

DAILY OBSERVER.
Free from the dotting scribbles that letter our free-born readers.
THE "OBSERVER" IS THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE STATE WEST OF RALEIGH WHICH GIVES THE LATEST TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES EVERY MORNING. BUSINESS MEN WILL PLEASE MAKE A NOTE OF THIS.

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INFLEXIBLE RULES.
We cannot accept anonymous communications. In all cases we require the name and address, not for publication as a guarantee of good faith, but that we may be able to return the letter if necessary. We cannot, under any circumstances, return rejected communications, nor can we undertake to preserve manuscripts. Articles written on both sides of a sheet of paper cannot be accepted for publication.

FOR CONVENTION,
COL. WM. JOHNSTON,
AND
A. RANSON.
OBSERVATIONS.
Algeron twinbar has given the highest estimate among American poets. They don't care whether the poet is a man or not in England. They are going to make hay by artificial heat.

It is proposed to erect a monument to General Blair at some prominent point in St. Louis.
Hon. Jefferson Davis has declined the offer of the Presidency of Bryan, Texas Agricultural College, with a salary of \$4,000 a year and a furnished house.
An Italian artist has a new idea in statuary. He represents "The Arts" as a Yankee, trading off a poor dog and a counterfeit ten dollar bill for a fine horse. The artist lived in this country for a year.
Phiggs says his wife's name is Flora, and that's the reason why when he gets within about a block of his house at 2 o'clock in the morning, he begins to feel like a "high-blooming" action.

The sultan of Turkey has eight hundred wives, and every time Brigham Young thinks of it he gives his poor little sixty-three partners a glance of contempt and pity.
General Joseph E. Johnston, of Georgia, has been elected President of the Arkansas Industrial University.

The happiest moments in a woman's life are when she is making her wedding garments, the saddest when her husband comes home late at night and yells to her from the front steps to throw him out some key notes, assorted sizes.—Brem & Osborne.
"Two dollars' worth of collar on twenty cents' worth of dog," is one of the Indianapolis weaknesses remarked by the thrifty Herald.

Jesse Pomeroy is to be hanged on Oct. 5th. He wouldn't care so much about it if they let him out for a little refreshment in the meantime—just to slice up a child or two, you know.
Mr. Marsh, the author of the tune "Marty," so well known in connection with the hymn, "Jesus, Lover of my Soul," died at Albany, New York, on the fourth.

Gen. Grant is doubtless observing the signs in the skies, and shaping his course accordingly. He has sharp politicians behind him, and the bread-and-butter brigade is not to be despised. We still believe that Gen. Grant will be the successful candidate for the presidency.—Richmond Whig.
The friends of Senator Morrill in Maine are anxious to see him elected to the Senate. Mr. Blaine, concerning the senatorship. They are willing, it is said, to support him for the presidency, or any office, provided he will abandon his attempts to secure Mr. Morrill's seat. These "advances" have not been received favorably by Mr. Blaine, and the contest for the senatorship continues.

The pet actor of London, Mr. Henry Irving, who played "Hamlet," two hundred nights to large houses in England, is going to next month's "Queen Mary," which is to be produced next month, with elaborate scenic effects. The poet laureate has every advantage a play-writer could ask, and if his play fails, it will be from his own inherent defects.
Marriage at the revolver's mouth is not valid. So held the New York Supreme Court in the case of a livingston county man who was forced by another to go with him to Avon and marry a girl against his will. Judge E. Darwin Smith granted a decree declaring the marriage null and void, giving both parties the privilege to marry again.

The Hon. Cassius M. Clay tells a correspondent of The Cincinnati Commercial that his choice for President next year is a "straight, out Democrat, Bayard, or Tilden, or Fremont, or Allen, or just, but not least, Hendrick, or any honest, able, and patriotic man." The Vice-President, he thinks, should be a southerner man.

While there are apprehensions on the part of some as to the extent and importance of the fall trade, we are assured that there never was a brighter prospect for a heavy business this fall and winter. Everywhere within hearing, the sound of the saw and hammer are heard from early in the morning until night, indicating preparations for business. The crop prospect was never better, and good crops always make business lively.

