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Daily Charlotte Observer.

VOL. XIX.

CHARLOTTE N. C., SATURDAY, AUGUST 24 1878

NO. 2,962

JOB PRINTING.

THE OBSERVER JOB DEPARTMENT has been thoroughly supplied with every needed material, and with the latest styles of type, and every manner of Job Work can now be done with neatness, dispatch and cheapness. We can furnish at short notice: BLANKS, BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS, CARDS, TAGS, RECEIPTS, POSTERS, PROGRAMMES, HAND BILLS, PAMPHLETS, CHECKS, &c.

BUYERS OF DRY GOODS, Ready-made Clothing and General Merchandise,

will find at the old established house of ELIAS & COHEN THE LARGEST, BEST ASSORTED and CHEAPEST STOCK OF GOODS ever brought to this market.

We are prepared to prove upon examination of our stock that we MAKE NO VAIN BOAST, and solicit buyers, both wholesale and retail, to LOOK AT OUR GOODS AND PRICES before purchasing.

Our stock of Dress Goods, White Goods, Alpaccas, Embroideries, Kid Gloves, Sun Umbrellas, Fans, Ties and Fancy Goods are complete and will be sold at ASTONISHING LOW PRICES. Carpets, Oil Cloths and Matting very low.

Fair dealing. Polite and attentive clerks. Call and see us and judge for yourselves. ELIAS & COHEN.

Democrat and Home copy. march 22

BURGESS NICHOLS, WHOLESALE & RETAIL

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE, BEDDING, &c. FULL LINE CHEAP BEDSTEADS, LOUNGES, PARLOR & CHAMBERSUITS, OFFICES of all KINDS on HAND. No. 5, West Trade St., CHARLOTTE, N. C.

FINE ASSORTMENT OF CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES, JUST ARRIVED. CALL AND SEE THEM. jan 8

SEABOARD AIR-LINE!

PORTSMOUTH, Va., RALEIGH, HAMLET and CHARLOTTE, N. C. As QUICK and RELIABLE as any Freight Route between RALEIGH, PORTSMOUTH, NORFOLK, ALL EASTERN CITIES AND ALL POINTS SOUTH Express Freight Trains, CLOSE CONNECTIONS, PROMPT AND CAREFUL DELIVERIES GUARANTEED. For full information, Tariff, &c., apply to K. S. FINCH, Southwestern Agent, Charlotte, N. C. mh 26

BARGAINS

FURNITURE

E. G. ROGERS' WARE-ROOMS

Next to Postoffice. MY STOCK IS VERY LARGE AND EMBRACES A FULL LINE OF Parlor, Chamber, Dining Room and Office Furniture. All Goods Packed Free of Charge. jun 11

Dr. J. H. McADEN,

DRUGGIST AND CHEMIST,

Now offers to the trade a full stock of Lubin's Extracts and Colognes, English Select Spices, Colgate Honey and Glycerine Soap, English, French and American Hair and Tooth Brushes. Carefully prepared at all hours, both night and day, at J. H. McADEN'S Prescription Store.

H. T. BUTLER'S

Store and Hardware House

FOR CHEAP DELICIOUS COOKERY. Light, white, wholesome biscuits, rolls, bread, and elegant cake, crackers, waffles, doughnuts, muffins, and griddle cakes of every kind, are always possible to every table by using Dooley's Yeast Powder.

GRAIN CRADLES.

Healthfulness of Charlotte - Deodorizing and Utilizing Sewage and Privage.

