Paris, June

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KHAS DAN OVERCASH

t no word has come from the

sh and Ashby were brothersneiderable mystery. Persons e details are given for what re worth.

DETAILS OF CRIME. yesterday and accused Pethroduce proof of his charges. focompanied Ashby to the misconduct. Pethel dehen that the best way to setand Pethel and his wife reaching

Charlotte, and very often No. 135 has from two to a half dozen passengers who had hoped to go North on No. oring and it will require 36.

far without success YER OF HIS FATHER.

as the reputation of being aracter. About four e killed his father, Jim skey transporter. e father had brutally whipiter, Edward Ashby's sis-Ashby was knewn to a violent temper and chiefly acquitted the that the gun which rning is the same which he Rilled his

T OF WEEK'S NEWS. Convention at weland Chief Speaker at Wilof Bayard Statue at Wil-Del., Saturday.

to the public lands conwill assemble in Denver this announced candidates field for permanent chairsey are Senator Thomas Carina; Lieutenant Governor Colorado; Dr. J. N. Wil-Wyoming, and Frank C. Colorado. One of the fea-One of the feagathering will be the big commerce banquet, which arranged for Wednesday scretary Garfield, of the at of Interior, will speak on Its Obligation," and Secon, of the Department of "The West-It's overnor France, of Okla-The West-its Accomplishd Senator Carter on "The

sident Cleveland will depal address at Wilnext Saturday at the memorial statue to yard, Secretary of State of Cleveland. of municipal r children will meet at sday, Friday and Satureek to attend the of the Playgrounds A

undred and forty six entries announced for the grand handleap at Chicago begin-

TAOKI TO BE RECALLED

nese Ambassador at Wash-Will Probably Be Succeeded

June 17 .- The Hochi says

ng that Viscount Aoki, Japsador to America will be recalled and that he will occeded by Baron Kaneko.

The Tokio Hochi asserts ly success Viscount Aoki as from Japan at this capmer minister of justice in Cabinet. He was sent to geOofk?cvherea—etaoo for Savannan from Bueiva. States during the Russian- grounded last Wednesday night. he Japanese government. ortsmouth peace cona credited with having d Japan's agreement to as finally signed.

to Take Stand in the Shipp

Case To-day.

melal to The Observer.

Yorkville, June 16 .-- For severa train No. 135, due to pass this place at That He Used to Kill His with No. 36, the east-bound mail ther Four Years Ago.

The Observer.

The Ambushed and Ashby 7:15 a. m., to connect at Blacksburg with No. 36, the east-bound mail train for Charlotte and points beyond, including Baltimore, Washington and No. York has been accurating the shot and killed Dan Overcash amnapolis, just over the Cabarunty line at 3 o'clock this and made good his escape. The with bloodhounds are in purties slayer, but at a late hour shot and the railroad management and the railroa commission has been appealed to. Your correspondent was advised this afternoon by the gentleman who is responsible for taking up the matter, and the tragedy grew out of a that the railroad officer who has the difficulty about which there charge of such matters had written "that it appears from the published schedules of No. 135 and No. 36 that we are making this schedule, as the orrhood where the crime was former is due at Blacksburg three litted tell the story of the crime minutes before the latter." The citformer is due at Blacksburg three minutes before the latter." The citizen in discussing the matter stated that the official knew when he wrote the statement that as a matter of fact the schedule of No. 135 from Sent to the home of Reese sterday and accused Pethtrain, and that he also knew that of improper conduct with No. 185 was forced to kill twenty declaring that if Pethel minutes between Yorkville and with him to the woods he Smyrna, a distance of about 18 miles because of the fact that the schedule maker had allowed that much too much time between the points named but, it is said, Ashby was un- and not enough between Smyrna and show the husband proof of Blacksburg. As stated the distance is nine miles. The actual time for running it, making a stop varying from one to three minutes at King's matter was to interview Creek, the next station, and after Blacksburg transferring chby's home after him. Kingsville Division to the station on mpanied the Pethels will- the main line, (which your corres instead of stopping at pondent has known to consume 20 home, where it had been minutes by reason of an extra heavy the conference was to be grade, a poor engine and a wet track), is fifteen minutes, and consequently Pethels took him beyond into a physical impossibility. It is said where Ashby was secreted. that it often happens that No. 135, overcash approached and when it has extra good luck after getting away from Smyrna actually arrives as near as one-fourth of a mile n dedd; immediately taking of the Blacksburg station and meets No. 36 with that much start for