THE CROPS.
The New York Herald of last Saturday contains a condensed statement in regard to the crop prospect this year, throughout the whole country, in the grain, the crop prospect at present is good, in fact there is a better prospect now than at any time since the war. The cotton crop is especially promising. We clip the following from the Herald's report for the benefit of readers:

THE COTTON CROP.
MEMPHIS, TENN., July 20, 1915.
Prospects within the radius of the Memphis department, comprising West Tennessee, North Mississippi, North Alabama, have not been as favorable since 1881. The Cotton Exchange did issue calls for July reports, and did not issue an aggregate report for present month, so that no reliable statistics of the condition of the crop at the present time are at hand. Following aggregate answers to questions bearing upon the condition of the cotton crop at that time are contained in the Cotton Exchange for June:

THE COTTON CROP.
Present condition of the crop—received 145 responses, of which 84 were good, 33 good, and 2 moderate. One hundred and thirty-eight reported from grass and weed well cultivated, 16.1-5 that squares are forming freely, and 12 report blooms forming on the 18th to the 22nd of June. Six nights were complained of in very few instances, but their effects upon the crop have been counteracted by subsequent favorable seasons, and may be said up to the present time the cotton was planted no wealthier, but prevailed to materially retard growth. Amount in acreage planted one-third in excess of last year. A report from the Department of Agriculture shows an improvement in cotton crop in every cotton State, ranging about six per cent. Squares in Alabama are better than at any time since the war. There was a five-fold increase in the average yield, which has been nearly all in good condition. The average yield is not so great as was expected, only about ten bushels to the acre. Growth of straw was very heavy. Yield of seed is unprecedentedly large, largely of the rust-proof variety. Crops, millet especially, which have hitherto been very small, are very good. But little wheat is being sold. Farmers preferring to have it ground at home market. The corn crop is assured and very large. Cotton, although backward, never gave more favorable promise. There is a visible improvement in labor since last season and far less indebtedness on pledged crops.

ARKANSAS.—We estimate that about thirty per cent increase of acreage has been put in corn this year as compared with last, though the drought, has seriously injured the crop, which will bring the yield about the same. The average of cotton is about the same as last year, a large amount of new ground and heretofore uncultivated fields having been taken in, and the crop, though some ten or twelve days later than that of last year, is in fine growing condition, and promises well in every locality. The wheat, which has been harvested, although the first, to any extent, that has ever been raised in our country, proved an abundant yield—from twenty-five to forty bushels per acre.

Chorpenning, the insatiable mail contractor, seems likely to have his million-dollar dream dashed, and it ought to be. Chorpenning and Woodward, got the contract for carrying the mails from Salt Lake City to California in 1851. The correct remuneration for this service was \$150,000, but the sum of \$518,596 was allowed Chorpenning, which he did not deem sufficient for the risk of exposing his scalp to the Indians, his partner having been killed by that original method. In 1870 he so engineered his fictitious claims that Postmaster General Creswell, added the snug little sum of \$448,000 to the former amount, but the resolution concerning the award was repealed and Chorpenning has been "nugging and nagging" for the money ever since. The Attorney General will give his decision next month, and, as has been intimated, he will probably dismiss the matter.

ENGINE SMOKE.—A Cincinnati mechanic has invented a machine, which consumes engine smoke. The Gazette says in the main it consists of a pipe twelve or fourteen inches in diameter, or such a lesser size as experience shall prove to be sufficient, having a funnel-shaped mouth placed not over but at the top of the smoke-pipe of the engine, the pipe carried along on the roof of the cars to the rear of the train. The movement of the train being faster than any following wind, except a fierce gale, will catch all the smoke in this funnel-shaped mouth and make a fierce draft which will drive it through to the rear of the train where it will be left behind.

CONVENTION ITEM.—Vance said at Wadesboro: "The radicals say that we get a majority in the Convention, we will overthrow the homestead law, but he that sayeth so, is a fool or a liar. For would we destroy the law that gives us our home, where our children have been born and reared? Would they have died and been carried forth to their last resting place. I say no, we will not, and he that sayeth so, is both a fool and a liar."
No Norwegian girl is allowed to have a bun until she can bake bread and knit stockings, and, as a consequence, every girl can bake bread and knit long before she can read or write.

