upon proclaimed a provisional govern ment for the Island, the secretary of war acting as provisional governor until he could be replaced by Mr. Magoon, the late minister to Panama and governor of the canal zone on the isthmus. Troops were sent to support them and to relieve the navy, the expedition being handled with most satisfactory island, is about to proceed. When the to be massed in hody and exercised in election has been held and the new maneuvers, particularly in marching. government inaugurated in peaceful and orderly fashion the provisional government will come to an end.

The Unite - States wishes nothing of Cuba except that it shall prosper morally and materially and wishes nothing ; of the Cubans save that they shall be able to preserve order among themselves and therefore to preserve their independence. If the elections become a farce and if the insurrectionary habit becomes confirmed on the island it is absolutely out of the question that the island should continue independent, and the United States, which has assumed the sponsorship before the civilized world for Cuba's career as a na tion, would again have to intervene and to see that the government was managed in such orderly fashion as to secure the safety of life and property. The Rio Conference.

of American republics, held in Mexico in the years 1901.02, provided for the holding of the third conference within five years and committed the fixing of the time and place and the arrangements for the conference to the governing board of the bureau of American republies, composed of the

representatives of all the American nations in Washington That heard discharged the duty imposed upon it with marked fidelity and pains taking care, and upon the courteous invitation of the United States of Bra zil the conference was held at Rio de Janeiro, continuing from the 23d of July to the 20th of August last. Many subjects of common interest to all the American nations were discussed by the conference, and the conclusions reached, embodied in a series of resolutions and proposed conventions, will be laid before you upon the coming of the final report of the American dele-

gates.

I have just returned from a trip to Panama and shall report to you at length later on the whole subject of the

The Algericas Conventior The Algericas convention, which was

signed by the United States as well as by most of the powers of Europe, supersedes the previous convention of 1880, which was also signed both by the United States and a majority of the European powers. This treaty confers upon us equal commercial rights with all European countries and does not entail a single obligation of any kind upon us, and I earnestly hope it may be speedily ratified.

Senling.

The destruction of the Pribilof island fur seals by I dagic sealing still continues. The berd, which, according to the surve y made in 1874 by direction of the congress, numbered 4,700,-000, and which according to the sur vey of both American and Canadian commissioners in 1891, amounted to \$600,000, has now been reduced to shout 180 (swi This result has been brought about by Canadian and some other scaling vessels killing the female seals while in the water during their annual pilgrimage to and from the south or in search of food

The process of destruction has been seccionated during recent years by the appearance of a number of Japanese vessels engaged in pelagic sealing.

Suitable representations regarding the incident have been made to the government of Japan, and we are assured that all practicable measures will be taken to that country to prevent any recurrence of the outrage.

We have not relaxed our efforts to secure an agreement with Great Brit , by the young ladies for the improveain for adequate protection of the seal ment of their society hall. herd, and negotiations with Japan for the same purpose are in progress

The laws for the protection of the Various Officials Turn Over Their Books to the New Incumbents senia within the jurisdiction of the United States need revision and

Second Hague Conference,

In my last message I advised you that the emperor of Russia had taken the initiative in bringing about a second peace conference at The Hague. Under the gustance of Russia the arrangement of the p luminaries for such a conference has been progressing during the past year. Progress has necessarily been slow, owing to the great number of countries to be consulted upon every question that has arisen. It is a matter of satisfaction that all of the American republics have now, for the first time, been lux ted to join in the proposed conference

Army and Navy. It must ever be kept in mind that war is not merely justifiable, but im perative upon honorable men, upon an bonorable nation, where peace can only be obtained by the sacrifice of conscientious conviction or of national

The United States navy is the surest guaranter of peace which this country possesses. I do not ask that we continue to increase our naxy I ank merely that it be maintained at its present strength, and this can be done only if we replace the obsolete and outworn ships by new and good ones, the equals of any affort in any navy. To that for that year the navy goes back instead of forward.

is urgent need that everything possible should be done to maintain the highest Rallway track near the limits street standard for the personnel slike as regards the officers and the enlisted men a serious condition. His physicians relatives of this place.

