

A BATTLE WITH DESTINY

By CLARENCE REESE SCROGGS

ed and her step was as lithic and graceful as that of a fawn. Her eyes were bright and sparkling and her glance was not revealing the sordid heart and fringed ambition that lurked within. But she occupied a high position in the community among the members of her own race and their upholding of her conduct might have had something to do with her life. A strange woman was his mother, who had been a model of propriety itself with so much of innocence in seeming harmony. But her disposition, unlike her physical countenance, was like her heart and moulded by the immoral environment in which she had her being, and this account of her had been an abiding lesson early in life. But poor lad he did not understand—he thought that blows and harsh words were the natural outcome of earthly existence.

"Sport's" first recollections of his troubles dated back to his early childhood for he had been an orphan and his first imprint on his infantile mind had been made in a cradle. Many were the times that he could remember when his mother had laid him in a little chair before he could barely walk with difficulty while she was out at night and when she would come home in an intoxicated condition and vent her wickedness on her son and many were the times that he made the air ring with his cries as the ropes ate into his tender flesh or his mother became more than ordinarily cruel. And then, when he not a year old, she would send him out to pick up bottles to exchange for whiskey and she would then take him up the street and he would see her put a bottle in her pocket and he would go home with her circling ever and anon around her and trying to tell that he wanted to keep away from her. His childish mind did not know what the bottle contained, but he learned to know that it meant suffering to him. When she would call him, he would come slinking up fearfully and then retreat in fear of the expected abuse heaped upon him, the little fellow waxed strong and as he began to grow into lusty childhood and his countenance began to assume the looks of his mother so much, she began to love her son and dreams of reform entered her mind.

When "Sport" passed his sixth birthday, he had developed into an almost perfect specimen of childhood. He resembled his mother in his features, his complexion was of a golden color, and his hair auburn and curly. His eyes were light blue and his forehead was broad and intellectual. His mother's face, however, was of a golden color, and his hair auburn and curly. His eyes were light blue and his forehead was broad and intellectual. His mother's face, however, was of a golden color, and his hair auburn and curly. His eyes were light blue and his forehead was broad and intellectual.

others. But his acts were not thought of by him. His hours were all happy and he found fun in doing evil as well as in doing good for the fine distinctions between morality and immorality were unknown to him. The unspringing and sometimes degraded environment in which he lived had an effect on him but so merry and intelligent was he that he was loved and admired by the better class of negroes as well as by the lowliest. And he was as bold as a lion and given by the clubs as at the lowest functions. "Sport" was known and loved by all of his people who thought not of his actions, but loved him for his sincere heart. He did not know that he was drifting away for conscience he had not. He was a child of the world and was willing to be one always. His little intellect could not grasp the idea of the soul's learning from planet to planet and learning new lessons in each of them. He did not know of a soul. He belonged to mother earth.

One summer morning, just as the first rays of light began to tinge the eastern horizon, when day's mighty resources were at work marshalling its forces against the gloom and after a stubborn resistance, the darkness was dispersed by the dawn, we see the figure of a little lad about twelve years of age, arising from a box car near the smoke-stack of a large factory and slowly rubbing his eyes. He chose this as his lodging place for two reasons, firstly, because the smoke-stack furnished him heat in the winter and secondly, because there was a huge whistle on the engine and it woke him before any of the officers could come to him and run him away. The fireman knew that he occupied the "smoke-stack suite" as he jokingly called it, but he did not care as the lad would frequently sit up with him at night and keep him company, and "Sport" managed to pass his nights comfortably here. The youth stood arranging his clothes for a few minutes, glancing languidly about the city.

The world awakes and mankind stands in the arena of activity to battle vainly for existence. Activity is not only a virtue, but a necessity. Nothing of excellence is obtainable without an expenditure of energy. We are placed into a world full of opportunities for work and we must labor whether we will or not. Our material bodies crave the chemical elements necessary to their life, and without which the body becomes as starved and useless as an acre of worn-out soil, and man must obey this law and labor to obtain food. The floods come and man must have shelter, and the cold waves cause him to seek to seek methods for cooling himself. Activity is the struggle of man to adapt himself to nature and by the struggle for that adaptation, he lives.

