

THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER.
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One Month .50
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Six Months 1.00
Liberal reductions for clubs.

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JOB PRINTING.
THE OBSERVER JOB DEPARTMENT has been thoroughly supplied with every needed want, and with the Latest Styles of Type, and every manner of Job Work can now be done with neatness and dispatch.
We can furnish at short notice: BLANKS, BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS, CARDS, TAGS, RECEIPTS, POSTERS, PROGRAMS, HAND BILLS, PAMPHLETS, CHECKS, &c.

BUYERS OF DRY GOODS,

Ready-made Clothing and General Merchandise, will find at the old established house of

ELIAS & COHEN

THE LARGEST, BEST ASSORTED and CHEAPEST STOCK OF GOODS ever brought to this market.

We are prepared to prove upon examination of our stock that we MAKE NO VAIN boast, and solicit buyers, both wholesale and retail, to LOOK AT OUR GOODS AND PRICES before purchasing.

Our stock of Dress Goods, White Goods, Alpaccas, Embroideries, Kid Gloves, Sun Umbrellas, Fans, Ties and Fancy Goods are complete and will be sold at ASTONISHING LOW PRICES. Carpets, Oil Cloths and Mattings very low.

Fair dealing. Polite and attentive clerks. Call and see us and judge for yourselves.

Democrat and Home copy.

BURGESS NICHOLS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

DEALS IN ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE, BEDDING, &c.

FULL LINE OF CHEAP BEDSTEADS, LOUNGES, PARLOR & CHAMBERSUITS, COFFINS of all KINDS ON HAND.

No. 5, West Trade St., CHARLOTTE, N. C.

FINE ASSORTMENT OF CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES, JUST ARRIVED. CALL AND SEE THEM.

SEABOARD AIR LINE!

PORTSMOUTH, VA., RALEIGH, HAWLEY, and CHARLOTTE, N. C.

As QUICK and RELIABLE as any Freight Route between RALEIGH, PORTSMOUTH, NORFOLK, ALL EASTERN PORTS, AND ALL POINTS SOUTH.

Express, Freight Trains, CLOSE CONNECTIONS, PROMPT and CAREFUL DELIVERIES GUARANTEED.

For full information, Tariffs, &c., apply to

Southwestern Agent, Charlotte, N. C.

DO NOT BUY YOUR FURNITURE

until you have seen the elegant stock of goods now in my warehouses. The assortment is the largest and most complete ever offered in Charlotte.

AND IT WILL PAY YOU TO INSPECT IT AND GET MY PRICES.

THE BIG SHOW

Respectfully,
E. G. ROGERS,
FURNITURE DEALER,
Removed, next door to Post Office.

DRUGGIST AND CHEMIST,

Now offers to the trade a full stock of Lubin's Extracts and Colognes, English Select Spices, Colgate Honey and Glycerine Soap, English French and American Hair and Tooth Brushes.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully prepared at all hours, both night and day, at

J. H. McADEN'S Prescription Store.

H. T. BUTLER'S

Store and Hardware House

SALE OF

BRAIN CRADLES.

THE UNDERKAKER'S PARADOX.

[D. V. I. in the New York World.]
Day after day I pass the shop of the undertaker, large and jolly, whose figure was a monument to profitable industry. His eyes were bright and his cheeks were rosy. He was in the prime of life, and in the midst of a summer time. His smile was generous and creamy. But were he not here, this, to me, indeed, was a little matter. My eyes were bright and my cheeks were rosy. I saw her first that day by day. Enter the shop with work and basket. And for convenience sake she placed the basket on a new wooden stand. Her eyes met mine: I thought she blushed. Up to the shining hair that crowned her. Perhaps I was not mistaken. The woman looked at me around her. I thought I saw the signs of death. So happy was she at my coming. Much better was it now for me. Had my father been an undertaker. Day after day I passed the shop. Nor found my feet the stony pave hard. If I could have seen her face. Within the shadow of the graveyard. Cerise, she was as fair a maid. As any man has ever dared for. I'm sure I wore as a face. As any corpse her father cared for. At last when I would pass the door, she raised her head and for her sewing. And then I felt that day by day. She watched my coming and my going. 'Twas very sweet to me to think. That I had gained her young affection. And that some day I should be able to preserve my body from dissection. But ah, these happy thoughts of mine. As I sat in my study, my eyes were bright. And filled my veins instead of blood. Were happiness as my cherished whicker. Her views of me I heard on day. The painful words of the undertaker. "Father, that sickly-looking man. Will make a job before December."

