

The Charleston News and Courier of Wednesday morning, gives a full description of the ceremonies attending the unveiling of the John C. Calhoun monument on Tuesday in that city, publishes entire the address of Secretary L. Q. C. Lamar, the Orator of the occasion, and editorially says of this address:

The man and the occasion met. The oration of the Hon. L. Q. C. Lamar at the dedication of the Calhoun monument yesterday was a magnificent tribute to the greatest of American Statesmen. It was worthy of the distinguished speaker—massive and grand as the character of the illustrious dead. It was in a word, a finished work, to the accomplishment of which the orator had brought the graces of rhetoric, the charm of scholarship, the clear apprehension of the philosopher, the discriminating judgment of the critic and the sound understanding of the statesman.

It would be worse than useless to attempt a review of Mr. Lamar's oration. His analysis of the sentiments and motives which were the inspiration of Mr. Calhoun's public conduct and the guide of his private life, affords a clear and luminous reflection of the character of the great Carolinian. But there is so much that is original in what Mr. Lamar said, so much that throws a new light upon the history of the exciting questions that engaged the attention of Mr. Calhoun, so much that is associated with the development of the theory of popular Government, that the oration comprises in itself a complete text book upon our Republican institutions.

The admirable sketch given of the life of the statesman affords a chart for the conduct of those who would aspire to the heights of national renown which were reached by South Carolina's favorite son; while the reverence he ever displayed for sacred things and his abiding trust in the orderings of Divine Providence teach the invaluable lesson that the possession of the qualities of the highest statesmanship are not incompatible with the deepest religious convictions. His early struggles, his studious character, his exalted honesty of purpose, his quick achievement of national reputation, his thorough comprehension of the true mission of popular Government, his superb conduct in the prosecution of the war measures in 1812, his magnificent gifts as an orator, his unflinching orthodoxy, when single-handed he fought the battle of State sovereignty against all the enemies of Constitutional Government, and forced President Jackson to sign the compromise measure of Henry Clay by which civil war was averted, his perfect detestation of the tricks of the demagogue and the spokesman, his position upon the question of slavery, his clear view of the iniquity of a system of taxation not designed for the support of the Government, but for the protection of special industries, the deep philosophy of his gigantic mind and the pathetic close of his grand life—these were some of the pigments used by Mr. Lamar in painting the life of John C. Calhoun.

Perhaps the strongest, as it certainly is the most striking passage in Mr. Lamar's oration, is that in which he discusses the effect that territorial acquisition has had in reversing the relations of the States to the Federal Government, and which has been a potent cause in determining the character of our political system. A more concise, and at the same time a more comprehensive, view of the radical change that is claimed to have taken place in the relation of the States to the Federal Government has never been offered. The Federal Government, as it was in the beginning, was the creation of the States; the Union as it is, was created by the Federal Government; and although it was true in constitutional theory, "as Mr. Lamar so forcibly puts it, that "as soon as these new States were admitted they shared equally with the original States in the general sovereignty reserved to each; when the actual historical fact was that so long as the country continued in the war, the relation of the States to the Federal Government had become almost the reverse of what it was at the birth of the Republic. Mr. Lamar said:

"In 1789 the States were the creators of the Federal Government; in 1801 the Federal Government was the creator of a large majority of the States. In 1789 the Federal Government had derived all the powers delegated to it by the Constitution from the States; in 1861 a majority of the States derived all their powers and attributes as States from Congress under the Constitution. In 1789 the people of the United States were citizens of States originally sovereign and independent; in 1861 a vast majority of the people of the United States were citizens of States that were originally mere dependencies of the Federal Government, which was the author and giver of their political being. With all these forces on the side of the Union, backed by a majority of State Governments, with their resources, powers, it was a natural consequence that the unity and integrity of the United States as a sov-

erign nation should be established on the battlefield; that its Government should come out of the conflict with a prestige and power greater perhaps than any on earth; and that the eleven minority States, after a resistance as heroic as recorded in the annals of Greece and Rome should succumb to overwhelming forces."

The appeal to arms, which was decided against the States that contended for the faith that was handed down by the founders of the Republic, has led to "the indissolubility of the American Union and the universality of American freedom." This is the Union that is preserved to us. Taking the lessons of Calhoun's life as the inspiration of our purposes and profiting by the record of his career as it has been made up by Mr. Lamar, we make it a grander Union than was contemplated by even the statesmen who first established it.

