pecial Commissioner Buchanan Now on His Way to the South American Republic to Make an Investigation and Forward a Report to Washing-tens—Much Depends Upon the Na-ture of That Report, But it is Thought That the Now Order of Allary Opens the Way For a Settle-nuent of the Troubles of the Re-public, Not Only With This Coun-iry But With Other Nations With Which Venezuela is at Daggers' Venezuela is at Daggers' Points.

Washington, Dec. 23,—After an in-terval of eight months the United States government has resumed friendly relations with Venezuela, and William I. Buchanan has left this untry on the cruiser North Carolina in the capacity of a special commisvisit that country, look into the situation and make a report. Much will depend on the nature of the communications which he will make to the State Department, among them the question whether the United will accord formal recognition the government as it now exists. a decision dependent upon its abil-ity to maintain a stable institution and to fulfill its treaty obligations.

The possibility that disorder may arise is indicated in the expression of a desire for an American warship

at LaGuaira, to which this government has promptly responded. Secretary Root's face wore a pleased expression to-day when he made the announcement that it was President Gomez's wish to settle satisfactorily all international questions.

OPENS THE WAY.

The general opinion is that the ew order of things will open the way for the pacific settlement in some form of the issues not alone between this country and Venezuela but between the latter country also and Holland and France. Word came to the State Department that the Neth-erlands government had given directions that the military operations which have been conducted against Venezuela cease, following the news of the suspension of the decree by Venezuela regarding the trans-shipmat of merchandise from Curacao to

Venezuelan ports. The refusal in March last by the Castro administration to consider separately the questions of controversy between the two countries made plain that diplomacy could accomplish nothing further toward their This deadlock was made clear to the United States Senate, but Congress adjourned without taking any action in the matter. The five claims which form the basis of the last negotiations were those of A. F. Jaurett, who was expelled from the country; the Orinoco Corporation, the Orinoco Steamship Company, the New York and Bermudez Asphalt Company and the United States and Venezuelan Company, the amounts involved running nominally into millions of dol-lars. These claims are among those which President Gomez in general terms has expressed a wish to settle satisfactorily. It was Castro's refusal to arbitrate them that led to the breaking off of diplomatic relations with Venezuela. By what measures they are to be settled is a question for the future.

IRRITATING DECREE REVOKED.

Document That Made Most of the Trouble Between Venezuela and Trouble Between Venezuela and Holland is Suspended—The An-nouncement Made to Parliament by the Dutch Foreign Minister.

The Hague, Dec. 23.—The revocation of the trans-shipment decree of May 14th by the Venezuelan government was announced in the lower House of Parliament this afternoon by Foreign Minister VanSwinderen. It was this decree that made most of the trouble between Venewisels and the Netherlands. Under its terms the trans-shipment of goods at prohibited, and its operations worked much injury to the commerce of the Dutch island. The Foreign Minister said also that the Dutch naval operations along the Venezuelan coast had been suspended at the request of Acting President

The Foreign Minister's words were as

"Following the discovery of a plot against the life of the Vice President of Venezuela, Juan Vicente Gomez, a new ministry was formed and some of the supporters of President Gomez were cast into prison.

"On December 21st acting President Gomez, as an evidence of friendliness and pending later negotiations by duly appointed delegates, ordered a stay of execution of the degree of May 14th and expressed the hope that the Netherlands demonstration in Venezuelan waters.

Veneguelan consulate at Curação the to grant shipping clearances."

CASTRO ILL AT BERLIN.

Home—Occupied Primarily Fight Against a Serious Malady.

the dictator of Venezuela, deposed by poll tax: his people and discredited by his govevents at Caracas that have resulted than 65 2-3 cents on the \$100 valuation for in his downfall.

up to observation of the patient and consultation on the part of the spec-

ialists summoned to examine him While all the eyes of the world are turned on this Venezuelan, Castro is

a serious malady One of Castro's associates said to-day that in view of the confirmation 100; that the constitution be so amended given out by the foreign office of the as to allow the Legislature to separate press reports of the downfall of Cassources of taxation so as to specify and tion at Caracas probably had made it levied. sible for Castro's friends to com-

municate with him by cable. CAN CROSS CHARLESTON BAR.

