THIRD PARTIES

BY SAVOYARD.

through which may vanish the empty vaporings of the knaves, who should

who should not have been born at all. And our crops of knaves and fools are as the fennel in the fence corner, and they have their beneficent uses. How oft, as a boy, have I lay down in a patch of dog fennel, looked up in the face of the blazing July sun, and dreamed and dreamed and dreamedso it is with all of us.

have been born fools, and the fools,

But as to third parties. The first one was the invertion of Thurlow Weed. Thad Stevens belonged to it, and it all came about because a fellow named Morgan had pretended to reveal the secret ritual of the Order of Free and Accepted Masons. Morgan disappeared, and it was insisted that he was murdered by Masons and that no man's life was safe who had a Mason for a neighbor.
In 1832 this party, having domi-

nated the politics of New York, enticket, because Henry Clay, the Whig candidate, was a high Mason. What did they do? They nominated for President William Wirt, who had been twelve years Attorney General of the United States, and who was him-self a Mason of the felloweraft de-And he got the eight votes of I can never think of Wirt without recan boy who wants to be a lawyer is was a barkeeper. not half fit for the lob unless he has read. Kennedy's "Life of William."

The second third party was the "Free Soil" layout that had its origin from that spirit of the Puritans that not in benevolent consideration of the row. bears, but because it gave pleasure to the folks who practiced the sport. New England for "gainful piliage" that is an old story.
In 1844 the Free Soil party served

yer's office.

to Polk. Four years later, through the manipulations of Thurlow Word, the Free Soil party elected Zachary Taylor, a slaveholder of Louisiana, President of the United States. very next Congress that party made Howell Cobb, a Georgia slaveholder. Speaker, because Robert C. Winthrop will bid highest for it—and that is ple and will defeat any opponent the refused to be an Abolitionist. Thad Stevens did it when he coined word "doughface," stabbed the great Webster, and paid tribute to the then came no spront. What a beggarly, what a miserable, part was the South's at Denver the other day!" It is Samson in a wig. What Philistine fears it? What Philistine can

More than fifty years ago, when a boy of less than 16 years, I began the reading of history, and in all those Special to The Observer years it has been my favorite study— Alexandria, Va., Aug. 9.—Mrs. Kate what has man done? But what is Waller Barrett, vice president at large history-even that most splendid of all its chapters. Robertson's introduc-

garb of conscience, and that is where all this devilment gets in its work Envy rings in a booled diet meeting. conscience stands the hazard of the die it knows is loaded -for conscience stands for a hereafter, and envy is an are:

And hence the Abolitionist movevious it would not allow a statesman Risenberg, Mrs. Pauline Steinem. of the North to tolerate slavery, and so politic it would not allow a public Alternates: Mrs.

swept nearly all the North in 1854 " At the close of the meeting of the was met at the Potomac in 1855 international council there will be a by Henry A. Wise, collared and thret- meeting of the Swiss Council of Wotled. It carried Kenter ky that year, made Banks Speaker of the Thirtyof the Thirty-sixth Congress.

Its title, "To make knavery patriotic tion. all the Senate said was unanswerable international council. both sides of it. Never before had I wished to be a Senator as I did then, with the gift of gab of John

Bailey said that legal tender paper money had been embaimed in the de-cision of the Supreme Court making it constitutional. Very well. So is it it constitutional. Very well. So is it constitutional to satisfy a debt with a discharge in bankruptcy; but a man with such discharge for debts exceedgress—now tell me, sir, if the same Court has not dealt in the same way with the protective of the tariff, and are not pro-

Third parties have played import- for two-score years earlier the Green-It parts in our political history, and back party, whose basic principle was shance at them may not be uninter-that every citizen as he got out of the to any one who cares to read bed in the morning might hold out my stuff. As a general proposition a his hat and the government would be third party is rank class politics, and they who less than the money to pay his third party is rank class politics, and they who institute it are usually loudest against class legislation. A third party is the spirit of discontent without which free government among men would die of dry rot; but it is more than that—it is the safety valve may be found by the diligent searcher of the Scriptures.