The jealous English scientist who by examining through a microscope the hairs that adhered to his wife's cloak and jacket, detected the mustache of a male visitor to his house, has verified Shakespeare:

"Trifles light as hair  
Are to the jealous confirmation strong  
As proofs of ho y writ."

It is considered probable that twenty of the thirty-three naval cadets who graduate in June next will be commissioned as ensigns. There are twelve vacancies in the line of the navy at present. The early retirement of Lieut. Ammen seems to be a foregone conclusion, and the Lyth and Noel cases it is expected, will be decided in such a way as to create two more vacancies. There are several officers, condemned by boards of medical survey, who will be relegated to the retired list before June in order to provide vacancies for the graduates. None of the present graduating class can hope for commissions in the marine corps. The personnel of that branch of the service is now four in excess of the limit allowed by law. In the engineer corps there are ten vacancies, five of which were left over from last year. These vacancies are considered to properly belong to the restored cadet engineers, and in consequence the graduates in June will be barred out of the engineer corps. The cadet engineers are hopeful that they will be yet given the numbers on the line of assistant engineers to which they would be entitled had they not been dropped from the service by Ex-Secretary Chandler.

Another Suicide.  
At Rocky Valley, in an adjoining county, there was buried last week a prominent man who might be said to be an ornament to society, had he not neglected the advice of his friends to such an extent that he can be said to have died by his own wish. Mr. Jones had at first a slight cold, neglected, it becomes serious. His friends advised the great Cough Remedy, Symplex. He refused every appeal by his friends. As a natural result he grew worse and died. Ye that are suffering with coughs and colds beware that you do not lay yourself liable to the Recovery, Symplex. He refused every appeal by his friends. As a natural result he grew worse and died. Ye that are suffering with coughs and colds beware that you do not lay yourself liable to the Recovery, Symplex.

FEW BOARDERS. Wanted in private family, ap 22 dtm Apply at 226 Patton Avenue.

BOARD. Two gentlemen or gentleman and wife can get comfortable room and good board by applying to P. O. BOX 310. Location central. mh 26 dtm

LORD WASHINGTON. Finest Jersey Bull ever brought into this country. Record of dates is in our paper weekly. Service for \$5.00 invariably in advance.

J. A. SMITH, Glenverloche Dairy Farm.

TANNER & DELANEY ENGINE COMPANY, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA. Business established 1865. The most complete Machine Shops in the South. Engines, Hoisting apparatus and Machinery. Light and Trussing Locomotives. Road Locomotives Specialty. Correspondence solicited. Send for catalogue ap 12 dtm

CALLIN, & CO. A Large Attractive Line of HOSIERY, GLOVES, WHITE GOODS, HAMBURG EDGINGS, at BEARDEN, RANKIN & CO. ap 19 dtm

New Livery and SALES STABLES, Opened on Poplar Street. J. W. Buchanan announces that he has opened at Buchanan's late stand on East street, "The Best Equipped Stables" in the city. Everything new—new vehicles, new and splendid horses, ladies' riding horses, a specialty. Give him a call. ap 7 dtm J. W. BUCHANAN.

Asheville Greenhouses, Oak st., between College and Woodfin, Fronting Female College. I KNOW READY TO SUPPLY THE CITY AND surrounding country with all kinds of well grown pot plants. Our plants are larger, in better condition and cheaper than ever. We have splendid Fuchsias, 2 feet high, 10 and 15 cents; Azaleas, 10 and 15 cents; and 25 and 30 cents; and all kinds of plants for Ribbons and Pots. Thanking our customers for their liberal patronage, we ask them to call again this season. We think we can do better by you than ever. We expect to increase our present capacity the coming season. In order to be able to supply the increasing demand we are for roses, cut flowers, etc. We will say to our customers and friends that we are determined to act in good confidence. We have now ready for planting out Early Clearing plants, "Rainbow" and "Tomatoes." Bedding plants and planting out grounds a specialty. Special attention given to decorating rooms, dining and tea tables, etc. All orders amounting to one dollar delivered any where in the city free. For every \$10.00 worth of plants, a premium plant free. Selling and buying out grounds done at reasonable rates. Address: A. B. BRANNER, Proprietor, Asheville, N. C. ap 7 dtm

J. C. BROWN & CO., MERCHANT TAILORS, No. 25 Patton Avenue, next Grand Central Hotel. ENGLISH-MADE GARMENTS A Specialty. ap 12 dtm

The centennial celebration of the Maryland Grand Lodge of Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons in Baltimore on May 10th, 11th, and 12th promises to be a memorable event in the Masonic world, and also an interesting occasion for outsiders, as nearly 10,000 visitors are expected there from different parts of the United States, the Canada, and Europe.

