SATURDAY, JUNE 1, 1878.

"Free from the doting scruples that fetter our free-born reason

THE CONGRESSIONNAL DISTRICT EXECUTIVE TOTIC DU COMMITTEE. 111. 14

The convention of the Democratic party, held at Wadesboro, on the 7th of June 1876, appointed the following executive committee for the Sixth Congressional District :

Chas R. Jones, Chair n, Charlotte, N C Catawba County, N C, S M Finger, Lincoln M L Brown, Morris Moore, Gaston Paul B Means, Cabarrus Dr Jas Waddell, Stanly Col R T Bennett, Anson Hon JT LeGrand, Richmond C W Wooley, Montgomery " Thes McNeill, Robeson H B Adams, Union

The chairman would like to hear suggestions from each member of the committee as to the time and place of calling a convention to nominate a congressman for the district, for the ensuing term.

IS A BIRONG GOVERNMENT NECESSARY?

Just at this time the Northern newspapers, and Northern politicians of the Republican persuasion, are busy circulating and promulgating the idea that in the present condition of polis tics in this country a strong government is absolutely necessary for the welfare of the country, and they point to the railroad riots of last year and the communistic spirit of the working lican politicians already claim that this condition of affairs necessitates the re-election of General Grant to the

presidency, because he is known to be a man of firm determined will, in full sympathy with the state of things which they claim will make his reelection to that high office imperative. But is this a fact ? If true, farewell, a ings of government bequeathed to us by our fathers. The difficulties, if we may so call

are the natural effects of natural causes. animosity which marks and distin-They are to-day fit subjects for the guishes the present decade. Far better study of statesmen and politicians, as will it be for the people when the in- me to see this man?" by the strong hand of Doctor Grant or any other physician until the disease is eradicated. This can only be done by a return to the principles for which the government was formed, and the perpetuation of the doctrines inculca-ted in the constitution, as understood by Re framers alto lis of rollingue

It is a historical fact that at the time of the formation of the American constitution there were represented two yery strong opposing elements. One party was represented by Mr John notes in a requiem to the bitterness, Adams, who believed in a strong, cen: the hard feelings, the heart burnings. tralized Federal government, and the the bickerings of the past few years, journment should be fixed the better it been sent for. other was reprented by Mr Thomas and the people will be led as easily as Jefferson, who believed that sovereigns a lamb to the sheep-fold. Jefferson, who believed that sovereignty should rest with the people of the several States, and be exercised almost exclusively by them through this channel. It is another part of the history of those times that the govern- erator continues daily to sail just as he erator continues daily to sail just as he pleases—up and down, forward backward and sidewise—through the atmosphere of Concert Hall on the wonderful flying machine. The operator deful flying machine in actually adopted under the constitution, as framed by the Philadelphia convention in 1787, was neither the one nor the other. It was a compromise between the two, and some of the differences of opinion which those wise heads failed to settle then, have been constant sources of trouble ever since. A glance backward at the his tory of the movement of the differences of opinion which those wise heads failed to settle then, have been constant sources of trouble ever since. A glance backward at the his tory of the movement of the constant sources of trouble ever since and the his tory of the movement of the constant sources of trouble ever since and the constant sources of trouble ever since and the his trouble ever since and the constant sources of trouble tory of the government for the past machine in motion almost continually sixty years tells this fact too plainly to need illustration, and the further fact

ties which have menaced their fathers since 1819 is equally plain.