vestigation to bring to light It would appear from the foregoing th. Ashby, it is said, had statement of facts, that if the maker ed, this morning, some hours of the schedules actually desired that he tragedy, to kill Overcash the connection be made and the travchange in the ariving time is suggested as a safeguard against occasions when there may be delays, for reasons enumerated above, in switching the train to the main line. There is no necessity for leaving Rock Hill a minute earlier than at present, and your correspondent is satisfied that if grasp the situation from the foregoing, and really desires to remove all this suggested that the matter of rearranging the time of arrival at the various stations between Yorkville and Smyrna be placed in the hands of Master of Trains Graham or any one of the four or five passenger conductors on the road. After that there will be no grounds for further complaint.

# JOINT MEMORIAL SERVICE.

morial Service in Hall on Trade Street-Rev. Harold Turne and Mr. J. A. Bell the Speakers. A joint memorial service, commem-

orative of the deceased members of the two local I. O. O. F. lodges, Mecklenburg Declaration, No. 9, and Charlete, No. 88, was held in the latter's hall on East Trade street yesterday afternoon. Two members of Mecklenburg Declaration lodge, Messrs. Raleigh Brewer and G. B. Mecklenburg Declaration Nazarenus, have died within the alfotted time, and three members of A. Bell for Charlotte lodge. service was attended not only many of the members of the order. out by a large number of visitors as

Car Barns of New York City Railway

Destroyed by Fire. New York, June 16 .- Fire to-day lestroyed the car barns of the New York City Railway Company situated in Madison avenue, between Eightyfifth and Eighty-sixth streets. A them got advance money from damaged. The loss will exceed \$200 .-

Thirty electric automobiles and several cars which were in the building were destroyed. The books and records of the company were lost. Several firemen were badly bruised.

Savannah, Ga., June 16 .- The Brit sh steamer Craigisla was pulled off the prison to Mr. Hawley's office durthe shoal at the harbor's mouth this ing the afternoon. For some time he morning and towed to the city apparently undamaged. Part of the ves- on the stand again this week. sel's cargo of pyrites had to be thrown overboard before she was lightened FALLS FROM HUGE TREE TO DEA sufficiently to float. Four tugs pull-The Craigisla was bound ed her off. for Savannah from Huelva.

Hope For Finding Kidnapped Child

New Orleans, La., June 16.-Hope of finding the kidnaped Itlanian boy Walter Lamana, was about given up to-day. The trip of letectives to the Louisiana "lower coast" islands, pro Louisiana "lower coast" Islands, pro-duced no trace whatever of the child No threats of violence have followed last night's daring attempt to kikdnap a child of Police Captain Capo, in charge of the Italian quarter of New

TRIAL RE-OPENS TO MORROW A REPUBLICAN STATE OF CHAOS SOME PROBLEMS CONFRONTIAL

der of Former Governor Stuesberg Will Be Postponed Until Next Term of Court—State Will Continue In-troduction of Evidence in Support-orOrchard's Story When Trial is Resumed at Boise—Direct Connec-tion with Murder Yet to Come Out.

Bolse, Idaho, June 16 .- While the trial of William D. Haywood, charged adourned till Tuesday, Harry Orchard. the chief witness in the case, to-morrow will be taken to Caldwell, where the slayer, but at a late hour road management and the railroad the case against him for actual murder of Steunenberg will be called and nue until next De postponed until the next term of

Judge Fremont Wood, who is pre-siding in the Haywood case, wil ihold court in Caldwell to-morrow, acting for Judge Bryan, who is disqualified in for Judge Bryan, who is disqualified in the Orchard case because his partner was counsel for Orchard at the time of his arrest Orchard will be taken

The Haywood trial will be resumed Tuesday morning, when the State will continue the introduction of evidence in support of Orchard's story and en-deavor further to link the defendant with the conspiracy to murder Steun-

RECORDS OF FEDERATION.