I do not believe that in any service believe, however, that he will re-

never lose sight of the fact that the aim of each school is to turn out a man who shall be above everything

else a fighting man. There should soon be an increase in the number of men for our coast defenses. These men should be of the right type and properly trained, and should therefore be an increase speed and efficiency. Peace has come of pay for certain skilled grades, espein the island, and the harvesting of the cially in the coast artillery. Money sugar cane crop, the great crop of the should be appropriated to permit troops

THE WRECK AT WYATT.

Evewitness Tells of Derailment Which Cost a Fireman His Life. Special to The Observer.

Wake Forest College, Dec. 3 .- All a newspaper wants is to be "on the spot" when anything happens.

Your correspondent was on the could not obtain the block ahead for W. Johnson. the train. It was learned that the section of freight train No. 21 dents on board immediately set out for Mr. C. G. Rose, an able lawyer, was the scene of all-absorbing interest at made chairman.

The second international conference coming down the Wyatt grade at an late Alexander Johnson, Jr., naturally rapid speed, and when it successful dry goods merchant, af-struck the curve leading out onto the fectionately called by his friends nil in front of Mr. Fort's residence, "Little Sandy." He removed to Wilighborhood were watching the train Mr. A. when it left the track. The time was George H. Halgh, a book and station-The telegraph poles ary dealer.

were torn down on both sides of the site on the burned section now. of lime, and the others were laided to Cape Fear Council No. 15. Junior One man is dead and the other is in the with coal. When the middle part of Order of United American Mechanics, county jail without bond, awaiting his the train left the track the tender was with a large congregation in attend-fireman, John Montgomery, colored. reck. A hobo in the last car that left the rails was somewhat jarred up. It was rumored that there had been two other hobos on the train and that they were probably covered in the debris, but no bodies were found.

It was not long till a wrecking debris, but no bodies were found. ferred It was not long till a wrecking ence. train and crew came from Raleigh. and

later one from Portsmouth About 200 feet of track was torn up and the wrecking crews set to work immediately to clear the road bod and replace the track. The work was not completed till late Sunday No. 38 returned to Rafeiga and passed here early Monday morn-No. 41, southbound passenger, due here about 3 o'clock in the afternoon, was late and arrived here about undown. It remained here till the track was cleared, at 4:30 Monday morning. A large number had assembled at

the wreck by the middle of the aiest and Raleigh.

AT JEFFERSON ACADEMY.

room was artistically carried out in white and gold, the colors of the society. The hour spent here was one of social enjoyment to all The proceeds of the

amounted to \$35, which will be used

NOT THE BANK OF SANFORD.

Statement That Bank of Sanford Refunded Money Paid Out on Forged Checks Was An Error. Special to The Observer.

Fayetteville, Dec. 4 .- The statement in this correspondence in Monday's paper that the Bank of San-Easetteville and refunded to Mrs. pany, of Sanford, which did this,

stop building ships for one year means Machinist in Critical Condition-Fire Destroys Residence.

Special to The Observer. In both the army and the navy there Salisbury, Dec. 4.—George Mauney, Jr., a white machinist who fell from a corner wall alongside the Southern Columbia, S. C., in the early part of trial Thursday, December 13.
Railway track near the Innies street the year, has returned to his home

NEW RESIDENCE DEVELOPMENT 'Highland Heights' Suburb—County Officers Given Books—Mr. C. G. Rose New Chairman of Democratic

Special to The Observer. Fayetteville, Dec. 4.—Another residence suburb of Fayetteville is on the eve of development—a part of