Whoever had studied American his tory properly disting the tensor particularly for the past ten years, has seen almost all legislation shaped so that the giot man might become to the growth of the gro d at a discount. In fact the aver- here in a few days. Public opinion ities of the judges appointed there. College. The janitor has been arrest.

make money by being dishenest, the The army: is specially excited by stead of the 17th of June, he (Thurmore especially if he thought he would Count Andressy's declaration. never be detected. We have seen constitutional restrictions overridden and trampled down by the party in power whenever it was to their interest to do Winna, May 312-It is officially dewhenever it was to their interest to do to the have seen good, wholesome laws repealed because they stood in the way of party sepremacy, and we have seen laws enacted which put the edicts of Draco to shame, in order that the party in the proper matter if the country and the people did go to the bad. Under these laws we have seen the bondholder and the millionaire of the North gloat over their ill-gotten gains, while the poor, but willing, laborer's wife and children stoods and the people of the way of of but willing, laborer's wife and children stood in the streets crying for bread.

We have seen great moneyed corporations take hold of and such the life. blood of the toiling millions, because blood of the toiling millions, because the law was on the side of money and arrogance. Under our laws the poor

drinks or wears, owing to

the tariff laws for the rich, of a radical Congress when it belonged body and soul to the lords of the mill and the moneyed oligarchy of New York and Boston. He Tucker, of Virginia in a recent speech in Congress, that the furnaces are paying five hundred million dollars annually to the privileged classes, every dollar of which must be first earned by the soot-be-

rimed puddler.

Money represents labor, and capital is accumulated labor. It should be protected, but it should not be privileged. Money deserves a proper ratio of profit where invested, but whenever it becomes grasping and reaches out after exorbitant profit, and obtains them, somebody must suffer. The laws originally were intended to protect both classes; to foster labor and protect capital. Now they are in the interest of one class to the exclusion of the

By the enactment of homestead and bankrupt laws people are encouraged to become dishonest, and the honest ereditor is forced often to see the dishonest debtor roll by him, four in hand, in a vehicle purchased with the very means which belongs to that creditor, while the debtor laughs, and says: The law legalizes all that I have done!"

Savings banks, instead of being a plessing to the poor man, have become curse, because there is no law to protect his rights when his interests and that of the banker conflicts.

Radical politicians, especially within the few years just antecedent to the and try me in the Senate. There is no end of Grant rule, have ridden, booted other way in which I will recognize and spurred, over the country, dictat- any attempt of Congress to remove me. law except their unholy will.

To carry out this state of things, and to perpetuate this condition of affairs, it is said to be necessary to have s strong government. It is said that it will take the iron nerve of General Grant, or some man like him, to put down the commune, which is threatened by the laborers of the this fact. Many of the leading Repub- the country when the people elect an a dead-lock in affairs." honest man to the presidency, and should recognize another man as Presthen inaugurate him. Far better will ident?" it be for all when the old Federal ship of State shall be allowed to drift back into the placid waters of justice, equality, honesty and liberty, provided for her in the constitution. Far better will it be when the government shall be established on the principles of long farewell, to the boasted liberty of the American republic and the bless. Far better will it be for the country, common justice, and become strong in when wisdom and statesmanship shall hold the helm of our law making bodies

> disregard of justice, and the principles of common honesty. All this is possible, and far more preof the despot. When we get back to the landmarks, harmony and good will fer the resolution and amendment to will once more prevail, and the white the Appropriations committee. winged dove of peace will tune her soft | Hamlin, of Maine, hoped the amendthe hard feelings, the heart burnings,

The Flying Machine to Have a Lady Operator.

[Philadelphia Times.]

Prof Ritchell's ninety-six pound op-

GENERAL WAR NEWS.

A special to the News says: "England and Russia have not yet agreed, but no feeling of dispondency is appa-

rent."

What a Satisfaction

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

WASHINGTON roceedings of congress

Very Interesting Interview with the President, Which is Pronounced Bogus-A Long Discussion About Adjournment, and Nothing Tet Decided -Proposition to Amend the Bankrapt Law-\$20,000 for Potter's Commitee-Other Appropriations.

General Notes and Gossip.