Editor Charlotte Observer - Permit me to call your attention to a subject of vital importance to Charlotte and other inland cities and towns, especially at this season of fevers and other scourges. It is this: Deodorize and utilize your sewage by the use of earth or lime. This can be done by every family, or by a company, under rules of the board of health, which would of course be more systematic and cost less than if done by separate effort. A poudrrette company or firm could make it, it is estimated, a profit of at least \$25,000 per annum from the sewage of this city. Suitable districts should be arranged and the adequate number of men employed to supply each house with a box of earth or lime, as needed, which is to be used as occasion demands, to cover over and deodorize the fecal matter. This will not only destroy the foul odors but promote the work of removing the contents of the boxes or other receptacles used, with little or no offense to the vicinity. The addition of lime or earth turns a serious and disease-breeding nuisance into a valuable fertilizer for the soil. It has been estimated that the poudrrette derived from that source is worth \$25 per annum for each individual. But reckon it at \$8, and you will have say \$60,000 as the income from the manufacture of poudrrette from Charlotte city and environs. It is said that the cost would not exceed \$15,000 at the outside - perhaps much less. But if there was no profit to a company the promotion of the healthfulness of Charlotte and deliverance from the nausea now frequently occasioned by the trifling cost of the lime and earth, even if no profitable fertilizer could be made from it. The desideratum, when realized, of deodorizing the privage and sewage, will largely aid in freeing the city from the danger of typhoid and other fevers, dysenteric maladies, and diphtheria and kindred disorders, which revel and spread upon the fetid exhalations of the privage of cities and towns. A moment's attention to the subject on the part of heads of families will show the immense importance of this subject to the preservation of health. Pending any action that may be taken to utilize the privage and garbage, it would well repay every household to use the lime or earth daily, a box and a small shovel is all that is needed, and whenever wanted the contents of the boxes to be removed as customary. In a week's time the purity of the air generally would be enhanced fifty per cent. Yours truly, LYMESTON. Cooke, of Franklin, for Speaker.

Editor Charlotte Observer -

Quite a number of Eastern and Central delegates are expressing a wish to see Charles M. Cooke speaker of the House. He is a young man but an able one. His habits are good. He is a gentleman of the most exemplary christian character. He is a lawyer of high standing, and having served in the Legislature he is familiar with the business. He is indeed a strong, promising man. His promotion will give joy to hosts of friends in Franklin, Graniteville, Wake, Nash and many other counties. ROANOKE.

P. M. GENERAL KEY INTERVIEWED.

His Opinion on the Political Situation. BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug 19. - The Commercial Advertiser publishes an interview with Postmaster-General Key at Niagara Falls yesterday. Referring to the rumors of his candidacy as Governor of Tennessee by the anti-inflation Democrats and Republicans, he said: "This same idea has been advanced before in practically the same shape, but I have never given it any serious thought, as I never have aspired to be Governor of Tennessee." As to his being associated with General Grant on the Presidential ticket in 1880, his first intimation of it was in the press dispatches of this morning. His answer was equivocal, viz.: that they would have to find something a great deal worse to say before making him very angry. With reference to Southern politics, he said that the tendency of the Democracy was toward an exclusive legal-tender currency and repudiation; that the Greenback movement would make no progress at the South outside of the Democracy; that the success of the Southern Democracy in the national affairs would doubtless result in a repeal of the resumption act and a general demoralization of the financial situation. As to South Carolina, especially he looked for a fair election, and generally throughout the South, and for Republican gains in Congressmen not anticipated at the North. Regarding Southern war claims, he did not think the awards would be greatly increased in case of Democratic control of the Government, as they were based on representations of loyalty during the war, and nearly all those who are willing to make affidavit of loyalty have done so. General Key, accompanied by Postmaster James, of New York, left for that city this morning.

The Golden Age.

[Paris Cor Baltimore Sun] We have had our age of iron and we have had our age of bronze - but just now the golden age is upon us - in dress. Laces and muslins are embroidered in gold, cuffs and collars exclaiming "the collar of gold, the Malachi wares and gave to the stranger," as Tom Moore says, somewhere are all the glittering. We see that gauzy web the women of the world imperiously term "religieuse" - that white, pure muslin worn by those better sisters not of the world - now most elaborately ornamented with golden embroidery in oriental designs of "the eastern gods and goddesses, all naked in the open air," as the song of "The Groves of Blarney" says.

AN ENGLISH VIEW OF THE PROSPECT FOR THE STAPLE.

