables, lettuce salad, canned peaches and cream, coffee.

Canned peaches and cream, conec.

Wednesday.

Breakfast—Baked apples, cornmeal scrapple, sivup, coffee.

Lunch—Escaloped potatoes, apple, celery and nut salad, tea.

Dinner—Vegetable soup, country sausage cakes, boiled hominy, sliced oranges, coffee.

Thursday...

Breakfast. Stewed prunes, boiled rice and milk, toast and coffee.

Lunch—Macaroni and cheese, apple sauce, cookies. Dinner—Panned fish, creamed po-tatoes, spinach, with hard-boiled egg, taploca pudding.

Breakfast—Halved grapefruit, creamed codish on toast, coffee.
Lunch—Baked beans, brown bread, canned fruit.
Dinner—Cream of tomato soup, vegetable, nut roast with cranberry sauce, cauliflower (canned) salad, Indian midding with manle essice.

cauliflower (canned) salad, Indian pudding with maple sauce.

Samrday.

Breakfast—Apple sauce, corn muffins, creamed chipped beef, coffee.

Lunch—Salmon salad, wafers, cupcake; with fruit, tea.

Dinner—Liver en casserole with etables, baked potato, cabbage and green pepper salad, cheese crackers, fruit gelatin, coffee.

and 40,000 American troops in vessols under the English flag during
January, it was announced here today by T. Ashiy Sparks, director general of the British ministry of shipping, on authority of a cablegram,
from the shipping controller in London. It was further announced that
in addition to the Mauretsnia, due
here tomorrow on her second coyage,
with 5,000 American soldiers, since
the armistice was signed, 14 British
steamships with a total troop capacity
of 32,000, have been offered to the
United States government, and will
be ready to leave the other side between now and January 10.

TEA GIVEN MRS. WILSON BY MRS. LLOYD GEORGE

London, Dec. 28 .- An event not on the prepared program was a tea given at 5 o'clock this afternoon by Mrs. Lloyd George in honor of Mrs. Wil-son, at which the President was pres-

The tea was arranged informally by telephone, the premier's wife inviting the wives of heads of government departments to meet Mrs. Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson arrived shortly before 5 o'clock and returned to Buck-ingham palace a half hour later. Pre-mier Lloyd George, the Earl of Read-ing and Chancellor Bonar Law also were present.

WILSON MAKES HIS LAST APPEARANCES IN LONDON (Continued from Page One.)

come of this great city and you have reminded me of what has perhaps be-come one of the habits of my life. "You have said that I broke all precedents in coming across the ocean precedents in coming across the ocean to join in the counsels of the peace conference, but I think those who have been associated with me in Washington will testify that that is nothing surprising. I said to the members of the press in Washington one evening that one of the things that had interested me most since I lived in Washington was that every lived in Washington was that every time I did anything perfectly natural it was to be unprecedented.

"It was perfectly natural to break this precedent, natural because the demand for intimate conference took precedence over every other duty. And, after all, the breaking of precedents, though this may sound strange doctrine in England, is the most sensible thing to do. The harness of precedent is sometimes a yery sad and

precedent is sometimes a yery sad and harassing trammel.

"In this case the breaking of precedent is sensible for a reason that is very prettily illustrated in a remark attributed to Charles Lamb. One evening in a company of his friends they were discussing a person who was not present and Lamb said, in his hesitating manner:

hesitating manner:

"I h—hate that fellow!" Why.
Charles, one of his friends said, 'I
did not know that you knew him.'
'Oh,' he said, 'I, I, I, d—don't. I
can't hate a man I know.

"And perhaps that simple, inattractive remark may furnish a secret for cordial international relationship.

When we know one another we cannot hate one another. The Man Wilson. "I have been very much interested before coming here to see what sort of a person I was expected to be. So far as I can make out; I was expected to be a perfectly bloodless thinking machine. machine.

whereas I am perfectly aware that I have in me all the insurgent elements of the human race I am sometimes, by reason of long Secten tradition, able to keep these instincts in restraint. The stern cove-nanter tradition that is behind me sends many an echo down the years. It is not only diligently to pursue business, but also to seek this sort of comradeship, that I feel that it is a privilege to have come across the seas, and, in the welcome that you have accorded Mrs. Wilson and me, you have made us feel that companionship was accessible to us in the most delightful and enjoyable form. "I thank you sincerely for this wel-come, sir, and am very happy to join in a love feast which is all

the more enjoyable because there is behind it a background of tragical suffering. Our spirits are released from the darkness of the clouds that at one time seemed to have settled upon the world in a way that could not be dispersed. The sufferings of your own people, the sufferings of the people of France and the infinite suffering of the people of Belgium. The whisper of grief that has been blown all through the world is now silent and the sun of hope seems to spread its rays and to change the earth with a flew prospect of happiness. So, our joy is all the more elevated because we know that our spirits are now lifted out of that valley."

TO VISIT HOUSE BUILT BY HIS FATHER AT CARLISLE

Carlisle, England, Dec. 28 .- This bustling railway center was busy to-FOR TRENT.

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> F. C. ROBERTS Optometrist

Phone 3528

PRESIDENT HAS BUSY BIRTHDAY (Continued from Page One.)

when the health of the President was drunk. American airs were played during the lunch and the American and British anthems, when the toasts to the king and the President were drunk.

The lord mayor escorted Mrs. Wilson, the President escorting the wife of the lord mayor. Mrs. Wilson were a violet velvet gown ornamented with embroidered silk motifs of the same color with wings of violet,

same color with wings of vilet.

The lord mayor in proposing the health of the President, paid tribute to him as a man and statesman. He declared his presence in Europe was the sweeping away of a policy never before departed from on the other side of the Atlantic. He drew attention to the flag presented by the late Ambassador Page and referred to the friendship and sympathy the American people gave to England even before America entered the war.

Field Marshal and Lady Halg and Field Marshal and Lady Halg and

Admiral and Lady Renty sat across the table from President Wilson. President Wilson divided his con-

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Arthur J. Balfour, the foreign secretary, in receiving the American correspondents this aftenuon, said Pesident Wilson's visit to England had been not only a spectacular success but had gone to the hearts of the British people and would have international results of the largest limportance to the whole world.

HIS GRANDFATHER TODAY

Carlisle, England, Dec. 23 .- Pres-

dent Wilson is expected to arrive in

Carlisle about 8:30 o'clock Sunday morning. He will be greeted by the mayor, who will introduce him to the leading citizens. The presidential party will then go to the Crown and Mitre hotel to be shown records bearing on the associations of his grandfather, Rev. Mr. Woodrow, with the

fown.

The President will then visit the house where his grandfather lived, and will attend a brief service in the Lowther Street Congregational church. He will then return to the hotel. He will sign the freemen's roll of the city and an engrossed copy of the resolution conferring on him the freedom of the city will be forwarded later to him in a casket.

WILSON VISITS HOME OF



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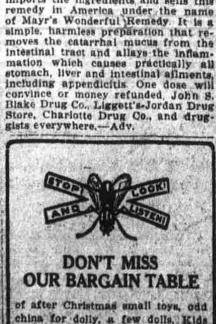
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