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ASHEVILLE, N. C., THURSDAY AFTERNOON, FEBRUARY 8, 1911.

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PROBE L'LEGED LAND SWIDLE

Order Issued and Witnesses Summoned for Inquiry Into Asserted Shielding of **Everglades Promoters**

CALL ON DEPARTMENT FOR FULL STATEMENT

Investigators Want to Know Why Engineers Were "Fired" and What Reports Cost.

Washington, Feb. S .- A formal or der for a congressional investigation of the Florida everglade land case in the department of agriculture was passed by the house committee on ex penditures in that department today. Charges that Engineers Elliott and Morehouse, who were discharged by Secretary Wilson, were victims of Florida syndicates of land promoters and that official reports of the true conditions in the everglades were sup-

pressed will be probed. Representative Moss, the committec's chairman immediately telegraphed J. O. Wright, Florida's drainage engineer and who was formerly con nevted with the agricultural-depart ment, to appear pefore the committee Tuesday. George P. McCabe licitor of the department of agriculture will appear Saturday.

I have called upon the department agriculture for a complete state ment of the exact cost of drainage work in the Florida everglades," said Moss, "with a list of all employes in work. In this statement will be included the cost of getting up the reports which, it is alleged, were sup-I expect that the statement pressed. I expect that the statement will be ready for the committee Sat-

Entire Division Under Inquiry. investigate the everglade lands and the elleged relations of Florida hand syndicates to the controvers; but also to conduct a thorough in quiry into the dratuage division o the department of agriculture.

"We will also thoroughly sift the upon which were based the dismissal of Chief Engineer C. G. Elliott and his assistant, A. D. Morehouse, and the suspension of F. E. Singleton, countant of the division," said Moss, This inquiry will force a postpone ment forestry division, which the com-

Says Wilson Admitted Collusion Representative Frank Clark of Flor-ida replied hotly in the house to the statement given out by the department of agriculture which described his presentment of charges of suppression of facts and the undue influ ence of land promoters as "prejudiced and one-sided." #

"I am ready to prove," he declared, "that the secretary of agriculture told me, in the presence of reputable witnesses, that he suppressed this circu-lar letter that gave the facts at the insance of persons engaged in selling lands in the everglades of Florida. "I hesitated to take this action," he

"because I tooked upon the venerable secretary more in a sense pity than blame, but millions of dollars have gone into the coffers these land sharks in Florida for lands that were eight or 10 feet under water and that should have been sold by the quart instead of by the acre.

"If the people want to be humbu ged, I am perfectly willing to let then be humbugged, but not by a co-partnership between a great government department and the land specula-

Thorough investigation of the Florida everglades lands were suppressed by officials of the departmen of agriculture at the instance of lane gineers were dismissed because of con roversies in this connection, was detemined upon yesterday by the demo-cratic members of the house com-mittee on expenditures in the depart-

"The committee has determined that there are circumstances in connection with this case that need thorough inm as one of the first witnesses J. entire villages. O. Wright, the chief drainage easts-time in Portugal will be large, ser of the state of Florida, formerly river Tagus is a raging torrent. of the department of agriculture, who made charges against his former associate engineers in the department which resulted in their dismissal last eer in the drainage division Saturday by order of Secretary Wil-

A statement issued by Solicitor Me-Cabe of the department of agriculture, with the approval of Secretary Wilson, declares that the charges against the

In a prejudiced, one-sided state-al given out by Representative at Clark, of Florida, on the ever-les confroversy, it is sought to that the cassen the secretary of utilize suppressed a refrontar of

Bryan Plan for "Money Trust" Inquiry Is Defeated 115 to 66.

Washington(Feb. 8.—Representalive Pujo of Louisiana, chairman of the house banking and currency committee, to which the democratic caucus referred the proposed investiga-tion of the "money trust" today declared he would introduce a resolu vesting the committee with plenary powers to learn whether there is a money trust in the United States.