Desumentary evidence has shown Haywood's connection with Jack Simpkins, but as Simpkins was a member of the executive board of the Western Federation of Miners, of which Haywood is still the secretary and treasurer, counsel for the defense assert urer, counsel for the defense assert that the drafts were drawn in the regular course of the federation business, and that drafts from Haywood to simplify have no connection with a large transfer of these that the hard advised the home. Simpkins have no connection with a leaders to sit steady and wait till the

ment with Haywood, Moyer and Pet- for President. tibone, but he has not been arrested.
One of the drafts in his favor was drawn after the murder of Steunenfavor of Simkins was drawn prior to the time Orchard made his confession, and about three weeks before Hay-Roosevelt as one man. Capers lead wood das arrested in Denver. It is rumored that the whereabouts of Simpkins is known and that he will ings. A battle wa waged about his be produced as a witness at hie prothe management cannot thoroughly per time. Counsel for the defnes and by a big majority, since which time

prosecution do not confirm the report.

It is possible that the direct case for revolution against him. Or course the cause for dissatisfaction so far as the State will rest by the end of the another convention could be held and matter is concerned, it is week. Adams may be called to the Capers dropped from his political stand, but this is not certain. A strong effort wil be made to get Adam's only one thing can bring this about repudiated confession before the jury. COURT DECISION AS EVIDENCE.

> evidence copies of certain printed ar- ing to lead the buncht off on a road ticles over Haywood's signature show- where his own pie will be looked afing the language used by the defend- ter to the sacrifice of others. ant against Steunenberg when the former Governor was runningfor office. The bill, which Haywood was supporting, and which was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court when Judge Goddard was on the when Judge Goddard was on the ing parties and of being perniciously corresponding to the su bench, will be offered in evidence. active in politics while district after- of the midshipmen of Orchard swore that he was employed to kill Judge Goddard and Judge his

Evidence in further corroboration disgusted with his bolting his own par-of Orchard's story of his attempts on ty in 1896 to support McKinley of Orchard's story of his attempts on ty in 1896 to support McKinley, drug stores samples of foods the life of Fred Bradley, of San Fran-Whether the President regretted his drugs which they suspect of cisco, was said to be forthcoming. The most essential part of this is copies of telegrams which Orchard swore Charlotte Lodge, No. 88, namely, ceived from "Pat Bone" on Pettibone. Messrs, E. P. Keerans, E. W. Mellon These, he said, were received by him and W. L. Pharr. Rev. Harold Turn-over the Postal Telegraph Company, er pronounced the eulogy for Meck- and several sums of money were sent lenburg Declaration lodge, and Mr. J. to him while he remained in San The Francisco waiting an opoprtunity to by kill Bradley.

The defense has announced that is will have between 150 and 200 witnesses. Subpoenas have not beenask ed for these, and it is probable that will voluntarily testify for Haywood. This seems almost certain from the questions asked the State's witnes show that they were brought to Boise on subpoenas, in most instances served by Pinkerton's, and that many of number of nearby residences were Pinkerton officers. The defense's witsses, it is said, wil contradict Orchard as to the whereabouts of Haywood or Moyer or Pettibone and even of Orchard himself.

MAY AGAIN TAKE STAND. Both sides were busy to-day in pre paring for the continuance of the Haywood was visited at the court house by his relatives and counsel. Orchard was brought from was in consultation. Orchard may go

Means to End Life,

Oaxaca, Mexico., June 16 .- J. W. ohnson, of New York, the manager of large agricultural interests belong-ing to an American syndicate, died a ery remarkable death here yes falling from among the branches of great tree said to be the largest. North America, located near this cit The authorities are of the opinior that Johnson's death was suicidal. Johnson came to this city from Nes

Observer Bureau, 1909 Main Street, Columbia, S. C., June 16.

The South Carolina Republican sitation is in an interesting state of chaos just at this time, as it has been for several months, and the recent appointment of Capt, John G. Capf Internal Reveeving powers has d as the leader has pack of pie this game of of his splendid retrilong been recognized the South Carol

and referee for many years to come.

