WEEKLY EDITION.

Weekly (in the county) in advance...

Liberal reductions for clubs.

Out of the county, postpaid ..

THE OBSERVER JOB DEPARTMEN

We can furnish at short notice BLANKS, BILL BEADS, LETTER HEADS, CARDS TAGS, RECEIPTS, POSTERS, PROGRAMMES, HAND BILLS PAMPHLETS, CHECKS, &c.

VOL. XIX.

CHARLOTTE N. C., SUNDAY, MARCH 31 1878.

NO. 2,841.

#### BUYERS OF DRY GOODS. Ready-made Clothing and General Merchandise,

will find at the old established house of

#### ELIAS & COHEN

THE LARGEST, BEST ASSORTED and CHEAPEST STOCK OF GOODS ever brought to this market.

We are prepared to prove upon examination of our stock that we MAKE NO VAIN BOAST, and solicit buyers, both wholesale and retail, to LOOK AT OUR GOODS AND PRICES before purchasing.

Our stock of Dress Goods, White Goods, Alpaccas, Embroideries, Kid Gloves, Sun Umbrellas, Fans, Ties and Fancy Goods are complete and will be sold at ASTONISHING LOW PRICES. Carpets, Oil Cloths and Mattings very low.

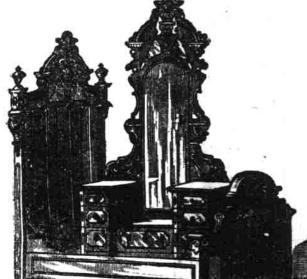
Fair dealing. Polite and attentive cierks. Call and see us and judge for ELIAS & COHEN.

Democrat and Home copy.

march 22

## BURGESS NICHOLS, WHOLESALE & RETAIL

DEALER IN



ALL KINDS OF

FURNITURE, BEDDING, &C.

PULL LINE

CHEAP BEDSTEADS, LOUNGES, PARLOR & CHAMBERSUITS,

COFFINS of all KINDS on HAND.

CHARLOTTE, N.

FINE ASSORTMENT OF CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES, JUST ARRIVED. CALL AND SEE THEM.

#### THE CHARLOTTE HOTEL.

UNDER THE NEW MANAGEMENT OF

#### J. RILEY DAVIDSON.

HAS been Refurnished and Refitted in first-class style, and offers inducements to Travellers and Residents in its excellent table, supplied with the best the market affords prices to suit the times. An active corps of waiters in attendance at meals, and no sains or expense spared to render guests comfortable.

### Moderate Terms for Monthly Boarders. OUR MOTTO IS TO PLEASE.

## DO NOT BUY YOUR

#### FURNITURE until you have seen the elegant stock of goods

now in my warerooms. The assortment is the largest and most complete ever offered in Charlotte,

#### AND IT WILL PAY YOU

TO INSPECT IT AND GET MY PRICES.

Respectfully.

#### E. G. ROGERS,

FURNITURE DEALER,

Removed next door to Post Office.

## PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully prepared at all hours, both night and day, at

J. H. McADEN'S Prescription Store.

New Stock.

New Goods.

# REMOVAL.

I have removed my stock of Hardware, Stoves and Tinware to the NEW AND ELEGANT STORE on TRADE STREET, mania has been ordered to appear to the New And Elegant Store on TRADE STREET, mania has been ordered to appear to the new ordered to t to the NEW AND ELEGANT STORE on TRADE STREET, lately occupied by J. Mc. Alexander as a Boot and Shoe Store.

My Fall Stock of HARDWARE, in all its varieties, Stoves The Stoves Stoves, Tin-ware, Hollow-ware, Wooden-ware, &c., is now open to the inspection of the public, at prices which are unprecepented in the Charlotte market.

The Popular ZEB VANCE STOVE a specialty.

H. T. BUTLER.

#### TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

#### EUROPEAN TROUBLES.

NOTHING SETTLED YET.

England has Called Out Her Reserve, and Russia is Ready for the Fray --- Stock Markets Firmer.