Washington, Feb. 8.-An Investiged by the democrats of the house in caucus last night after the Henry plan for a special committee had been de fested 115 to 66. The caucus then instructed the standing committee of the house on banking and currency judiciary, interstate commerce and Churchill is stopping, sang the na

elections to proceed with the inquiry. The democrats adopted the plan of fered by Representative Underwood, the majority leader, as a substitute for the special investigation asked for in the resolution submitted by Repsentative Henry of Texas. criticism of William J. Bryan for h inputations that the banking and cur rency committee of the house leaned oward the financial interests and the passage of a resolution expressed conidence in the committee characterised the debate.

A roll call, enforced under a new rule, was made public after the cau-Underwood resolution were Speake Clark, Chairman Fitzgerld of the appropriations committee, Clayton of the judiciary committee, Adamson of interstate commerce commission Pujo of the banking and current

The Henry resolution was supported Representatives James of Kentucky, Burleson of Texas, chairman of the caucus; Stanley of Kentucky, Moss of Indiana, Rainey of Illinois, Bryan, demograts of the house.

The caucus was the most spirited since the democratic party has been in control of the house. From the he-ginning there was a fight between the Bryan and the anti-Bryan democrata Chairman Henry, in urging the ap-

investigate the "money trust," made his substitute for the Henry resolu-His plan, which eventually was adopted, set forth primarily that all matters of legislation and investigation of the character proposed should Watterson as having, in behalf of be confined to the standing commit-Governor Wison, sought his aid in tees of the house, and provided speci-lically that the subject suggested for natiry in the Henry resolution be referred respectively to the committees on banking and currency, election of president, vice-president and representatives in congress, interstate and

foreign commerce and tudiclary Mr. Underwood pointed out that the integrity of the house should be guarded against interference, though his talk was entirely impersonal. Others who championed the Underwood substitute were not so reserved. They broadly stated that Mr. Bryan had tried to force the democratic cor gress to conduct an investigation of his own proposal and in his own way

Ollie James of Kentucky, senator cleet and long time friends of Mr. Bryan, was Mr. Henry's chief Heuten ant in the debate and followed Mr Underwood in closing the discussion He urged the necessity of a special

MANY DIE IN PORTUGAL

Rivers Out of Bounds Inundate Villages-The Tagus a

Torrent.

Madrid, Feb. 8 .- Serious floods are need thorough in-Chairman Moss. Portugal. Many rivers have overand we already have decided to sub- flowed their banks and are inundating

STOLEN IN CHICAGO

Traveling Salesman for Wholesa House is Robbed of Valuable Sample Cases.

approval of Secretary Wilson.
that the charges against the day received by Sloane & Co., wholes sale jewelers, that C. A. Holbrook, beguired the secretary of anwill fail." leitor McCube's statement. in cases of stones and jewelry valued at approved by Secretary Wilson, \$25,000 to \$30,000. The jewelry was

Unionists Parade His Effigy Through Belfast While Nationalists and Liberals Cheer Him.

POLICE EVERYWHERE TO PRESERVE ORDER

Crowd Marches to Hotel Where He is Stopping, Sing National Anthem and Disperse.

Belfast, Ireland, Feb. 8,-Cries of down with Churchill" and "no home on of the "money trust" was order- rule" echoed through the streets as I by the democrats of the house in crowds of unionists paraded today arrying an effigy of Winston Church-A demonstration marked the arrival of Churchill, chief figure in today's home rule celebration. The rowd marched to the hotel where ional anthem and then dispersed.

To preserve peace, detachments collee were stationed everywhere. The nationalists and liberals cheer

SMALL COMMENDS PLAN FOR AIDING DR. WILSON

Willing to Act as Custodian for the Proposed Campaign Fund.