West Haymount, running along the line of the old Western Plankroad The lots have perfect drain-Lawn head of the development company is Mr. W. M. Morgan, one of the most public-spirited men of the city, who was the chief promoter of the Cape Fear Electric Power Company. He is now one of its directors. The county officers-elect of Cum-

berland all gave bonds to-day and entered on their duties. Mr. Herbert Lutterloh, a progressive business Latterion, a progressive business man and large property owner, was elected chairman of the board of commissioners. The full county slate A. Watson, sheriff; A. A. Mc Kethran, clerk of Superior Court; W. Seabourd passenger train No. 38, M. Walker, register of deeds; J. when the train was held on siding at Troy, treasurer; Dr. J. V. McGougan, J. G. Rawlings, the Georgia Nense: a few miles this side of Rai-legh, because the operator at Neuse Lauchlin McDonald, J. M. Owen, J.

The Democratic county executive had left the track about two miles up the track. The Wake Forest stu-

The rebuilding of the Pemberton The wreck occurred directly in the burned district, recalls the front of the home of Mr. John C. past of that notable business stand. Fort, at Wyatt. The freight was There for years before the war the middle of the train, it sems, left mington, where he died, and his fam-Track. dragging twelve cars with ity still reside in that city. In the These were pitched into a mass same line of business, in the same Special to The Observer.

These were pitched into a mass same line of business, in the same Special to The Observer.

"A case of blind faith," said the Clergyman. "The doctor writes out a prescription. Oftener than not you cannot read it; you don't know what Carver, and There is but one unbuilt Sunday evening, in Hay

The entertainment of the Young Women's Auxiliary of the First Bapwas thrown from the engine and tist church, in the auditorium of the was thrown from the engine and hurled out some distance from the track. He sustained some broken bones and other internal injuries. No one else was hurt. Montgomery was taken to Raleigh for treatment. The engine was brought to a standstill a sole by Dr. J. R. Highsmith and as the track for is that Goss went into the store and far is that Goss went into the store

CHARGED WITH LARCENY.

Foster Barger and James Hyatt, Employes of Southern Railway, Arrested on Charge of Stealing From Italiroad-Hyatt Waives Examination and is Bound Over.

division of the Southern at this point, and James Hyatt, also employed on the Asheville yards, were arraigned before Judge Jones yesterday charged with the larceny of a number of articles from the railway company.
Hyatt waived examination and was bound to the Superior Court in the sum of \$200. Barger, who resided at Craggy station several miles down the room beases at the Durham Hoslery Mill, had discharged Mrs. Goss. who Fourteen Charter Members of "Old Malds' Club" Delight An Audience and Clear \$35.

Special to The Observer.

McLeansvile, Dec. 4.—The play and supper given by the young ladies of the Hesperian Society of Jefferson Academy on the evening of November and when Chief of Police Bernard Academy on the evening of November asked Barger this morning if he answered that there was not sold the for bim, he answered that there was not sold the sum of the some trouble sold the some entered the store and, being asked if there was anything that could be done of the could could be done of the could be done of the could could be done of the could be done of the could could be done of the could could be done of the could be done of t asked Barger this morning if he spect. The night was ideal, the play humorous, and the supper appetizing The costumes of the fourteen old maids charter members of "The Old Maids" Club" were well goten up and added greatly to the success of the entertainment. The audience was convulsed with laughter from beginning to end.

The color scheme in the dining asked Barger this morning if he plead guilty or not guilty the accused replied by admitteng that he had taked lose by, said. "There is the damn close by, said. There is the damn close by. S

EXPLOSIXON OF POWDER.

Cigarette Stub Cast Into Keg of Powder Creates Havoc and Injures Several People.

Provider Creates Havec and Injures
Several People.

Several People.

Several People.

Special to The Observer.

Pillot Mountain, Dec. 4.—A 'phone
means of the New Incumbents—
Mougoing Officials Turn Over Their
Books to the New Incumbents—
Mougoing Officers Made Good
Regerds.

Special to The Observer.