Washington, May 31.—The correscondent of a Philadelphia paper publishes what he claims to be an interview with President Hayes. The aleged interview thus opens: Correspondent-"You do not

cause for another conflict of arms in any present difficulty, Mr President?" The President—"There never was a ime when our good Providence was so plainly leading us to peace and order, and we had less temptation to fly away. Yet, under the evils of caucus government, which coerces the timid and the unwary, often good men, we are now threatened with mutiny, perhaps conflict. The direct agents which brought on the rebellion were spirits of light compared to the present fomen-ters of national and genereal discord." The President is made to say: "I swore to preserve the constitution of the United States, and will deliver the executive office in its integrity to my

Correspondent-"You do not admit then, that Congress has any right to displace you from the office? The President—"They can impeach me in the House of Representatives ing and commanding here or there as States Senate will sanction it. Highcircumstances made it necessary, to class Democrats, like Bayard and convince the people that there was no Thurman and Gordon and Hill, will not agree to make the Senate a vehi-

successor.

edict of a party caucus by a conviction of impeachment." Correspondent-"Do you anticipate no evil from the Potter policy prevail ing, other than an attempt to impeach

cle for carrying out the revolutionary

The President—"Yes; by getting a large majority, say two-thirds, they might attempt to decline co-operation masses of the North as evidence of North. Far better will it be for with the executive, and thus bring on Correspondent—"Suppose Congress

> The President—"That would be the about five miles from shore one of the civil war to which Judge Key and Mr iron clads was observed to be gradually Stephens referred when they said that keeling on its beam ends, and the men I should defend my office and the independence of the executive from any

The President is made to say in conclusion—"It is my desire to administer the government kindly and wisely, but there is a point at which I must "Thus far shalt thou go and no

Anderson, the superviser of Feliciana parish, La, is here in answer to a subpœna from the investigation comand when legislation shall be perfected, mittee. He insists upon it, that in them, under which the country labors, without that partisan, sectional, bitter leaving Secretary Sherman, speaking to Judge Marks, and pointing vigoauguration of a fraudulent president

authority that the Hayes interview is Ex-Governor Packard is on Smith's pay the penalties of their outrageous bond as collector of customs at New

SENATE-The President pro tempore laid before the Senate the concurrent ferable than the necessary elec-tion of a man, of iron will, who will Congress on the 10th of June, together rule the country with the mailed hand with the amendment of House fixing June 17th as the date.

Windom, of Minnesota, moved to re-

ment of the Honse would be concurred in by the Senate now. He thought would be.

Edmunds, of Vermont, said that he Bryant this evening recognized his wife, desired to consider the matter, and took nourishment and walked about that the resolution might as well lay his room.

over until to-morrow, when it could be disposed of. Upon his motion the reshas disappeared. It is hinted that she olution was laid on the table, to be ta- has gone to Europe to escape her ken up again to-morrow.

bill postponed until the Democratic Senate could confirm the appoint ments. He thought that a most extrathat the ment of the troubles and difficulwith the troubles and difficulhas offered a public funeral for Earl sixty years past had been to make the

age legislator, State or Federal, has not been usually honest when he could proyal of the government's conceston, and if the Senate would agree sions. to adjourn on the 17th of October in-

> that question with the Senator. Senators Morgan and Hill denied, Senators Morgan and Hill denied liery is burned. Loss \$95,000. The that they desired to postpone the appointment of additional judges until there should be a Democratic Senate, was seen at Reading, forty miles disand argued that there should be accurate.

The House appropriation of \$20,000 PHILADELPHIA, May 31.—Six vessels for Potter's committee has passed. The committee meets at 2 e clock, when the sian agents leave this country.

NIGHT DISPATCHES. House-About fifty private bills Springer was appointed a member of Potter's committee, vice Cobb, of Indiana, who resigned on account of ill-

J R Sypher, of Philadelphia, who has been retained to conduct the Louisians branch of the investigation, appeared to-day as counsel for Mr Anderson. He will accompany the sub-committee to Louisiana.

