

CHARLOTTE, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1906.

THAT!

SECTION ONE-Pages 1 to 12-20 Pa

INSURANCE MEN LOSS \$200.000.000 TO \$500,000,000

FIRE DIES OUT AMONG DOCKS

After Adding Nearly a Mile of Grain eds and Wharves to General Destruction, Confingration Appears to Have Burned Itself Out, and First of Financial Loss Are ed District Practically unded on the West by Van Ness ne --- Multitude of Destitute ple Still Remain, Despite Exodus of Thousanda, and Reports of Suffering Come From All Sides--Dissatisfaction at Too Free Firing on Pedestrians by Mere Boys Among the Militis--Many Rumors of Summary Executions--Old Spanisands, and Reports of odus of The nmary Executions-Old Spanish-Built Church Unscathed.

San Francisco, April 21.-Again came SANTA ROSA'S DEAD ABOUT 100. the appearance this morning that the fire had burned itself out. Last night Net One Brick or Stone Building is fiames came from Nob Hill ridge, making their way to the big sea wall aheds, docks and warehouses, but re-ports of damage done are conflicting. One statement is that most of the val-uable property on the extreme shore ine escaped. A Bulletin reporter who had skirted the water front in a tug line escaped. A Bulletin reporter who morning says that everything ex- the search has hardly begun. cept four docks had been swept clean from Fisherman's Wharf at the foot Powell street, to a point around or 20 being badly wrecked. The dam-Westerly, almost to the ferry build-dng. This means that nearly a mile of grain sheds, docks and wharves have been added to the general de-struction. The reporter also declared that he saw fire blasing in South San Decidences was caused princi-age to residences was caused princi-age to residences was caused princi-bally by the sinking of the founda-tions, which let many structures down on to the ground. The brick and stone business blocks, together with the pub-lic buildings, were all thrown flat. The court house, hall of records, the Occidential and Santa Rosa Hotels, the Francisco last night and that spots in Athenaeum Theatre, the new Masonic the suburbs were smouldering this afthe suburbs were smouldering this afthe suburbs were smouldering this ar-banks everything went-and in all the city not one brick or stone building fire was still burning at the foot of is standing, except the California Powell street early to-day, but there Northwestern depot. was no possibility of its going into the Presidio district.

The fire broke out in the South Side ferry building last night, but fire tugs did effective work and saved the builddid effective work and saved the bui ing from danger in that direction. BOUNDARIES OF THE RUINS.

BOUNDARIES OF THE RUINS. In the section north of Market street, the ruined district is practical-ly bounded on the west by Van Ness avenue, although in many blocks the flames destroyed squares to the west of that thoroughfare. The Van Ness avenue burned line runs northerly to Greenwich street, which is a few blocks from the bay. Then the boun-ary goes up over Telegraph Hill and gown in that pertion of the shore that faces Oakland. Practically everything in the district bounded by Market street, Van Ness avenue. Greenwich street and the bay is in ashes. On the east side of Hyde Street Hill, the fre-burned down to Bay street and Mont-gementy avenue and stopped at that

lack of food, provided that mean could he had to get it to the people For this purpose the sub-committee on relief of the general committee es-tablished nine general food depots throughout the city. At and depots on relief of the general committee es-tablished nine general food depots throughout the city. At each of these points dray loads of provisions were stored and distributed as fast as the lines of applicants could be served. The districting of the city in accord-ance with the directions of the mayor was undertaken by the relief commit-tee early in the morning and by noon was well under way. When this has been perfected those of the people of San Francisco who from one motive or another have refrained from making their wants known at the public head-

Charlotte

their wants known at the public head quarters will be reached and succored The lack of feams reported to the gen eral committee Friday evening has been met by morning. In many cases individuals came forward and offered the services of their horses and wagons, one gentleman in particular pro viding the committee with twenty ve

committee.

Left Standing and People Are Afraid to Sleep Indoorn-City Un-der Martial Law.

The entire business section is in ruins and practically every residence

Almost every one here is sleeping out of doors, being afraid to enter their homes except for a short while at a time until repairs have been made. There are plenty of provisions. The city is under full martial law, Company C, of Petaluma, having been called to assist the local company in preserving order. Many deputy sher-iffs and and special police have been sworn in, but no trouble has yet oc-curred and none is expected. Forty marines, under command of Captain Holcombe, arrived to-day from Mare Island and did splendid work in assisting in the search. Forty-two bodics were buried to-day.