RAILWAYS.—The railways have entirely changed the laws of internal transportation. They require new laws of their own. It seems that negotiations are now going on between Germany, Austria, Hungary, France, Italy, Switzerland, Belgium and Holland for the regulation of international railroad transportation, so as to secure uniform principles for determining the rights of the shipper and carrier and the methods of establishing them.

Scientists have at last found out that tobacco smoke is a mixture of cyanhydric sulphuric hydrogen, formic, acetic, propionic, butyric, valeric and carbonic acid, but a dozen kinds of alkaloids and cresols. We have known this for a long time and only neglected to say so from the fact that had we imparted this important information to mankind, some "nozzle head" would have said we were "stuck up." We hope though that this will be allowed to cover this discovery of scientists without being called impostors.

THE BUSINESS PROSPECT AHEAD
While there are apprehensions on the part of some as to the extent and importance of the fall trade, we are assured that there never was a brighter prospect for a heavy business this fall and winter. Everywhere within hearing, the sound of the saw and hammer are heard from early in the morning until night, indicating preparations for business. The crop prospect was never better, and good crops always make business lively.

BOTH KILLED.
How Two Idiots Vowed a Vow and Kept it.
The Statesmen, of Anstin, Texas, says: From Serbia comes the news of the finale of a fearful tragedy, and we gather the following details in regard to it: Drs. Mallette and Manning were both practicing physicians in the same neighborhood, and had been living in peace for several years. Some little professional jealousy sprang up between them, and Mallette in time began to talk about the other doctor in what was regarded as an unjustifiable manner. He did not, as it is said, confine his remarks about Manning in a professional capacity, although he placed him in a wrong social light before others, and had also indulged in reflections upon the character of a near female relative of Manning's. Manning finally called upon Mallette to give an explanation of his course, which resulted in an agreement between them to fight. They went to a store, selected each of them a butcher knife and then seeking an open place, commenced a mad race of carnage. The knives, in their virgin purity, did their work well, but before either was mortally wounded they were separated. Mallette, wailing in his gore, and Manning a wreck of his former self, though separated and death in Manning's case appearing imminent, a fearful vengeance was mutually vowed upon the spot and faithfully kept, as the sequel shows. The combatants slowly recovered from their wounds. Manning's neck had been almost severed from his body, and in his recovery he became fearfully deformed, his head being drawn by the severing of the muscles, entirely out of its proper position. He went to the town of Belton, in Bell county, while convalescing, and remained for a few months. Time rolled on and vengeance demanded that the vows made on the day of the fight be fulfilled. The forces of attraction that were to bring these two men again together in mortal combat were too great to withstand, and Manning found himself, a few days ago, in the little town of Serbia, where Mallette had advanced toward, and no sooner had Manning become quietly domiciled at his own home than the fierce Mallette loaded his gun with deadly missiles, went in search of Manning, and followed him to his own door, where he made an attempt to kill him, which resulted in the immediate death of Mallette. Manning had not forgotten the mutual vows of vengeance, and when Mallette made his appearance he, too, was fully prepared. Mallette fell pierced through the heart with a bullet, and a fierce and bloody vow was fulfilled.

Dead Against Changing the Constitution.
There is one class of persons, and that, too, without regard to race, color or previous condition of servitude, whom it would be blind folly to expect to vote for Democratic candidates for the Convention. The class we refer to consists of men who have already been convicted of stealing another man's property, of forging another man's name, or of false swearing, or who know in their hearts, that if the law had its course, they would be convicted of one of these offences. No rogue, no thief, nor forger, nor perjurer, will vote for the white man's candidate. When they vote, they vote for the negro party candidate, and what an inroad it will make into the ranks of the negro party if every man guilty of larceny and forgery and perjury, shall be deprived of the right to vote! Verily there will be grand and lofty tumbling in present Radical majorities if the law shall be changed, and ought a thief, a forger, or a perjurer, in equal degree with the best and purest and wisest citizens in the State, The Canby Constitution, however, is no respecter of persons as to the matter of suffrage, not even toward the thief and the judge who tried him.