And thus it was with our hero, although he did not understand the laws that made him wish for his breakfast, he did not know where to go to get his breakfast, but he did not know where he was going to get it. At this time, he was a well-developed lad of twelve years, and was as lithic and supple as a deer, and wore the same happy smile that he wore as a child. He was dressed in a suit of blue, with a blue fannel shirt with the collar attached and a tie slightly disarranged by his sleep in his box. His step was muscular and rhythmic and his head was thrown back as he walked with a steady gait. He went to get his breakfast, but he did not know where he was going to get it.

knew the value of these shops, child though he was. But the lad had not reckoned on "Aunt Nancy." Any one who had such a remarkable talent for talking could not be anything but active and she was looking for the lad and her own experience told her that the pawn shop was the place to go in search of him and just as he walked into the place, she came and met him. He started to run, but she caught him and marched him down the street, holding him by the ear.

She was about six feet high and two feet wide and was attired in a three-cornered calico wrapper taken in at the waist by a strip of sheeting. As she walked, her skirts rustled ominously, her mouth opened widely, her eyes glared angrily, and her hands held lovingly the double-barreled shotgun she had come so near losing, as she conducted the lad through the street in spite of his remonstrances at being publicly disgraced. But the stately general made him run the gauntlet formed by the pedestrians on the street at the same time fashing him with her sharp tongue. "Sport" marched slightly in front of her and ever and anon would glance back to the determined face of his captor blotted out all hope and he would continue his march with a resignation full of curses. But when she got him to her home, she did not punish him as he expected, but took him on her lap and told him he was doing wrong and that he must stop. The old woman loved him she said but the lesson was lost on "Sport" for he did not know anything of ethics or morality, but he cried as he was grateful to the old woman for not punishing him and she thought that the lesson had been a good one.

"Sport" walked up the street and in ten minutes he had entirely forgotten the episode. He passed a knitting factory on the way and the foreman called to him and asked him if he wanted a job. The lad thought long and seriously on this question, for work had always been one of his keenest aversions, but he thought of the little yellow girl he loved so well and had dreams of wealth for a minute and he accepted the place. He was given a job tending the knapper, which consisted of taking the long rolls of knit cloth from the knapper and pulling it on a long pipe and turning it so that the fleeced side would come on the inside of the garment as it should be. The work was tedious to an unaccustomed to toil and "Sport" soon tired of it.

He saw the whirling shafting overhead and climbed to it and began to climb over it hand over hand. His restlessness increased and he sang snatches of songs that he had learned from others and then he pulled out a sharp and began to play softly. Then he saw his companion keep by the window and he called him and talked for several minutes. There was a large apple tree across the street and "Sport" let down a string and his companion let several apples to it and he saw the knapper come up and he was terribly hungry. The belt on the knapper came off and the operator dared the youth to put it on and he tried to put it on with his bare hands and was thrown against the building with such force that he had knocked out a window pane. He was very angry and he called the foreman and he fell asleep and the foreman called him and told him to stop work and get out and the lad was only too glad to do this for he considered work a failure, and he drew an apple from his pocket and left the room in the hour of his escape. He thought of his experience there from his mind.

Presently he ran past the house of a woman familiarly known as Miss "Pork Chops,"—her real name was unknown to anyone save herself, and she was a woman of many uses. She tended him an invitation to a "dope sniffing" party at her home which was about to begin. This is the term applied by the negroes in the South to the habit of sniffing cocaine up the nostrils and in some sections the practice has come into wide usage among the more ignorant colored people.

"Sport" promptly accepted the invitation and went into the house. The room where the so-called party was held was a prototype of hundreds of other negro cabins. It was the only room in the house where he was invited, a table and all of the other furniture absolutely necessary to existence and in one corner there was a wash tub and ironing board that told of the tenant's vocation.

When the lad entered the room, the dimly lighted room was the center of the room and around this a large number of chairs, stools, and boxes had been placed. The table was bare and there was nothing on it except a saucer filled with cocaine in the center of the table. The negroes, both men and women, although they were not predominated as they were neighbors of the hostess and had hastily gathered at her home by invitation when they heard that she had secured some cocaine, sat down at the table and the party began.

The guests reached over and took pinches of cocaine with the tips of their fingers and sniffed it up their nostrils. There was nothing visible for a few minutes as the powerful brain stimulant did not begin to work for some time. But finally the negroes began to assume a glassy appearance, the drug began to work, and their brains became active. The women put the drug on their tongues and presently all the demons in hell could not have equalled their discourses. They became fools, fanatics, fiends. Never before nor since have women talked so incessantly and unintelligibly.

The effect became stronger and stronger and from a set of peaceable men and women, the crowd passed into the lowest depths of debauchery. No one will ever fully realize the abandonment of people of this class to the drug when women had long ago become accustomed to the habit but "Sport" had only recently acquired it and he wanted to get out and walk away, but he must walk. He passed out of the cabin and away and walked and walked. He had no particular destination, but his mind was set on to talk and he blindly obeyed. And when the effects of the drug finally began to wear away, he found himself in the outskirts of the town about three o'clock in the afternoon and he hastily retraced his steps to the business section of the city as the

suburbs were not promising for a man of his profession.