CONFLICT OF ORDERS ONE EVIL

contributions of the New York stock exchange will aggregate \$550,000. But most remarkable is the way in which 'small contributions have poured in in the ireasury of the organizations, formed to send aid to the stricken Military and Civil Headquarters So Far Apart That it is Difficult to Attain Harponious Action-Tem-porary Frame Structures Going Up. San Francisco, April 21.-The head manding the militiary, located at Fort Masen, on the North Beach; and Nor is the work of raising relief those of Mayor Schmits, in Franklin. Hall at Filmore and Bush streets, are every section, every State, comes the news of contributions made by small se widely separated that there is some times a conflict of orders. Every ef-fort at co-operation between the miltowns. Not large in themselves, their aggregate will be enormous. Pittsburg has given \$100,000; commer-cial men of Cleveland, \$100,000; St. itary and oivil authorities is being made and it is hoped some sort of rapid communication between the dif-Louis, \$200,000; Sacramento, \$100,000, and Seattle, \$90,000. ferent headquarters will be established to-day. The needs of the people in many districts were so urgent that Throughout the country theatrical performances are being planned, the proceeds to go to the relief fund.

WHOLE NATION TO THE RESCUE Efforts of M

rom Every City and Town in the United States and Wherever Around the World Americans Are Found Comes Material Assistance for California Sufferers, New York City Lending With \$2,000,000-Massachusetts on the Way to Bais-ing \$3,000,000; Chicago Gives \$1,-000,000 and Philadelphis \$500,000 --Foreign Assistance Still Declined.

New Tork, April 21-The volceless appeal of San Francisco has been heard throughout the civilized world. From every city and town in this country, from European capitals and from far Eastern communities comes news that all humanity, in expressing its

that all humanity, in expressing its sympathy, it also offering every ma-terial assistance. From the incomplete figures of the contributions which have been made it is estimated to-night that the San Francisce found is rapidly nearing the total of \$10,000,000 and will have passed that figure by Monday, when the Unit-ed States Congress, it is announced, will add \$1,000,000 to the \$1,000,000 apwill add \$1,000,000 to the \$1,000,000 ap-propriated from the Treasury at Wash-ington. In the burst of generous con-tributions, New Yory city ranks next to the government itself and bids fair to far exceed the Federal contribu-

tions. To-night the New York fund amounted to approximately \$2,000,00, with contributions coming in fast. \$3,000,000 MASSACHUSETTS GOAL

The State of Massachusetts has un-dertaken to raise \$3,000,000, and with Boston's generous help is well on the

Boston's generous help is well on the way to the goal. Chicago's fund, spontaneously sub-scribed, is approaching \$1,000,000 and promises to go beyond that sum, Phil-adelphia will send \$500,000. These are but a few of the larger sums. A score or more cities are contributing \$100,000 and more, while hundreds of municipalities are sending all their means will allow. From London, Paris, Berlin and wherever Americans are

gregated, a generous inflow of gold is reported. Wholly foreign contributions, while deeply appreciated, are not to be ac-cepted, according to the precedent es-tablished by the President yesterday in declining a gift of \$25,000 from a German steamship line. America, though touched by the evidences of generosity, feels, able to oreign for its own.

UNCOUNTED THOUSANDS GIVING. Uncounted thousands are sending their contributions and the grand total of the relief fund will probably never be known. The New York chamber of commerce to-day forwarded to San Francisco \$300,000. Chief among the individual contributions have been those of E. H. Harriman, \$200,000, and Andrew Carnegie, William Waldorf Astor, John D. Rockefeller, and the Standard Oil Company, each of whom gave \$100,000. A meeting of Ameri-cans in London was called and a large fund immediately subscribed. Among the other notable contributions have been: Ladenberg, Thalman & Co., \$75.

000: M. Guggenheim Sons, \$50,000; J. P. Morgan & Co., Speyer & Co., Kuhn, Loeb & Co., and W. K. Vanderbilt-each \$25,000. It is estimated that the

Moris of Military Authorities Satur-day were All in the Direction of Improving Sanitary Conditions Among the Congregated Thou-sands, Though There Has as Xet Base Juittle Sickness Amor Thui Attle Biokness—Army Tout ankets Distributed in Grea les — Departure From the Encouraged by Giving Fre-station Across the Bay. homeless hundreds now being sheltsred at Jefferson Square conditions are as admirable as they could be under the awful circumstances. The under the San Francis April 21.-Among the

mittee has supplied every sufferer with food, blankets have been supplied, and

food, biankets have been supplied, and many tents are in place. An effort has been made by the mli-itary and civil authorities to secure some kind of an accurate list of the bread in the neighborhood. So far they have been greatly handicapped through their inability to get reliable people to engage in the work. Among the homeless in the square are many little ones, Last night there was a Hitle ones. Last night there was a shortage in the milk supply, but this condition was relieved at an early hour this morning by the arrival of many cans of the precious fluid. EXCITEMENT OVER SHOOTING.

