A. PARK, Business Manager.

Tuesday November 4, 1873.

When the Wicked Rule the People Mourn."

It was so in the days of Solomon. It is so now. It will be so until the world ends. Righteousness exalteth a nation;" and then all the blessings of peace and prosperity give joy food, clothing and fuel.

The United States Government is thorough. in the hands of bad men, as a general rule. There are some who are not thieves, but precious few. Stand them up in a row, like nine pins and we think we could knock the whole bunch down at one roll, and not half try either. The country has for some years been ruled by ungodly rings of politicians, stock gamblers speculators, and sharpers of all kinds and descriptions. Rogues and raccals have held high carnival in esty have had to take back seats. while political tricksters and Wall Street gamblers manipulated the government machine to suit their purposes. Corruption has been rampant in every department of the government, and throughout the monetary system of the country. And to-day behold the prints of fraud and deception, trickery and peculation which since the Radicals came in power has been practiced upon the

A financial crash, almost unprecedented in the annals of America, has bearlien us. The whole-financial system of the country has been disarranged. The whole cotton crop of the South has been depreciated to ruinous prices. And the factories of the North are closing up. Industry everywhere is paralyzed; the manufacturers are in despair; the planters are disheartened; the laborers are filled with anxiety, as they anticipate the probability of being thrown out of employment, or having their wages reduced-wages that are already too low. A universal gloom and despondency prevails over the land North, South, East and West.

the year that their labor goes for munity. nothing. Twelve cents for cotton! Why, the closest and most economical farmers estimate the cost of raising a pound of cotton to be as much as twelve cents, Then, if they sell at present prices, they make nothing.-The distress that this will cause is any-

thing but pleasant to comtemplate. In the North, the effect is still worse. By the closing of the factories; thousands upon thousands of men, women, boys and girls, are turned out of employment-in the face of a winter that all the indications point to as being one of the severest ever felt. It is heart rending to think of the thousands of poor laborers thus stripped of the means of getting a living this winter.

So, the poor people-the laborers the artisans, the farmers, suffer most from the money stringency. In the cities North the cry will be for bread and fuel. Already the press of the North begins to teem with"the notes of woe. But those who brought on these troubles will not suffer .-The bloated bond holders, the Wall Street thieves, the government officers who have enriched themselves with plunder, they will not suffer. Their ill-gotten, hoarded wealth will enable them to continue to live off the fat of the land-whatever distress may befall the poor workingmen NWSISO H A

Secretary Richardson it is said has n of if we were in his place.

The Carolina Military Institute The Palmetto and the Pine.

Inasmuch as there are, to say the east, two commonwealths interested in the above enterprise, it gives us great satisfaction to announce that the Carolina Military Institute is now fully established in our midst, and in successful operation. We observe that the building have been repaired, the grounds cleared up, the oaks trimmed, and the enclosures neatly whitewashed, making the whole appearance nest, new and attractive.

As the Circular of the Institute into the people throughout the land. formed the public, the course of When good men are in power, the studies has been arranged and the government is like a well-ordered foundation laid for a millitary colhousehold, and all things work to- lege, of a high grade-one well degether peacefully, harmoniously and vised for meeting the needs of the happily But give the reins of gov- hour and the demands for training, ernment into the hands of bad offi- both polished and practical, and a cers, and everything goes wrong, and discipline thorough and duly exactuntold troubles and miseries are the ing. We congratulate the town of results, invariable. And the worst | Charlotte and the State at large, upon of it the innocent, or the poor are the advantages thus afforded for always the worst sufferers. Is a sound, solid and substantial educacountry heavily taxed?-'tis the poor | tion. We know something of milipeople who feel it most. Are bad | tary discipline ourselves, and we can laws put in operation ?- tis the poor appreciate the rare value of it in the and humble man who suffers most, training of the youth of the land. It for the rich are in a measure inde- is one thing to make an appeal to the pendent of the laws. Does a great moral sense, and another thing to financial crash befall the country ?- make it effective. This is the adthe rich may loose heavily, but it is vantage that the Carolina Military the ther and the hamble, -the la-Institute has. It not only makes its borer and the artison, who actually argument, but its arm is raised to suffer, who are reduced to absolute enforce the ethical proposition. Thus want for the necessities of life-for its discipline is as valuable as its educational method is good and

