Which, in a few days, will be complete.

MR. ALEXANDER

has been North some time, and is going to pur

STOCK.

All our friends are most respectfully invited to call and see us.

Boots and Shoes

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We are Now Receiving Our Fall Stock.

Gent's Hand-Made, Machine & Cable-Sewed

BOOTS AND SHOES,

ALL GRADES AND PRICES.

Ladies', Misses' & Childrens'

ALL PRICES AND STYLES. A Pretty Line of

LATEST STYLES OF CELEBRATED STETSON HATS. -ABSO-

Lower Grades in Fur, Saxony Wool, &c. GIVE US A TRIAL.

Pegram & Co.

CRYSTAL CREAM

PERRY'S.

PERRY'S Merchants' Excursion!!!

Grandest opportunity ever offered to Merchants and Pleasure Seekers.

Round trip tickets from Charlotte to Baltimore, Round trip tickets from Charlotte to New York,

(Children under 12 years half price.) Choice of two all rail routes—Virginia Midiand, or Richmond Fredericksburg & Potomac—24 hours from Char-lotte to New York. 20 hours ahead of any other line. Leave Charlotte in the afternoon, take din-ner in New York—Leave Charlotte in the morning, take supper in Baltimore.

Good on any train going or coming until Novem-Good on any train going or coming until November 1st. Holders can stop off at points named on the coupons.

If you desire to take advantage of these rates, secure your tickets as early as possible, as the time for their sale is limited. STATE ROUTE YOU PREFER.

S. J. PERRY, EXCURSION TICKET AGENT,

N. B.—Get a supply of Perry's Celebrated Bouquet (5c) Cigars to puff on the way.





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THE PASTEST SEELLING BOOK OF THE AGE, Foundations of Success.

BUSINESS AND SOCIAL FORMS

Daily Charlotte Observer.

VOL. XXIV.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY AUGUST.31, 1880.

NO. 3,584.

BLANKS, BILL-HEADS,

Book and Job Printing

LETTER-HEADS, CARDS, TAGS, RECEIPTS, POSTERS, //
PROGRAMMES, HANDRILLS, PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS, CHECKS, &C.

Dry Goods, Clothing, &c. JUST OPENED

A LOT OF

Stylish and Desirable Patterns, AT PRICES

THAT WILL SOON RUN THEM OFF.

OUR MR. SEIGLE

ls in the Northern Markets PURCHASING OUR

RESPECT BE AS GOOD AS THE BEST.

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A Sure Cure!

FOR DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, CRAMPS, CHOLERA, And all those numerons troubles of the

STOMACH AND BOWELS, SO PREVALENT AT THIS SEASON.

No remedy known to the Medical Profession has been in use so long and with such uniformly satisfactory results as PERRY DAVIS

VEGETABLE

AN UNFAILING CURE

and such it really is when taken in time and ac-In such diseases, the attack is usually sudden and frequently very acute; but with a safe remedy at hand for immediate use, there is seldom danger of the fatal result which so often follows a few The inclination to wait and see if the morrow does not bring a better feeling, not infrequently occasions a vast amount of needless suffering, and sometimes costs a life. A timely dose of Pain Killer will almost invari-ably save both, and with them the attendant doc-

It has stood the test of forty years' constant use in any person's hands.

It is recommended by Physicians, Nurses in Hospitals, and persons of all classes and professions who have had opportunity for observing the wonderful results which have always, followed its

I have prescribed Perry Davis's Pain Killer ex-tensively in Bowel Complaint (particularly for chil-dren), and it is, in my opinion, superior to any pre-paration I have ever used for the relief of that disease. A. HUNTING, M. D.

No family can afford to be without it, and its price brings it within the reach of all.

The use of one bottle will go further to convince you of its merits than columns of newspaper advertising.

Proprietors.

Prising.

Try it and you will never do without it.

Price 25c. 50c. and \$1 per bottle.

You can obtain it at any drug store, or from PERRY DAVIS & SON,

Proprietors.

Providence, R. I.

Crockery and Classware

A. W. LUDOLF



CHARLOTTE, N. C.

FRUIT JARS.

JELLY TUMBLERS,

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CHINA, GLASS-WARE, CROCKERY, CUTLERY LOOKING GLASSES, WOOD AND WIL-ING GOODS GENERALLY.

Majolica Ware and Fancy Goods, Wholesale & Retail.

TINWARE AT A SACRIFICE.

