MELATURE'S INFLUENCE. explained how legislators were meed in Columbia by represent-of the railroads, the cotten and the banks, who take them d to the club and soon have completely in charge. He com-these kind of legislators to the theore which of legislators to the son, which shows the color of ag it is on, and said this was ment. "The legislator from the untry spolis almost before he actust Columbia," said he; "you are can remedy this condition." REFERS TO LUMPKIN.

"Mr. Lumpkin came out, but yent in, Why did not some of he inent men come out and offer o oppose me for the Senate ?" (A "No. "Afraid of you, Ben.") et afraid of me, but afraid of you." He discussed the investigation comittee, and told how it had no powr at first, but at the next session of Legislature it got more power. They then went to work to prove how nuch Hub Evans and other memters had prospered on \$450 a year, and told of the investigation com-mittee's failure to investigate. Whenever it got on a hot trail it would He referred to the case of Mr. Parker, who had heard of a deal made by a prominent official and said that neither The Columbia State nor The Charleston News and Courier were anxious to have this testimony brought out for fear it might uncover one of their friends. "The State never opens its mouth about investigating the Richland Distilling Company." thing else investigated, including my piano steal." In this connection he this, but just threw a rock to see if this, but just threw a rock to see if the hit dog would not holler. THE DISPENSARY NEEDS

CLEANSING. "Are you going to kill the State dispensary because it is rotten '--- and I im willing to admit that it is rot-ten," asked Senator Tillinan. "What neked Senator Tillman. will you have when you abolish the dispensary? High license, prohibition or county dispensary. If you abolish the dispensary the money goes to North Carolina and the profits stay here. If you are going to have whiskey anyhow, why not keep the profits here? You can't make men good by legislative enactment. The regenera-tion must come from within." The eaker said the dispensary system was the best solution of the liquor County dispensaries he declared expensive and more open to corruption than the State dispen-

### COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

"The editor of The Columbia State almost danced a hornpipe," said Senator Tillman, when he read that a conference of friends of the dispen-sary had been held in York and adopted a platform favoring a mild compulsory education law. The fellow n Columbia says 1 favor ignorance among white people because 1 can control them." A voice in the crowd A voice in the crowd asked something about educating the editors and the Senator replied. "The way to educate an editor is to refuse to take his paper unless he represents you. Stop his paper and I'll guarantee you'll educate him."

to compulsory education he declared that it was a snake because he negroes must be educated as well as the whites and in 21 years these negroes will be able to register and vote. "There are 235,000 more nelina, according to the last census There are more negroes than white people going to school. The white people must stick together.

NORTH CAROLINA'S EXPERIENCE

## CHARLOTTE DAILY OBSERVER, JULY 25, 1906.

One Thousand and Two Hundred People Gather at Capital of Lee County, South Carrolina, Greeting the Campaigners With a Brass Band-Mr. Ragadale Questions Mr. Lyon as io Failurd to Prosecute Grafters-Mr. Ansel'S Platform-Mr. Brunson Prods Mr. Jones On the Latter's Prohibition Platfrom.

pecial to The Observer. Bishopville, S. C., July 24 .- Fully 800 people gathered about the speakers' stand to-day. There must have been, all told, 1,200 visitors in town. Lee county had an mnovation in the shape of a brass band for the entertainment of the crowd. Mr. F. F. Herndon, county chairman, presided, Rev. R. H. Murchison opened the meeting with prayer. The first candidates to speak were the candidates for Secretary of State. Messrs. Morrison, McCown and Ragin presented their claims for this office. Hon, Thomas G. McLeod was received with loud acclaim by the people of his home county. They clearly showed how glad they are that their son has

no opposition.