> We are glad to learn that the Cadets will soon appear in the classic and historical gray, and that our streets will be enlivened by the appearance of these young representatives, not of a lost, but a rising cause. Georgia, North and South Carolina are now represented in the Institute, and we are gratified to learn that the tone of the Cadets of the Institute is high, and that they are a brave, intelligent and spirited set of youthsalready proud of the uniform and the Institute of which they are members. As we have said before, we call upon the sons of the Old North State to come forward to the support of the Institute. All that the Institute asks, is that its merits be examined into. It is willing to stand or fall accordingly. As an affair of the Carolinas, these two States in particular should give it a liberal support. Let us trust that the PINE and the PALMETTO will be found to grow well together, and that the youth of the two States may embark in a generous rivalry and seek each to exceed the other in scholastic excellence and soldierly

Nor let the Institute be confined to the Carolinas. Charlotte is accessible to Georgia and the other cotton States. We hope to see every cotton State represented in the ample on Saturday, that they were not in need halls of the Institute. In the meantime, let Charlotte not fail in her duty to the rising star that has appeared in her educational firma- their sick, but urge remittances to the

We bespeak in behalf of the Institute the efforts of her men and the In the South, the effect is terrible. sympathies of her women. For it is Farmers who have toiled the year institutions like the "C. M. I.," that round—early and late, through rain form the graceful ornament and and sunshine, find at the closing of make up the solid power of a com-

Elections To-Day.

The contest in Virginia closes today. The Conservatives are confideat of gaining a splendid victory. They expect to elect Kemper over Hughes by about thirty thousand majority. The God of Victory grant that they may! We hope to see the hydra-headed monster of Radicalism crushed beyond recovery in the Old Dominion.

This eventful day is also set apart for the election in New York. Rad- with a contemplated torchlight proicalism and Conservatism are again quession. pitted fairly against each other. The Democrats are quite enthusiastic since the Ohio victory, and by many an overthrow of the Republicans is the the United States looked for. But, we have no reliable intelligence to indicate now the with violent earthquakes. State will go. A Conservative triumph in the Empire State would indicate very clearly the drift of political sentiment since the Credit Mobilier revelations.

The Illinois election also comes off to-day. The Grangers are enlisted in the contest solidly. They are confident of carrying the State. The election will be significant, as showing the strength of the farmers' movement out west

The Greenville Fair began yesterday. This Fair possesses many points of interest, and will no doubt attract no idea of resigning. We should the loyliest of places, and enjoys an

The Horse and Mule Trade.

Every business seems to suffer under the present depressed monetary condition of the country.

The horse and mule trade is worse than it has ever been before in the history of this country.

A fact will show how things stand in this line. Mr. L. H. Bryant, a drover, whom the Camden Journal says is "as clever and jolly a trader as ever came from the Old Dominion," left Grayson county, Virginia, October 1, with 41 horses and mules. He went South as far as Sumter, S. C., via Jonesville, Statesville, Charlotte. Lancaster and Camden. Yesway home. He had sold only ten head of stock on the trip. He says there is a greater scarcity of money in the country than he has ever seen, in an experience of 22 years as a trader. He is a highly intelligent man; has served in the Virginia Legislature four years, and his statements are thoroughly reliable.

Great destitution is feared in New York this winter. The city commissioners are preparing unoccupied city buildings for the relief of the destitute. Would it not be in accordance with the "eternal fitness of things" for them to reserve one of ruined the country?

and Tilton have been amicably adjusted. What a blessed thing it is dwell together in unity!

EDITORIAL BREVITIES.

The notes of A & W Sprague have gone to protest. This is one of the heaviest

By the failure of Hoyt, Sprague & Co's woolen mills, Oswego, N. Y., five hundred persons have been turned out.

Four hundred men have been discharged from the Navy Yard at Portsmouth,

million dollars increase. So much for the result of ring and speculators' rule.

Spaulding has been made Bishop of Cobordo, in the place of the lamented Bishop Randall. The appointment is a most ex-

The press reports only three cases of yellow fever at Montgomery. We learn from a gentleman just from there that there are very many cases; though the disease is

People are returning in crowds to Memphisand they are not bringing their coffins sight. with them, either, as the Shreveport Times advises his people to do.

Great distress is anticipated in New York this winter. The charity commissioners are preparing unoccupied city buildings for the refuge of the destitute during the

H. B. Claffin & Co., of New York, notified the associated banks at their meeting to 10.25. of any assistance.

The Howard Association of Memphis, announces that they have ample funds for Mayor for the relief of destitution caused by the pestilence and temporary suspension of local industries.

PERSONAL INTELLIGENCE.

Richardson has no intention of re- 746 signing the Secretaryship of the United States Treasury.

Sir William Bovell, Lord Chief-Justice of the Court of Common Pleas of London, is dead.

Rear Admiral Jenkins, of Virginia, is to be placed on the retired

Rev. Dr. Buist, of Greenville, S. C., who has been gite ill, has recovered his health.