All of us daily seek to make that man does not like the policies and law of the eternal God exceptional as methods of a party, it is his duty to to us; but from the plutocrat that eats get out. of all the !uxuries of all the feasts I went into this Independence move-the insatiate palate of the voluptuary ment believing that it was laboring and it never yet failed to execute it- individual. We see this law made plain to the simplest mind in Shakespeare's go, there were men from many States "Trollus and Cresida."

to Louisville I had paid \$6 for a stove-pipe hat, and rally I thought it became me. Well, I wore it to Horse Cave on that Fourth of July to hear that orator from the Blue Grass make that speech. I had a seat close up, and after a while the orator pointed to my hat, and in an ecstasy of elo-

It has always been a source of It ought to be in every law- some satisfaction to me that the orafor of that occasion never got an ofnce. He taught that no labor was respectable but farm labor, and yet I ing the best interests of the people, I am under the delusion that as I write beg herewith to tender my resignathis I am a laboring man. But for tion from the executive committee. stopped bear-baiting in old England, this work I would go hungry to-mor-

Well, the Greenback, Farmers' Alli- Republicans of Thirty-Third Senatoance and Grange movement culminathad put the African slave trade into ed in the Populist party, whose one the constitution of the United States and only principle is that all men in until 1808, and African slavery was authority are knaves, and that the immensely popular in New England chiefest of malefactors was Grover the purpose of nominating two State until it was discovered that it was not Cleveland. Tom Watson is the great-profitable in that climate. Then it est man who ever belonged to this senatorial district, and the county became very wicked down Fouth-but party, and he became very nearly be- convention to nominate a ticket in ing a statesman. He is entirely hon-opposition to the Democrats will be est; but he sees things at inauspicious held here Saturday. August 22d. The In 1844 the Free Soil party served and the sees indices at induspersual Republicans, we understand, will put taking enough votes from the Whigh hight. He is a much greater man than up a "stiff" light in this campaign ticket in New York to give the State. royal of political disputation I'll bet congressional district, but of course

Mr. Sam Gompoos is the head of a large Democratic majority and save third party. If he should succeed in the congressional district, Mr. Crawauctioning off labor to the party that ford is a favority of Rutherford people. what he means, what, indeed, he Republicans can name says-then it will be a gloomy day

I can prove by rule and figure, and by bank statistics, that labor South. The "then" South is by bank statistics, that labor was now dead, and from its stump there here so prosperous as it is this moment in these United States.

GREAT COUNCIL OF WOMEN.

Delegates Sail For Geneva, Switzerland to Attend Meeting of the In-ternational Council-Will Attend Swiss Council Later-List of the Delegates and Alternates.

of the National Council of Women, tion to that most splendid of all his. sailed yesterday to attend the meeting torical biographies. the "Life of of the International Council of Wo-Charles V?" What has man done? Here's what he has done—he has been opposing envy against con- August 29th to September 7th. Mrs. science. Now, that scrap would not Barrett will head the American delelast one quarter of a second if envy gation, representing the president of did not appear in the ring in the the national council of the United States, Mrs. Mary Wood Swift, hav-Envy was ever the consummate gam- ing been detailed from attending the

The list of delegates and alternates

Deligates: Mrs. Kate Waller Barrett, Mrs. Anna H. Shaw, Mrs. Ida ment. Hence that party called Horter Miss Bina M. West, the Knew-Nothings, that was so en-

man of the South to question the for man Catt, Mrs. M. Josie Nelson, Mrs. Stilve slave law that the only Know- Lucia Ames Mead, Mrs. Alice Wheeler Nothing President we ever hade applicate. Mrs. Mary Church Terrell, Well, this Know-Nothing party Mrs. Kelley, Mrs. Coonley Ward,

but in Tennessee Andy Johnson did men, to which the American delegafor it what Wise visited upon it builden is asked to remain as guests of Virginia. Nevertheless, this party the Swies council. This will be a fourth Congress, and it survived lour great representative gathering of woenough to make Pennington Speaker men. The Countess Aberdeen will pretwenty-one countries will be officially In 1862 the Republican party, over represented by delegates. Application be protest of every Democrat. In has also been made for the admission Congress and out of Congress, was of two more countries to the interguilty of the constitutional atrocity national council, Bulgaria and Greece, and the economic monstrosity of mak- The Swiss council is one of the most ing a worthless piece of paper, with representative of the national counthe stamp of the government on it, a cils, Swiss women being noted for the It was an act activity which they display in connecof Congress that should have had for tion with affairs pertaining to the na-Madame Chaponniere-Chaix is and respectable." Last winter Joe Bal- president and is also in charge of the ley made a speech on this subject that arrangements for the meeting of the

A number of social functions has been arranged in connection with the meeting of the council. Everything possible will be done for the comfort and entertainment of the visiting del-

egation. Immediately following the meeting of the councils there will be a meeting of the International Society for the Abolition of the White Slave Trafing a million could not buy a beefsteak with it of the butcher. But
what I ficked to ask Bailey was this:

You say the adjudication of the suNational Council of Women the fraone say the adjustmention of the sur-eme bench has made holy green- tornel, delegate for this society and taking, and that it is too sacred to touched by the vulgar hands of ence Crittenton Mission which has been actively engaged in the work of

rescuing girls for the past twenty-five These gatherings will bring together a large number of the leading thinkers and workers of the world along the most advanced lines of prog-And so if the gigantic intellect and reas and it is a remarkable example of how far the world has advanced lines of progress and it is a remarkable example of how far the world has advanced lines of progress and it is a remarkable example of how far the world has advanced lines of progress and it is a remarkable example. as legal-tender paper money, it along fraternal and educational lines all wonder that there had arises that such a meeting as this is possible.