Early this morning there was great excitement among the refugees over the reported shooting of a looter in the square. Cutainly a shot was fired, but by whom or at what point neither military or civil authorities do-ing police duty in the neighborhood have been able to ascertain. It is known, however, that no one was shot

have been able to ascertain. It is known, however, that no one was shot by either soldiers or police at Jeffer-son Square during the night. There was some relief of the crowd-ed condition of the camp in the square before noon to day, when a little ar-my of refugees, carrying all they had in the world upon their backs, made their way through debris and wreck-age to the farry building. Here those who were out of funds were given transportation scross the bay. At Goldan Gate Park, where there are camped probably the greatest number proved.

FOOD STTUATION NOT SERIOUS.

The food situation is not serious. There was plenty of food, of the simplest sort, of course, provided for every one in the bread line. Major F. H. Kessling, of the First

Battalion of the Coast Artillery Cali-fornia National Guard, is in command of the military relief measures in the park. His headquarters have been established at the tennis courts. Here supplies of sugar, coffee, bread and canned goods are being distributed, and at another point some, prepared meals were given out. Army tents, as many as could be obtained, were set up everywhere and other protections were made of blankets, rugs, carpets, bed clothes and every other sort of material that could be used for the purpose. In some places refugees had cleared out spaces beneath the thick shrubbery and the semi-tropical plants for which Golden Gate Park is famous, and under these found some sort of grotection from the chilly night air. GUARDING AGAINST EFIDEMIC. As yet there, has been little, sick-ness aside from nervous shocks and physical exhaustion, and from these most of the people have recovered. The efforts of the military authorities tablished at the tennis courts. Here enorts of th e milite w sutharities to-day were all in the direction of improving the sanitary condition and providing safeguards against any possible epidemic that may result from the exposed situation of so many thouand people. All refuse must be de-posited in trenches dug for that pur-pose and the park has been divided into various sanitary districts over which military officers have been given command and which are patroled by regular soldiers or by municipal police. Information bureaus have been es-tablished and telephone service is being provided by the Signal Corps of the regular army. At the entrance of the park, known as the Pan Handle district, an enormous bill board has been erected and is being used as a direc-tory by those who wish to designate their location in the camp for the benefit of seeking friends. All vehicles that enter the park are con-fiscated by the military authorities and are being used to deliver supplies to the various points has well as to remove refugees desiring to reach points beyond the jurisdiction of the authorities. All those who desire to leave the park and go to any point in the interior of the State are encouraged

Continued Efforts of the Congress-man's Enemies to Make Trouble for Him Would Cause No Surprise-Mr. Robb Greatly Put. Out Over Outcome of Trial-Marion Butler's Hand Visible in it All-Collector Harkins Contradicts Former Denial of Resignation-Senators of Both Parties Striving to Shape Rate Bill Which Will Prove Acceptable to All Factions. All Factions.

BY W. A. HILDEBRAND. Observer Bureau.

1417 G Street N. W. Washington, April 21. There was one interesting Tar Heel arrival here to-day, District Attorney Holton, fresh from the scene of ac-tion at Greensboro where he coached the Blackburn prosecution, or persecu-tion, according to the point of view Mr. Holton repaired at once to the De-partment of Justice where he condoled with Assistant Attorney General Robb

This individual is all put out over the strange and wonderful splash which the prosecution made of this case, for he had told a lot of people that the prosecution had a "perfect case," Hence his performances as one of the chief instigators of the prosecution does not leave him in a very enviable light. The prosecution indulged in a secution made of this case, for does not reave him in a very environe light. The prosecution indulged in a lot of talk about having documentary evidence of Blackburn's guilt, when Mr. Robb and the rest of them must have known than, just as everybody alse knows now, that they did not have anything they said they had. Besides, Mr. Robb made a personal matter of

this prosecution from the day he went to the State on an investigating tour where he saw nobody but Blackburn's sworn political enemies and he takes everything they say now as gospe FFORTS AGAINST BLACKBURN

NOT TO CEASE. Neither Blackburn nor any or his

riends have ever had a hearing at this Department and some people here, who all occasions. I remember that, at the have heard Mr. Robb express his opin- last State convention, you gave out a ion of late regarding the situation in the State, would not be the least surprised if they did not try to make trouble for Blackburn in some other way. They are going to keep the thing going if possible until they can induce some indicted distiller, whom they have on the string, to make some statement tending to discredit the Republican man. Several weeks ago Mr. Robb said it was the purpose of the Department to investigate some sort of a "conspiracy" charge against Black-burn and they did try hard but could not get any sort of evidence together that looked plausible.

BUTLER'S HAND IN IT ALL.