Prof. W. C. Kerr, our State Geologist, returned to Raleigh on last Friday evening from his visit to the Vienna Exposition.

The friends of Joseph Arch in Boston, have resolved to give him a quiet reception and to dispense

Notes from Abroad.

Several Jesuits have left Rome for

Mount Ætna is actively erupting,

The court of St; James has gone day, 6th inst., at 4 o'clock, P.M. A full into mourning for three weeks for meeting is requested. By order of the the King of Saxony. Board of Directors. C. J. FOX. the King of Saxony.

The absurd letter of Count Chambord has destroyed his prospects for the throne of France. Copper Works at London, valued

A message from President Mac-French Assembly.

The Tiber is overflowing its banks and an inundation is feared, A later dispatch says the Tiber is sub-

A dispatch has been received at them of interest, and will no doubt attract the Ministry of War, Madrid, and a large crowd. Greenville is one of nouncing the total defeat of the Carbiets, under Instany, by the national troops. The Insurgents were scattered at the Ministry of War, Madrid, and Also, another stock of those beautiful silk scarts, so much admired by the ladies; we hope they will continue to patronize us in that line.

In the Ministry of War, Madrid, and the silk scarts, so much admired by the ladies; we hope they will continue to patronize us in that line.

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FROM THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION. BY THE

MISSOURI.

ST. Louis, Nov. 3. - Detective Pnckett on Saturday arrested W. E. avenue. The prisoner was, someterday he arrived in Charlotte on his found in a broker's office at Nashsold. He was released on giving bonn which he forfeited, and came to this city on Saturday evening, where a telegram was received at the police headquarters from the government, stating that Detective Puckett of Nashville, was missed. and to have him arrested immediately. This was accordingly done, and the officer from Nashville took charge of the prisoner last evening.

NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Nov. 3rd.—There is a strike among the laborers in consequence of the reduction of wages by the master masons. The strike was very general, nearly all those at work on Saturday having suspended by order of the Union. Among the those unoccupied buildings for a masons and bricklayers the strike House of Correction for the specula- was not so extensive according to tors and official thieves, who have reduction. About 50,000 in all struck to-day. This increases the number The differences between Beecher number increrses, the utmost abilities of the trades' unions will be taxed to support them through the strikes. The wages of sugar refinefor brethren and their wives to ries have been reduced nearly 3 per

> ceipts, and in some cases the number of cars and employees have been from \$200 to \$300 per day. Even the liquor business has fallen off 30 to 40 per cent, while the pawn broker's business increased four fold.

At the anniversary of the Day of built in the city, and we think, with lot, correctly valued at about \$15,000. The debt statement shows over three Independence, at Angelo, the fireworks and quantities of powder accidentally exploded, killing and wounding eleven persons.
Panama and Aspenwall were vis-

ited by an earthquake shock on the 13th ult., causing great excitement

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, NOV., 3 Money 7 per cent.

Foreign Exchange heavy at 105# for - 60 days, and 107

Gold declined from 1081 to 1071; closed at 107%.

Governments heavy. State bonds fair.

State and Western flour closed regular and dull. Southern flour osed steady. No 2 3.75 to 4.25, of cards may be disposed of and the chance missed. Baltimore, Alexandria and Georgetown mixed to good superfine 5.251 to 5.65. Extra and family 6.75

Wheat closed quiet and easier. Corn fair and a shade firmer. Provisions steady and unchanged. Cotton very dull at 141 for low mid. and 142 for mid. COTTON.

Baltimore-Dull and lower; mid. 41: receipts 1,800; stock 592. Cincinnati-Weak; noid: 134; sales 1,000; stock 34,629 Galveston—Quiet; good ordinary 18; receipts 1,302; sales 100; stock 18,

Mobile--Dull; and 141; sales 400, receipts 354; stock 19,651. New Orleans --- Active: mid.

153, sales 7,403; eccipts 1:550. Norfolk-Quiet and lower: low mid. 131; sales 290; receipts 5,613, stock 1,000. Savannah Quiet; mid. 142; sales

362; receipts 9,810, stock 61,336. Wilmington - Nominal; mid. 181; sales 57; receipts 174; stock 2,595

New Advertisements.

New Goods.

WE will have in store this week a splen-did stock of Goods. Many of them bought in New York at panic prices. Persons wanting cheap and handsome goods will do well to call and see us.

BREM, BROWN & CO.

Charlotte Ice Company.

SPECIAL meeting of the Charlotte Ice Company will be held at the Court House in the town of Charlotte, on Thursnov 4.8t) . . . President.

Money Lost!