Mr. Lyon, candidate for Attorney General, introduced in the Legisla-ture a resolution asking that our Rep- tracting parties shall not resort to any bors. When asked why he had not prosecuted the grafters, Mr. Lyon re-piled it was the duty of the provided the second commission of the second commission commission commission of the second commission commissi commission commission commission commission commission commiss plied it was the daty of the commit-tee to investigate the report and the powers, this requisition to take place duty of the Legislature and courts to if necessary in accordance with arti-nct. Mr. Ragsdale said Mr. Lyon had cle8 of The Hague convention given as the reason he had not pros-providing for a peaceful settlement ecuted the grafters that there was of international conflicts. not sufficient evidence.

THE DAY AT BISHOPVILLE A BAND GREETS CAMPAIGNERS One Thousand and Two Hundred County, South Carolina, Greeting the Campaigners With a Brass Band-Mr. Ragadale Quesitons Mr. Lyon as to Failurd to Prosecute Grafters-Mr. Amel'S Platform-Mr. Bruman Prods Mr. Jones On Sloan says the people would have a Governor and a Lieutenant Governor

from practically the same county, if Mr. Manning is elected, and feels Mr. Manning ought to stay at home to at-tend to his banking business.

BRYAN'S AMENDMENT RECAST. Nebraskan's Rider to Model Arbitration Trenty, After Some Changes, Adopted by the International Coun-cil of the Inter-Parliamentary

Union. London, July 24. - William J Bryan's proposed rider to the mode arbitration treaty was discussed at a session of the International Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Unlor

this morning and resulted in its being recast, as follows: "If a disagreement should arise which is not included in those to be

On the resumption of the sessions



AMERICAN MILLIONAIRE MAY LUY IRISH RAILROAD FOR DUKE. Eugene Zimmerman, the Cincinnati millionaire, father of the Duchess of Manchester, is said to be the prospective purchaser of the integests of the promoters of the proposed Newry, Keady and Tynan Railway, in ireland. Mr. Zimmerman and his son-in-law, the Duke of Manchester. Much of the time since then she has inspected the route last week.

# THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1659.—The Pope, Alexander VII, ac-knowledged by a papal brief the King of France, sovereign of the conquests and colonies which his conquests and columbs which ma-subjects had made in the Ameri-can isles. Hitherto the Court of Rome had preserved inviolate the "universal grant" of Pope Alexander VI in 1493 to his Catholic majesty, the King of Spain

-New England declared war against the Indians. The small-pox at that time was waging war with both. 1759.—General Johnson, took Fort

Niagara, in America. 1790.—William Livingston, Governor William Livingston, Governor of New Jersey, died. He was a member of the New York bar and a warm advocate of the rights of the colonics. He re-moved to New Jersey and on the deposition of the royal Governor. Franklin, he was elected to fill his place, which he held till the time of his death.
 The American squadron, con-sisting of the Constitution

sisting of the Constitution frigate, three brigs, three schooners, two bomb and six gunboats, arrived in sight of Constitution

ripoli, 1814.—Battle of Bridgewater, near Niagara Falls, between the Brit-ish under Brown. It was a sanguinary action, and for the numbers engaged perhaps un-equalled in modern warfare, in which both the senior generals were wounded. British loss \$78 killed and wounded and unissing: killed and wounded and missing: American loss 860. The battle commenced at 5 p. m. and ended at 12 in the defeat of the British, 2,700 veteran regulars, exclusive of a large body of Indians.

1829,-Four hundred Creek Indians crossed the Mississippi at Memphis on their way to the new country assigned them in Arkansas.

1840.-A couple of officers belonging to the United States exploring expedition having gone on shore at Malolo, one of the Fiji is-lands, were murdered by the natives. Lieut. Wilkes immediate-ly attacked and burned the town and fort, killed upwards of 70 of the natives, destroyed the plantations and laid the island

possesisons in Kamschatka.