There is Plenty of Water at The income Charleston—Mr. Taft Will, There-fore, Emburk at That Port For The resc

the Montana, accompanying, can be taken across the bar at the entrance to Charleston harbor, with perfect safety at 8 o'clock on the morning of January 25th, according to a guarantee to this effect given by the Pilots' Association of Charleston, S. C., through Commandant Dyer, of the Charleston hary yard, to the Navy Department of the gualification of all executors and account of the Charleston hary yard, to the Navy Department of the gualification of all executors and account of the gualification of the gu

FRIENDLY TERMS RESUMED AFFAIRS AT STATE CAPITAL ANOTHER REPORT TO GOVERNOR

> orporation Commission in its Letter of Trettanission Sets Forth Some Interesting Facts—Six Thousand More Polls Listed This Year Than in 1997.—Exemption of \$200 Worth of Personal Property Recom-mended, as Well as a Number of Other Important Things.—State Treasurer to Pay Off Penitentiary Bonds January 1st—Masons Will Dedicate New Rex Hospital Janu-ary 12th—Number of Charters

Observer Bureau. The Holleman Building,

Raleigh, Dec. 23. The report of the Corporation Com-mission to the Governor was made public te-day and in the letter to the Governor some interesting facts arsct out. The number of polls listed last year was 293,637, an increase of 6,000 over the previous year, and the total assessed value of all property was \$575,370,313, an increase of \$86,707,745. The income isted for tax last year amounted to .567,681, showing an increase for State purposes, \$2,848.376 for county purposes, \$2,656,662 for municipal purposes, \$1,790,139 for schools and \$266.824 for pensions. The total indebtedness is \$20,262,827 of which \$9,935,937 is due by municipalities, \$6,886,950 by the State and

\$3,446,850 by counties.
The total assessment of all property was \$300,709,300 and it is expected that the increased assessment for 1908 over 1907 will approximate a million dollars. The total amount of year is \$31,648,864. HIGHER EXEMPTION RECOM-

MENDED.

The Corporation Commission recommends that the Legislature exempt instead of \$25 as the law now provides, the constitution allow-ing exemption to an amount not exceeding \$300. The Legislature 1868 exempted \$300, but now the exemption has been reduced so it is only \$25. When the first general ad valorem tax was provided in this State, it set forth that every person whose estate was \$500 or less should same revenue law should exempt all incomes except those over \$1,000 tax such excess only 1 per cent. and allow an exemption in personal property, consisting of household and kitchen furniture, wearing apparel and libraries, to the amount of only \$25; and especially is this so when the few rate on Wadesborn it is considered that the tax rate on property is not less than two-thirds Sinte it is 2 1-2 per cent, while the income tax is 1 per cent, on the exeas over \$1.000.

The Corporation Commission further recommends that the poll tax not levied except as a State and county tax and that in no case shall the State and county tax combined receive \$2 on the head.

Deputy Insurance Commissioner Scott has returned from Kinston, where he prosecuted Aaron Eagar, a fire bug, who gets a 10-year sentence. This is the hunlredth man prosecuted for this offense. The Grand Lodge of Masons will on the afternoon of January 12th, with very impressive ceremonies, lay the cornerstone of the \$50,000 Rex Hospital Building, which occupies the site of the old hospital which was originally the town residence of Governor Manley.

A company was chartered to-day with a rather odd name, this being the Dixie Club Grocery Company, of Statesville, to do a wholesale and retail business, the amount of capital stock being \$50,000. Another charter went to the Maynard-Crutchfield Company, of Winston-Salem, which is to manufacture, sell and instal plumbing supplies and house hardware of all descriptions.

In 1905 it was enacted that no pell tax over \$2 should be levied for State and county purposes combined in Mecklenburg and that no city or town there should levy a poll tax over \$2. In 1907 this law was made to cover the whole State with the exception of a few counties. The validity of the statute was attacked in Buncombe and Mecklenburg counties on the ground that the commisdioners did not observe the equation between property and poll, as so much of the tax levied as was in excess of 66 2-2 cents on the \$100 value, but the Supreme. Court sustained the statute. In a later the court held that a special school district may levy a tax on the poll when submitted to and approved by the similarly would suspend the naval qualified voters in an election, in excess of \$2 So it is now settled that the State "Pending the re-establishment of a and county capitation tax combined cannot, under the constitution, exceed \$2 on German consul there has been authorized the head. The commission says that this statute relieves to some extent from an oppressive poll tax in several towns in the State, but it most earnestly renews its recommendation that no municipality Deposed Ruler of the Republic of or other quasi-public corporation be per-venezuela Scid to Be in Complete mitted to levy a tax on polis. The Cor-Ignorance of What is Going on at poration Commission hopes that the legin a islators will read the Supreme Court's opinions in the cases referred to, as these Berlin, Dec. 23.—Ciprano Castro, set so forcibly the reason for limiting the

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS. ernment, is lying on a sick bed in In conclusion the commission urges that Berlin in complete ignorance of the statutes authorizing a tax rate greater in his downfall.