What's worrying the South Carolina Republicans just at this time is how to find the tree that the real how to find the tre thing in Republican p is lodged in. The presidential coons unch think it is g, but they can-true and accurate he result is that time to begin barking enberg as outlined by Orchard ni his confession. So far the evidence has been corroborative of Orchard's story and others are at of his many crimes ni major and min-or detail. The direct connection of triotism on. They don't know whethof his many crimes ni major and min-or detail. The direct connection of Haywood with the murder has yet to come out in evidence. Certain evi-dence has linked him with Adams, who Orchard says was his partner in a numebr of crimes. of Capers.

CAPERS OFF THE TRAIL. But Capers himself seems to be as much off the trail—or rather as bad-ly in want of a trail—as any of the others. Several of the leaders have

written him recently wanting to know what's what and wherefore. conspiracy, being, in fact only records line of battle is a little more clearly of the federation. f the federation.

Simpkins is named in the indictin doubt about whom he will support

ke up the duties.

A ROOSEVELT MAN. It will be remembered that the last this convention, but he had no opposition in this feature of the proceedpoition as national committeeman, but It will have to be proved to the large majority of the party in the State that Capers has lost the road to the pie On Tuesday the State will offer in counter, or for selfish reasons is try-

Captain Capers, it will be rocalled, was given a severe bumping at the hands of Roosevelt himself, after Capers had carried a Roosevelt delegation to the national convention. He was accused of having lead lynchney and was dropped at the end of They are visiting the his first term. These charges, it was cities like New York. him from the pay roll he has never once falled to recognize him in making appointments in this State.

ELEMENT OF UNCERTAINTY. It recently came to the attention of President that many of Capers' South Carolina Republican friends resented his being dropped as Dis-trict Attorney, and their attitude attitude makes an element of uncertainty as to the support the administration will ceive in the national convention tt year. A break in this State may ad to a revolt I other States in the outh, and since it will be essential to he success of the Roosevelt plans to old the South together the imporce of checking any disaffection be-

ome of Captain Capers' old politi-enemies were exultant over his apitation as district attorney, and by have been hoping this would furgood working ground to down in the next State convention and slevate another ple more hopeful signs of winning will have to be shown before any sciable portion of the party will ter courage enough to organize

# MAY TEAM AGAINST NICARAGUA

emand on Honduras for About Half of Original Lands Claimed Em-phatically Refused—Other Repub-lics May Join Honduras if the De-mand is Persisted in.

Special Correspondence of the As-clated Press.

Tegucigalpa, Honduras, June 11.— The authorities here deny that Nic aragua made any demand on Hon duras for territory, but it leaked out here that Nicaragua has demande about one half of the lands priginal

HALT IN HAYWOOD CASE SOUTH CAROLINA POLITICS ENFORCING PURE FOOD LAW

Evolving an Emborate System For the Enforcement of the Law — The Bureau of Chembery Not at All Discouraged by the Results Thus Far Attained — An Outline of the Red Tape Necessary to Secure the Results Atmed at — The Board of Food and Drug Inspection a Special Device of the Secretary For Relieving Him of the Details.

Observer Bureau,

1417 G Street, N. W.,

Washington, June 16.

When Congress passed the pure food law last June with considerable enthusiasm, at least on the part of some, neither the congressmen nor

some, neither the congressmen nor the people generally realized what a really complicated problim they were putting up to the Secretary of Agriculture to enforce the various pro-visions. The Secretary and his as-sistants have been wrestling with the problem ever since the law went into effect on January 1st. They thought they had been wrestling with it be-fore the law went into effect, after its passage, but this was only in a theoretical way. They had the proposition of compelling manufacturers and merchants to stop putting poisons into food in only an abstract way. Since January they have had it in the concrete but during these five months and a half they are little further on than they were at the beginning of the year. All sorts of samples of adulterated food articles have been sent to the Department of Agriculbusy analyzing and the Secretary has ture and the chemists have been kept been kept busy ruling that this ar-ticle and that are injurious and its sale into inter-State commerce is illegal, but this is about all practically which has been accomplished. Adulterated foods are still being made, still being sold, and still being eaten.