Gov. Richardson, of South Carolina, issued a requisition upon the Governor of Georgia for the surrender to the authorities of South Carolina of the Georgia officers, Edward Stone and J. P. McNally, who several weeks ago kidnapped from South Carolina the forger Blackwood, and robbed his house at the same time. Gov. Gordon refused to have Blackwood returned; nor would he consent to make himself the channel of communication with the Georgia courts, as was done several years ago by Gov. Patton, of Pennsylvania, when Gov. Cleve, of New York, demanded the surrender of a man. If Gordon declines to honor the requisition, Governor Richardson will probably retaliate upon the first opportunity.

Their Business Booming. Probably no one thing has caused such a general revival of trade at H. H. Lyons' Drug Store as their giving away to their customers of so many free trial bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. Their trade is simply enormous in this very valuable article from the fact that it always cures and never disappoints. Coughs, colds, asthma, bronchitis, croup, and all throat and lung diseases quickly cured. You can test it before buying by getting a trial bottle free, large size \$1. Every bottle warranted.

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EXPLANATORY PAMPHLET MAILED FREE. LAURIE & CO., BANKERS & BROKERS, 256 Broadway (and branches), NEW YORK.

STEAM GRIST MILL. I have just opened a STEAM GRIST MILL on Willow Street, back of J. H. Lyons' shop, and will be prepared to furnish the general trade and the Livery business with Meal and feed, at the LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

Custom work solicited. Parties need not send elsewhere for what can be obtained at home Goods delivered free to any part of the city. Give me a trial. Satisfaction guaranteed. JAS. RILEY, apr 17 dtm

LAND SALE! NORTH CAROLINA. COUNTY OF JACKSON. In the Superior Court, before the Clerk, Sophia E. Davis, Henry Koons, and Louis P. Dayton, ex officio. In pursuance of a decree of the Superior Court of the county made in the above entitled cause on the 4th day of March, 1887, the undersigned Commissioner will proceed to sell at public auction, at the courthouse door in the city of Asheville, State aforesaid, on the Second Day of May, 1887, at 12 o'clock m., the following described real estate, to-wit:—about 11,000 Acres of Land, lying in the counties of Transylvania and Jackson, of the South Carolina line, and being the lands granted by the State of North Carolina to Woodruff Zachary, Jr. W. Welch and others, and on the waters of Thompson's Creek, White Water River, Morgan's Mill Creek, and the Chattooga River. Part of the land, made from recent surveys, will be exhibited on the day of sale. These are the grazing lands, being well watered by several streams. They are heavily timbered with poplar, chestnut and oak. Corn and wheat crop out in various places. The property is well adapted for good mines, and several mines of mica have been worked. There are gold veins running part of this property, from which considerable gold has been taken by panning. This is perhaps the last chance in Western North Carolina to buy A Large Body of Land. All the lines and boundaries of these lands have been well defined and established by the recent surveys made under the order of the Superior Court. Jackson county said lands will be first sold in parcels, as will be indicated by the plat exhibited, and then as tracts as a whole, and whichever sale produces the more money will be reported to the court. Terms of Sale. Twenty per cent of the purchase money will be required to be paid in cash on the day of sale; the balance payable in equal installments at six, twelve and eighteen months, with interest from date. The purchase is to give notes with approved security for the deferred payments. Title will be retained until all the purchase money shall have been paid. For further information apply to Moore & Cummings, Attorneys at Law, Asheville, N. C. This the 26th day of March, 1887. CHAS. W. CALDWELL, Commissioner.

COME TO OUR NEW STORE. Reynolds, Baird & Co., (now occupy their elegant new store), 11 Patton Avenue. ASHEVILLE, N. C. Where they have a splendid assortment and will keep constantly on hand THE BEST GRADES OF Family Groceries, RACON, SALT, FLOUR, MEAL, Dry Goods, Clothing, BOOTS & SHOES, QUEENSWARE, CROCKERY, LAMP GOODS, GRAIN, FEED, HAY, everything in a first-class general Merchandise Store. Our prices are as low as the lowest, strictly for cash. Good country produce always wanted. REYNOLDS, BAIRD & CO., 11 PATTON AVENUE. mh 26 dtm

For Animals. Mange, Distemper, Diarrhoea, Worms, dogs quickly cured. Scratches, Sore, Galls, Stripes, Cuts or Wounds of any kind quickly and permanently healed by washing with the Fluid. Dr. J. Hough, the distinguished Veterinary Surgeon, says: "It And Dr. J. Hough's Fluid all that it is represented. As a local application I believe it to be without an equal." For Colic and Scours it acts like magic.