ESTERDAY afternoon, somewhere between the post office and the N. C. R. at \$1,500,000 have been destroyed by R. Depot, or from the Depot up College and Trade streets to Nisbet's store, a rollof money consisting of nine \$5 bills and one \$1 bill—\$46 in all. The finder will be Mahon will be read at the opening liberally rewarded by leaving it at this of the approaching session of the fice.

JUST RECEIVED.

FRESH supply of Talmas, Overcoats. A Flannels, Umbrellas and walking canes. Call, gentlemen, and examine

1874.

\$12,000 Given Away to the Daily and Weekly Subscribers of

the Atlanta Constitution. The Grandest Newspaper Premium List Ever Offered in America EVERY SUBSCRIBER TO RECEIVE A PRESENT SOUTHERN AND ATLANTIC LINE.

One-Half Interest in the Magnificent Atlanta Constitution Building among the

Presents! FOR THE YEAR.

Desirous of erecting a new and larger edifice on another street, the Proprietors of THE CONSTITUTION offer its subscribers the following unparalleled List of Presents THE CONSTITUTION is already the acknowledged foremost journal in all this sec-Wade at his house, 136, Chantuan tion of the South. In a short time we shall commence a series of Letters on European Travel, by the distinguished and accomplished Prof. Wm. Henry Waddell, of the avenue. The prisoner was, sometime since, chief clerk of the Secretary of the State of Tennessee, and is accused of having forged \$20,000 worth of State Bonds. They were found in a broker's office at Nashville. where he had sent them to be sold. He was released on giving speedily erect our new building, we offer to all subscribers, both daily and weekly a present, together with a chance for one-half interest in the present splendid Constitution Building, valued at \$15,000; to do this, subscription must be paid us in advance. PLAN.—Every subscriber who sends us \$10 subscription money for 1874, will be sent

in addition to his subscription receipt, a gift card, for which he will receive at the grand distribution one of the presents in the following

MAGNIFICENT FIST:

| MAGNIFICENT EIST. | 5 |
|---|---------------|
| ne-fourth interest in Building, \$3,750 00, or \$2,5 ne-eighth interest in Building, 1,875 00, or 1,2 | 00 00 in go j |
| ne-sixteenth interest in Building, 937 50, or 6 |)25 (4) = |
| 1 Piano | 150 |
| 1 City Lot, 100 00 1 Diamond Engagement R 4 Sewing Machines 350 00 1 Marble Top Furniture Se | ing, 100 (|
| 2 China Sets, | 250.00 |
| tographs, | 195 Gr |
| tal Music 50 06 | 100 |

100 Copies beautifully bound Novels, Volumes of Poetry, Literary and Scientific

Gems, etc. Aggregate amounting to some,.... As we propose to carry out this distribution in good faith and to the letter, we shall undertake nothing that we cannot execute save with great injury to ourselves. Thereof those now on a strike in all the trades in the city, to 150,000. If the number increrses, the utmost abilities of the trades' unions will be tax-

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION.

To represent the numbered Cards issued to subscribers, 5,000 Cards, each marked with the name of a present, and including all in the above list, will be thrown together and thoroughly mingled. From the receptacle of these Cards, into which only effects of the panic. There has been hand can be passed, one card after another will be drawn and numbered in the order a marked decrease in the days' re- drawn—1, 2. 3, etc. For instance, that subscriber having the Card numbered 6, is entitled to the present upon the sixth card drawn. As the entire transaction will be in public, the cards are only numbered as drawn out, and all the cards will be drawn. reduced.—On the large street rail-ways the decrease in receipts average with the cards are only numbered as drawn out, and an the cards will be drawn everything must be perfectly fair, and some of our subscribers must become the owner of a half interest in the building, valued at \$7,500, and the other leading presents, valued at from \$100 to \$400 each, including two city lots, will be held by other subscribers. The Proprietors of The Constitution believe that the public need-no other assurance of their good faith than their published declaration, and character for reliability; but to

leave no uncertainty they give place to the following from real estate agents, known throughout the State Last Panama advices by the Steam sized, to one-half interest in the Constitution Building, which, as Trustees, we shall er, say the damage by Valparaise deliver to the parties entitled to it under the plan of distribution advertised by you. earthquake is estimated at \$50,000. The building is, including basement, five stories high, one of the handsomest and best

J. R. WALLACE G. C. HAMMOCK

Real Estate Agents

OBSERVE

Public Dierrisorion - The presents will be distributed in public, in presence of Mayor Hammock, General Austell, President Atlanta National Bank, Judge S. B. Hoyt, Cashier Georgia Railroad Bank, Judge C. H. Strong, Col. G. W. Adair, President

Georgia Western Railroad, Col. J. R. Wallace, and others. The distribution shall take place, and all the presents shall be drawn in public. We allow only sixty (60) days from this date, October 16th, for the operation of this grand scheme, and therefore, all who would seize this splendid opportunity must

do so within 60 days. 3. By special request, any two daily subscribers can obtain two six month's receipts and one card, or a \$5 subscription will secure the paper for the first-six month's of 1874 and one-half interest in any of the first fourteen presents, should any one of

them be drawn to the card. 4. Weekly subscribers have an equal chance of participation by forming clubs of five, to whom five annual receipts will be sent and one card for \$10 subscription.