CONCERNING STAYS.

[Hartford Courant.]
In an indirect way the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania has been called upon to decide upon the question of whether a woman has any legal right to wear stays. It is generally said she has. The matter found its way to court after this fashion: A lady was riding in a horse-car, not crowded perhaps, but containing ladies enough to cover all the seats with their dresses, so the traveler had to stand up. She dropped and broke the strap that held her up. The company claimed contributory negligence on her part in that she did not take hold of the strap that is provided for standing passengers. She set up on the other hand that she could not reach or hold the straps owing to the stays which she wore, and that with the present fashion of stays it is impossible to do so without inconvenience and possible injury. The lower court decided that the lady, in taking hold of a fellow passenger's hand, had done all that was necessary, and that under the circumstances she was not obliged to stretch up to the strap. It awarded her about \$5.00, and the Supreme Court, reviewing the case, decided to interest in the matter. The court decided that it was necessary to know how this decision would be received by the sex. At the first glance it looks like a declaration in favor of women's rights, but it will scarcely stand analysis as such. It amounts really to the official proclamation that woman shall remain cramped, barreled up and unable to lift her arms, and content only with clinging to some other person's hand for support. And this is what modern dress amounts to. Of course it is.

THE PHYSICAL EFFECT OF THOUGHT.

[London Spectator.]
An interesting paper was read at a recent meeting of the Royal Society on "The Physical Effect of Thought on the Head," in which the writer, Dr. Lombard, showed that mental activity will at once raise the temperature of the head, and that merely to excite the attention has the same effect in a less degree. This is a curious result, as appearing to show that anything of the nature of volition involves a waste of nervous force which is not involved in ordinary perception and observation. There is a difference, we believe, between the temperature of the sleeping body and that of the waking body, and between that of the waking body and of the head, so long as no act of effort is involved. But if even the least intellectual effort raises the temperature of the head above that which it reaches in amused and idle conversation, it would seem to show that there is a waste involved in volition which belongs to the mind. And that is itself a fact of no slight significance.

THE RESPONSIVE CHORD.

A Well-Remembered Incident of the War Between the States.
The Rev. William Jones, in an address before the National Sunday School Convention at Atlanta, Ga., related the following incident: "In the early spring of 1863 when the Confederate and Federal armies were confronting each other on the opposite hills of Stafford and Spottsylvania, two bands chanced one evening at the same hour to begin to discourse sweet music on either bank of the river. A large crowd of the soldiers of both armies gathered to listen to the music. The friendly yodels not interfering, and soon the bands began to answer each other. First the band on the northern bank would play 'Star Spangled Banner,' 'Hail Columbia,' or some other national air, and at its conclusion the 'boys in blue' would cheer most lustily. And then the band on the southern bank would respond with 'Dixie,' or 'Bonnie Blue Flag,' or some other Southern melody, and the 'boys in grey' would cheer their approbation with a 'old Confederate yell.' But presently one of the bands struck up, in sweet and plaintive notes which were wafted across the beautiful Rappahannock, were caught up and echoed by the other band, and well-toned to a grand anthem which touched every heart. 'Home Sweet Home.' At the conclusion of this piece there were up simultaneous shouts from both sides of the river—cheer followed cheer, and those hills, which had so recently resounded with hostile guns, echoed and re-echoed the glad acclaim. A chord had been struck responsive to which the hearts of enemies—enemies they could hear in unison; and on both sides of the river, 'Something down the soldier's cheek Washed off the stains of powder.'"

QUICKENED CONSCIENCE.

Utinely Yarns of the Sweet Home of Michigan.
DETROIT, May 27.—Bishop McCook, who arrived here four days ago, left for New York this morning. This action surprises every one inasmuch as it was supposed he had returned to face his accusers. It is reported that he renewed his resignation on the 18th of this month in a letter to presiding Bishop Smith, and that a special meeting of the House of Bishops to consider his resignation will be held in New York on the 18th of August.