Aside from the political aspect, I think your remarks were unseemly and entirely out of place in The name of Marion Butler has been coupled with this enterprising move-ment. In fact, the hand of Butler may and entirely a court of ment. In fact, the hand of Butler may be seen in it all. Just as soon as Hol-ton left Mr. Robb to-day he made a abiding people in North Carolina, conton left Mr. Robb to-day he made a bee line for Butler's office. They all do that way. Just as soon as any Repub-lican of the Butler-Rollins school comes here he makes for Butler's of-fice and then he visita the distin-guished bureaucrats like Robb and tells whatever thas been previously agreed upon. Of course, in all these conferences, Butler does all the con-ferring and the tales carried to the Departments are the products of his connected, directly, or lodirectly, with peculiar astuteness. Butler is appealliar astuteness. Butler is appealthe matter then under ing to Senators to hold back the nomiand any statement that the organizanations of Frazier and Grant so Contion was responsible for Mr. Black-burn's indictment is false and without gress will adjourn without action. Judge Douglas is supplementing his foundation. Mr. Blackburn has / bee efforts. Yesterday he was seen looktried and acquitted, and is entitled to ing for Senator Falton, of the sub-committee to which Frizier's nominathe full benefit of the same, and I hope that all members of our party tion was referred. will cease factional strife and come together for the purpose of presenting

FUND NEARS TEN MILLIONS EPIDEMIC MOST DREADED FIGHT NOT TO CEASE YET EX-JUDGE BYNUM SCORED INSIST UPON COTTON BA REFUGEES DO NOT LACK FOOD BLACKBURN STILL THE TARGET ROLLINS ISSUES OPEN LETTER THE GROWERS TAKE FIRM

State Chairman Thomas Rollins, of the Republican State Executive Committee, Characterizes as False and Unwarranted Mr. Bynum's Statement Before Jury in Black-burn Case That Republican Leaders in This State Are Cut-Throats and Pirates and Challenges Him to Prove It--Charges Mr. Bynum With Base Ingratitude and Says State-ment is Gross Slander. Special to The Chasges. Special to The Observer.

Obsetver.

President Moore Says Many of State's Growers Are Demand That Fertilizers be Shipped in (ton Bags and That Cotton Inst of Jute Bagging be Uned—F Durham Enters Femientiar Treasurer Lacy Retarms From J zona Greatly Benefitied—No Hearing of Gattis-Kilgo Cas Students Cause Excitement as J Game—Raleigh News.

ing" would follow but the man taken from the policeman without

terial interference. The affair this al

recent game between Trinity and th

The game to-day was witnessed by Governor Glenn and a large and en-thusiastic crowd. The victorious A

M. boys have the city to-night and are making the place howl.

NO REHEARING OF GATTIS-KIL-

case, which has so long consumed the time of the courts and the attention of the public. The two negative as-

sociates in the matter were Judges

makes the request that any citizens o

the State who has any death claims against the Equity Life Association, of Staunton, Va., communicate promptly with him stating the amount

of such policies and the number there-

Young is desirious of closing up all

such matters in the hands of policy

Co.,

of. This company ceased to do busi-

ness last fall, and Commissie

New York, has been admitted to business in North Carolina, of the fi-

The Metropolitan Surety

Walker and Conner. Insurance Commissioner

ternoon follows the rooster killing

& M.

holders.

Observer Bureau. 122 South Dawson Street Raleigh, April Much excitement was occas

Asheville, April 21.-The Republican row in North Carolina has been re-sumed. State Chairman Rollins has taken violent exception to certain statements made by ex-Judge W. P. Bynum during the Blackburn trial and to-night addressed an open letter to Judge Bunders afternoon at a baseball game betw chanical College and the Unive of North Carolina, when a Raleigh Judge Bynum, charging that gentle-man with making false and slanderous statements. The letter is as follows: Asheville, N. C., April 21, 1906. liceman moved as if to draw his p from his pocket to prevent a rush the part of students from the Univ sity. Students of the Agricultural Mechanical College had forged to

Hon. W. P. Bynum, Jr., Greensboro, front on the lines and were allow N. C. Dear Sir: The newspapers quote you remain there while the University

as having said, in your speech at Greensboro Thursday, in defense of Congressman Blackburn, that "the leaders of the Republican party are a band of political cut-throats and pirates, forever standing with their hands in the pockets of their coun-trymen." The leaders of our party in this State embrace the members of the Republican State organization, the presidential electors, the Republican

candidates for State offices, the Re-publican members of the General Assembly and many others, whose character and standing are above -re-