The committee had a session this afternoon with closed doors, but examined no witnesses. Anderson is the only witness subpænaed to appear here in the Louisiana branch of the cases. The cabinet had a short session today. It is stated that the letters of Key and Stephens on the investigation were talked over, and salutary effects were predicted from their publi-

Arrangements have been made by which the mail leaving New York at 8.55 p m will, via Lynchburg, reach New Orleans at 7:35 a m. Returning, leaves New Orleans at 5 p m, reaching New York at 6:45 a m.

Confirmation: Jas T Rapier, collector of the second Alabama district vice Rooth, removed. Bejection: Wm Berkeley, postmaster at Alexandria, Va.

No Southern nominations. Washington, May 31.—The Potter committee will admit members of the

House to its sessions. Mr Potter has written a letter to Secretary Sherman stating that when questions affecting him, or anyone else named in the resolution, are pending, that that person may be present with counsel, and may have his witnesses but all question to witnesses must be put by members of the committee. SENATE—The legislative, judicial and executive appropriation bill has been

Matthews gave notice that he would on Tuesday, call up the Texas Pacific Railroad bill. The fishery award was discussed to

djournment. The Senate committee of Commerce has increased the appropriations for Red river and the mouth of the Mississippi \$50,000 each.

FRIGHTFUL OCEANIC DISASTER. German Gun Boat Sunk by Collision-Four Hundred Lives Lost.

Dover, May 31.—The German squadron, consisting of three iron clade, the Brusser, Grosser-Kurfest and Koenig Wilhelm, passed Dover at 8.45 this morning, bound for Plymouth, when it expected to sail for Gibraltar. When prices and much information. Sent free. the squadron arrived off Ludgate, about five minutes, the vessel went down on her side, her boilers blowing up as she sank. Boats from the other iron clads were launched, and a number of Falkstone fishing smacks near by hurried to the assistance of drowning men, and it is hoped that many lives were saved. Falkstone life boats were launched, but arrived too late to ren-

The Crown Prince Frederick Wilhelm, and the German ambassador, HVon have gone to the scene of the iron clad N. Y. disaster. The forward part of the iron clad Koenig Wilhelm is under water. The

Grosser Kurfest was the flag-ship of the squadron. The admiral commanding the squadron is among the saved.

Address P O VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. Grosser Kurfest was the flag-ship of the London, May 31 .- A dispatch re-

ceived at the German embassy says that it is feared that 450 were drowned. A dispatch from the coast guard says that 200 of the crew were saved.

Another dispatch says that the Grosser Kurfest carried a crew of 600.

SPARKS FROM THE WIRES.

New York, May 81.-Bryant's condition is unchanged. His family have

Another dispatch says Wm Cullen

debts.

SCRANTON, PA., May 31.—The Second National Bank of Scranton has closed its doors.

New York, May 31.—The rise in the stock market has compelled J E Pepper & Co., of 38 Broad street, the "Blackboard" firm, to suspend.
Dallas, Tex., May 31.—The First National Bank has closed its doors.

Colliery Burned.

POTTSVILLE, May 31.—The Eagle col-

sub-committees will be organized.

The Senate committee on commerce increased the appropriation for Vicksburg in the river and harbor bill from \$40,000 to \$84,000; also, the appropriation for Charleston harbor from \$50,000 to \$200,000.

The ladies sing "in the sweet 'buy' and 'buy' we will meet in that besuitiful store," and we certainly can raise ho objection. But remember the little ones at home and do not leave the nurse without a bottle of Dr Bull's Baby Syrap.

DR. TUTT'S OUEEN'S DELIGHT

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER

ITS WONDERFUL VIRTUES.

The seat of these diseases is in the blood and impure blood causes unhealthy secretion which develop Eruptions of the Skin; Sore Eyes, foul Discharges from the Nose, Eears and Womb; White Swellings; Scald Head; Night Sweats; Whites; Sallow Complexion; Kidney Disease; Nocturnal Emissions, and a long train of direful ills.