He reached the business section of the city in about an hour, and just as he passed over the ventilator in his apartment and secured his key to the place he saw a man in a long overcoat under the iron bars. The lad looked at it for a long time, for he needed it. He was just thinking of where his supper was coming from and the coin which he carried in his pocket was fast becoming a very scarce commodity and he could not possibly reach it. But he had lived on the street and had learned the secret of life. He darted around to the rear of the store and got a long stick and took some tar off of the axle of a wagon and put the tar on the end of the stick and went back and put the stick down through the ventilator, the coin adhered to it and he drew it up with a light of triumph in his blue eyes.

But he was doomed to disappointment for there was a hole in the coin and it was worthless. He could not hide his discomfort and walked slowly down the street and finally came to a chewing gum store. "Sport" looked at it for a long time for it contained the status of an important personage. Then an idea struck him. He tied a string through the hole in the coin and poked it in the machine. A block of chewing gum rolled out and with the string he pulled the coin out and again repeated the operation, and so on until the machine was exhausted. Then he filled the hole in the coin with chewing gum and passed it off on a "Dago" as a bottle of ale.

"Sport" was satisfied with his supper of chewing gum and ale, especially as they called it. Were the needles drinking the ale, and he wandered down the street in the dusk looking for other worlds of amusement.

The lights of the dance hall over a saloon attracted him and he longed to go within but he did not have a single penny, but he hid near the door and presently slipped in when he thought no one was looking. The manager saw him, but did not say anything, but he was out of the saloon in the dance hall and he was the best dancer of every description the town possessed and he picked up many stray dimes and quarters for his prowess in his line and the hall he never failed to find partners.

The hall was situated over a saloon, as stated before, and was decorated with red, white and blue ribbons suspended from the ceiling and got its name from these, for a negro will be very particular in getting his most noticeable features and his figure in dignity on an uptown, and he was an enormous sandwich and drinking a bottle of "mighty near beer" as the counterfeiter is sometimes called. He called the figures in an impressive tone and was a man of prominence among the dancers. Fortunately, indeed, was that colored dancer whom he honored with a dance for his profession occupied most of his time.

In the rear of the hall, there was a piano played by a dreamy-eyed negro who played a little by ear and a great deal by faith, and was aided and abetted by a trap-drummer. But the music was a secondary consideration. It was not necessary to be in time as the negroes did not think of the "and the dances." They would make the "Merry Widow" pale into insignificance. There is no name for it exactly but it is a conglomeration of all the dances known to the negroes and it is the equal of the waltz, the two-step, the buck and wing dances, and in fact it contains elements of every dance imaginable. All of the motions they go through, the waltz, the two-step, the buck and wing, the "Merry Widow" and "Sashaying" as they call it. Were the negroes to put as much activity in their work as they do in their dancing, they would become kings in the financial world. The music was a secondary consideration. It was not necessary to be in time as the negroes did not think of the "and the dances." They would make the "Merry Widow" pale into insignificance. There is no name for it exactly but it is a conglomeration of all the dances known to the negroes and it is the equal of the waltz, the two-step, the buck and wing dances, and in fact it contains elements of every dance imaginable. All of the motions they go through, the waltz, the two-step, the buck and wing, the "Merry Widow" and "Sashaying" as they call it. Were the negroes to put as much activity in their work as they do in their dancing, they would become kings in the financial world.

not deserve to be? He did not understand any of the proceedings, but he was free to go where he pleased and that was all he wished.

The lad repaired to his sleeping apartments and secured his key to the place and went to the best of business. He had the box along over his shoulder and there was a happy smile on his face once more, for freedom was as necessary to his life as to a bird's for he had grown up on the streets.

But on the way, he passed a number of other boys on a side street indulging in the one-card game that is a passion with the negroes and is the Ethiopian equivalent of poker. It is known as "skin" and consists of turning over cards and betting which card will be turned up. "Sport" was invited to take part in the game and he was too much of a sportsman and he refused even if he didn't have but four pennies in his pocket as he only had a few pennies in the city and he only had a penny at a time. The boys played for about thirty minutes under the eaves of an old house, afraid of being interrupted by the officers, but their fears being more than overbalanced by their desire to win, they played on when the game was ended "Sport" had broken the crowd, and had twenty-one cents in his pocket where before he had only four, and he crowded over his crestfallen brethren in the street and departed from the place with the regal air of a victor.