Gray's Specific Medicine. PRADE MARKThe Great Kng-TRADE MARK
lish Remedy, Ag
mitalling dure
for Seminal

AT. JULIEN'S LAST ACRIEVEM EYT.

"Fellow-citizens: An honest man is the noblest work of God, and I am that man"

Garfield Appeals to the People.

James A. Garfield is my name, Ohio is my nation, And all the stock I got from Ames was fer a poor relation. I did not keep a share myself, as can be clearly

am a member of the church, and I do swear temptation; And if you doubt my word, my friends, why ask my

About that little paving check De Golyer gave to me, Upon my Bible I will swear I took it as a fee; The only thing that troubled me or gave me any

About the tariff, I would say, to put your minds to rest, I'm for protection in the East and free trade in the

And ask you all to vote for me the second of nex There is millions in it. HON. JAMES A. GARFIELD.

The Teachers' Memorial to the Gen eral Assembly.

THE CAUSE OF EDUCATION.

The North Carolina State Teachers Association believing that the best interest of the State demand a better system of education for the people, do respectfully and earnestly petition your honorable body to incorporate in the school law certain provisions that they deem indispensable to the cause of education in North Carolina. Your petitioners respectfully request your honorable body:

1. To increase the school tax for the whole to an amount sufficient to maintain at least one public school four months in every year in each district

2. To give the people of every school district in the State the right to vote additional taxes on themselves, over and above the taxes imposed on the whole State, and thereby to improve their schools to whatever extent they desire. This right has already been germ of a good system, and this right

each district to procure a suitable site and erect thereon a suitable house, paying for the entire cost of the same out of the district school fund.
4. To authorize the county board of education, at their discretion, to appro-

lars a year for the support of county teachers' institutes. 5. To require the county board of education to appoint, as county examiners in their respective counties, persons that have been school teachers for

at least three years, and who are competent in all respects to perform the duties of the same. 6. To authorize the count; board of education to employ in their respective counties the county examiner, or some

education in their respective counties, upon the recommendation of a majority of the teachers holding certificates or those actively engaged in teaching in the county, to prescribe a series of text

dent of Public Instruction, or grants

hat they have at heart only the good name and welfare of North Carolina and the growth of education, virtue and learning among her people, for the attainment of which object they will

per in the State copy the same.

B. W. HATCHER, Secretary S. T. Association.

production of Sound by Light," based on discoveries made by Sumner, Tainter Tremendous Energy of the Southern Detroit Free Press, editorial ber, paper, parchment, wood, mica and silvered glass, and the only substances from which we have not obtained results are carbon and thin microscopic glass. We find that when a vibratory beam of light falls upon these substances they emit sounds, the pitch of which depends upon the frequency of the vibratory change in light. We find further that when we control the form or character of light vibrations on selin-

The Fastest Time Yet on the Trotting Course-A Mile in 2.111-4. HARTFORD, CONN., August 27.—The event of the day at Charter Oak Park was the successful effort of St. Julien to beat his own record of 2.11%. Both day and track were favorable for the trial, and while there were predictions that the horse would accomplish the feat, the general impression was that the record would not be lowered. When St. Julien came on the track, appearing in fine condition, he and his owner and driver, Mr. Hickok, were loudly applauded by the large crowd of spectators. He jogged awhile and then trotted a mile in 2.24, to warm him for the great undertaking.

A few minutes later he came on again for the trial, trotting under high speed. Hickok nodded for the word as he came to the wire, and the horse went down the stretch and around the curve at his magnificent even gait, working like a piece of machinery. Hundreds of watches were held on him, and every eye watched him with intense inevery eye watches gave him the first quarter at 32%, or a 2.11 gait; and in the enthusiastic crowd began wexclaim, "He will do it." His action was perfect and beautiful down the back stretch, and he came to the half mile in 105, or a 2.10 gait, and the excitement increased, as did the confidence of the

crowd in the success of the attempt. The third quarter was passed in 1.3814, and St. Julien came in magnificent speed around the course and upon the home stretch. As he approached the turn there was a thrill of apprehension in the crowd on discovering that the driver of a drag, which had been smoothing the track to make it perfect for the horse, was still at his work, and t seemed he would turn the horse from his course or cause him to break. But a quick turn of the drag to the outside was made, and the horse came unimpeded and without annoyance.