1861.—Gen. McClellan took command of the army of the Potomac.
1864.—The mine under the fort' be-fore Petersburg completed and charged with four tons of pow-deside the state of the

der. 1866.-Lieut. Gen. Grant nominated general, and Vice Admiral Far-

ragut to be admiral. 1898 .- The military expedition under Gen. Miles effected a landing on the island of Porto Rico, at Guanica, on the southern coast of the island, 15 miles west of Ponce, after a skirmish between the Gloucester and a small and a small About 25,000 Spanish force. About 25,000 men in all, sailing from various points compassed the army going Porto Rico

1904 .- Strike involving 24,000 operatives begun in textile mills in Fall River, Mass

THE DEATH RECORD.

Special to The Observer.

Greensborg, July 24 .- Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Bray, of this city, and Mr. A. B. Bray, of Statesville, went to Milton this morning to attend the funeral this afternoon of their sister, Miss Helen Bray, who died there last night at 9:20 o'clock at the home of her father, Mr. H. J. Bray, Deceased was Greensboro Female Col a student of spent in the mountains of this State, Hoping there to regain her health. She went to her home in Milton only a few weeks ago. She was then in feeble health and delined rapidly un-til the end came last night. The young woman was well known here and many friends regret to learn of her untimely death. aimed at widening the scope of arbi-Mrs. M. H. Barnes, of Lumberton. Lumberton, July 24 .- Mrs. Milanda Hinson Barnes, wife of Rev. any question of national honor. If Barnes, a Baptiat minister of the the hand of war could be stayed till county, died Sunday of heart trouble, If Barnes, a Baptist minister of the the conscience awakened, wars would from which she had suffered for some No. Boyd and Haskel asked for the the constitute awakened, wars would from which she had suffered for some to suffrage of Lee county to put one of recome more remote. The amend- years, at her home at Bloomingdale. them into the office of adjutant gen- ment therefore was a long step in the this county. She was 60 years old white men who wanted to would go to the polis and vote, and if they didn't put on red shirts, get shot guns and take charge of the government be the fortunate one to get the office they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government they direction of peace. Minimum and take charge of the government Itaron d'Estournelles de Constant, by some member of the family

# Announcements.

For Clerk of the Court. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for Clerk of the Court of Mack-lenburg county, subject to the action of the Democratic primaries of Au-gust 7.

C. C. MOORE.

For County Con I hereby announce myself a canfi-date for County Commissioner of Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Democratic primary of August 7.

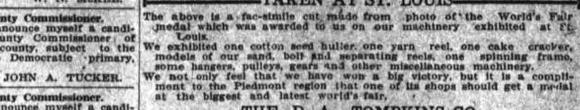
J. A. NEWELL

For Tax Collector, District No. 1. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for the office of Tax Collector, District No. 1, Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Demo-cratic primary of August 7. JOHN L. MILLER.

For County Commissioner. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for County Commissioner of Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Democratic primary August 7. W. N. McKER W. N. MCKEE.

For County Commissioner. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for County Commissioner of Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Democratic primary, August 7 action of August 7.

For County Commissioner. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for County Commissioner, sub-ject to the action of the Democratic primarles of August 7. W. J. HUTCHISON.



THE D. A. TOMPKINS CO. CHARLOTTE, N. C.

-TAKEN AT ST. LOUIS-



BEN T. PRICE.



white people went off by themselves and were defeated. Two years later, under the abuse of The Charlotte Observer and other old-line Democratic papers, these people joined with the white Republicans and carried the The Charlotte Observer, how-State. ever, is getting right decent now, and compliments me occasionally. I read it occasionally now. It was formerly always sneering at Tillmanism. When they had their trouble with the Republicans up there, they sent for me

to come up and make speeches and redeem the State to the white people I went up there and preached the gospel according to Edgeneld. What was that gospel? I said in South Carolina there are two negroes to one white man, but on the 4th of November the negroes go to suffra the cotton fields and the them white men who wanted to would eral. they deserved to continue as they They captured the State and WPTC. grandfather adopted the which is good as far as it goes, but

they have a white majority, while We have a negro majority." TILLMAN'S LECTURE TOUR.