London, March 30 .- The Times' dispatch from Vienna says: "The views of Austria and Russia are so widely divergent that the feasibility of an understanding is doubtful. Austria is certainly opposed to any scheme of cution is laid on the relations which it

partition. The Times in its leading editorial speaks of the appointment of the Mar quis of Salisbury to be foreign secretary as an actual fact, and considers it visers in the government of the people may be taken as a pledge that no meas- of Israel. He wishes the Cardinals to ure of mere hostility to Russia will be be his by-standers and fellow-laborers, adopted, and it should facilitate fur- and lest it should be thought that

ther negotiations. all their available forces to Pristana It was the dearest wish of the Council

and Albania.

A special to the Telegraph from Pera states that the visit of the Grand Duke Nicholas has ended. All foreign yessels, except the English, manned their yards as he left in the imperial yacht on Thursday.

The Telegraph has the following from Vienna: "The news from England has brought Ignatieff's negotiations to a stand still. Count Andrassy will at present listen to no proposal, and would certainly, in the event of an Anglo-Russian war, insist upon the concessions which Russia is now indisposed to make. The committee of Austria, General Staffin, has reported that the treaty of San Stefano would compel Austria to extend her military power over Servia, Montenegro, Bosnia and Albania.'

Constantinople announces that the I thought to animate him, and which Turks have abandoned Kavak at the Black Sea entrance of the Bosphorus. Russian newspapers state that many advantageous offers for letters of marque in case of an Anglo-Russian war have been received from the Unit-ed States and elsewhere, but none have been accepted so far.

LONDON, March 30.—At this hour (12:30 p. m.) the stock exchange is quieter and much firmer with a con-

siderable recovery in prices. All Vienna correspondents of London journals concur in the statement that General Ignatieff's mission has failed. The Times' Vienna correspondent doubts whether General Ignatieff has the power and will so to alter his map of Bulgaria as to suit the views there, but even should some kind of agreement be come to about the map, there will still be a good deal to be said as to the organization of the principality by Russia, and its occupation by 50,000 men for two years. The desire for an understanding may be sincere, but the views are so widely divergent that it may be doubted whether this

will be easy of accomplishment.

The Times' leading editorial article says: "Neither the objects Russia proclaimed at the outset nor the events of the war justified her advance upon Constantinople or her approach to the Bosphorus and Dardanelles. As long as she remains in that menacing position, we shall feel that it is necessary to retain our ships in the Sea of Mar-mora, and so long, consequently, will peace be uncertain. It is Russia who has trespassed upon the forbearance of England, not England who has shown a lack of consideration for her. That forbearance has now been strained to its utmost limits, but nothing but necessity would induce us to assert our rights by force, and a timely and temperate concession on the part of the Russian cabinet would, without in the least degree compromising the interests of Russia, insure the peace of

Europe."

The Pera correspondent of the Times telegraphs that he believes a thorough understanding between the Russians and Turks has been brought about by the efforts of Reuef Pasha, commanderin-chief, who removed the obstacles to Grand Duke Nicholas' visit to Constan-tinople, and inspired the Sultan with cordial feeling towards the Grand Duke. The same correspondent also says he learns on firm authority that the Turkish troops have been so far withdrawn from the positions recently occupied near the Bosphorus, that the Russians would no longer find anything to prevent them from marching to the coast and seizing a fort which commands the

be ordered out for permanent service,

mention that the impression prevails that the motive of Lord Derby's resigling out of the reserves. They say that the belief is current that some step for the safe guarding of British interests, like the entry of the fleet into the Black Sea, or the occupation of Gallipoli on the shores of the Revenue of poli, on the shores of the Bosphorus,

has been determined upon.

ATHENS, March 30 .- An official telegram from Volo anounces that there is fierce fighting at Macrinitza. Several Turkish ships are bombarding yillages on the coast. The British iron turret ship, Devastation, and the corvette, Ruby, are cruising along the coast of Macrinitza for the purpose of rescuing refugees.

FOR SALE—A superior Piano, 714 octave, in perfect order. Also a Plow and one house wagon. Apply at mar27 3t

THIS OFFICE.