Once more he slung his box on his shoulder and departed in search of employment.

Just as he passed one of the tobacco warehouses in the city, he met a farmer from the back country who was slightly under the influence of a little liquor and the farmer asked him where he could get a good meal. The lad thought for a few minutes and a twinkle came into his eyes as he told the farmer he could take him to a place where he could get the best meal in town. The farmer asked him if he would make work by drink, and he consented to follow him.

The lad led him down the street by the hand until he came to a side street and then he took him into a negro restaurant under the ground. The farmer sat down at the table and the lad waited on him. "Sport" looked at the farmer for a long time and saw that he had a brilliant red mustache and black hair, and he told the farmer that he ought to have his mustache blacked in style and he told him that he would do it for him. He assured him that it was the correct thing to do in the city and offered to perform the service for the small sum of twenty-five cents.

The farmer was a poor man and he finally told him he didn't care if he did his mustache blacked and he led him into a back room of the restaurant and gave him a chair and pulled his shoe-polish from its place in the box. He poured some of the liquid on a tooth brush and rubbed it on the farmer's mustache and the farmer, who looked pleased and contented, while "Sport" was nearly dying with suppressed laughter, when he rubbed some of the paste on the mustache and took his rag and shifted the liquid in excessive quantities until when the job was completed, his face, as well as his mustache, was blackened. Then "Sport" cautiously slipped his hand in the farmer's pocket and drew out a large roll of money that he had packed away for his trip and he darted away, nor did he stop until he reached the suburbs of the city.

The farmer was a poor man and the money he received for the tobacco represented his earnings for the past season and he thought that he was at home and of the things he had promised to carry back and he wept bitterly. He searched for the lad and the proprietor knew "Sport" and his habits, and finally located him and he dug the money from a hole in the ground and returned it to the owner.

Our hero came back to town very much discomfited over his failure to secure the money for it would have lasted for a long time. He was a thrifty fellow he was. It was seldom that he got caught in his tricks and he began to fear that he was not a competent man at the business and he thought wounded his pride.

But on the street, he saw a blind man, poorly clad and "Sport" passed him and he began to dig for small gifts of money and "Sport" passed by and dropped a penny in the cup, for he was not always hard-hearted. The man took the lad's hand and found that he was a blind man and he offered him a position leading him around the street. As there was nothing else in sight, and the novelty of the thing, he accepted the position although he was to receive only twenty cents for his services and he lodged with the other boys who would envy his position, he thought, as he went down the street leading a blind man, and he was glad to accept the place. And thus for the first time in six years he had a home and he was in the "three-step" as he called it in a real house.

"Sport" continued his duties untrillingly for an hour or more but finally the man sat down and fell asleep and he ran around behind the stores in search of anything of value he could find. He looked in the trash barrels and then, when he reached the rear of one of the larger tailoring establishments he saw a coat, vest and hat lying on the ground and he stole them and he was a character well known and well loved. The man had long tails to it that pleased his fancy and the vest was cut by a curious pattern. He had seen clothes like these at the opera house and had been thrust in his possession. He wrapped them up in a paper and hurried back to the old man who had not wakened from his sleep, and the two then went to the blind man's home.

And now we come to the end of the story and of our hero, for he did finally take money from a member of his own race and one who was as poor as he, and this accounts for his death.

When he went home, he saw the old man taking a bag of money from his pocket and he hid under his pillow because he laid down to take a nap. "Sport" watched him carefully but the old man did not know this, of course, as he could not see. Our hero intended to take the money, for he was thinking of his new clothes and of the little yellow girl he loved so well. He would take her out and give her a good time even as white people did, and no one should say that he could not play with money from his pocket until the old man was asleep and then he carefully took the money from under the pillow. He ran from the house and when, far away, he counted the money and found that he had a small fortune consisting of eighteen silver dollars and some smaller change, and this would be sufficient to give his girl the best time she ever experienced.

"Sport" first went to one of the numerous "half-straightening" houses in the city, where the occupants by a patented process, take the kinks out of the hair of the negroes and make it as straight as a white person's. There are many of these houses in the South and they are doing to him but there is a great demand among certain classes of negroes for "straight" hair.