STATE POLITICAL ITEMS.

The Democrats of Duplin have nominated for the Senate John A. Bryant, for the House G. W. Lamb and A. S. Colwell.
Mr. W. C. Troy, of Cumberland, has withdrawn from the congressional race in the third district and given his strength to Col. Waddell.
The Irredel county Democratic convention instructed its legislative candidates to vote for Governor Vance for the United States Senate.
The Democrats of Nash have endorsed W. S. Harris, of Franklin, and R. W. King, of Wilson, for the Senate, and have nominated G. N. Lewis for the House.
A Alamance county convention to nominate county officers will not meet until the 6th of July. Col. Thomas M. Holt will be one of the Senators. The county is for Vance for the Senate, says a correspondent of the Raleigh News.
The Raleigh News says the sixteenth senatorial district convention held at Lillington last Saturday nominated Neil S. Stewart, of Harnett, for the Senate. The Harnett county convention nominated C. H. Goddard for the House. Waddell was endorsed for Congress and Melver, of Moore, for solicitor.

A Newbern correspondent of the Raleigh News says the Democratic Convention at Beaufort and Pamlico met in convention at Washington last Saturday and nominated Dr. Frank Latham for the House, and recommended Wm. T. Cahoon, of Pamlico, for the Senate from Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Tyrrell and Washington. Resolutions favoring Vance for the Senate, Smith for chief justice and Yates for Congress were adopted.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,

BEAUFORT, N. C.

WILL be managed by the undersigned for the seasons of 1878 and 1879. This building lies directly over the water, the tide ebbs and flows daily beneath it. It has been greatly improved, and is now the only FIRST-CLASS sea-side resort in North Carolina.

THE TABLE will be supplied with every luxury of substantial food, can be prepared from land and water. Refreshing and invigorating. Terms of Board: \$3.00 per day. Children and servants half price.

Special contracts will be made with excursion parties and with those wishing to remain longer than one week.

is attached to the hotel, and will be supplied with every luxury of substantial food. A good band of music has been secured for the season. DR. G. K. BAGBY, may 28 2m

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

This desirable watering place will be open for select visitors 20th May, 1878. The Springs are situated near Hickory Station, on the Western North Carolina Railroad. The bracing mountain atmosphere, with the health restoring properties of its waters, renders these Springs a most desirable resort for invalids and pleasure seekers.

The mineral waters embrace Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate. It is the best and most extensively situated watering place in the State, and an accommodation for three hundred persons. A good band of music will remain at the Springs during the season, and all the facilities afforded for amusements usually found at first-class watering places will be offered to visitors. A good supply of ice constantly on hand.

Conveyances will meet the trains daily at Hickory Station to convey visitors to the Springs. Board: \$35 per month of 28 days; \$12 per week; \$3 per day. Half price for children and colored servants, and liberal deduction for families.

DR. G. K. BAGBY, Owner and Proprietor. ap27 dim od wim

MACHINE AND IRON WORKS,

Metropolitan Works,
Canal Street, from Sixth to Seventh
RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES, Steam and stationary. SAW MILLS, CRIST-MILLS, MILLERS, CARLINGS OF BRASS AND IRON, FORGINGS, &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines, Blast Furnaces, &c.

We have special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINES, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to construct small LOCOMOTIVES for hauling lumber and other goods upon tracks and narrow gauge railroads.

The best Engines regard our GIVING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for Illustrated Catalogue free. Other things built to order, and repaired promptly done. Shantling, Pullers, &c. for Gin Houses.

Wm. E. TANNER & CO., may 15 day 1y

ERIE CITY IRON WORKS,

Charlotte, N. C., April 7th, 77.

WE hereby notify our many friends and the public generally that the management of the Charlotte Branch of the Erie City Iron Works is now in the hands of Capt. John Wilkes, of this city, who is prepared to fill orders for our well known Engines and Saw Mills on the shortest notice, and at the most reasonable rates.

JOHN H. BLISS, Secretary Erie City Iron Works.

Referring to the above mentioned change, I feel confident that it will be advantageous to purchasers of Machinery of all kinds as it places me in position to meet any and all competition. With my facilities on the spot, I can manufacture all kinds of the Erie Engines which will not bear freight charges—such as Grate Bars, Stacks, Spark Arrestors, &c., and handle the Erie City Engines and Boilers with little extra expense. Also, enabling me to offer Machinery at better figures to the purchaser than ever before.