Nearing the distance some of the spectators thought there was a slight slackening of speed, but if there was the perfect handling of the horse by Hickok recovered it, and St. Julien went to the wire with a tremendous burst of speed, and in an instant as many watches were consulted as were shouts of "He has won!" and cheer upon cheer went up from the grand stand and from the crowded section of the judges' stand, where many prominent citizens and visiting turfmen had gathered. Some gave the time at 2.11¼, others at 2.11½, but all acknowled that the record was beaten, and four out of five agreed with the time afterward of-

ficially announced, 2.1114. St. Julien jogged back to the judges' stand, the spectators in the grand stand-rising to their feet and cheering, and waving hats and handkerchiefs, Hickok lifting his hat in response. He was met by an official of the association and presented with a beautiful wreath. A floral cushion was placed on the sulky, and St. Julien was blanketed and led up and down in front of the grand stand. President Harbison announced that in addition to the purse of \$2,500 which had been won by beating the record, the association had voted \$500 extra for Mr. Hickok.

GRANT'S INTERESTING RELA-TIVES.

C. C. Tompkins, a Cousin of Grant and an Embezzler, en Rout to Col-

PITTSBURG, August 28.-R. B. Hayes and party, consisting of General Sher-man, General McCook, Mr. Howells, Mrs. Hayes and children, Miss Rachel Sherman, and Miss Herron arrived here yesterday morning on their way West. In the forward car of the same train was a United States Marshal from Colorado, who had a prisoner C. C. Tomp-kins, cousin of Gen. Grant, and formeily United States marshall for Colorado when it was a Territory. He is the same Tompkins who at one time was largly interested in the District of Columbia contract. In 1877 he dis-appeared from Denver, and came East to dispose of a mining claim. Failing to dispose of his claim, he forgot to return home, and it was discovered that he was short in his accounts about \$18,000. For a while he was an inmate of a lunatic asylum. Two weeks ago Deputy United States Marsal Sim W. Cantrill of Denver came East in search of Tompkins who was going under alias of Lerchberg. He trailed his man down to the mountain recesses of Virginia, and in a little place called Dublin bagged him. He has been in Washington two days, and was yester-day on his way to Denver with his pri-soner. Tompkins, who was one of the most prominent politicians in Colora-do during the Grant administration, sasd that he wished his arrest kept quiet, as he thought he could fix things with-out any trouble. Marshal Cantrill, who successfully trapped Tompkins, is a bright looking man with an eye that measures you all over in an instant, and a nose of such prominence as to betoken that he scents his game from afar.

People.

The tremendous physical constitution and energy of the Southern people, at least of the males, is something unparalleled in history. That they spend a good portion of their nights in riding about and engaging in murder, arson, robbery, and other crimes, is conceded by every Republican newspaper and preached from every Republican An ordinary race of men would, of course, require sleep and rest during the daytime; but no sooner do these Southern banditti arrive home and take off their masks and put away their pistols than they begin the work of the day-time by raising cane, cotton, and other products to a larger extent than before the war. Some of them, too, after a hard night's ride, their hands still covered with blood, go to work manufacturing the cotton which the other ku-klux have raised. They even send to the hated North for machinery. A northern newspaper says that the Lewiston (Maine) Machine Company's Lewiston (Maine) Machine Company's works were never so busy as now. Looms are being made for mills in Georgia, North and South Carolina, and the shops are run at their fullest capacity to fill the orders. Hence we say that a people capable of manufacturing and raising cotton by day, and, in the classic words of Horr, of Michigan, "hell" by night, are at once the most vigorous and the most industrious of any people on earth.

WICKED FOR CLERGYMEN.

CLOSING OUT SALE

\$20.00 SUITS TO BE CLOSED AT

ing to early Fall purchases, and must have ROOM; we WILL have it. Our Spring Stock shall be closed, for LOW PRICES can do it.

E. D. Latta & Bro.

Large Reduction | Clothing

\$20.00 SUITS AT \$13.00,

\$15,00 SUITS AT \$11,00,

\$10.00 SUITS AT \$8.00.

Clothiers and Tailors.

SUITS AT VERY LOW FIGURES.

Our Stock must be reduced, as we are about to purchase our FALL STOCK to make room for same. Now is the time you can purchase SPRING and SUMMER SUITS at 75 cents on the dollar. We assure our friends and customers that we always give them the benefit of the advanced season Respectfully,

MILLINERY, MILLINERY,

L. BERWANGER & BRO.,

MILLINERY.

