

Daily Charlotte Observer.

VOLUME XXXIV.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., WEDNESDAY NOVEMBER 4, 1885.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

Cold Weather has Come,

Suggestive of comfort, and we have exercised ourselves unusually to meet the wants of all, so don't forget our Stock of

LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDRENS' WRAPS,

From the plain NEWMARKET at \$4.00 to the fine RUSSIAN CIRC. LARS SACQUES and NEW-MARKETS at \$40.00 and \$50.00. Come and see them before buying. Also, a big stock of

MENS', LADIES' and CHILDRENS' UNDERWEAR,

From the coarsest at 25 cents to the fine CAMELS HAIR GOODS at \$10.00. Our FLANNELS and DRESS GOODS are selling fast.

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

Combination Silk Rhadames Suits.

We have a full line of Leaksville BLANKETS, YARNS, BLEACHINGS and MACRAME CORDS. Also a lot of JERSEYS from 75 cents to \$3.00

Come and see our Stock.

Special Attention to Orders for Goods or Samples.

HARGRAVES & ALEXANDER.

SMITH BUILDING.

Big Boom

Excelling Ourselves

The Most Attractive Stock Ever Offered in the State.

Cloak Trade.

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Trunks

VALISES, UMBRELLAS, ETC.,

COLORED SILKS

Is now being received and placed in position for show and sale at our old and well-known stand in the First National Bank building, on West Tryon street, nearly opposite the Central and Buford Hotels.

Are extra good value for the price. Cannot be beat in the Northern cities. Bring your samples and compare quality.

Call and Examine

NEW LOT JERSEY JACKETS.

For yourselves. Orders by Express or Mail promptly attended to.

Also a beautiful line of

SPECIALTIES.

ALMA POLISH and BUTON'S RAVEN GLOSS for Ladies' Fine Shoes.

T. L. SEIGLE.

Pegram & Co.

Of Interest to Everybody.

Our stock is being rapidly reduced, but there are thousands of dollars worth of Goods yet to be closed out, and they are of the most durable lines to be found anywhere. This Stock is positively to be closed out by January 1st.

Fifteen Dollars

Will buy more goods from us than twenty dollars will elsewhere.

COTTON FLANNELS, RED and WHITE WOOL FLANNELS, COLORED DRESS GOODS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, GENTS', LADIES' and MISSES' FLANNEL SHIRTS and everything else reduced.

OUR :: BLACK :: GOODS :: DEPARTMENT

Contains an elegant line and very much cheaper than can be found anywhere else. We are going to quite business AND THE GOODS MUST BE SOLD.

ALEXANDER & HARRIS.

THOMAS K. CAREY & CO.

25 S. CHARLES STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

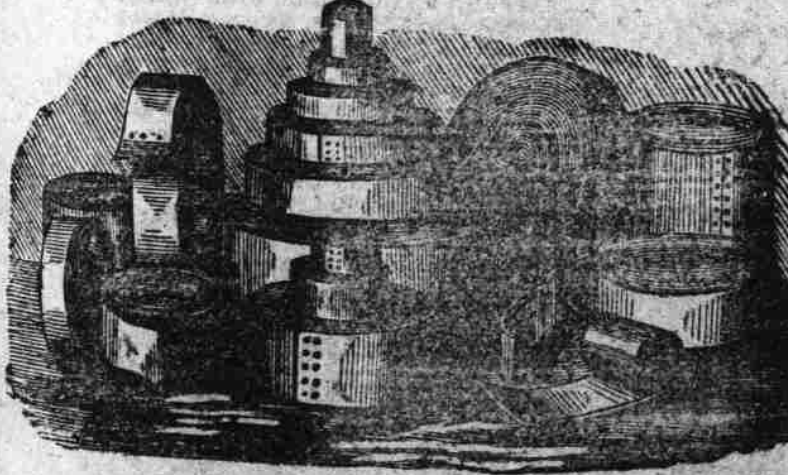
MANUFACTURERS PURE OAK LEATHER BELTING,

And Dealers in RUBBER BELTING, PACKING, HOSE, &c.

COTTON, WOOLEN and SAW MILL SUPPLIES, &c.

Agents:

Boston Belting Co.'s Rubber Belting
Hoyt's Leather Belt.
Mt. Vernon Belting.
Joseph Noonan's Sons Roller Slicer and Clearer Cloth.
T. K. Earle's Card Clothing, &c.



The Charlotte Observer.

"TRUTH, LIKE THE SUN, SOMETIMES SUBMITS TO BE OBSCURED, BUT, LIKE THE SUN, ONLY FOR A TIME."

Subscription to the Observer.

DAILY EDITION.
Single copy..... 5 cents.
By the week in the city..... 25
By the month..... 75
Three months..... \$2.00
Six months..... 4.00
One year..... 8.00

WEEKLY EDITION.
Three months..... 50 cents.
Six months..... \$1.00
One year..... 1.75

In clubs of five and over \$1.50.
No Deviation From These Rules
Subscriptions always payable in advance, not only in name but in fact.