#### THE POPE'S POLICY.

He Returns to the Old Constitution of

London, March 30th .- The Times Rome correspondent telegraphs: "Pope Leo's allocution, delivered at the consistory on Thursday, gives the Italians general satisfaction. The allusion to the church's captivity is very mild. His Holiness expresses no intention to struggle for the recovery of his temporalities. The main stress of the allois intended should exist between the Fope and the Cardinals, the Sacred College and Council of Seventy, called by Moses to be his assistants and admerely unmeaning words fell from his A special from Belgrade to the Times lips, he expresses that all the reliance reports that the Servians have received he puts on them is council trusting, orders from San Stefano to march with and begging that it may never fail him. of Trent that the administration of the A Vienna dispatch to the Telegraph Universal Church should rest on the says it is rumored that Bismarck is council of the Cardinals. This, "says making further efforts to assemble the the Times, correspondent," is a clear congress, and has asked England to hint of a return to the old constitution forward the precise statement of her of the church, and the reference to the Council of Trent seems plainly intended as a repeal of the act of the Vatican Council, which by declaring Pope Pius Ninth infallible, entitles him to dispense with the advice either of the College or Council. To the Vatican synod itself, to the proclamation of the dogma of infallibility or to that of the immaculate conception and to all the acts of Pius Ninth except the re-constitution of the Scotish hierarchy, no allusion whatever occurs in the allocution. The acts of the deceased Pantiff have been sanctioned by the Church and must stand, but Pope Leo seems to think that the least said about them will be the soonest mended. By his choice of Cardinal Depietro, one of the youngest and decidedly most brilliant of the Cardinals as Camerlingo,

the Pope confirms the hope of those A special to the Daily News from conciliatory views which were always 92c; receipts, 160; sales, 70. were expected to actuate his policy in his dealing with the civil powers.

#### WASHINGTON NEWS AND GOSSIP.

Washington, March 30 .- The departure of the postal excursion to Havana is delayed to Wednesday. The Senate Railroad committee has agreed to report the bill extending the

time for constructing the Northern Pacific Railroad, with the condition that a certain number of miles be built The Postoffice committee is developing some irregularities in the mail contracts of Dorsey, Peck & Miner, an

Arkansas firm, inclusing Senator Dor-

sey. There are fourd hundre routes and four hundred thousand dollars in-The Naval committee has informa-tion that Secretary Robeson has diverted money from the purpose to which it was appropriated and left to his suc-cessor the contracts involving four

#### What the Steamer Pelican is Doing.

millions of dollars.

San Francisco, March 30.—Further enquiry shows that the stcamer, Pelican, is being fitted up for trading between Costa Rica and the Colombian ports, an agent of the Costa Rica government having negotiated for her purchase. She will be so fitted out that she can be utilized as a war vessel whenever it is necessary. The Washwhenever it is necessary. The Washiugton authorities have simply ordered a watch to be maintained upon her in case any unlawful measures should be taken in connection with her out-

#### A Wind Fall.

[Blue Ridge Blade.]

During the war our townsman, James B Moore, on one occasion went out in front of our lines to give some water to a wounded yankee who was lying in a helpless condition upon the ground but lately occupied by the Federal forces and from which they had recently been driven. The man was crying piteously for water, and the bullets were rattling around, from both armies. Moore said he intended to risk the exposure to do a deed of mercy and went out to him. It proved to be a captain of a Pennsylvania regiment, who was profuse with thanks and offered Moore his gold watch, which the gallant Confederate declined. He begged for his name that he might, if he survived Dr. J. H. McADEN,

Liberals will oppose the Queen's message calling out the reserve. The probability is that the British fleet will shortly enter the Bosphorus. The report that Salisbury succeeds Derby is formally contradicted.

The following notice has been prepared for issue to the officers of the districts throughout the kingdom:

Tabin's Entracts and

Liberals will oppose the Queen's message calling out the reserve. The probability is that the British fleet will shortly enter the Bosphorus. The report that Salisbury succeeds Derby is formally contradicted.

The following notice has been prepared for issue to the officers of the districts throughout the kingdom:

Maiosty having been gracious
The bousand each. The Colognes, English Select Spices, Colgate Honey and Glycerine Soap; English, French and American Hair and Tooth Brushes. The first class of the army reserve to Federal officer has since died and the Federal officer has since died and the all men belonging to said reserve are required to report at headquarters on or before — for the purpose of rejoining the army."