Send money direct by Post Office Order, Registered Letter, or Express. We call special attention to this fact to avoid any dissatisfaction. Only 5,000 Cards will be issued. We shall positively refuse to increase the number, which is less than the number of old subscribers. As all new subscribers are entitled to share in the distribution, it will be seen that it is necessary to remit at once, or the limited number

TO THE FRIENDS AND PATRONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

We have one word to say to you. Through the darkest hours of Georgia's history the Constitution stood fearlessly by you and your rights, against prescription, persecution and even heavy libel suits by irate Radical Governors. In spite of such opposition the Constitution has grown to a prosperity unsurpassed in the South. We now propose to show our appreciation of the people's support by a grand distribution of presents. Mark you, it is no lottery; you do not give one cent more than your subscription, and you do only what subscribers should always do—pay in advance. The percentage of loss thus saved by us, and in expense of collecting, enables us to return it to subscribers in presents, and realize profit beside. Now we appeal to your gratitude and generosity, and if you hear that appeal, as you will, we shall erect a building capable of accommodating our increased business, and which shall stand as a memorial monument to the noble liberality of the subscribers of The Atlanta Constitution-their Christ mas present. Who cannot pay the small sum of one year's subscription in advance? Surely every subscriber will do so; and some will receive the grand presents of \$7,500. Send your orders at once. Agents can write us for terms. Address nov 1:td W. A. HEMPHILL & CO., Atlanta, Ga.

Fair of the Carolinas.

THE following rules have been establishded for the regulations of the "Gyro Pigeon" match by the directors of the Fair of the Carolinas. Prize one double-barrel breach-loading shot gun valued at \$200. Time Friday, Nov 28th, 1873.

Place, Charlotte, N. C.

Twenty-five yards rise. The bore of the gun to be used must not Family Singer Sewing Machine. be over 12 nor under 13. One and one-fourth oz of shot No 6. Powder not limited. Bussey's Gyro Pigeon will be used. Each contestant to have ten shots. The match to be determined by the

argest number of hits. Entrance fee \$10. Those desiring to enter will please ad-press without delay, JAMES H ORR,

Charlotte,

WATERS & MARSE

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

WE are prepared to make liberal cash advances on cotton shipped to our friends in Charleston, or New York. Will W advances on cotton shipped to our friends in Charleston, or New York. Will also attend promply to sales of cotton consigned to us. Office at Wittkowsky & Rintels', Charlotte, N. C. oct 29

A S Cotton is now selling too low on this does from the finest to the thickest work with coned facility, and perfection. We

A S Cotton is now selling too low on this side to remunerate the farmers, we A side to remunerate the farmers we with equal facility and perfection. We propose to receive and ship direct to Liv-pool. All who desire to avail themselves first class standard machine, to call and of shipping their cotton to the Liverpool markets, where very much higher prices can be obtained, will deliver their cotton street opposite the Post Office, or address to us as early as possible, and we will make liberal advances on shipments, which will be sold to the best possible advances.

Inst class standard machine, to call and examine for themselves before purchasing elsewhere, at our sales room on Tryon street opposite the Post Office, or address to us as early as possible, and we will make liberal advances on shipments, which will be sold to the best possible advances.

[P. O. Box 11.] Agents Wanted. of shipping their cotton to the Liverpool

STENHOUSE, MACAULAY & CO. oct 31

JAMES NORTHEY.

S. LANDECKER.

BEG to inform my friends, and particularly the ladies that I am again with
Mr. S. Landecker, where I would be pleased to see them and to show them one of
the finest stocks of goods at the lowest possible prices. JAMES NORTHEY.

SCARR S DRICE SWLL you

TLOVER Seed,

june 18 tfa 3 - 11 N

BURWELL & CO. * Springs' Corner. Oranges! Oranges!!

Sold on Monthly Payments

Received to-day at Franklin Bakery, op posite Market. C S. HOLTON & CO.

BUTTERICK'S Fashion Book for Nev-

McMURRAY & DAVIS. oct 30 agors 3 of . Tell,