THE ANDREW JOHNSON MATTER.

Much has been said in the papers recently about the course of Andrew Johnson, just after the surrender, in regard to his proposed treatment of the Southern people. We copy the following editorial from the Memphis Appeal completely vindicating Mr. Johnson, from the charges made by Mr. Depew:

"We devote a large part of our space this morning to a letter from Greenville by one of the editors of the Appeal that very thoroughly and completely vindicates the late President Andrew Johnson from the charges made by Mr. Chauncey M. Depew, of New York, speaking by authority of the late President Grant. This vindication rests upon documentary evidence, copied from the private papers of Mr. Johnson in possession of his daughter, Mrs. Paterson. The evidence is conclusive as to the President's rectitude of purpose in all that he did during the stormy period of national legislation when the reconstruction measures were being incubated and immediately preceding his own impeachment. It proves beyond a doubt that he kept the constitution steadily in view, and, as the sworn executive of the Republic, enforced the laws, even the military reconstruction laws that were repugnant to his honest and constitutional purpose of restoration. It conclusively proves that he was loyal and true, and that so far from contemplating the accumulation of troops at any point for the purpose of furthering his own ambition, he was only desirous of using troops under the legitimate call of the Governor of Maryland in order to prevent blood-shed at the November election of 1868. President Johnson was an obstacle in the way of the Radicals led by Thad Stevens, who openly, on the floor of the House, declared it their purpose to humiliate the executive and degrade the judiciary of the United States. They could not make use of President Johnson to effect their purpose of the destruction of the States, as they boasted they desired to do, by obliterating all State lines and carving new State lines out of the territory thus created. The South has not forgotten this nor the 'forty-acre-and-a-mule' cry that went with it. Mr. Johnson prevented these extreme measures of vengeance, hence the effort of the Radicals to destroy him by impeachment. And, singularly enough, it was Gen. Grant's testimony before the Judiciary Committee of the House, in 1867, to the effect that he was carrying out Mr. Lincoln's plan of restoration, that killed the first effort at impeachment. As Senator Beck recently stated to the Louisville Courier-Journal, 'General Grant was then Secretary of War ad interim. Of course he was then a friend of the President, a member of his political family, and one of his constitutional advisers. He was General of the Army as well. In his double capacity he was master of the situation, so far as the reconstruction of the Southern States was concerned. He had been appointed secretary after Stanton's removal, as an assurance to the South that they would not be improperly oppressed, and as a guarantee to the North that the results of the war should be carried to their legitimate consequences. If President Johnson had entertained any of the views which Mr. Depew says Gen. Grant told him in that after-dinner talk he did, he would never have appointed Gen. Grant Secretary of War, and Gen. Grant could not honestly have become a member of his Cabinet and testified as he did in August, 1867, before the Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives.'

Positive Cure for Piles.

To the people of this county we would say we have been given the agency of Dr. Marchesi's Italian Pile Ointment—empirically guaranteed to cure or money refunded—internal, external, blind, bleeding or itching piles. Price 50c. a box. No cure, no pay.

For sale by L. R. Wriston, druggist, Charlotte, N. C.

Ferd. Ward set out for Sing Sing smoking a 40 cent cigar. The official examination showed he was 5 feet 8 1/2 inches in height, and weighed 129 pounds: "vitality, small; health, fair." His prison suit of gray and black is four inches too long as to pants, and two sizes too big as to the coat, while the slack of the shirt could be pulled over his head. His cell is shared with a German sent up for murderous assault, and the adjoining cells are occupied by a murderer and a burglar. He will be occupied in polishing and putting to gether stoves—light work.

Texas Cattle Kings.

Hartford Post.

The public does not realize the enormous extent of the vast profits of the Western cattle raising business, as this is now conducted in Texas, New Mexico and the plains, as far north even as Wyoming and Montana. The little book, 'Cattle Raising on the Plains,' from the Appletons, by Walter Baron von Richthofen, gives much valuable information on this subject. The author has been in the business and lived among the stockmen of Colorado and other quarters. The quick and large profits of the business, as this can be conducted by great syndicates of companies more especially, are tempting great numbers of foreigners, titled and otherwise, to embark in it, and to keep extending not only their herds but their landed acquisitions, by purchase or, apparently, by any other practicable means. The Prairie Cattle Company controls a domain considerably larger than the State of Connecticut. It is partitioned off into three divisions, each having its system of government, its herd of thirty or forty thousand cattle, its array of rancheros or cowboys, and its hundreds of horses, all busy, and all especially in use in the annual round-ups or gatherings of the cattle for counting and for branding the calves. The New Mexico and Texas company alone has 140,000 head of cattle and a property, all told, that is rated at between \$4,000,000 and \$5,000,000. Individual cattle kings are mentioned who own 40,000 head of cattle and 700,000 acres or more each, requiring 250 miles of fencing. Scotch companies, English companies, and French companies, titled foreigners and untitled, as well as great numbers of Americans, are engaged in this profitable business.