State and county taxes combined be not enacted because there are many classes of property which cannot bear a higher tax rate than this and an oppressive tax rate is one of the causes of inequality in the observation of the nation and assessment and failure or refusal to list property for taxation; and, further, that the municipal tax rate be so limited that when added to the county tax rate on secupled primarily in a fight against property will not be confiscatory to any class of property, for the total tax lavy in many cities and towns is over \$2 on press reports of the downfall of Cas-tro, the news must be true. It was determine from what subject State tax explained that the new administra- and upon what subject local tax shall be

The oppressive features of the property tax arise out of the fact that, under the constitution, State, county and sometimes township or district and city or town texes are and must be levied on all

The income tax has increased from 2926.144 in 1990 to \$3,642.864 in 1908. The results of the inheritance tax are disappointing. It fell off from \$16,600 in Washington, Dec. 23.—The armored 1905 to \$4.673 in 1907. This is attributable plant North Carolina with President to fallute to enforce the law. This is attributable and Taft abound and her sister ship, one of our wisest tax laws. The State one of the first in the Union to was one of the first in the Union to

At this hour there is high tide, the airr at the bar then heling 19 feet esp, while the North Carolina draws feet nine inches. The only provision made by the Pliots' Association that the weather be clear enough the merita to be seen and the tide of emperitation by the provision of the meritation of the meritation of the meritation of the meritation of the manual time amount of the meritation of the meritation of the manual time that is medicine for stomach and liver troubles, and for rus down conditions," says W. C. Klestier, of Halliday, Ark. Electric Blitters purify and small control of the blood, tone up the nervest and impart vigor and energy to the weak. Your money will be refunded it it falls to help you see at W. L. Hand & Co.'s drug store.

administrators and furnish him copy of inventory or other papers in connection with the extest, as the same may be required by sad central officer. The attention of the General Assembly is called to the decision of the Supreme Court in Lamber Company vs. Smith, 145 N. C., 195, in which the court recommends that the machinery act he so amended as to require county commissioners, in listing and assessing property, to notify the delinquent, so that he may have an oppor-

linquent, so that he may have an opportunity to be heard. State Treasurer Lacy calls attention to the fact that it is highly necessary that sheriffs should pay to him all the tax money on hand by January 1st, as on that day he has to pay \$170,000 of penitentary debt bonds.

The Zebulon Horse Company, the object of which is to improve the breed of horses, gets a charter, the capital stock

in Whang Chang's Fate With Jury. San Francisco, Dec. 23.—The trial of in Whang Chang, a Korean, charged with the murder of Durham White Stevens, who at the time of his death was adviser of the aJpanese in dealings with Korea, but who had pre-\$5.30,000. The total taxes levied on property and incomes amounted to Emperor, and who was shot and kill-\$10,222,223, of which \$2.660,219 was for State purposes, \$2,848,376 for March 23d, ended to-night when the for case went to the jury. Chang's was insane as a result of much brood-ing over what he believed to be outrages committeed on his fellow countrymen by the Japanese government fler the abdication of the Korean Emperor.

> San Francisco, Dec. 24.-In Whang Chang was guilty of murder first de gree of Henry White Stevens.

Uncle Sam's Navy Second Among the Powers. Dec. 23.—Our among those of Wasington. stands second great world powers at the present time, according to the navy year book, prepared by Pitman Pulsifer, clerk of the Senate navy committee, and now in the hands of the public printer, Germany follows, third, while France has dropped to fourth place and Ja-

The year book will show that Great Britain has 61 first-class battleships with a tonnage of 910,330, the United pay no tax thereon. The commission States 31 with a tonnage of 449,132, thinks it very inconsistent that the Germany 81 with a tonnage of 414,-486. France 26 with a tonnage of 357,182, and Japan 15 with a tonnage

Work to Begin Soon on Wadesboro's

Special to The Observer. Wadesboro, Dec. 23 .- Mayor Walter Brock received yesterday a letter of one per cent, of its value in any from the Seaboard officials which advises him that work will begin at an early date on the new union depot. The people are anxious for this improvement for the old shack now occupied as a depot is a disgrace to the town as well as the rallway com-

> Contract Let For Wofford Library. Special to The Observer.

building.

NEVER TO HEAR HUMAN VOICE

PUNISHMENT DRIVES MEN CRAZY

Those Who Live in Silence Say That to Be Deprised of the Privilege of Hearing the Human Voice is a Torture Beyond Description.

There is no affliction more terrible than that of perpetual silence. Instances of princes are unanimous in the statement that there is no rule of their confinement so hard to bear as that which forbids their speaking and bearing the voices of their fellowmen. Through accident and disease, destiness is often inflicted on innocent persons, and when these delicate organs have suffered injury it is an exceedingly difficult problem to restore the sense of hearing. There are a number of remedies which claim to restore lost hearing, but at best to restore lost hearing, but at best the relief afforded is only temporary. and a remedy that can be depended upon to restore the sense of hearing must be numbered among the greatest

products of the age. A case recently reported in Charlotte shows that. Dillingham's Plant Juice Liniment is a dependable remedy in cases of a dependable remedy in cases injured hearing, as shown in the lowing interesting account of the manner in which J. E. Hughes, a resident of this city, living at 302 East Hill street, had his hearing re-

"About twenty-one years ago I suffered an injury to my left ear that caused me to become deaf in that ear. The hearing in the other was also affected, and I was barely able to hear at all. I could not use a telephone on account of my defective hearing, and could only hear loudest sound.