It is not generally known that the fair songstress, Miss Annie Louise Orr, was a few years ago engaged to be married to a wealthy gentleman in Philadelphia. Everything seemed propitious until a small cloud began to lower on the horizon of the lovers. Orr's voice began to falter, and Mr. H— found his fastidious taste shocked thereby. He demanded of the lady that she give up the distasteful role, but she, having made her engagements for the winter, considered it impossible to comply with his wishes. "He was obtuse," he would not have a wife who appeared in public in mourning habitments, and the thinking doubtless of the well known proverb concerning the fish in the sea, came to the conclusion that it was better to give up her private than her public engagement—which accordingly, she did. Mr. H— is still unmarried.

THE SHAH.—The Shah, while at London, said to the persian Prince of Wales, "Why do you not employ servants to dance for you?" M. B. Conway, in the Cincinnati Commercial, surmises that dancing will actually cease ere long, as few dancing schools are all so fashionably dressed, and admitting each other's dresses, and so dancing bids fair to be a "survival," as the antiquaries say.

THE HON. JOHN LEE CARROLL.
The Hon. John Lee Carroll, the nominee for Governor of Maryland, is not only a direct representative of one of the illustrious signers of the Declaration of Independence, but is at present the Carroll, of Carrollton.

BOARDING.
A few day boarders are desired at Mrs. L. E. Presley's next door to the Charlotte Hotel, convenient to the business portion of the city. Terms moderate. Two bed breakfasts already furnished to let. Address Mrs. L. E. Presley, 1029 1/2

750 GEORGIA MELONS.
Just received and going off fast at the lowest prices. Address D. N. SMITH'S, 1029 1/2

USE CUTLERS'
Patient Pocket Inhaler for Catarrh, Croup, Whooping Cough, etc. W. R. BURWELL & CO., Agents for the Manufacturers.

BUY LINSEED OIL
A fancy brand just received, by SPENCER & ALLEN.

ALL YOUNG LADIES GUARANTEED
In years, but old in experience in anything pertaining to their line.
GOOD HUSBAND
Or lover will live longer by smoking our Cigars than any other and don't forget it. JIM MENDEL & CO., Trade St., Charlotte, N. C.

How to Cure the Passion's FOR LIQUOR.
There is a prescription in use in England for the cure of drunkenness, by which thousands are said to have recovered themselves. It is as follows: Sulphate of iron, five grains; peppermint water, eleven drachms; spirit of nutmeg, one drachm; twice a day. This preparation acts as a stimulant and tonic, and partially supplies the place of the accustomed liquor, and prevents that abject debility and moral prostration that follows a sudden breaking from the use of stimulating drinks.—Scientific American.

Mrs. Brewster has it on good authority that the romantic story recently circulated about the ex-Empress Carlotta's insanity was all fiction. "The Empress," instead of being better in health, is worse; and her death, it is believed, is close at hand. For sometime her insanity has taken the most brutish form. She never leaves her bed, and has all the habits of an animal. The poor queen of Belgium has been unable for two years to bear the distinguished sight of the unhappy Carlotta, but now as she cannot last many months, the queen goes constantly to her. This is the truth.

President White of Cornell University did not stand upon his dignity when he heard of the second victory of the Cornell crew. The Auburn Advertiser says, "he was taking dinner when he received the dispatch announcing the result, and became so excited that he rushed from the table, headed for the university, and arriving there and finding the doors locked kicked them and made for the ringing apparatus of the chimes, which he pulled so vigorously as to disarrange the machinery, causing considerable delay before it could be adjusted and the ringing proceeded with."

The Hop Crop of New York State is said to promise quite well. Compared with last year there is a small increase in the surface planted. The vines have had rapid growth, and are looking in good condition, but the growers say it is too early yet to venture any prediction as to the probable yield of hops.

Bulwer, in one of his early novels, writing on love, says: "Perhaps it would be better if we could get rid of it altogether. Life would go on smoother and happier without it. Friendship is the wine of existence, but love is the dram-drinking."

The Topographical Survey of Great Britain is now being completed since 1784, and will require about ten years for its completion. The cost thus far has been about \$21,000,000.