UNFAILING SPECIFIC FOR LIVER DISEASE. SYMPTOMS: Bitter or bad taste in mouth; tongue coated white or covered with a brown fur; pain in the back, sides or joints—often mistaken for Rheumatism; sour stomach; loss of appetite; sometimes nausea and water-brash or indigestion; flatulency and acid eructations; bowels irregularly constipated and lax; headache; loss of physical fluid; all that it is represented. As a local application I believe it to be without an equal." For Colic and Scours it acts like magic.

Dr. J. G. QUINN has removed his office to the W. C. A. rooms on Patton Avenue, and offers his professional services to the public. All professional work done with skill and success. June 10-dawdt

DR. A. B. WARE, Dental Surgeon. Office in Citizen building, second floor. A work well received prompt and careful attention. July 14 dtm

DR. R. H. REEVES, D. D. S., Office in Sluder Building, opposite Central Hotel, - ASHEVILLE, N. C.

GO TO WELDON'S "Gem" Bakery, Finest Bread, Buns and Cakes, IN THE CITY!

FRESH CANDY Their Own Manufacture.

GREEN FRONT, Opposite Auction House.

Resolution for 1887 MOORE & ROBARDS.

We have hereby resolved—That having secured the services of Mr. Moore & Robards, for seventeen years foreman for the "Largest Baking Establishment" in the South, where he established a reputation as having no equal in bread and cake baking, and having increased our facilities twofold, we will furnish to the trade the best bread, such as French Twist, Vienna Rolls, Patent Loaf, Brown and Rye, and an endless variety of the finest small and large cakes that have ever been exhibited in this glorious "Land of the sky." Cakes baked or shortbread at moderate cost and on short notice. We have the only Restaurant conducted in the city. Our line of Confections is unexcelled in the State. Always the freshest and purest. DESMOND'S OLD STAND South Main Street.

FOR SALE. I have for sale land, 100 acres, good soil, timber, brooks, out buildings, etc. Price \$2000. One lot and house of six rooms, near business part of Asheville, home will rent for \$1 per month. Price \$1000. One lot and house of two rooms in Doubleday town. Price \$500. Apply to J. N. SNELSON, ap 1 dtm

Cure for Piles. Piles are frequently preceded by a sense of weight in the back, loins, and lower part of the abdomen, causing the patient to suppose he has some affection of the kidneys or neighboring organs. At times, symptoms of indigestion are present, flatulency, uneasiness of the stomach, etc. A moisture like perspiration, producing a very disagreeable itching, after getting warm, is a common attendant. Blind Bleeding and Itching Piles yield at once to the application of Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy, which acts directly upon the parts affected, absorbing the tumors, allaying the intense itching, and affording a permanent cure. Price 50 cts. Address the Dr. Bosanko Medicine Co., Piqua, O. Sold by H. H. Lyons, dawdt

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. CHAS. A. MOORE, P. A. CUMMINGS, MOORE & CUMMINGS, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Practice in the United States Circuit and District Courts at Asheville, Statesville, Charlotte and Greensboro; in the Supreme Court at Raleigh and in the Courts of the Western Judicial District of the State of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims. mh 7 dtm

HENRY HARDWICK, Attorney at Law, Asheville, N. C. Will practice in all the courts of the State. Collections of claims a specialty. Office with Sheriff in Court House. Jan 4 dtm

THOS. A. JONES, Attorney at Law, ASHEVILLE, N. C., oct 23-ly s w Office with Dea' Mason & Ma

ROBERT J. PAGE, Attorney at Law, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Practices in all the Courts, State and Federal Jan 14 dtm

MARY E. HUGHES, M. D., Office and Residence, 158 Chestnut Street. Office hours: From 10 A. M. to 12 M., and 2 to 5 P. M. ap 7 dtm

J. A. WATSON, M. D., OFFICE AT HIS RESIDENCE, Corner of Grove Street and Patton Avenue. Office hours: 8 to 11 A. M., 1 to 5 P. M. Calls left at Carmichael's or Felham's Drug Store will be conveyed, and responded to, by telephone. June 12-dt

T. H. COBB, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Office in Burnett building, North side Public Square, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Practices in all Courts, State and Federal. Jan 2 dtm

JOSEPH S. ADAMS, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Office in Law Building, adjoining First National Bank, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Practices in all courts, State and Federal. sept 7 1 year