London, March 30.—Several London correspondents of provincial journals mention that the impression pression pression pression pression are received. Truly 'tis "good to give even a cup of cold water in the right spirit."

TEN CENT COLUMN other day the first payment of two

Advertisements are inserted in this column at

LADIES will not forget Mrs Query's Opening Tuesday, April 1st.

NOTICE to Gold Miners—A splendid metal Chilian Gold Mill, Tub, Rollers and Gearing complete, all new, for sale, mar27 taw tf Dr T H MEANS.

#### SPARKS FROM THE WIRES.

The roords show that fifteen Mollie Maguires have been hung for the alleged killing of only six persons.

Cardinal McCloskey presented General Grant to Pope Leo yesterday.

#### FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIA

TELEGRAPHIC MARKETS. MARCH 30, 1818

PRODUCE.

Cincinnati—Flour strong and higher family 5 40a6 60. Wheat scarce but firm red 1 18a1 23. Corn active and firm at 41a43 Oats firm at 61a62 Perland at 29a32. Ryelinesting at 61a62 Perland at 29a32. inactive at 61a63. Barley quiet but firm, goed to choice fall 40a45. Pork firm at 10. Lard firm, prime steam 7½ bid, 7% asked, current make 7 20, kettle 71a72. Bulk meats strong at 3\$a3\$, for shoulders 5 07, cash, 5 30 for buyer, May, for short rib middles. 5 30 for short clear middles. Bacon firm at 48a41, 5½a5½ and 5½a6 for shoulders, clear rib and clear sides. Whiskey in fair demand at 1 01.

Butter steady but unchanged. Sugar firm but unchanged. Hogs quiet but firm, packing 3 60a3 80, receipts 575, shipments 405.

New York—Flour 10a15c better but less active, with a fair export and moderate home trade demand, 5 25a5 75 for common to fair extra. Southern flour 5 80a7 50, good to choice ditto. Wheat opened 1a2c better for futures, closed dull, with the advance lost and scarcely so firm, spots opened steady but closed dull, slightly in buyers' favor, 1 24a 1 25 for ungraded spring, 1 32a1 38 for ungraded winter red western, 1 44 for ungraded white. Corn opened lalc better and closed with the advance lost, 46a53 for ungraded western mixed. Oats about 1c better. Pork firmer at 10 25a10 50. Lard opened strong and closed easier, prime steam 7.52\frac{1}{2}a7.57\frac{1}{2}. Coffee steady. Sugar quiet but firm. Rice quiet but steady. Molasses quiet. Freights firmer, per sail for cotton 7-32a\frac{1}{2}, per steam for cotton 7-32a\frac{1}{2}, for grain 8.

#### COTTON.

Norfolk-Quiet; middling, 10al/ sc; net receipts, 1,330; sales, 217; exports coastwise, WILMINGTON-Unchanged; middlings, 10c;

net receipts, 261. PHILADELPHIA - Dull; middlings, 10gc; gross receipts, 143; sales, 430; spinners, 405.

Augusta—Dull and nominal; middlings,

dlings, 10gc; net receipts, 345; sales 400.

NEW YORK---Dull; middling plands, 10%c; middling Orleans, 10%c; sales, 1,135; consolidated net receipts, 8,367; exports to Great Britain, 5,311; to France, 4,492; to

Great Britain, 5,311; to France, 4,492; to the continent, 6,258.

LIVERPOOL — Noon — Dull; middling uplands 5\(\frac{1}{2}\), middling Orleans 6\(\frac{1}{2}\), sales 4,000, speculations and exports 500, receipts 13,-300, American 10,500. Futures opened partially 1-32 better, but the advance has since been lost; uplands, low middling clause, March delivery 5 13-16, April and May 5 25-32, May and June 5 27-32, June and July 5 29-32a\(\frac{1}{2}\), July and August 5 15-16.

#### FUTURES.

NEW YORK---Futures closed easy. Sales,

April, 10 64c. May, 10 71a72c, June, 10 81a82c. July, 10 91a92c. August, 10 96a97c. September, 10 76a78c. October, 10 60a63a. November, 10 52a54c. December, 10 53a55c.