proach. GO CASE. The entire State feels a deep inter-est in the fact that the Supreme Court of North Carolina has disallowed a rehearing in the famous Gattis-Kilgo FALSE AND UNWARRANTED. Your statement is false and unwar-ranted and I feel that I would not be oing my duty to myself or the party I have the honor to represent, did I not resent your false and slanderous attack. I am tired and disgusted with having certain persons masquerade un-der the guise of Republicans, yet stab-bing the party in the back at every

turn and slandering it upon any and slanderous interview about our party and yet there were more than \$2,000 honest, decent white men who went to the polls and cast their votes for the party whose leaders you have repeatedly villfied. The rank and file is com-posed of honest, self-respecting men and they have selected honest, selfrespecting leaders and representatives and yet, by insinuation and inference, you state that they did not have sens enough to know what they were do-ing when they selected the men of

delity, surety and burglary class. The business will, for the present. their choice to represent the Republibe conducted from the home can party in this State REMARKS UNSEEMLY AND OUT as no general agent for the State has OF PLACE. been announced.

CHARTERS GRANTED. The State charters the Moretz-Whit-ener Clothing Co., Hickory, for the conduct of a wholesale and retail b iness authorized capital stock of \$5, iness authorised capital stock of \$5-000 is paid in; incorporators J. A. and McC. Moretx, A. A. Whitener and A. A. Shuford; the Mebane Real Estate Co., Mebane, with H. W. Bason, W. W. Corbett and E. W. Thompson, all of Mebane, incorporators, authorized capital stock of \$25,000, with \$3,500 paid in.

Mrs. Weston R. Gales, & daughter of the late Judge George V. Strong, of Raleigh, who has held the position of librarian at Converse College, Spar consideration tanburg, S. C., has been brought to Rex Hospital for special treatments Mrs. Gales was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. John Calvert. \$1,000 FOR PACIFIC COAST SUF FERERS.

mery avenue and stopped at that intersection, All south of .. Market exceptions street, with perhaps some in the vicinity of the Pacific Mail dock. is gone. This section is bounded, on the north by Market street and runs out to Guererro street, goes out that streat two blocks, turns west to Do-lores, runs west six blocks to about Twenty-second, taking in four blocks on the other side of Dolores. The fire then took an irregular course south-ward, spreading out as far as Twentyfifth street, and going down that way to the southerly bay shore. MAKES INSURANCE MEN DIZZY.

Rolla V. Watt, manager of the Roy-Brigadier. General .Funston . and Mayor Schmitz co-operated later in the day in the establishment of the al and Queen Insurance Companies and one of the most prominent insurance men on the coast, was asked to-day if he would hasard a estimate on the fimilitary district .. with the military

headquarters at Park Lodge. Engi nancial loss, He said: "My idea is something like \$200,000,000. I have beard other insurance men place the figure at \$500,000,000. We den't know, It is simply too big for any human

head to figure out at this time." Dissatisfaction is being expressed at the conduct of some of the soldiers. Many of those doing guard duty and patrol duty are little more than mere boys who are wrought up to a high pitch of excitement by their position and have been shooting at pedestrians in circumstances where milder orders would have answered just as well. Chief of Police Dinan has asked the military authorities to withdraw many of these companies from the city. ...

SUPPERINGS CONTINUE.

Despite the exodus of thousands of homeless from San Francisco, a multi-tude of destitute people remain, and reports of suffering for want of food and shelter come in from all sides. Mission Dolores church, the oldest building in the city, erected 130 years ago by the Spanish Missionaries, sur-vived the earthquake shocks and was vived from the fire. It is constructed of adobe blocks. The newer church built of brick alongside of the old building, suffered from the earthquake.

MANY THIEVES REPORTED SHOT Many rumors of summary execution of men caught in the act of looting last night were aflost to-day, but they could not be verified. The only case of shooting positively known is that of a foreigner who was ordered to chop down some trees by a soldier. Not understanding English, the foreigner started to walk away and was shot through the body and dangerously wounded. to-day. The grave question to be met is the sanitary situation. The ferry station is still open and is not thought to be in danger from the fire mo-than half a mile north of it.

wounded. There are persistent but unconfirmed reports of the banging of two men in Jefferson Square last night. It is report-ed also that two Japanese were shot and killed by soldiers in the western addition and that there was consider-able thievery in the residence section that night.

able thievery in the residence section that night. There was very little water in the unburned section of the dity to-day, but it was promised by the water com-pany that all that section lying west of Van Ness avenue would have con-nections with the water mains before

PLENTE OF FOOD NOW ON HAND

w to Get it to the People rided Into Nine Relief District an Francisco, April 22.-With the oak of day, steamers from Oakland, ameda, Vallejo and other points rough which the railroads have mans of communication with Sar s of communation communication with San began loading cargoes of at various points along the mit from the Potrero to the These wers in sufficient would be any su

there. was no time to consult each other in taking measures for their im-mediate relief. SOUTH'S SUBSCRIPTIONS GROW.