Washington, Feb. 8.-The Nev York World Tuesday devoted two columns to a story published by the Gazette-News relating to the contribuand tion of Frederic C. Penneld to the Wilson campaign fund, The World mys it has heard in Washington that this gift amounted to \$50,000, but From the befrom other sources \$10,000 is menat between the tioned, and it has called upon Colorel Watterson for his version of the transaction. If the New York paper continent of a special committee to is able to draw the colonel out it will we be well appeal for the adoption of not exceed \$10,000, as stated by the find that the Penfield donation did Gazette-News, and that this amount bears no taint. Josiah Quincy, former mayor of Boston, was the "gentleman of distinction" referred to by Colonel alsing a Wilson campaign fund.

The writer has received a letter from Congressman, Small, which atluded in terms of commendation to the suggestion relative to Governor Wilson, and saying he would be very glad to serve in the capacity of custo dian of any campaign fund which North Carolina friends of Governor

Wilson might see fit to raise Mr. Small would also take pleasure n going to Trenton to present such a fund to Governor Wilson in person proved the plan.

The Wilson forces got rather a firm hold on party machinery during the recent meeting of the national committee in this city and since the conmore, they say they will control the national convention and will name the temporary chairman. Friends of Gov that the fight is far from won.

AS WATERS COVER TOWNS FORM \$500,000 COMPANY IN GUILFORD COUNTY

Brokaw and Others Incorporate Big Hotel and Development Concern.

Galette-News Bureau, The Hotel Raleigh, Raleigh, Feb. 8 William Gould Brokaw, former Ne

fork millionaire, Walter R. Byford of harlotte and J. D. Norwood of Salls bury today filed with the accretary of state papers incorporating the Fair-view Park company of High Point.

Capital \$500.000.

Mr Brokaw owns many acres in Guilford county and has large hunting preserves. The company proposes to preserves. The company proposes to erect hotels, power houses, and to deal in real estate.

JOKE WITH RESCUERS

sixty Nine Miniers Trapped in Cali-fornia Shaft, Take Imprison-ment Lightly.

McMoley Re-Elected Committee
Chairman.

Pas.ungton, Foli. 8.—Representative William B. McKinley of Illinois was to lay re-elected chairman of the republican congressional committee.

Sunter Creek, Foli. 8.—Rescuers are today making progress clearing the Bunker Mine shaft, where 40 men were imprisoned yesterday by a caye-th. Entombed men talked and loked through air pipes with rescuers republican congressional committee.

IN GAS MYSTERY

Police Theory Is He Robbed The Men Found Dead in Raleigh.

> Gazette-News Bureau, The Hotel Ruleigh, Raleigh, Feb. 8.

William Hunter, a negro employed Wilson's cafe, was arrested today on the charge of larceny and commit ted to jail in default of \$1000 bond. The warrant was sworn out on the in formation and belief that Hunter had large sum of money Monday night. pistol and a watch, the theory being that he robbed the young Bensor men found dead in one of Wilson's rooms. The officers declined to talk. but have searched Hunter's boarding

Watch Not Porter's. The watch found in Hunter's pos was not the watch owned by Hugh Porter. This fact was learned by your correspondent, who telephon ed to Porter's father at Benson, after the arrest had been made,

The bank of Jonesboro was ordered closed yesterday by the corporation commission and Bank Examiner Brown is in charge. Examination dismpaired by bad loans. The capital posits \$32,000. J. L. Godfrey is president and A. W. Huntley cashier.

Raieigh. Charlotte and Southrn railway company, it was announced this afternoon would be the name of the system of railroads recently ought by the Norfolk Southern. E C. Duncan of Raleigh is first vice president and E. T. Lamb of Norfolk is president. The official family is practically the same as that of the he Norfolk Southern. Other officers are Frederick Hoff,

ond vice-president; Mathias Manly trensurer; Morris Hawkins, secretary Nelson W. Runnion, assistant secre-tary; Chadbourne & Shores, general