Be sure to give me a call, or write for circulars, before purchasing on the spot.

JOHN WILKES, Mecklenburg Iron Works, Charlotte, N. C. apr 20

SUMMER RESORTS.

"DOWN BY THE SEA"—SEASIDE OF 1878.

OCEAN VIEW HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.

GEORGE W. CHARLOTTE, Proprietor, (Late Proprietor of Atlantic House.)

Was opened for the reception of guests on the 1st day of May, 1878.

The above hotel is situated immediately on the water front, in the business centre of the town, and offers special inducements to commercial travelers, and has a view from its prominent site on the water front, of any other building in the town.

BATHING HOUSES—Commodious Bathing Houses have been erected on shore and beach, for the benefit of the patrons of the hotel.

CRIOQUET GROUND—For those who delight in this innocent amusement, provision has been made.

BOATS—Fast sailing and well managed boats are at the disposal of the guests for excursions to the harbor, and will connect with all trains. The United States mail boat lands and sails from the hotel.

FISHING—Beaufort offers superior advantages to those who delight in catching the finny tribe.

THE TABLE will always be furnished with the best that this and the adjoining markets afford.

THE SERVANTS will be required to be polite and attentive.

THIS HOTEL will be second to none.

REDUCTION IN BOARD—Per day \$1.00; per month \$30.00.

Beaufort, May 17, 1878. may 28 2m

The Atlantic Hotel,

BEAUFORT, N. C.

OPEN FROM JUNE 1ST TO OCT. 1ST.

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SPECIAL NOTICE!

Special Bargains!

Special Prices!

OUR JOB COUNTER!

We have made a table of all small lots and such articles and lines of Goods as we are desirous of closing, and for the coming week, beginning Monday, will be offered the rarest opportunity of the Summer Season.

A lot of Fine Colored, Marx and Percalé Vests, worth \$3, reduced to one uniform price, \$1.

All assorted lot of Fine Cashmere and Grenadine Vests, worth \$3.50 and \$4, to 1.50.

A large variety of 1-1-wool Cassimere Pants, worth \$4.50, \$5, \$5.50, \$6 and \$6.50, uniformly \$3.

A lot of all-wool, Fine Cassimere Frock Suits, reduced from \$12.50 to \$8.

A lot of all-wool, Cassimere Sack Suits, reduced from \$14 to \$9.00.

A quantity of other bargains we will not cite. In detail, for fear of an "uncontrollable rush!"

We cordially invite general inspection.

E. D. LATTA & BRO.

IS UNANIMOUS AND DECISIVE

PUBLIC OPINION

IN AWARDING THE PALM OF MERIT TO THE POPULAR CLOTHING HOUSE OF L. BERWANGER & BRO., THE FINE CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS.

Wise buyers are not guided by glaring announcements and long lists of low prices, which are attractive only in print, but lose their force and all interest when coupled with the grade of goods they represent; but remember that

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST.

and will look for reliable and durable clothing at reliable and responsible houses.

While our prices are invariably as low or lower than those of any other house in the city, the style, fit, quality and workmanship of our garments are far superior to all others; thus offering unequalled advantages to the purchaser.

Fresh Goods placed on our counters daily. No misrepresentation at our house.

L. BERWANGER & BRO.

FINE CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS.

NEW GOODS

And will sell them at Prices which defy COMPETITION.

Persons purchasing Goods in my line will find it to their interest to give me a call before buying elsewhere, as I will not be underbid by any one.

Mrs. R. McNELIS, Tryon Street.

SECOND INSTALLMENT

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING

JUST RECEIVED.

My clothing trade has increased so much this season that I have already purchased a second stock, which for style and prices is unsurpassed. A special inducement is offered on about 50 pairs of Pants, which cost from \$5 to \$9, which I will now sell at the extremely low price of \$3 per pair.

A full line of Gents' Furnishing Goods and Neckwear always on hand. Mackinaw Hats at 75c each.

THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN DRESS GOODS and MILLINERY just received.

S. WITKOWSKY.