ta Citizens Contribute \$5,000 Additional in 20 Minutes, Norfolk Council Appropriates \$5,000 Charleston's Total Reaches \$7,000 and Jacksonville's \$8,200. Birmingham, Ala., April 21.-Bishop

neer, sanitary and Signal Corps offi-C. M. Beckwith, of the Alabama diocers were detailed to take charge of cese, has issued a call for all Epis-copal churches in the State to take a these departments and the military will promptly do everything possible to relieve the uncomfortable situation collection to-morrow for the benefit of San Francisco victims. Jewish members of Temple Emanuel, of this city, to-day raised more than a thouof the refugees now in the park. Lumber is being delivered at the park to-day and temporary frame struc sand dollars relief fund. tures are being erected on all the open spaces in the park and on the sand dunes south of the park. Charleston, S. C., April 21.-Charles-

ton's subscription to the San Francis-co sufferers has so far figured up to BREAKFAST IN OPEN STREETS. out \$7,000. Special collections will No Fires Allowed in San Francisco Houses — Sanitary Situation the Grave Question. San Francisco, April 2-.-8 s. m.— Every person left in San Francisco to-day breakfasted on food cooked in be taken in the Episcopal and other churches to-morrow and money is be-

ing voted by lodges, orders and fra-ternal organisations. Norfelk, Va., April 21 .- Norfelk city councils appropriated \$5,000 to-night for the relief of San Francisco. May-or Riddick has issued a proclamation the open streets, no fires being al-lowed in the houses. A few bricks or stones gathered into a semblance of

calling a mass meeting of citizens to a furnace with a few dry sticks be-neath cans of kettles was the impromorrow to raise a public subscription. Mayor Reed, of Portsmouth, has called neath cans of Rettles was the impro-vised kitchen in which the food of the millionaires, as well as the humb-lest workman was prepared. All through the fine residence section of Pacific Heights people sat on the sidewalks and took their black coffee, dry bread, crackers, and in some cases, eggs and bacon. a similar meeting in his city. Atlanta, Ga., April 21, -- A mass meet-ing of citizens to-day subscribed \$5,000 in 20 minutes for the California relief fund. This amount, with the \$5,000

given from the city treasury and other subscriptions, make the sum sub-scribed to this evening \$12,500. This will be increased to \$15,000 by Monday. cases, eggs and bacon. In the parks and along the North Beach, or whetever people were camp-ed, the relief stations handed out food sufficient to relieve the situation. There were probably very few persons who did not receive some sort of food

Jacksonville, Fia, April 31.-Jackson-ville yesterday and to-day has raised \$5,200 for the relief of the San Fran-cisco sufferers, which has been for-warded to Governor Pardee, of Call-

ett. of Georgia, who is se conference on the qui se of Mr. Daver, of Le

MILLION MORE FROM CONGRESS

STRAIN CAUSING INSANTTY.

Authorizes Doubling of Ap-ation for California Destitute Receiving Message Prom President. President. Washington, April 31.-An additional appropriation of one million dollars for the sofferers of San Francisco and ath-er California cities was the distinctive frontice of the legislation enacted by the House to-day. A message from the President and a letter from the Secretary of War prepar-letter from the Secretary of War prepar-letter from the Secretary of the com-

STRAIN CAUSING INSANITY. Terrible Events of Last Few Days Beginning to Tell on the People. San Francisco, April 21.—The terrible strain of the last few days is begin-ming to tell on the people. The reaction has come and suspense over missing relatives and friends is causing fli-ness and in some cases insanity. At Central svenue and Oak street a mas to-day became insane and at-tempted to kill his wife with a cleaver. He had to be arrested to prevent him from injuring himself or family. Episcopal clergymon to-day decided to hold religious services at the differ-ent camps to-morrow. letter from the Secretary of War prepar-ed the House for the action of the com-mittee on appropriations in reporting an-other joint resolution increasing the amount of Federal aid to two millions, and barring a general inquiry as to the manner in which the money would be ar-pended, the resolution passed without do-bate. Mr. Bartlett, of Georgia, was made one of the House conference on the the

40 BODIES FROM BUILDING.

es Lett of Those

Only Bones Left of Those Interisoned, Under Ruins of Wooden Structure Containing Three Flats. Ban Francisco, April 21.—Forty bod-les. were taken from the ruins of a building at 119 Fifth street to-day by the Red Cross service. The structure, which was a four story wooden build-ing and contained three, flats of 10

\$100,000 GUANO FACTORY FIRE.

to do so.

Acid Department of Columbus, Ga., Plant Destroyed by Fire of Un-ascertained Origin.