Sallsbury, Dec. 4.—Rowan county's
new afflers took the oath of office
at moon yesterday, Prof. E. H. Miller,
succeeding Register of Deeds A. S.
Smoot, J. H. Krider taking charge of
the sheriff's office, filled by Sheriff
In H. Julion for the past six years,
and Capt. J. H. Nichols receiving
from A. W. Winnerff the treasurer's
howks, All of the retiring officers
made fine records and none of them
sought re-election, standing squarely
on the three-term plank of the county
one that the retiring officers
made fine records and none of the
sought Free-fection, standing squarely
on the three-term plank of the county
one the treasurer's
howks, All of the retiring officers
made fine records and none of them
yought re-election, standing squarely
on the three-term plank of the county
one the treasurer's
howks, All of the retiring officers
made fine records and none of them
yought re-election, standing squarely
on the three-term plank of the county
one the treasurer's
how and the county commissioners with
hot one member of the old heard
ment of the solution of the plant of the coloning of the colon the effects of the burning.

MATTHEWS NEWS NOTES.

Rev. J. H. Abernathy, by His Re-quest, is Not Given Active Work— Pythians Have Oyster Supper. Special to The Observer.

through its cashier, has been to Methodist Protestant Church from George W. Vanderbilt. The South-through its cashier, has been to Methodist Protestant Church, ern Railway Company, as usual, is the Methodist Episcopal Church, or Railway Company, as usual, is Varioro \$1,285 which was paid out and was licensed by that Church to defendant in a number of cases. on a forged check was erroneous. It preach, has returned from Rocky most important case where the Banking Loan & Trust Com- Mount where their Conference met, Southern is defendant is that of

services of Mrs. J. B. Sikes.

Mr. John Robinson of Raleigh, plaintiff demands damages in who was injured in the wreck near sum of \$40,000. The case is set



preacher who was hanged at Valdosta yesterday with a neero, Ali Moore, his partner in crinic, for the murder of two children.

MUCH TALK OF HOMICIDE HARRIS IS DENIED

Sole Topic of Conversation in Dur-Boston Herald. ham is the Incident of Saturady President Pa Night Wherein J. B. Harris Instantly Killed Maynard F. Goss by Shooting Him While in Store-Har-Surrendered Himself to Officers and is in Jail-Seems Certain That Trouble of Long Standing Caused

which Maynard F. Goss was instantly killed on Saturday night by J. B. Harris. It is clear that the dead man went into and die. the store for trouble. It is equally clear in the mass of wreckage there were. Methodist church the pastor, Rev. D. that the man who did the shooting was it, there was a distinct ripple throughtwo flat cars of railroad carls, one car H. Tuttle, delivered an able sermon expecting thouble. The trouble occurred.

trial on the present charge of murder. CAUSES FOR THE KILLING. There was very little said when the killing was committed. The evidence so one else was hurt. Montgomery was taken to Raleigh for treatment. The engine was brought to a standstill a few hundred yards from where the tender left it. The eab and two other cars in the rear remained on the track. A hobe in the last car that and the snot was fired, the powder burning one of the men's faces. They did not see Goss, who was in the rear of them. The clerks saw Goss as he placed his hand to his hip pocket and the shot was fired. This completes the story so far as the scene of the death tragedy

concerned. ALL KINDS OF STORIES. There are all kinds of stories as what brought about this trouble. T autopsy under the direction roner was held on Saturday night and Special to The Observer.

Asheville, Dec. 4.—Fester Bafger, night-yard conductor on the Asheville he was committed without built. In the meantime he had surrendered to police officers, this being immediately after the shooting, and he waived examination be-fore Mayor Graham and was committed

to lail.
There are stories that Harris had

tol arrived here Friday afternoon and the first shot that was ever fired from it, so far as can now be ascertained, was one that meant death to Goss. SOLICITOR WILL SEND IN BILL.

The coroner's jury found the facts of the shooting and sent 12 witnesses before

Superior Court Convenes at Asheville Special to The Observer.