DR. TUTT'S SARSAPARILLA Is a consentrated extract of the curative properties of roots and herbs which act on the blood, coming in direct contact with the germ of diseases, extending its influence to every part of the system. It is a powerful alterative, and literally

A RENOVATOR OF THE BODY.

Index its influence the ever grow sparkling the Under its influence the eyes grow sparkling, the complexion clear, and unsightly blotches rapidly di appear.
The value of this compound in general debility can
not be overestimated. It arouses the flagging energies

THE LADIES medicine fails.
Sold by Druggists. Price, \$1 a bottle, or six fer
\$5. Sent by express on receipt of price. OFFICE,
\$5 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK.

New Advertisements.

Fifty tons partly decomposed Hog Hair used with success on Tobacco, Corn and Grass, price \$13 per ton, in bags. Shell Lime, in bags—40 bushels to the ton—12 cents per bushel. BOWEN & MERCER, 72 Exchange Place, Baltimore.



Before buying or renting a

CABINET OR PARLOR ORGAN Be sure to send for our "Latest Catalogue MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN CO., Boston, New York or Chicago.

I Cure Fits.

When I say cure I do not mean merely to stop them for a time and then have them return again ; I mean a radical cure. I am a regular physician, and have made the dis-

FITS, EPILEPSY or FALLING SICKNESS a life-long study. I warrant my remedy to cure the worst cases. Because others have failed is no reason for not now receiving cure from me. Send to me at once for a from Dover. It is believed that the Koenig Wilhelm, which ran into the Grosser Kurfest, is badly damaged.

The Crown Prince Frederick Willer.

40 Mixed Cards. with name, 10c. Agents' Co., Nassau,

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake Damask. Assorted in 25 styles, with name, 10 cts. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

ORGANS retail price \$280 only \$65.
Planos retail price \$510 only \$135. Great bargains.
BEATTY, Washington, N. J.

Hearing Restored GREAT INVENTION

By one who was deaf for 20 Years. Send stamp for particulars. JOHN GARMORE, Lock Box 80, Madison, Ind.

CONFECTIONERIES.

Rising Sun's ATTRACTIONS!



THE EARTH HELD IN ITSORBIT BY THE ATTRACTIVE POWERS OF THE

And bathed in the light of its controling

Luminary, sweeps onward and onward in its swift career, until it comes back to the

C. S. Holton

Has laid in a Fresh Lot of Fruits, comprising in part Banannas, Oranges, Apples, Canned Peaches, Pears, Pineapples, Blackberries, &c., &c. Also a lot of Canned Vegetables, FRESH CANDY, Cakes, Pies and Light Bread, Coffee, Teas and Spices.

Soda, and every other variety of Crackers,

Letve Augusta,

Arrive at Columbia

Gene
T D KLINE, Supples, Supples, and every other variety of Crackers, TOYS for all sized children without regard to tex. Of the many yes, 2 abit 1

All kinds of GROCERIES to meet all demands of the general Housekeeper, PUT DOWN to equalize the coming remonetized SILVER DOLLAR, a bright luminary of "Ye Olden Time,"

THE LADIES

Are reminded that we have again estab-BARGAIN COUNTER,

On which you will find a great many pretty Summer Goods, REMARKABLY CHEAP. Give us a call and you will get the nicest goods in town for the least money.

mistros BARRINGER & TROTTER. may22 stoot without lefoil a mi A for sale low to the trade.

Respectfully,

J W HALL & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS. Security and Kerosene Š

THE SOUTHERN CIGAR MANUFACTORY



CHARLOTTE N. C. Is the place to buy good home manufactured Cigars for the least money. The following brands are specialties: THE GOLDEN EAGLE-Warranted to be made of as good Tobacco as cau be pur

chased anywhere and equal to any 10 cent cigar South, for 5 cents cash.

THE RIENA VICTORIA—Havana filled—seven for 25 cents.