Columbus, Ga., April 21.—Fire wip-ed out the acid department of the Home Mixture Guano Company this afternoon, causing a loss estimated at \$100,000. The other buildings, compos-ing some two-thirds of the plant, ing some two-thirds of the plant, were saved by the city fire depart-ment. The origin of the fire is not definitely known. The fire was ob-served breaking out under the eaves of the building and the theory is ad-vanced that a spark from the engine room fell in nests that had been built there by birds and started the con-flagration.

flagration.

The insurance on the property de-stroyed was about \$75,000 and was di-vided among \$3 companies.

\$1,000 FOR SUFFERERS.

Cone Export and Comm Contributes This Amo Meeting at Greensborn Co To-Day.

Meeting at Greensborn To-Day. Special to The Observet. Greensboro, April 21.-Mayor Murphy has issued a call for a mass meeting of citizen to be held at the Grand Sunday afternoon for the purpose of raising a fund for the needy sufferens at San Fran-sisco and other Facilic coast cities. May-or Murphy received a latter last even-ing from the Cone Export & Commission Co. enclosing a check for 51,000. This morning other contributions were made aggregating about \$100. It is expected that this fund will be greatly increased at to-morrow is meeting.

Reidsville People in San Franc

Reidaville People in San Francisco. special in The Observer. Reidaville, April 21.—Deep interest is intered here in the earthquakes at Saff Francisco. Mr. R. H. Balance, of Reida-rille, has a brother lising in San Fran-isco who was to have been married Wednesday and nothing has been heard on him. Mr. Balance expresses deep oucern over the welfare of his relative. by T. J. Penn, of Reidaville, was known on he day of the cartinguake, and repeated forts to hear from him through busi-ness houses with which he came is con-act have been fulls. His Boole Twish.

will be delivered. in a Pythias Give 95,000, gtop, April 2. Supreme Man Exchecker T. D. Meares, of the any received authority from a depot at Plomaton, oyed by fire late to er was standing

STRIVING TO FORM ACCEPT-ABLE RATE BILL.

a solid front to the enemy in the approaching campaign. Both Republican and Democratic LEADERS GROSSLY SLANDERED. Senators, who really desire some ef-fective rate legislation after the man-ner recommended by President Roose-If you have any evidence that any of our leaders are cut-throats, and pirates, I challenge you to produce it. I most emphatically deny your allega-tions, and assert that you have gross-ly slandered our leaders by making velt, are still striving to get a bill in shape which will prove acceptable to the various factions. Up to the present writing very little has seem-ingly been accomplished, for Senator La Follette, who is peculiarly in posithe false charges referred to. The Chief Executive of our country re-cently stated, in his lecture on "The Man With the Muck Rake," that a tion to speak from the stand point of the shipper, is authority for the stateslanderer was worse than a thief, and ment that shippers simply regard the pending bills, or some of them, as a I think the American people concur in his opinion. Ingratitude is, in my opin-ion, the basest word in the English step in the right direction, and they ion, the basest word in the English language and any person who would talk about the leaders of the party which has honored him as the Repub-lican party of this State has honored you, is devoid of gratitude to say the least. THOMAS ROLLINS. are more or less willing to take what is offered, because they have been told that, after years of praying for relief. it is the best that Congress will give them at this time. Senator Chairman Republican State Executive Committee.

Overman is taking a hand in this work of framing a bill which it is hoped will be looked upon with favor by gentlemen on both sides of the chamber who really desire effective

CAPITAL OF \$25,000,000. Corporation, Probably to be Known as Norfolk & Southern Railway, Will Take Over Four Eastern Carolina Roads. legislation. He and Senator Long, of Kansas, the spokesman of the admin-istration with the recent White House amendment was submitted to the Sen-ate, have been asked to try their hand

Special to The Observer. New York, April 21.-The corporaon a bill. They will take under con-sideration the Bailey, Mallary, Sim-mons and Overman amendments. The tion, which will probably be known as the Norfolk & Southern Railway and junior North Carolina Senator is repwhich will take over the Norfolk & Southern Rairoad, the Virginia & Carresenting the minority in these nego tiations with the White House Repubolina Coast Railroad, the Pamilco, Ori-

lican Senators. ental & Western Railroad and the Raleigh & Pamilco Sound Railroad, is Nobody was surprised when the reent Democratic conference agreed to to have a capital of \$25,000,000; as folcent Democratic conference agreed to disagree. One observer of this rate bill business said he did not belive that Senator Tillman would dare to call for a vote on any of the pending bills, and Senator Balley is quoted as saying that some Democrat would be constrained to object to immediate consideration should he do so, as there was probably a majority of the Sen. lows: five per cent. 50-year sinking fund bonds redeemable at 110 and interest, is to have additional securities of a deposit of \$2 on every 1,000 feet of lumber taken from the property, \$5,000,000 non-cumulative five per cent. preferred stock convertible for five years into common but redeemable into par, and \$30,000,000 common