W. B. Rodman, general solicitor V. R. Hudson, general superintend nt: D. W. Lum, consulting engineer ent: D. W. Lum, consulting engineer:
B. L. Bugg, traffic manager; W. L.
Bird, auditor: H. W. Davies, purchasing agent: R. L. Psyne, chief surgeon:
F. L. Nicholson, chief engineer: C. P.
Dugan, superintendent transportation:
J. E. Gould. Superintendent motive
power: J. H. Earrett, general claim
agent: W. W. Morrison, chief special
which were thought to be imp gent. >

of the best known business men in the south, is the vice-president of the ne system. He is the second man to hold the office of first vice-president of a great railroad with his residence in Raileigh, Col. A. B. Andrews of the Raileigh, Col. A. B. Andrews of the EQUITABLE TO REBUILD;

The Raleigh, Charlotte & Southers Railway company, as has been an nounced, will extend its lines to Charlotte and may eventually extend farover 700 miles of track in this state and is destined to become a larger fix ure in the development of the south.

PASSAGES ARE LIVELY IN-SOMPERS HEARING

Labor Leader Still Under the main factor in the decision. Work Cross Examination in Contempt Proceedings.

Washington, Feb. 3 .- Samuel Gon ers, president of the American Federation of Labor, continued und recross-examination, when the hearing was resumed today in the contempt proceedings against him, John Mitcholl and Frank Morrison. Attorney Darlington, for the committee of prosecutors, continued to question Gom-pers about his alleged violation of the court's injunction issued in the Buck Stove and Range company case. Some of the passages were lively. Objec-tions were not infrequent among the defendant's attorneys.

Claims Right of Free Speech.
"Speeches I made during 1908 were in spport of the candidate and party which premised the labor movement. relief from a system of federal in-junctions which had grown up. They, voiced my political beliefs. I made those speeches because I believed in the right of free speech. If, because of the exercise of that right, I must so to jail. (and I would feel the loss of my liberty keenly), I will face a jail sentence and not flinch."

Compers made that statement in

Compers made that statement in continuing his testimony. He admitted he made speeches in Indianapolis and Raltimore which the prosecuting attorneys insist were in contempt of court. At Indianapolis he was reported to have said: "I am enjoined from discussing this case. I may go to jall, for discussing it, but I shall discuss it. If I do not I shall explode."

Gompers today disregarded the instructions of his counsel and answered questions which he could lieve avoided by strict court procedure.

strict court procedure. Delegates Reject Sowenge Bill.

Secretary Knox Would Place the Nations on Record for **Protecting Integrity** of China.

NOTE MADE PUBLIC TO GERMAN DIPLOMAT

He Says Recent Developments Indicate There Will Be No Need for Outside Interference.

Washington, Feb. 8. Secretary of State Knox's note to Count von Bernsterff, the German ambassador, made public today, is taken to be preliminary to an expected exchange of notes between the United States, Germany, Great Britain, France, Japan and Russia which would be of immense importance in placing all these powers on record for concerted action \$ \$6,000 resources \$52,000 and de-| and a common understanding in protecting China's integrity. While the note is addressed to the German ambassador, copies were sent to all the other powers named. Secretary Knox says:

"There happily has thus far been ne cason for interference on the part of foreign powers, inasmuch as both imperialists and republicans have guaranteed the life and property of the foreign population and latest reports tend to strengthen the belief that it is improbable future developments will necessitate such interference."

Secretary Knox's note recites further that since the beginning of the present disturbances in China this vernment has as occasio changed views with the other inter changes it has been clear that all the powers concerned were as one as to the wisdom of maintaining the policy of concerted action in the circum

Recent developments in Turkestan which were thought to be important as possibly indicating the dissolution of the empire were popularly ascribed prise, but is all the more gravifying to Russian influences. Russia official-from the fact that Mr. Duncan, one by denied this in a foreign office anly denied this in a foreign office an-nouncement defining her position in

At Morgan's Suggestion, Site of Burned Structure Will Be Utilized.

New York, Feb. 8 .- The Equitable Life Assurance society officers have lecided to rebuild on the site of their burned headquarters in the financial district. A cablegram from J. P. Morgan, the controlling stockholder, was on the new 30-story structure will be started within three months. A holding company will own the building as the state laws prevent the society from erecting a larger structure than can occupy for its own purposes.