"A short time ago I heard of the wonderful cures made by Dillingham's Plant Juice Liniment in cases of partial deafness, and I bought a hottle of the liniment. I applied it according to direction, and was gratified to find that my hearing had been restored. I can now converse over a telephone and clearly distinguish anything spoken in an ordinary tone, and it gives me great pleasure to testify to the great value of Plant Juice Liniment in the treatment of denfness.

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Burlingame Telegraphing Typewriter

Charlotte Newspapers' Clippings

One of the most interesting inventions displayed in Charlotte in years is the Burlingame Telegraphing Typewriter.—Charlotte Ob-

An invention which makes it possible for a child to send a telegram by merely striking the keys of a typewriter is being exhibited to-day in Stone & Harringer's show window,-Charlotte Chronicie,

When will the limit of invention be reached? The impossib of yesterday is an actual fact of to-day. One of the most wonderful inventions of the age is the Burlingame Telegraphing Typewriter.-Charlotte News.

Now is the time to invest. By paying \$6 per share now you can get \$10 certificates fully paid and non-assessable stock may be obtained on monthly payments of one dollar per share. First payment must accompany application.

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give this remarkable remedy a trial. It has proved itself an invaluable remedy in the treatment of inflammation of all kinds, stiffness, rheumatism, neuralgia, cuts, bruises, and in cases where a remedy is needed for the quick relief of pains and sore-ness This liniment is one of the famous Plant Juice preparations that have won such popular favor, since they were placed on sale in Charlotte by W. L. Hand & Co. They are made and sold on an honorable guaranteed to accomplish all that is claimed for them, or the money will be refunded after a week's trial, on presentation of the unused portion of

Anderson, S. C., Dec. 23.—Mr. W. C. Brown. Belton's efficient postmaster for the past three or four years, has resigned and Mr. Clarence Clinkscales has been appointed as his successor. Mr. Brown has large farming and other interests in and around Spartamburg, S. C., Dec. 23.—The trustees of Wofford College have awarded the contract for the erection of a \$25,000 library building to E. L. Hertzog, a well-known contrac-tor of this city. Work on the build- the affairs of the office have been coning will begin about the second week ducted in the most courteous and in January. Andrew Carnegie, the satisfactory manner and he retires in January. Andrew Carnegie, the satisfactory manner and he retires steel king, contributed \$20,000 to the with the unalloyed good will of the

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Mrs. Joe Person, Charlotte, N. C.

Dear Madam: I had a boil on my forehead about seven rears ago and it left a little place like a wart or lump, are at times that lump would get sere and bother me. It bothered me so much I got uneasy about it and tried a cancer remedy, which are a hole to the skull bone as large as a quarter of a deliar or larger. The place would not heat up and got to looking very bad. After trying several remedies to heat it without success. I was advised to go to a specialist. About that time a friend told me about your Remedy and I decided to try it first. I sent for six bottles of your Wash and began to take the Tonic and bathe the sore with the Wash and I think it was heated up in about two weeks. I continued to take the medicine and to use the Wash for Catarrh and think the Catarrh is about well, though I am still using the Wash. If I am ever bothered with a sore or anything of that kind again I will give your Remedy another trial. Thanking you very much for what your Remedy has done for me, I am your friend,

Chillicothe. Tex. points.

Tickets on sale January lith, good returning to leave Havana. Cuba, on or before January 7th, 1902 Tickets may be routed through Jacksonville, thence either through Knight's Key, or Port Tampa. Good going and returning ame route. Stop-overs will be allowed at Jacksonville, St. Augustine, Palm Beach, Riami, and other points south of Jacksonville, within anal limit of ticket. A representative will accompany movement, and will accompany movement and will accompany movement. within final limit of ticket. A representative will accompany movement, and will look after the comfort and pleasure of the party.

For further information as to side trip tours from Havans, sight-seeing tours hotel rates, leaving time at principal points, Pullman and state-room reservations, write J. H. Wood, D. P. A., Asheville, N. C., W. H. McGlamery, P. and T. A. Raleigh, N. C., B. H. DeButts, P. and T. A. Greensboro, N. C., or call on your depot agents, or write

R. L. VERNON, T. P. A.,

Charlotte, N. C. Chillicothe, Tex., Nov. 8, 1988.

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