FINANCIAJ,

NEW YORK—Money 7. Sterling firm. Gold 12. Governments firm. New 5's 42. States

New York Bank Statement. Loans increase 240 thousand, specie decrease 1 million, legal tenders decrease 1 million, deposits decrease 1 million, reserve decrease 2 million. Banks hold 151 millions in excess of legal requirements.

#### The Cotton Market.

OBSERVER OFFICE. CHARLOTTE. N. C., March 31, 1878. The market is flat with a downward tendency at the following quotations: Good Middling..... Middling..... Strict low Middling..... Good Ordinary..... Stains(bright clean) Stains (deep clean) Lower grades,

#### SAVE TO LEARN HOW TO DO YOUR IT READ AND HEED HAIR WHAT FOLLOWS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR .- The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance ir

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR .- It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation. CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR .- For by ne

# KATHAIRON.

other means can it be saved and beautified.

Besides being the best hair dressing ever produced, I yon's Kathairon will positively prevent grayness, and will restore new hair to bald heads, if the . ote . and follicles are not destroyed.

It actually performs these seeming miracles, of which the following is

#### A FAIR SPECIMEN.

I had been entirely bald for several years, constitutional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and, to my great surprise, I have a thic growth of young hair.

COL. JOHN L. DORRANCE, U. S. A. In every important respect the Kathairon is also lutely incomparable. It is unequaled

1. To Cure Baldness. 2. To Restore Gray Hair. 3. To Remove Dandruff,

4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND. The Kathairon is as sticky paste of sulphur and sugar-of-lead, to paint and daub the hair and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and limpid vegetable lotion, intended to re-store the hair by natural growth and reinvigoration. It is splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No lady's or gentleman's toilet outfit is complete without Lyon's Kathairon. SOLD EVERYWHERE,

SPECIAL NOTICE. In consequence of the impaired health of my brother, Mr. W. W. LATTA, our resident managing partner, demanding recreation from close confinement and active business, we had concluded to withdraw our concerns both here and in Chester. Upon my arrival, under the approach of warm weather, with still a heavy stock of Winter Goods on hand, I find it inexpedient and impracticable to retire from business effectually, and so deem it to our interest only to close out in Chester, thereby permitting the return of our Mr. MUNN, who will represent us here in Charlotte, at such time as I cannot be here in person. The concern will continue as usual with the largest and best Assorted Stock in the South, and with our advantages in my association with an extensive Manufacturing House in New York, we can furnish goods here at so low a valuation as will defy any and every effort to competition in this market. Our past experience convinces us that low prices are promptly appreciated, and it will be our effort to produce an Attractive Stock at prices that must encourage an active demand.

The cordial response to our recent "announcement," together with the many expressions of regret for our contemplated severance from the community, assures us of a genuine recognition of our "fair dealing," and will instill a redoubled desire and determination to continue the leaders of "low

And now in soliciting the patronage of the populace at large, with an expression of gratitude to our friends and constituents, we proffer them shelter under the triumphant banner of "One Price Clothiers," the model system, the "protective union for one and all. Very respectfully,

E. D. LATTA.

N. B.—To vacate and make room for the arrival of our Spring Stock, we will, for fifteen days, sell our Fall Goods at closing prices."

#### E. D. LATTA & BRO.

LEADERS OF FASHION

AND

LOW PRICES!

# NATIONAL CLOTHING HALL!

Our Stock of Spring and Summer Goods is now complete. A call will convince you that we are really the Leaders of Fashion and Low Prices.

Respectfully,

#### L. BERWANGER & BRO.,

FINE CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS.

N. B.—Garments made to order and satisfaction guaranteed or no sale. Goods sent by mail to any part of the South on application. If they do not suit to be returned.

# The Celebrated Fertilizer!! WILCOX, GIBBS & CO'S

This Fertilizer is prepared from SELECTED MATERIAL under our personal upervision, and twelve years use, has established that it is unexcelled and unequalled.

Call on Mr THOS H GAITHER, Charlotte, N. C., for terms and prices. Importers and Dealers in Guano, Sayannah, Ga., and Charleston, S. C.

Manipulated Guano,

# DON'T FORGET

TO COME TO THE

apart for his use, to be paid in installments of two thousand each. The Vale, is the most perfect preparation in the world GRAND OPENING

S. WITTKOWSI