Asheville, Dec. 4 .- Superior Court for the trial of civil causes convened here to-day, with Judge Oliver H. Allen presiding. There are few im-portant cases set for trial during Matthews, Dec. 4.—Ray, John H. this term. One of the cases to be Abernathy, who recently joined the heard is that of P. R. Sumner against and stands without an appointment this year, by his request.

Rev. M. H. Hoyls went to Charlotte a resident of Old Fort, who some yesterday to attend the burial time ago had his leg cut off by one services of Mrs. J. B. Sikes. of the defendant's trains. The

OUTWITS THE SURGEON. standard for the personnel alike as regards the officers and the calisted mend of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of the place. The Knights of Pythias gave an object that in any service there is a finer body of enlisted mend and of junior officers than we have in both the army and the navy, including the marine corps.

West Point and Annapolis already the Point and Annapolis already the out excellent officers. We do not need to have these schools made more scholastic. On the contrary, we should be a condition already the properties of this place. The Knights of Pythias gave an object the finite of the stomach and bowels, had object the sum of the stomach and bowels, had object to such a deplorable condition that her dector advised an operation of the stomach and bowels, had object to such a deplorable condition that her dector advised an operation of the ministers of the place, with their families, were guests, and all had a spoint to the amassment of all who should be a cover.

West Point and Annapolis already the cover.

We standard for the personnel weeks to relatives of this place.

The Knights of Pythias gave an object to such a deplorable condition that her dector advised an operation of the stomach and bowels, had object to such a deplorable condition that her dector advised an operation of the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and bowels, had object to such a feeling the stomach and the stomach

CIRCUS EMPLOYE JAILED.

As Result of Trial of Circus Men Chargon With Beating Conductor Stack. the Only One Positively Identified is Put in Juli-No Per-formance at Troy. Special to The Observer.

High Point, Dec. 4.—It is learned that at the trial of the circus men who best Conductor Shek into insensibility at the scene of the wreck yesterday near Troy, one of them was placed in juil as being the real instigator of the cowardly act, and the only one who was positively identified by the conductor.

From reliable source it is learned that the wreck resulted from a wagon on a car not being properly fastened. This rammed into a cattle car, killing three horses and one man Finally it became entangled in the wheels, causing the wreck. The conductor came by after the wreck and the train crew pounced down on him, beating him almost to death, and leaving him in a field nearby for dead. The engineer went for help and the sheriff of Montgomery was soon in the scene with a

On account of the ill feeling to-Conductor Slack so unmercifully, the people of Asheboro, it is learned, solved on vengeance and when show appeared there to-day to on vengeance and when hibit, the tax was so high that the circus refused to give any perform-

Evidence of Blind Faith.

He spoke of the blind faith of the client who puts himself at the mercy of a lawyer in preparing an action for trial, and of the confidence cure December 11th. the Homicide-Three Families In- of the sick in entrusting themselves

to the physician.
"A case of blind faith," said the clergyman. "The doctor writes out cannot read it; you don't know what it is. He-tells you to take it. to reason why, yours but to do

Risers are recommended and sold Hawley's Pharmacy.

SENT TO HIS MOTHER.

William A. Porter, of Washington, Who Escaped From Oxford Orphan-age, Sent Rome—Aldermanic Com-mittee in Pittsburg,

mittee in Pittsburg,

Special to The Observer.

High Point, Dec. 4.—William A.

Porter, a 15-year-old boy who was
working for the High Point Plano
and Organ Company, was yesterday
sent to Washington, the home of his
mother, at the request of Richard
Sgivester, superintendent of the police
force of that city. Porter was an
immate of the Oxford Orphan Asylum,
from which he escaped some time ago.

A committee from the beard of aldermen are in Pittsburg, Pa., to investigate the water and light facilities
there with a riew of buying machinery and equipping the city plants
on the best basis possible. The committee is now receiving bids for machinery, and while there will examine
that in use by the city of Fittsburg.