D. McGILL & BATTLE, WARDLAW McGILL, M. D., Practice limited to Eye, Ear, Throat and Lungs. SAM. WARDLAW BATTLE, M. D., S. M. Physician and Surgeon. Offices over DeVaul's Drug Store. Office hours 10 a. m. to 12 m., and 2 to 4 p. m. sep 14 dtm

J. EN. SNEELSON, Attorney at Law, and Real Estate Agent, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Office over VanGilder & Brown's. Letting houses and collecting rents in Asheville a specialty. Feb 14 dtm

JAMES A. BURROUGHS, Physician and Surgeon, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Office over Powell & Snid, 's, 127 Residence corner of Main and Woodfin streets. de 16-ly

CHAS. D. MCCANDLISS, Surveyor and Civil Engineer, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Office with A. J. Lyman, Real Estate Broker. ALSO AGENT FOR HAZLEHURST & HUCKEL, Architects, (designers of Battery Park Hotel) Philadelphia, Penna. oldham

THOS. D. DAVIDSON, JAS. G. MARTIN, D. AUSTIN & MARTIN, Attorneys & Counselors at Law, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Will practice in the 8th and 9th Judicial Districts, and in the Supreme Court of North Carolina, and in the Federal Courts of the Western District of North Carolina. Refer to the Banks of Asheville. sep 14 dtm

J. A. TENNENT, Architect and Civil Engineer. Designs, Specifications, and Estimates on the style of building furnished upon application. A few more bottles will cure me entirely of that dreadful disease. I have been afflicted some eighteen months, and have given all the cough medicines a thorough trial, and found no relief in any of them but Dr. J. D. Gwyn's. This Feb 17, 1887. C. A. DAVIS.

W. W. JONES, GEORGE A. SHUFORD, JONES & SHUFORD, Attorneys at Law, ASHEVILLE, N. C. Practice in the Superior Courts of Western North Carolina, the Supreme Court of the State, and the Federal Courts at Asheville. Office, The Johnston Building, where one member of the firm can always be found. nov 11 dtm

A Newly Discovered Remedy. This is to certify that I have been using Mr. D. Goodwin's Consumption Cure for two weeks, and am feeling fifty per cent better, and think one or two more bottles will cure me entirely of that dreadful disease. I have been afflicted some eighteen months, and have given all the cough medicines a thorough trial, and found no relief in any of them but Dr. J. D. Gwyn's. This Feb 17, 1887. C. A. DAVIS.

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STRICTLY A FIRST CLASS HOTEL. Elibly situated. Commanding magnificent mountain views, and yet convenient to business. A home for ladies and families. jan 12 dtm RAWLS BROS., Proprs.

DO BLEDAY & SCOTT, 24 & 26 NORTH PUBLIC SQUARE, Asheville, N. C., Sash, Blinds, Doors, Mouldings, Roofing Paper, Window Cords and Weights, AT LOWEST PRICES.

Estimates promptly furnished, and special prices procured at short notice. They also keep an unusual variety of Building and Fencing Lumber, Lath and Shingles. Kindling Wood always on hand. mh 1 dtm

WOODCOCK'S West End Pharmacy, 268 PATTON AVENUE, Below Depot Street. WANTED IMMEDIATELY. A manufacturer of plug tobacco, not to be confused with the "Bryant" brand, who can work any overcoat at same time as a sober man. We have 500 lbs. now ready for manufacturing and a complete plant for manufacturing it. Must have good references from responsible men. Correspondence solicited. Apply to W. B. Gwyn, A. J. C. H., ap 5 dtm or C. WHITTIER, Whittier, N. C.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. A FARM located 10 miles from Asheville, and 1 mile from Cooper's store, containing 100 acres, with good dwelling and outbuildings. The farm is in a good state of cultivation. The sale will be made reasonably or exchanged for city property. Apply to JOHN Y. JORDAN, at O. S. GRAYSON'S, etc.

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The best accommodations for our customers. Messrs. J. Wiley Shook of Haywood, J. A. Nichols of Madison, and Capt. Ben A. Newland are with us and would be glad to serve their friends.

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Headquarters for fine LIQUORS. I keep none but the PUREST, and charge accordingly. My

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ARE ABSOLUTELY PURE AND UNADULTERATED, and are recommended by the best judges for medicinal use.

Also Fine Billiard and Pool Parlor.

Goods shipped to all points. No charge for boxing. P. O. Box 306, Asheville, N. C. The only strictly White Man's Bar in the State. ja 6-dawdt

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