FFALL STOCK OF

Ladies' Black and Brown Straw Hats, in Milan and Canton,

E AND ROUGH AND READY, 2

HAVE JUST BEEN RECEIVED AND ARE OPEN FOR INSPECTION.

WITTKOWSKY & BARUCH.

WITH THIS ISSUE OF THE OBSERVER

We have the Pleasure of Announcing the Arrival of Our FALL PURCHASE & DRY GOODS.

It has been our endeavor in preparing for the coming season's trade, to surpass all previous efforts; and in new soliciting your patronage, we do so fully confident that our business will be mutually satisfactory. Trusting that you will put these assurances to test by giving us a call, or favoring us with your orders, we are, respectfully yours,

ELIAS & COHEN.

SPRING NOVELTIES.

WE HAVE NOW OPEN AN UNSURPASSED ASSORTMENT OT

SPRING CLOTHING FOR MEN, BOYS, YOUTHS AND CHILDREN. UNEQUALED & ELEGANCE & STYLE & REASONABLE PRICES.

The Public is Cordially Invited. No Trouble to Show Them. W. KAUFMAN & CO.

A full assertment of Ladies', Mens', Boys', Misses', and Children's Boots and Shoes can be found at our store, at lower prices than they can be bought for anywhere else. A splendid assortment of Hats, such as Stiff, Fur, Wool, and Straw. Hats for Men, Boys, Youths and Children. W. K. & CO. mar26 SCHIFF & GRIER,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

ONE OF THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED STOCKS OF STAFF . ASSOCIATED STOCKS OF

STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES IN THE STATE. Close and Prompt Trade Specially Invited. AGENTS 器器 PLANTER'S FAVORITE 器 LONGS' 器器器

Chemical Fertilizers, t. Call for he book with testimonials from all sections. Also Agents for STERLINGBAKING POWDER, one and reputation recommend it, as Prof. Decomis, of New York, and others ESAMPLE PACKAGE TREE. Try

shown. And when I got it from Oakes Ames, I thought right here That I never got a single share of Credit Mobilier. He tried his best to get me in, but I withstood

grief Was, when they asked me for the proof, I could

My record, you will find, is good, as far as I re

To the Honorable the General Assembly of North Carolina:

in the State.

towns. It is the very belongs to every school district.

3. To require the school committee of

priate not less than one hundred dol-

other suitable person, annually, to visit and supervise the public schools in the county, paying for the same out of the public school fund.
7. To require the county boards of

books for use in the public schools of the county for the term of four years.

8. To authorize only two grades of certificates, to be called the "Primary School Grade" and the "Grammar School Grade," the qualifications for each grade to be determined by the State Board of Education, and to provide for the removal from office of any examiner who does not comply with the instructions from the Superinten-

certificates to unqualified persons. 9. To authorize the school committee in the several districts to employ teachers at whatever rates may be agreed upon between the committee and the

10. To make provision for introducing into the public schools studies that will promote industrial education.
In conclusion, your petitioners declare

not cease to pray and labor.
All of which was unanimously adopted by the State Teachers' Association, July 29th, 1880, at Chapel Hill, N. C., and by a unanimous vote of the association it was requested that every pa-

Reproduction of Sound by Light. BOSTON, August 27.-Prof. Alex. Graham Bell lectured to-night before the American Society for the Advancement of Science on The Production and Reand himself. He described the remarkable substance selinium and the manipulations devised in previous experi-ments. "The final result," he said, "of our researches has widened the class of substances sensitive to light vibrations until we can propound the fact of such sensitiveness being a general property of all matter. We have found this property in gold, silver, platinum, iron, steel, brass, copper, zinc, lead, antimony German silver, Jenkins's metal, Bab-

bit's metal, ivory, celluloid, gutta-per-cha, hard rubber, soft vulcanized rub-ber, paper, parchment, wood, mica and or character of light vibrations on selinium, and probably on the other sub-stances, we control the quality of the sound and obtain all varieties of articusound and obtain all varieties of articulate speech. We can thus, without a conducting wire, as in electric telephony, speak from station to station whenever we can project a beam of light. We have not had an opportunity of testing the limit to which this photophonic influence can be extended, but we have spoken about 800 feet apart, and there seems no reason to doubt that the results will be obtained at whatever distance a beam of light can be flashed from one observatory to another. The necessary privacy of our experiments hitherto has prevented an attempt at determining the extreme distance at which this new method of vocal communication will be available."