MORSE IN WASHINGTON; SEEMS MUCH IMPROVED

Banker Sails Soon for Germany to Take the Cure at Springs.

Washington, Feb. 8.-Charles W Morse, with his wife and sister an Dr. W. L. Fowler of Atlanta, passed through here at 10:40 o'clock morning enroute to New York. The up in his drawing room.

Morse wanted to get out of the limelight as soon as possible. Morse salls within 10 days for Germany and He seems to be in fair condition and

EXPECTS A FARCE

J. Bryan's Comment on the Cau-cus Plan for Investigation of the "Money Trust."

San Benito, Tex., Feb. 8.—"I fear the investigation will prove a farce, if the banking committee begins immediately and makes a prompt and thorough investigation, I shall be both surprised and delighted."

So declared William J. Bryan, commenting upon last night's democratic caucus over the proposed investigation of the so-called "money trust."

TAFT TURNING TODUNCANMEN

Believes He Will Get Nomina tion and Beat any Democratic Candidate

OF HIS STRENGTH

Washington, Feb. 8 .- The president mained in his study in the White House today looking over the postal rate commission report and preparing speeches for his trip to New York Monday. The president's friends expect him to talk along the line he adopted in Ohio and are looking for a spirited speech which will clearly deine the issue between the republicaegulars and progressives.

That he is personally confident h will be renominated was asserted by one of the few White House visitors who talked with Taft today. The president, it is reported, said he was convinced he could defeat any man the democratic party could nominate It is said he amplified his statement that "nothing but death" could keep him out of the contest for the repub the mind of his visitor that he expected to get the nomination and expected to win in the election. Accordlleves the business men of the coun-

LETTERS TO SHOW PLOT

Defense Endeavors to Prove Conspiracy to Separate Man and Wife.

Fort Worth, Tex., I'eb. 8 .- Docu-

ntary evidence was presented by threefs yesterday afternoon in the trial of J. B. Sneed, accused having murdered A. G. Boyce, sr., pport of their contention that inspiracy existed among members of Boyce family to bring about a separation between Sneed and Letters and telegrams which filled a small sized traveling satchel Boyces and other interested parties, were introduced, including one telegram signed by Mrs. Sneed and ad-G. Boyce, Jr., whose elopement PLANS 30 STORY HOME with sneed's wife preceded the kill-ing of the elder Boyce. When the reading of the documents was under way the state secured permission to read "missing link" telegrams in chronological order. In this manner a telegram stating that \$15,000 had been forwarded to A. G. Boyce, Jr. was explained to be in answer to a telegram from the young man as-serting that he was in trouble and

Joseph T. Sneed, father of the de fendant, testified in the morning. His testimony was in support of the fense theory that Sneed believed his wife insane and for that reason would not be separated from her. He was also of the opinion, he said, that A. G. Boyce, sr., had endeavored to bring about the separation of Mr. and Mrs. Sneed that she might marry the ounger Boyce.

CALLED BUM, SHE ASKS DECREE OF DIVORCE

Janet Krock's Husband Objected to Her Absence from Home as a Lecturer.

Los Angeles, Feb. 8 .- Because he: usband called her a "bum" for giving er time to lecturing to other people n how to raise children instead of pending her time at her home, Jane S. Kroeck, the authoress, has sued for livorce from Wesley Kroeck.

HELD AS EMBEZZLER

Charles H. Walter Arrested on \$16, 651 Larceny Charge-Promi-

Mansfield, O., Feb., 8 .- Charles H dispatches, and which is that he is willing to accept the non-level of large of largeny and or harge o Mansfield Rubber company and charge of larceny and embezzlement of sums aggregating \$18,654.

24 LOST AT SEA

News Brought of the Foundering of Trading Steamer Tathra During a Heavy Gale.