Encouraging Outlook For the Cotton Planters of the South. Smith, Edwards & Co.'s Monthly Cotton Circular, of July 31st, has the following remarks on the condition of the Manchester trade: The trade of Manchester has not improved in the past month in the sense of yielding better margins to producers of either cloth or yarn, but a considerable business has been done especially for the smaller markets. The find near and west prospects are not without effect; and the conclusion of the Russian treaty proved the Levant and the Russian demand. There has been a considerable inquiry for yarns for export to Russia, notwithstanding the heavy duties levied in that country, a good proof of the truth of the statement that their cotton trade is very prosperous at present, and well employed - indeed, it is currently reported that Russian spinners are engaged for more than a year ahead. The demand for India and China, however, still keeps very poor; the stocks at Calcutta are very large, and that market hardly responds at all to the advance here. China is still suffering from her terrible famine, and buys very little. Bombay is better, but the East, as a whole, is disappointing, yet the monsoon is favorably reported. There is ground for hoping better things for next year. No doubt Manchester has been stimulated into more business by the strength of the raw material, and as spinners have kept their stocks of cotton well up, they have not suffered so much from the rise as might have been expected; but we must repeat that the margin to both spinners and weavers is wretchedly small, and such as must involve heavy and exhausting loss, and we expect before long to hear again a loud wail from Manchester, and see short time more or less applied. At present the consumption of cotton is large, for since the close of the strike in North Lancashire there has been no further attempt to stop machinery either by employers or employed. On the condition of the cotton market the circular says: The controlling influence over the market is still the extraordinary strength of the statistical situation, which becomes, if possible more marked as the season advances. The deficit in the stock and cotton afloat for England is now fully 300,000 bales compared with last year, and nearly 500,000 bales compared with the years before. Against this spinners are supposed to hold a surplus stock of 50,000 bales over last year, and probably 100,000 bales over the year before. However the figures are manipulated, there can be no doubt that we have a time of extreme scarcity before us, and it will hardly be possible to keep the mills running full time till the next crop arrives. Much, of course, depends upon the earliness of the incoming American crop. It was thought at the outset the wet weather in the Gulf States has kept it back, and that it is not much earlier than usual. We incline to think, however, that the receipts at the ports in September and October will be much above last year, when they were usually small, as the last crop was very late; they may even exceed the very large receipts of 1876, which was very early crop, and so we may fairly expect liberal arrivals by steam will be used more freely than ever before to bring the crop forward, for there are shoals of steamers seeking engagements at very low freights. It is clear, however, that even with the utmost dispatch of the new crop it will be difficult to supply the full consumption of our spinners unless short little prospect of the weather in the Gulf continues exceedingly bad, and nearly all the machinery in Lancashire is working at a serious loss. As long as prices have an upward direction it is hardly possible to stop machinery; but when the top is fairly reached, and prices begin to go down, we should expect to see a very bad time among spinners - it may be numerous failures - and more or less of short time. The difficulty is to say how far the advance may be before the reaction comes, and the favorite opinion at the present is that 7d. will be touched for middling uplands.

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New Advertisements.

WE HAVE A List of a Thousand Country Weeklies, in which we can insert a one inch advertisement one year for two dollars and a quarter paper, or for the same price we can insert fifty-two reading notices (a new one every week), averaging seven lines each. For list of papers and other particulars, address GEO. P. ROSELL & CO., 10 Spruce Street, New York.

VIRGINIA CLUSTER WHEAT. The most prolific variety of Winter Wheat ever known, and especially adapted to Southern Culture. In some instances one kernel has produced 100 full grown heads, and products have been obtained at the rate of from 50 to 90 bushels per acre. Price eight dollars per bushel, freight paid, and make no charge for sacks. Send stamp for circular of testimonials. Agents wanted in every county in North Carolina. Liberal commissions allowed. Address the General Agents, E. O. DANIEL & CO., P. O. Box 158, Sing Sing, New York.

ALBEMARLE FEMALE INSTITUTE. Charlottesville, Virginia. Twenty-second session (9 months), begins October 1st. Board, including washing, fuel and lights and tuition in English, Latin, Greek and French, two hundred dollars per session. Music, Drawing and Painting equally low. The Albemarle is the best furnished Institute in the South. New ten-pin Alley, new Bath Rooms, and the strongest Chalybeate Mineral Water in Virginia for pills three o. more pupils from the same point free. For catalogues address R. H. BAWLINGS, M. A., President.

SWEET CHEWING JACKSON'S BEST NAVY TOBACCO. Awarded Highest prize at Centennial Exposition for fine chewing qualities and excellent and lasting character of smoking and flavoring. The best tobacco ever made. An our long established trademark is clearly visible on every pack. Sold by all dealers. For sample, see, to C. A. JACKSON & CO., Mrs. Peterburg, Va.

PIANO Concert ORGAN. Beautiful Grand Square Pianos, cost \$1,500, only \$425. Superior Grand Square Pianos, cost \$1,100 only \$285. Elegant Upright Pianos, cost \$800, only \$155. New Style Upright Pianos, \$112.50. Church Organs, 16 stops, cost \$390, only \$115. Elegant \$375 Mirror Top Organs only \$105. Tremendous sacrifice to close out present stock. New Steam Factory soon to be erected. Newspapers with much information about cost of Pianos and Organs, sent free. Please address DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, N. J.