And when his hair had been straightened at a cost of one dollar, the lad carried his dress suit to a

stable and donned it there, and when he emerged from the building decked in his new finery, few of his friends would have recognized him. The tails of his coat, changed to his heels and much more to his face, but he cared nothing for that, for was he not dressed in style? He wore his same blue trousers for they were all he had, and his blue fannel shirt with the collar attached showed through the vest. His high top shoes were his old ones, but he had an air of distinction and he looked for a glimpse of himself in a mirror. His shoes were old and ragged, however, and had many holes in them, but he did not get that worry him. He walked in majesty to a cigar store and purchased a real cigar, no stub for him on this occasion, and his toilet was completed, and he marched away to a negro section known as "Cramp Alley" to escort his girl to "New Africa," and his experiences there constituted the grand symphony of his life. The people watched him with interest as he marched down the street and there were repeated peals of laughter when he passed. "Sport" marched placidly on with the utmost composure, and he was so confident that he was making a profound impression.

"New Africa" was the latest negro colony founded in the city and it might be said that it grew in a single night. The colony was built around an itinerant merry-go-round and the place soon became the cynosure of the negroes' ambitions and pleasures, and it occupied the same place among the negroes that the saloons did among the French aristocracy. It was lovingly termed "New Africa" and it was there that he attended the place in legions.

In the evening, smoke begins to bill from the engine and the fiery steeds are set in motion. Gemlay "Christmas! What a happy time in Ethiopia! A procession begins to bill in from "Happy Hill," "Dog Trot," "Tag Shaker," and all the other sections and after a hard day's work, the negroes drown the sorrows of life in one exhilarating, intoxicating revolution on the "circle whizzer," as they call it. How they enjoy the game! The boys, in their coats and caps, with difficulty pretending their steeds are war horses, the girls sit sideways and try to look dignified but the light in their eyes show that they enjoy the game even more than the boys; and the old men ride their horses in a loose, listless way, and all the other that their steeds are thirty years old and blind in both eyes. The old people and those who have no money stand around and watch the young folks enjoy themselves, and the youngsters run aghast at the thought of the row playing late to the detriment of sundry corns and bunions belonging to the assembled multitude.

Who can fathom the depths of mystery and account for the fantastic fascinations of this place? They are appealing and powerful. Negroes who are scorned by the other and who have force and who have been living the lives of hunted men, asserting themselves from the eyes of people, and enduring hunger rather than come to the city and be caught, surrender to the fascinations that this place holds for them and all the other. A widespread fraternal spirit is the result. It is this mutual sympathy that draws them—for sympathy rules the world, and the negroes actually lose their personal identity in the pleasures of the whizzer.

And while the glorious full moon rains its silvery shafts upon the colony, the negroes laugh, talk, sing, dance and whistle, and the strange sounds may be heard for blocks away. The sounds are curious and weird and taken from a distant place might be taken for a colony on the sun-baked plains of darkest Africa, after the inhabitants had returned from a successful depredation and were making merry.

This was the place to which our hero had determined to bring his girl. There was a home-made merry-go-round to one side of the real one, built by taking the wheel off the axle of a wagon and driving the end in the ground, leaving the other end on the ground. "Sport" generally took his rides, but to-night he was to enjoy the real sport, although he had often jumped on the merry-go-round and rode short distances while the owner was not looking.

Presently the merry-go-round was docked in all of his new finery, and smoking his cigar as he proudly marched his girl through the crowd. He was conscious of, and pleased by, the attention he was attracting and he frequently looked at the other boys as they "looked at the nigger," as he passed, and his pride would swell and he would try to look important. He was also carrying a paper sack filled with bananas which he had bought for his girl and they had also stopped at a drug store and had some ice cream at the drug store.

He helped his girl on the car and when the conductor came around, he called for \$12 worth of tickets, for he intended to give her the time of her life. And not a moment later they did they get off the merry-go-round, and he talked to her and told her that some day they would be married and she would answer in her childish way. Every one looked at them and when they saw that they were merely two poor negro children that had been left to take care of themselves in the world and they managed to do this in some miraculous way. "Sport" did not even know his own name. He had known it in time, but had long since forgotten it.

The lad was so engrossed in his pleasures that he forgot about the blind man and his duty to him. But in the meantime, the old man had awakened and usual as he felt under the pillow to see if his money was there; for although the amount was not large it represented his savings for years, and when he felt under the pillow it was gone. He hobbled up the street with difficulty and found a policeman, and told him of his trouble, the officer muttered something about its being some of "Sport's" work.

And while the lad was still riding on the merry-go-round oblivious to everything except the pleasure in the revolving sensation and talking to his girl and showing his new clothes, the officer sat there and took him in charge, and pulled a great stack of tickets from his pocket that had not been used, and led him to the station where he was accused by the old man and then locked up to await trial the next morning. The officer was doing to him but talked to his girl, who accompanied him to jail, holding him by the hand. He spent the night in jail and the next morning he was arraigned before the court. He was asked whether he was