Victoria, B. C., Feb. 8 .- News w. brought today by the steamer Marama your of the foundering of the trading steamer Tathra with the loss of 24 Ambryn Island during heavy gale.

Discount Rate Lowered.

London, Feb. 8 .- The bank of England's rate of discount was today reduced to three and one-half per cent because easy monetary conditions and

Expected Appointment May Mean That Faction Will Be Definitely Recognized by Administration.

TAFT AND ROOSEVELT FIGHT IN THE STATE

Friends of the Colonel are Watching Tar Heel Develop-Ments With Lively Interest.

> Gazette-News Bureau, Wyatt Building.

Washington, Feb. 8, Some developments are expected tolay which will have decided interest for North Carolina republicans. While an effort has been made to keep things under cover, it is known that a struggle has been in progress for some lime between the Duncan forces and the faction headed by Morehead, Butler and Settle, the point at issue be-ing whether Duncan or his opponents will be finally and definitely recognized

y the administration. There has been a big nght over the office of collector of port at New Bern and it is believed that the president will some time during the day transmit to the senate the name of Dun-can's friend, Dan Patrick, and that he will withdraw the name of Biddle, an oppointment made at the instance of Butler and Morehead. This may mean that the president has concluded to ook to Duncan for results in his effort to get the Taft delegation from North Carolina rather than to the new organization forces, few of whom have nuch standing at the white house Thomas Settle in particular has been noticeably troubled about something

of late. There will be a big fight over the North Carolina delegation between the Taft and Roosevelt forces and friends of Roosevelt are watching develop-ments, including plans for the proposed Roesevelt mass meeting at Asheville Saturday, with lively inter-

Col. Roosevelt has heard that he will really get the Florida delegation, much to his surprise.

Wilson Men Confident. Mr. and Mrs. Josephus Daniels are here and will probably go on to New York for a few days' stay. The demo cratic national committeeman thinks the writer was warranted in saving the Wilson people now have a rather firm hold on the party machinery, and he declares the New Jersey executive dressed to Henry Boyce, brother of lels avers that it really does not master about the provision that his candidate must have the support of twothirds of the delegates, as it is history that the man who gets a majority will win, and he instances Cleveland, against whom the opposition was more pronounced than it is likely to

be against Wilson. The pro-Wilson forces not only set up the claim that Underwood is playing in the roll of stalking horse for Governor Harmon, but they are making formal preparations to swa. the slogan, "The South for a Southerner," which has been fathered by Messrs. Varner and Gold. Mr. Underwood was born in the border state of Kentucky, they recall, and, say these critics, his father and mandfather always assumed an attitude of hostility to ward the south and the southern cause. Meanwhile Underwood sup-porters deride all such talk, and delare that demonstrations of strength in Georgia and other sections will wood boom has been launched in good

May Broaden Bristow Resolution. Senator Bristow recently introduced resolution designing to secure investigation of charges of political activity, which has been lodged against federal officeholders in the District of Columbia. As a result of the activity of officeholders in Florida in behalf of President Taft, Mr. Bristow is being urged to so broaden his resolution as to include the southern states. It is possible that an inquiry of this kind may be undertaken, in which event there would follow a powerful stir among the animals, while many do not regard such a

outse as at all necessary. Certain supporters of Colonel Roos-evelt may soon publish a formal state-ment designed to remove all doubt concerning the attitude of the colonel.

Col VARNER'S STATEMENT.

Lexington, Feb., 8 .- Col H. B. Varner yesterday afternoon gave out a lotter written to the News and Observer replying to an article which ap-

ng. "I see in your paper of today that "I see in your paper of today that your Washington correspondent mays that I am for Mr. Underwood for the Democratic nomination for President for the purpose of helping Guternor Harmon. There is absolutely no foundation for this statement. I never in my life supported one candidate is the interest of some other candidate. "It is true, that before I had given careful consideration to this quastion, and before I knew that a southern man had a real chance to secure the numination, I was inclined to support Continued on page six.