The Federal law cannot touch articles of any kind unless they do go into inter-State commerce. The people in Connecticut can make, sell and eat as many wooden nutmegs as they choose as long as they are not shipped across the Connecticut line. Skimmed milk can masquerade as cream, Cape Fear sturgeon as Columbia river salmon. any amount of aniline dye and the usual kind of chemicals can make olives out of plums and marischina cherries out of the white green cherry, whatever it is, from which they make the bright, red mint julep langniappe; so long as there is not posltive proof that these have been shipped from State to State; and to are shipped into inter-State commerce is a problem, the solution of which has not been reached, except in a theoretical way.

matter is quite enthusiastic. During the past week Dr. W. D. Bigethe chemical laboratory. started out on a tour of practice with some 20 newly appointed food drug inspectors. On January about 50 of these food and drug inspectors were appointed, after a cometitive examination. These came to Washington and are being put through a course of training under the direction of Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, chief of the bureau of chemistry, and the man who is said to know more about what is good to eat and what is not good to eat than any other man in the country. These inspectors are practically at school taking a regular course in the study of how to inspect foods, how to quicken their suspicions as to adulterations, how to purchase samples to be analyzed in the chemical laboratories and what to do with these samples. This tour which some of them are taking now with Dr. Bigelow is a kind of "sum-mer cruise," as one of the officials in the bureau of chemistry terms it, corresponding to the summer cruise Gabbert, of the Supreme Court, and afterward shown, were trumped up Pittsburg and Baltimore, nearby that he did not attempt to kill them. by his Democratic friends, who were cities being selected. They are purchast he had been been and the process of the same and the process of the process of the same and the process of the process of t chasing in the grocery st action in deposing Capers there are no adulterated and which are to be an direct statements to show, but it is alyzed at the pure food laboratories certain that in spite of his dropping and passed upon by the pure food board. Three packages of each article under suspicion are purchased and upon each of these placed a label, which is carefully made out in triplicate form; and each package is sealed with the seal of the department. The seals, likewise, are made out in triplicate form, so that the three packages of the one article are identical in every respect and bear the same number. these packages is sent to the nearest pure food laboratory. If the inspectors are in the Southern States, of the Mississippi, for instance, of these samples is sent to the Savan nah pure food laboratory. Another sample is sent to the chemical laboratory at Washington and the third is left with the merchant from whom the purchase is made. Each ins tor carries with him in a nest little leather case, vest pocket size, a spe-cial certificate to the effect that he is a pure food and drug inspector and photograph is in the identification. This little pretion insures to the merchant that he is not being imposed upon and that the purchases made by the inspector are in the name of the United States

> THE NECESSARY PROCEDURE. The sample sent to the pure food boratory is analyzed by ets there and a report made to the Washington. If the sample contains no adulteration and its manufacture and sale into inter-State commerc s not in violation of the law, merchant from whom it was purchased is then notified so that he may continue his sale of it. If, on the other hand, it is found to be adulterated in violation of the law, then the merchant is also notified and asked to come to Washington and show rug inspection why he should no be prosecuted. If the merchant ha

Department of Agriculture. These are the men who are, in effect, in charge of the whole system of food inspection, including the inspectors and chemists who will be stationed in all the big cities of the country and may be termed the watch-dogs of our stomachs. This brard meets twice a week, on Tuesdays and Thursdays, for regular hearings. Even though the regular food inspectors have not gone to work, this board has had something like 50 hearings and has made over 70 decisions upon various articles of food. It has been compelled to have many hearings in addition to the regular Tuesday and Thursday hearings.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

Although the system of food inpection has not gone into effect, the inspectors only recently having been appointed and now only undergoing training, this board of food and drug Inspection has had other sources of information about suspected foods and drugs and it is upon the information drawn from various other sources that the hearings have been held and the decisions made. These various sources of information are: First, the 1,800 meat inspectors First, the 1,890 ment inspectors throughout the country to report any instances they may find of food adulteration; second, manufacturers and merchants who complain of competitors, charging these competitors with selling adulterated foods in violation of the law to the injury of their own (the complainants) business; third. (the complainants') business; third, manufacturers and merchants who, themselves, expect to be interfered with in their operations and come before the board to give information to the effect that their articles are not in violation of the law. An in-teresting hearing from information of the last class was held during the past week, when a large manufacturer of ple fillings came before the board at his own request and went into a long dissertation to show that benzoate of soda was beneficial to

THREE CLASSES OF HEARINGS.