Presbyterian
PRAYER BOOKS for family worship, for sale by TIDY & BRO., 1029 1/2
FINE SALAD OIL, Mustard and Spices, just received. W. R. BURWELL & CO., 1029 1/2

A NEW BUSINESS IN CHARLOTTE
I HAVE opened in Charlotte an establishment for the purpose of BOTTLING SODA WATER, in connection with the manufacture of the Celebrated PEPPERMINT GINGER ALE. All my machinery is new and of the most approved pattern, and cannot fail to do good work. My manufactures are put up in such boxes as to suit for use in families and for shipping purposes. The Soda Water is flavored and prepared for immediate use. Call on me in rear of Vogel's Tailoring establishment, opposite Charlotte Hotel. J. M. ELLIOTT, 1029 1/2

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Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
OFFICE—In Dowd & Sims' New Building, Up Stairs.
DR. LEE W. BATTLE,
Having permanently located, offers his professional services to the citizens of CHARLOTTE AND VICINITY. OFFICE—Next door to McAdams' Building, 510 E. 5th St. Calls left at my office in the day, or my residence on Myers Street, at night, will receive prompt attention. Office Hours—8 to 9 A. M.; 12 to 1 P. M., and 5 to 7 P. M. jan22-1y.

W. W. FLEMING,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Charlotte, N. C.
Special attention to suits for and against corporations. jan2-1y.
A. W. Alexander,
SURGEON DENTIST.
Offers a reduction in prices of Dental Work to suit the times. Office in the Parke building over Butler's Jewelry Store. Hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. mar 11

Y. Y. RYCE,
Cotton Commission Merchant.
At J. S. M. Davidson's, 3 doors below College Street, will pay the highest price in this market for all grades of cotton, or will advance at a liberal per centage fifty dollars (\$50.00) a bale on Low Middling Cotton, to be shipped to number one Houses in Boston, New York, or Savannah, as owner prefers, and held until Spring, if desirable. It is also prepared to purchase or sell contracts for those wishing to deal in futures, on receipt of two dollars and a half (\$2.50) per bale, as a margin. For particulars, apply as above. dec17-15
Home and Democrat please copy for 1m

BOYDEN HOUSE,
SALISBURY, N. C.
MRS. DR. REEVES, PROPRIETRESS.
THE proprietress returns her sincere thanks to the travelling public for their liberal patronage while she was connected with the National Hotel. Not being able to accommodate her guests properly, she has located the Boyden House, and she feels satisfied that she can now accommodate her guests comfortably, and in the very best style, in this newly furnished house, with all the modern improvements. Passengers going up the Western North Carolina Railroad from the East, take breakfast at the Boyden House. First class Bar and Billiard Saloon connected with the Hotel. July 9

St. Charles Hotel
STATESVILLE, N. C.
SITUATED in the center of Town. THIS HOTEL has been thoroughly refitted and furnished and under my management will accommodate guests in the most comfortable manner. It is situated at the depot on the arrival and departure of all trains. M. SCHLES, Proprietor. COCHRAN'S RESTAURANT, European Plan. I would inform the public that, on the 1st of November, I will open a RESTAURANT and BOARDING HOUSE on Bryon street, in the second story of the Building adjoining the Bank of Mecklenburg, and hereafter will be prepared to entertain Boarders, regular and transient, in a style unsurpassed by any house in the city. The table will be served with all the delicacies of the season. Game, Fish, Oysters, &c. Terms moderate. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. Respectfully soliciting your patronage. W. R. COCHRAN, oct30-15

TO THE PUBLIC
THE UNDERSIGNED ANNOUNCES TO the citizens of Charlotte and the public generally, that he has opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP in the Springs Building, at D Austin's old stand, where he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. S. M. GILBERT, mar17-15

Barrels Eagle Steam, PREMIUM FLOUR, For the Centennial, TRY IT.
R. M. MILLER & SONS, may 6
WARNING
This is to give notice that we are the sole manufacturers of the celebrated "Premium of Charlotte" cigar, and all persons who have bought or sold cigars elsewhere thereon will be dealt with according to law. J. MENDEL & CO., Charlotte, N. C. jun 2

FRUIT SYRUPS
FINE APPLE & STRAWBERRY Syrups made from the fruit. Call at T. C. Smith & Co's and try them in your T. C. WATER. jun 8
PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES,
Shoe Brushes, White Wash Brushes, W. R. BURWELL & CO., jun22

ROCKINGHAM "A" SHEETING,
For sale by the bale at Factory prices. SPENCER & ALLEN, jun22

USE CUTLERS'
Patient Pocket Inhaler for Catarrh, Croup, Whooping Cough, etc. W. R. BURWELL & CO., Agents for the Manufacturers.