consideration should he do so, as there was probably a majority of the Sen-ators who would decline to vote for any bill that has up to this time borne the stamp of approval of the White plouse. In other words, those stand-ing for a broad court review feature would, in all probability, win out, and it is said that Mr. Tillman realizes into par, and \$30,000,000 common stock. The disposition of bonds is as fol-lows: \$14,000,000 now underwritten to pay for constructed lines and those un-der way: \$3,500,000 to retire all out-standing liens, and \$7,500,000 to remain indefinitely in the treasury. Of the preferred stock, \$4,500,000 goes with the underwritten bonds. Of the common, \$5,700,000 goes with the underwritten bonds and \$7,000,000 as compensation for underwriting and \$7,000,000 left in the treasury. It is estimated that the company will earn, as soon as com-pleted, \$4,500 gross per mile, with op-erating expenses at 65 per cont., which would leave net \$1,550,000. Interest on the bonds would be \$255,000. this fact, and that it is for this rea-son that the South Carolinian has son that the South Carolinian has had very little to say of late about taking an early vote. It is said that the country would really not get any thing if the bill favored by many of the Senators should be passed, but that the country would not find this out for a year or so. COLLECTOR HARKINS DID RE-SIGN.

the bonds would be \$85,000. on the stand at Greensboro, said he had not been a candidate for a third term, and, in fact, had offered his res-ignation, but that it was not accepted. Now that Collector Harkins has made a statement under oath that con-firms everything said by this corres-pondent on the subject it will be noteworthy to add that the gentlemen who gave the writer this information, which now seems to be straight enough, also said that Chairman Rol-lins gave to special roason for fail-ing to accept the resignation, whyn it was offered, and had apparently run the rink of wrecking the Stepular SIGN. There were developments during the Blackburn trial that seem to have had the effect of clearing up a num-ber of things that needed clearing up. Several weeks ago the statement was made in these dispatches that Collect-or Harkins had realgned his position, or had offered to resten. Dispatches from both Washington and Asheville immediately emanated saying the statement was not true. Collector Harkins came here and was quoted as denying that he had offered to re-sign or at least left that impression upon the mind of the reporter who called upon him. In fact some people

all these denials pathaps observed til b hat Collector Harkins, when put dp tet p THE REPORT OF THE VERY LIVER The people of Raleigh held a mass meeting and J. C. Brown, president of the Citizen's National Bank was appointed treasurer of the fund to be collected and forwarded to the Pacific coast sufferers. It is thought that more than \$1,000 will immediately be secured.

The remains of Mrs. Claude Bernard, who died Thursday night at the Memorial Hospital in Richmo Va., were brought to Raleigh this morning and will be interred here to-morrow. Mrs. Bernard was Miss Lucy Gilliam Holman, of Virginia, of a family prominent in the Christiansburg neighborhood. She was univer-saily beloved in Raleigh and at her former residence in Greenville. Three, children survive with the husband. Heart trouble and a complication of diseases brought death after a linger ing illness. Treasurer B. R. Lacy has returned

from Arizona, where he has so health and has found such marked benefit.

Governor Glenn will deliver an address to-morrow night in the Central Methodist church in Monroe. Next Wednesday he will address the forestry committee in Washington.

Commissioner Patterson, of the de partment of agriculture, accompanied by Mrs. Patterson will continue his trip to .Washington, to appear at the hearing before the agricultural com-mittee in regard to the passage of the forestry bill. Lieutenant Governor Winston will also go to Washington

Winston will also go to Washington on the same mission. The Carolina Fruit Co., Biscoe, is chartered to conduct nurseries, grow cereals, flawers, shrubs and trees, and produce fine poulity and cattle. The capital stock is \$25,009 and the in-corporators are W. V. McDonald, Cambridge, Mass.: Junius R. Pars, Biscos, and Ralph W. Page, Emgin-wood, N. J. wood, N. J.

WORK OF THE COTTON GROWER

WORK OF THE COTTON GROW A letter from C. C. Monre, pres of the North Carolina division of Southern Cotton Association, nounces two important facts in nection with the work of the co growers. He states that many of farmers in the lower part of the S are demanding that their fertil shall be shipped in cotton bass, that there will be an insistent mand that cotton bassing be pres mand that cotton bagging be for the baling of cotton, is jute. Mr. Moore also makes of the fact that jute baggin ready advanced most apprec hat the prices last s BASOU, No

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