The Senator told of his lecture tours in Washington evidentity preases set. In the back all the back of the back o near fill all the engagements," said "I do love to talk to the speaker. Yankees about negroca," he contin-Yankees about they know nothing und, "because they know nothing bed clared, speils negroes, makes them candidates for the dps preacher, politician or penitentiary

MESSRS, STRAIT AND FINLEY. Dr. T. J. Strait, of Loncaster, a former Congressman, who is a candidate to succeed Representative Finey, reviewed political hotory and dwelt for some time on the tariff and other national issues. Cuba, he de-clared, was no more free new than when Spain owned it. He devoted late promoter, former Senator Me-Laurin.

Congressman Finley told of the manner in which bills were put through Congress, He declared that State dispensary but nobody from the the trouble with the President was "There is less sectionalism now than ever before." he declared, "and the South will in time regain her former position in rational affairs." Only one sectional speech has been made in recent years and that by Repre-Keifer, of Onio, and noitative body paid any attention to him. Mr. Finley spoke encouragingly of the outlook for a Democratic House as a result of the fall elections.

The meeting was largely the re-nult of the efforts of Mr. Harry E. Neil, a merchant of Filbert, and everything was pulled off in the best J. C. A. of shape.

## Ferdinand Von-Saar Dead.

Vionna, July 24 .- Ferdinand Von-Senr, author and member of the Upper House of the Austrian Reichstarth, who shot himself yesterday, He suffered from nervous

### Seeks to Punish Pulajanes.

Manila, July 24 .- Governor Ide has sted the military aid to punish alajanes in the province of Leyte. is of the Fourth and Eighth have been sent to the assist-the constabulary.

Mr. Lyon replied, "I made no such lo-day the above was unanimously,

Mr. Lyon replied, "I made no such obside adopted after speeches by former Mr. Ragsdale replied, "Mr. Cole Austrian Minister of Commerces yon Blease stated that you told him so. Piener and Mr. Bryan warmly sup-He will say so on this stand to-day." For the amended rider. The lat-ter said that his amendment was Lyon,

Mr. aRgsdale gave figures to disc tration so as to include questions of prove Mr. Lyon's supposition that national honor, the chances being a the State dispensary is insolvent. hundred to one that the proposed in-

Mesora, Walker and A. W. Jones vestigation of facts would also settle made strong appeals to be elected to the office of comptroller general. Colx

CONGRESSMAN LEVER SPEAKS Congressman A. F. Lever spoke just before recess was taken at 1 oclock. He thanked the people of Lee for their almost manimous vote in the uset. Its read in the people of the source of the family be-tween 11 and 12 o'clock. The remains were interred this afternoon in the larnes graveyard. Several children to act for their common interof railroad commissioner. in the past His account of his work in Washington evidently pleased well hr-t by bankruptcy and then by revo-

eaced preeminence and thus divides her energies, both on land and sea,

State dispensary is fighting for him. ;

He fears the dispensary is being used

eviduce of it in Lee and Orangeburg.

sary, momething he doubts if

Mr. Edwards presented his claims as

he gets the proof he will expose

as a political machine.

him for Governor.

Jones ever did.

The candidate for Governor, VIr. no look the American States The candidate for Governor, VIr, the loost for the American States Martin F Ansel, says he is in favor were united and inaccessible, while of everything that makes for the method States of Europe were divided building of South Carolina, He emand will always be membred by the phasized the importance of good predictily of a coalition against roads, drainage and education. He there, made a clear, concise presentation of A resolution was agreed to in prin-

be the next Governor of South Car-time resolution will be discussed to. or ordinary catharties. Does not nause-olina. He chains that as a legist a mild and pleasant to olina He chims that, as a legista- morrow, tor, Mr. Manning has always voted Congressman D. L. D. Granger considerable time to roundly denounce in favor of corporations and that core was elected vice president of the ing "commercial Democracy" and its porate interests are backing Mr. Man- American delegation for the coming

ning in this campaign. Col. Sloan is year and Congressmen Richard Bar-following the dispensary star that though of Missouri, and T. E. Burton, leads to the Executive Mansion. Mr. of this, were elected members of the Blease says he is lighting for the international council. GEORGIA EDITORS' TRIP.