The Prairie Cattle Company began only three years ago, yet they now have 140,000 head of cattle, after having sold enough to pay all expenses to date and leave a clean profit of about \$300,000. Other syndicates are doing a similar large and profitable business. They find it profitable to grade up their stock. The improvement of the old Spanish Texan stock by crossing it with a strain of Hereford or Shorthorn or other blooded stock pays very well in the larger animal and in the increased market price of the beef. Many of these great 'cattle kings' have already become millionaires, and many others are fast becoming such.

A Ruined Man.

Arkansas Traveller.

Moseby, who has been away from town some time, returned the other day. Shortly afterward a friend met him and, noticing his seedy and low spirited appearance asked: "Moseby, what's the matter, old fellow?"

"Ruined."

"What?"

"A financial wreck."

"How did it occur?"

"Well, you see I had charge of a bridge not far from here. The owners of the bridge are very particular about receiving every cent that is due them, so they put in one of those registers. It is a sort of fool arrangement, sunk in the foot passage way at the bridge and makes a mark with a clicking punch every time anybody steps on it. Well, everything was all right until the other day. A big Newfoundland dog got on the blamed thing and began to scratch himself, and sir, before I noticed him he had charged me up with two hundred and seventy dollars. Yes I am a ruined man."

PEMBERTON'S FRENCH WINE COCA.

A Delightful Nerve Tonic and Stimulant that Never Intoxicates.

It gives strength, tone, and power, for complaints of the stomach, Liver and Kidneys; it is par-excellence, a balsam for all these troubles produced by care, worry, and over-work of brain, all mental troubles, Melancholy, Hysteria, Blues, &c. If you are wasting away from age or dissipation, or any disease and weakness of the nervous system, you will obtain relief from all such troubles by the use of Pemberton's French Wine Coca, the wonder of Tonics and Stimulants, which will build you up at once, and the first dose will prove its invigorating powers.

For sale by druggists. oct 27/22w.

W. M. Wilson & Co., Agents, Charlotte, N. C.

In Life's Decline

Infirmities beset us to which our youth and maturity were strangers. Weakness of the joints, rheumatic ailments, dyspepsia, loss of appetite and unquiet sleep, are among these. As a means of counteracting the infirmities of age, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is unrivalled. It quickens and enriches the sluggish and impoverished circulation, begets a hearty appetite and youthful relish for the food, and enables the stomach to digest it. It soothes and invigorates the nervous system and checks a tendency to rheumatism. Its quieting action upon the great sympathetic nerve, which connects the stomach with the brain, results in the speedy departure of the restlessness by night and disquietude by day, which are the neglected manifestations of dyspepsia. It is a most effectual antidote to the poison of malaria, gives a healthful impetus to the action of the kidneys and bladder, and is an admirable means of resuscitating vigor when impaired by overwork or other cause.

NO SCHEME!

The Reductions Below Genuine

We will explain these Reductions fully in

NEXT WEEK'S OBSERVER,

When we will have a few more lines to offer.

THINK OF IT!

BLACK AND COLORED SURAH SILKS

That were \$1.00 per yard, we offer now for 92 1/2 cents.

BLACK AND COLORED DRESS SILKS

That were 75 cents per yard, we offer now for 60 cents.

COLORED SATINS IN THE LEADING SHADES,

That were 55 cents per yard, we offer now for 32 1/2 cents.

III NUMBERS OF BLACK SILK.

No. I	Our \$1.10	Quality for \$	\$71-2 cents per yard
" II	" 2.00	" "	1.25
" III	" 2.50	" "	1.65

BLACK SILK VELVETS

Which readily sold at \$1.25 per yard, we are offering now at 85 cents per yard.

BLACK BROCADED SILK VELVETS

That were \$2.50 per yard, we offer now at \$1.25.

We are not merely naming imaginary Prices, we are positively showing everything as advertised. Parties out of town should hurry their orders to secure the above Prices.

WITTKOWSKY & BARUCH,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

MAIL ORDERS SOLICITED.

W Kaufman & CO.,

CORNER CENTRAL HOTEL.

CLOTHING, GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, HATS,

Elegant Fall and Winter Styles,

JUST OPENED.

We are offering the very finest of Foreign and American manufacturers. Our stock is the largest, most varied and best yet shown, and represents all the choicest patterns and latest designs in Mens', Youths', Boys' and Childrens' Clothing.

Worsted Cork Screw Cassimere and Diagonal Suits, Sacks, Cutaways, Double and Single Breasted.

Children's Norfolk Suits.

Plain and Fancy Knit Underwear.

Latest and correct styles of Soft and Stiff Hats.

These goods have been specially manufactured for this season's trade. An early visit of inspection will insure to our customers a choice of selection and correct fit.

W. KAUFMAN & CO

LEADING CLOTHIERS.