At St. Mary's Episcopal church
Sunday Rev. Alexander Glant, who
lately moved here from Oliver, Va., lately moved here from Oliver, Va., to accept the call of this church, to accept the call of this church, preached his first sermon to a large congregation. Hereafter the services of the Episcopal church will be held every Sunday, morning and evening. The Friends' church was well filled last night to hear Dr. William C. Hubbard, vice president of the American Peace Society, talk on the peace question. Dr. Hubbard came with question. Dr. Hubbard came with the personal endorsement of Vice President Fairbanks and other promisnent public men. His discourse was interesting and one in which the peo-

Evidence of Blind Faith.

Boston Herald.

President Patton, of Princeton University, once delivered a sermon, his subject being "Faith."

Pie are interested.

The registration books closed Satcounty, delivered a very helpful adurday night with a total registration dress upon "The Qualities of True Success."

900 registered, but nearly 200 were The address was much enjoyed by 900 registered, but nearly 200 were challenged, bringing the total enti-tled to vote down to about the sum-ber registered now. The election oc-cure December 11th.

ASTHMA SUFFERERS KNOW THIS.

Foley's Honey and Tar has cured many cases of asthma that were considered hopeless. Mrs. Adolph Buesing, 701 West Third St., Davenport, Iowa, writes: "A severe cold contracted 12 years ago was neglected until it finally grew into asthma. The best medical skill available ms. The best medical skill available could not give me more than temporary rallef. Foley's Honey and Tur was recommended and one fifty cent bottle entirely cured me of asthma which hall been growing on me for twelve years. If I had taken it at the start I would have been saved years of suffering." R. H. Jordan & Co.

Special to The Observer

Asheville, Dec. 4 .- An Asheville ty, is authority for the statement that near the little town of Bollston, in Vienderson county, there resides a tittle more than 100 years of age and who, during this century of existence has never been more than 10 miles away from " his home. Although the aged Henderson county citizen resides within a comparatively short distance from Hendersonville, the county sent, he has never during all these years visited that place, This gentleman who recently visited in Henderson county, says that Mr. Simpson is still hale and hearty, notwithstanding his five score and is able to walk around and do about as he pleases. Mrs. Simpson, the wife, is also living at the advanced age of nearly 100 years. She is Mr. Simpson's first and only wife, and has been married for many, many

Dr. Foust Speaks at Whitsett,

Special to The Observer. Whitsett, Dec. 4.—Before a, large audience in the chapel Saturday even-ing Prof. Thomas R. Foust, county superintendent of schools of Guilford

who were present.

A TEXAS WONDER. A TEXAS WONDER.

There's a Hill at Bowle, Tex., that's twice as big as last year. This wonder is W. L. Hill, who from a weight of 29 pounds has grown to over 180. He says: "I suffered with a terrible cough, and doctors gave me up to die of Consumption. I was reduced to 96 pounds, when I began taking Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds. Now, after taking 12 bottles, I have more than doubled in weight and sm completely cured." Only sure Cough and Cold cure. Gusranteed by R. H. Jordan & Co., Druggists. 50c. and \$1.00. and Cold cure. Guaranteed by R. H. Jordan & Co., Druggists. 50c. and \$1.00. Prial bottle free.

GREAT AUCTION SALE

OF REAL ESTATE AT CHESTER, S. C., DECEMBER **PROPERTY** AND

Several Thousand Acres to be sold in large and small tracts

in Chester and Chester County

ON EASY TERMS

Complete descriptions and plats of the property will appear here later. WATCH-FOR THEM. It will pay you. Be sure and arrange to attend this sale. Music will be furnished by a Brass Band, and A LARGE AS-SORTMENT OF VALUABLE PRESENTS WILL BECIVEN AWAY to those who attend. Ladies are especially invited.

REMEMBER THE DATE Tuesday, December 18 at 10:30 a. m. Sale Conducted by

J. Edgar Poag, Broker

Rock Hill, South Carolina

"CUTS THE EARTH TO SUIT YOUR TASTE"