He had seen They Vish Biltmore Estate and Have

a Good Time Generally. Special to The Observer.

It if it kills the dispensary and defeats Asheville, July 24 .-- Georgia edi-MR. BRENSON PRODS MR. JONES. Jurs. composing the Georgia Weekly Mr. Joel E. Brunson gave Mr. A. Press Association, and many lady Jones a good prodding for run- companions have spent most enjoyning as a prohibitionist on a local op- ably the day in Asheville. The party, tion platform and says Mr. Jones is some 150 strong, arrived here from sitting on a three-legged stool trying Lake Toxaway and this morning went to straddle the fence in three ways, on a drive over the Biltmore estate. Mr. Brunson gave the people of Wil- This afternoon they were tendered a liamsburg substantial aid when they trolley ride over the city and later were trying to vote out the dispen-Mr. those here with the editors is Mrs.

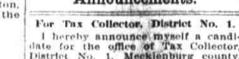
Mr. Brunson made Longstreet, wife of the late General sport of Mr. Ansel for advocating Longstreet, of civil war fame. The drainage in such a healthy good farming county as Lee. Mr. A. C. party will leave to-morrow for the return to Georgia, going via Knox-Jones stressed the importance of edville and Chattanooga. ucation and endeavored to show how little good is gotten for education from the profits of the dispensary. Gloom Throughout Holland.

The Hague, July 24 .--- Queen Wila candidate for Governor and as usual rapped the ratiroad power. Mr. Man-bing feels that the people of Lee, belmina was taken ill last night. A premature delivery followed, casting gloom throughout Holland. It was

with their good roads as object les-sons of usefulness, will go on to per- lion of an heir to the throne at this wents of usefulness, will go on to per-faction in highways. He exponend the cause of the dispensary because he saw the dispensary system had done away with the bar-rooms night traf-and that it is expected she will re-the and health shortly. It was announced this evening that the Queen's condition is satisfactory and that it is expected she will re-the and health shortly. It was announced this evening that the Queen's condition is satisfactory and that it is expected she will re-the and health shortly. It was announced this evening that the Queen's condition is satisfactory and that it is expected she will re-the action of the Dema-tratio primaries of Angust 7. W. N. PEOPLES.

tests they would be forced to do so, Special to The Observer. Statesville, July 24 .- Anna Laura, 10-months-old daughter of Mr. the and Mrs. S. L. Colvert, died of bronchitis at the home of her parents on position. For the to thanks the post-ple and mit the politiciant, and preminence and thus divides were conducted at the home Sunday were conducted at the home Sunday afternoon by Rev. Frank Siler and the interment was at Oakwood. little girl had not been well for a week or two and became seriously ill Friday afternoon.

MAKES THE LIVER LIVELY. his platform in favor of local eption ciple using that the question of dis-between prohibition and the county or much be placed on the pro-dispensaries. Mr. Cole L. Blease pro-dicts that either he or Mr. Ansel will of the higher. The exact wording of without irritating these organs like pline take, Remember the name Orizo and refuse substitutes. R. H. Jordan & Co.



date for the office of Tax Collector, District No. 1. Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Democratic primaries of August 7. L. B. SLOOP.

For Tax Collector, District, No. 1. I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Tax Collector. District No. 1, Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Demo-cratic primaries of August 7. BAM J. AUSTIN.

For Tax Collector, District, No. 4. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for the office of Tax Collector, District No. 1, Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Demo-cratic primaries of August 7. W. C. M'AULAY.

For Tax Collector, District, No. 1. I hereby announce myself a candi-date for the office of Tax Collector, District No. I. Mecklenburg county, subject to the action of the Demo-cratic primaries of August 7. J. OLIVER GIATYAS.

For Tax Collector, District No. 3.