A DAY to Agents canvassing for the Fireless Visitor. Terms and outfit free. Address P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

TELEPHONES. For Business Purposes, ours excel all others in clearness and volume of tone. Illustrated circular and testimonials for 3 cts. Address J. R. HOLCOMB, Mallet Creek, Ohio.

BRIEF TREATISE ON PULMONARY DISEASES will be sent free to all applicants. Address OSCAR G. MOSES, 15 Cortlandt street, New York.

IMPERIAL SALOON.

I TAKE pleasure in informing my friends that I will leave Charlotte on the 23rd June, for the Paris Exposition, and expect to be absent three months. During my absence my business will be under the management of my brother, Amrose Fischesser. I trust that my friends will give the "Imperial" Saloon, during my temporary absence, the patronage that they have so generously given me in the past. Joseph Fischesser, PROPRIETOR. jun 20

UNDERTAKING!

The undersigned is now prepared to fill orders for every class of Undertaking Having on hand a full assortment of Coffins, Caskets, and Burial Cases, BOTH WOOD AND METALIC. PRICES AS LOW AS ANY. Hearses furnished if desired. Furniture of every description repaired at short notice. W. M. WILHELM, (Tryon St., Opposite M. E. Church, June 20.

Real Estate, Mining

Immigration Agency. FOR selling, buying and renting Mines, Land and Houses, and providing homes in the Piedmont regions of North Carolina and South Carolina, and being connected with the "Southern Export" circulated in this country and Europe twice a month, I will advertise, free of cost, all farms and mines, placed in my hands, for sale. THEOS. F. DRAYTON, Charlotte, N. C. aug 9

PRIME N. C. FAMILY ROE AND Clipped Herrings, on consignment and for sale low by JNO. W. HALL & CO. Tryon Street, Charlotte, N. C.

Younts' Family Flour, Rameau's Family Flour, N. C. Hams, Bacon, Meal, Hay, Shucks, &c., a specialty. WILLIAMS & FINGER. mob 28

GROCERIES AT WHOLESALE.

Buyers will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing. J. W. HALL & CO. Trade Street, CHOICE FRESH BUTTER. Fine lot Country Chickens, Eggs, Onions, Irish Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, &c. Good supply of Coffee 6 pounds for ONE DOLLAR, at the Cash Store of B. N. SMITH. Charlotte, August 19.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK

-OF- LADIES' HANDKERCHIEFS,

Worth 50, 60, 75 and 90 cents,

Closing This Day at 25 cents each.

-E. D. L. & B.-

A LARGE LINE

-OF- ALL LINEN COLLARS,

Worth 20 cents each,

Closing This Day at three for 25 cents.

E. D. LATTA & BRO.

ECONOMY IS WEALTH!

By the 1st of September we will be prepared to offer to the public advantages Superior to any in the South. The senior partner of our firm is in New York purchasing our

FALL STOCK

of Clothing, which will be of the very latest styles on the Market. He will also bring out a very superior line of Samples for our

which we will make up to order at extremely low prices, and guarantee a perfect fit or no sale. Our Mr. L. Berwanger being a practical Tailor of many years' experience, affords the people of Charlotte and surrounding country advantages equalled only by New York or Baltimore. We can save customers ordering from us from \$10 to \$15 on a suit. Our Piece Goods Department consists of the best Imported Cassimeres, Dress Skirts and Imperial Cloth from the best manufacturers in the World. Call and be convinced, by examining our goods and prices.

L. BERWANGER & BRO.,

FINE CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS, NATIONAL CLOTHING HALL.

CHARLOTTE HOTEL,

CHARLOTTE, N. C. Terms, per Day, \$ 2.00 Table Board, per Month, 16.00

FIELD BROTHERS, Proprietors.

Being determined to keep a First-Class House, we respectfully solicit a share of public patronage. J. T. JULIAN, Superintendent. BEN KIMBALL, Clerk. aug 1

FRIENDS!

-AND- CUSTOMERS.

As there is an unprecedented prospect for good crops, and as we have reason to expect a good and prosperous business season; I am buying

A VERY LARGE

And Elegant Stock for this Fall

TRADE.

The Goods are now arriving daily, and by September 1st the Wholesale Stock will be complete; and the Retail Stock by September 10th.

S. WITKOWSKY.

Charlotte, August 19.