The board of food and drug inspection has three classes of hearings. Such hearings as the one upon ben-zoate of soda and ple, where the manufacturer of ple fillings asked for a hearing, are public. But the other two classes of hearings are secret. One of the classes of secret hearings is where men who are suspected of violation of the pure food act in pro-visions upon which the board has al-ready ruled. These hearings are sedetermine whether or not foods have cret, for the reasons, as the board been adulterated, whether or not they explains, that it would injure the man's business for it to become known that he is even suspected of adulterating foods and drugs and it the tragedy, to kill Overcash to support the tragedy, to kill Overcash to support to the manufacture of Steunen-berg way.

The State has shown by without success.

The Agricultural Department has to sholding up the sound and claborate system is being evolved and a corps system is being evolved a vulge these secrets to the public, unless they decide that his articles are injurious and in violation of the law. It will be but a short time, only a few weeks perhaps, when the inspectors who are now undergoing training will be assigned to the various portions of the country to begin their inspections, purchase samples and to send them in to the various pure food and drug laboratories, which are be-

its Erection at Atlanta-Bis

of Atlanta's principal

piscopal College of Church Hervices in Atlanta Churches Tr

represents a great institutional Church work, the first of its kind in the South. In addition to a large auditorium and church, located on

the present site of the Wesley me-

morial tabernacle, the group of build-ings will include a hospital, nurses home, boarding house for young men

work will be pushed to rapid

Methodists from all parts of th

State came to Atlanta to take part

TWO LOSE LIVES IN FLAMES.

Which Destroyed Their Home—Sor Seriously Injured in Fall From Up per Story Window.

Savannah, Ga., June

Estelle Fountain, we

ire that destroyed the

homas Cook and her daughter.

Fountain was lajured by a fall

in to-day's meetings.

anese ambassador, ap last winter relative to anese 500,000,000 wanted to know if ed to give a written I tying Indo China. ing established throughout the counthat Japan had abs try, 18 of them, including the five or sive intentions and of six already established at ports for government, That his: the analysis of imported articles. was the germ of th These laboratories already establishwhich have resulted in the ed at certain ports, like New York. just consummated. are utilized for the analysis of samples under the new law as well as CZAR'S UKASE QUIES under the law for the regulation of

imported articles of food and drugs. ZACH MCGHEE.

Dissolution of ceived Throug With Perfect ties Chiefly Ar sibility of Ric MOVE FOR WESLEY MEMORIAL cesses in Ode St. Petersburg, J. lution of the s ing Large Collection for the Fund Atlanta, Ga., June 16 .- The seven bishops composing the Episcopal Col-lege of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, occupied the pulpit place in Russia, were there any Demonstrations at burg workmen are

churches to-day to inaugurate the morrow, but the a movement for a great Wesley memorial to be located in Atlanta, to be conalarmed. They pro apprehensive over structed by the Church in Georgia rioting and rac At the morning services subscription amounting to \$200,000 were made and Klev and oth the largest individual amount given being \$75,000 by Asa G. Candler, of agrarian disorders in Atlanta. At a mass meeting this af-ternoon, at which all the bishops and when the peasantry solution, but a ministers of the Church in the city dence in the al were present these subscriptions were ment to handle the announced smid great enthusiasun, in administrative cl The attending bishops were: Seth Ward, Nashville, Tenn.; C. B. News of the di Petersburg papers Galloway, Jackson, Miss.; James Atkins, Waynesville, N. C.; J. S. Key, Sherman, Texas; W. A. Candler, Atlanta; E. R. Hendrix, Kansas City. do.; and H. C. Morrison, New Or-

> around these the peal to the pa at silently ign of their d

REYOR AT LAWTON