THE REFRESHER—Havana filled—eight for 25 cents.

THE INDIAN PRINCESS—Large Cigar, Havana, three for 25 cents. We will also sell twelve Cigars for 25 cents, as good as any 5 cent cigar.

All the finest brands of CHEWING and SMOKING TOBACCO kept on hand.

Our motto is, "Quick Sales and Small Profits." Cash for an Goods on delivery.

Orders promptly filled.

F. A. McNINCH, Proprietor F. A. McNINCH, Proprietor.

> FREIGHT LINES DISPATCH

VIA WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

Through Freight Route to all Points South.

This line being fully equipped for business, offers unequaled facilities for the Transportation of Freight, from WILMINGTON AND ALL NORTHERN AND EASTERN CITIES TO CHARLOTTE, STATESVILLE, ASHEVILLE, RUTHERFORDTON, GREENVILLE, SPARTANBURG, ALL STATIONS ON THE ATLANTA & RICHMOND AIR-LINE, ATLANTIC,

TENNESSEE & OHIO, and WESTERN N. C. RAILROADS, as well as all points in GEORGIA, ALABAMA and

MISSISSIPPI. INSURANCE AND RATES

GUARANTEED AS LOW AS VIA ANY COMPETING LINE, AND

TIME AS QUICK.

INFORMATION FURNISHED UPON APPLICATION TO

WM A MOODY, F W CLARK, General Freight Ag't, Wilmington, N. C. South Western Freight Agt., Charlotte, N. C. Agent C. C. Railway, Charlotte.

On and after Sunday, June 2nd, 1878 the following schedule for pessenger trains will be run on this road:

No. 1—Day Passenger—GOING SOUTH,

(Daily.) Stops at all regular Passenger Stations. eave Charlotte,

Arrive at Columbia, Leave Columbia, Arrive at Augusta, No. 2—GOING NORTH. 9 45 pm (Daily.) Stops at all regular Passenger Stations. Leave Augusta, Arrive at Columbia, 7 60 am 10 50 a m 10 55 a m 3 50 p m Leave Columbia, Arrive at Charlotte,

No. 3 - Night Express-GOING SOUTH. 7 go a m Leave Columbia, Arrive at Augusta, No, 4-GOING NORTH. L. wond (the and "

loo't bua rore, General Passenger Agent. T D KLINE, Supt. TRUIT JARS. THE GEM

MASON'S PORCELAIN LINED. L B WRISTON & CO'S.

QWISS CONDENSED MILE. EPPS' HOMGEPATHIC COCOA. L-R WRISTON & CO.

OTIO We have this day purchased the Central Saloon from J M Kendrick, and hope to still retain the patronage of our many friends, which we have received for the last be convinced few years. We shall continue to keep the best Wines, Liquors, &c. Respectfully, may 8 tf

examine our stock before pr JW HALL & CO. WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY. THE BIG SHOW

16 02 pm NEW WATCHES, JEWELRY & SILVER WARE.

> NO LITTLE SIDE SHOW HERE. Come and get bargains. Everything is called by their right name and warranted as represented at J T RUTLER'S, den22

From Paris, France. WATCH MAKER, JEWELER, GILDER AND SILVER PLATER Trade street, opposite First Presbyterian Church, Nat Gray Store.

I have opened this store for the repair of WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELBY in every style. I will do Coloring, Guilding, Plating, Galvanizing Chains, Watches, Old Jewelry, etc., and make them equally as good as new, at short netice, and at half price.

As I have been working before in French, Swiss, English and American Manufactories, I have all the tools from Manufactories, and

can fit and make every piece at once and mari4

MAYOR'S ELECTION

TO HE CONTESTED. Also decided that B N Smith keeps the choicest Beef and Mutton in his market at the lowest prices in the city.

Fine Beef this morning and every day
this week; leave your orders and try usand
be convinced. Beef delivered in any part

SAFE ORSALE CHAS R JONES,