MR. GARLINGTON'S RESIGNATION RESULTS OF SECOND PRIMARY.

Letter of the South Carolinian Who Ed Tanner Nominated For Sheriff Withdraws From the Executive and A. R. Yelton For Treasurer in Rutherford. Greenville Special to Columbia State. Mr. J. C. Garlington, of Greenville, has resigned as executive committeeman from South Carolina of the Independence party. The following letter mailed to-day to headquarters at Chicago gives his position:

Greenville, S. C., Aug. 8th, 1908. Hon, Charles A, Walsh, Chicago, Ill. Dear Sir: I have come to the con-clusion that your "blue-eyed baby in a perambulator" is quite as formidable and as greatly to be feared as the "steam roller" or the "rock crusher." You recently expressed a sentiment, in which I concurred, that when a

can imagine, to the sturdy toiler on for certain well-defined policies, chief street crossing, who eats, bacon of which was the elimination of the and cabbage, that law is inexorable, boss and larger opportunity for the

In the recent assemblage in Chicawho were impressed with the same idea. Before the convention met they But the Greenback party sprang up were outspoken in the belief that it and covered the earth as with the would be suicidal to the party and luxuriance of Jonah's gourd vine. I treachery to its principles to place an remember that I made a long journey electoral ticket in the field in opposi-on a hot July day to hear a great tion to the party which has certainly orater, who had never plowed a fur-row, tell of the dignity of labor. I was young then, and had some pride is a sovereign body. It is supposed to in my personal pulchritude. Some of hear all sides and abide by the majorthe ludies were even kind enough to my. This minority was not allowed intimate, in maldenly way, that I to be heard. When Jacob I. Shepwas handsome, and so excited did pard, of Kansas, attempted to express they make my vanity that on a trip his views he was dragged from the platform with your aid, connivance

and approval. The conviction is inevitable that the Independence party is working in the interest of Taft. If it is done wittingv. it has betrayed its trust; if it is done unwittingly, it is too weak to be Vermont, too, in the electoral college, quence exclaimed: "Who paid for trusted. On fundamentals the Inde-lean never think of Wirt without re-that hat? The farmer." Now, the calling that very readable novel of fact was that I had won that hat on a screed. The placing of electors in the Mrs. Southworth, of which, in thin horse race of a man whose hands well, he was the hero, and the Ameri- were innocent of plow or hoe. He strengthening Taft. The part I took n organizing South Carolina was not on the understanding of any such pur-

> Having lost faith in your movement and having no desire to aid in perpetuating a party that is not serv

Very truly yours, J. C. GARLINGTON.

rial District to Name Candidate Special to The Observer.

Rutherfordton, Aug. 9.—The Re sublican senatorial convention oyal of political disputation of the will again meet with defeat, as noney that Watson would survive they will again meet with defeat, as this is a Democratic year and old Rutherford will roll up her usual

a late hour that a definite result yould be obtained. A large vote was polled, not falling far below the vote cast in last Saturday's primary. On August 1st, when the other nominations were made, there were 1,875 votes cast and in yesterday's contest there were 1,785. The ticket is a splendid one and will receive the united support of the Democracy of Rutherford equality.

Breaking Into Cars. Special to The Observer.

Rocky Mount, Aug. 9 .- Two white nen arrested here Friday night for at Pinner's Point Monday.

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Special to The Observer, Rutherfordton, Aug. 5.—In the second primary held yesterday, Ed Tanner was nominated for sheriff over C. M. Roberson by 217 majority and A. R. Yelton for treasurer over S. B. Harfill by 520 majority. The returns, owing to the storm and downpour of rain, were slow in coming in last night, and it was not until a late hour that a definite result Rutherford county.

White Men Arrested on a Charge of

breaking into an Atlantic Coast Line car were carried back to Pinner's Point Saturday by Special Detective H. C. McBride. The car was entered just as an outgoing freight was leaving for this city. A wire to the authorities here put them on their guard and the men were arrested while riding in the car on which the seal had been broken and for the breaking of which they were wanted. They will be tried

raies. For catalogue address MATTIE P. HARRIS, President, Roangke, Va. Mas. Gentrude Harris Boatwright, Vice-Pres.

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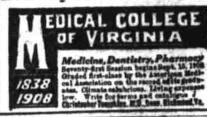
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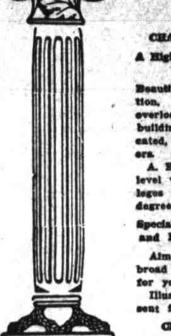
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