

2 MORE STATES DECLARE WAR

Bulgaria and Servia Break off Diplomatic Relations with Turkey and Begin Hostilities.

GREEK SHIPS HELD IN TURKISH PORTS

King Ferdinand to Command Allied Troops—Continental Bourses Weak—London Market Affected.

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Athens, Oct. 9.—Representations on behalf of the powers of Europe were today made to the Greek government by Austrian and Russian ministers.

Constantinople, Oct. 9.—The Turkish government awaits coming events with assurance, according to Noureddin Effendi, the Ottoman foreign minister.

Paris, Oct. 9.—A strong rumor is current that Bulgaria has declared war on Turkey.

Representation of the powers to the Ottoman government probably will be made by ambassadors at Constantinople with the feeble hope that the war fire lighted by Montenegro may be extinguished.

A general declaration in the Balkans is expected by officials here within 48 hours.

Montenegro's move is considered in Paris to be a part of a prearranged affair.

Montenegro was then picked. She had a long standing quarrel with Turkey over the boundary question and Turkey's refusal to grant satisfaction was seized upon as justification for Montenegro's resort to arms.

It looks as if our European diplomacy has been beaten by the cleverness of the Balkan states.

Turkey's recent declaration to inaugurate reforms which were considered unsatisfactory and the slowness and hesitancy of certain powers to join in urgent intervention has led the Balkan powers to feel that the best thing was to only resort to means of exacting what they felt to be justice.

The opinion prevails that Bulgaria practically will be driven to war to justify public opinion.

All Sunday Eggs for Church.

DON'T REFER TO STEEL CASH SAYS MR. WILSON

Trust with the Colonel "in Thought," Maybe Not with Money, He Says.

Kansas City, Oct. 9.—Governor Woodrow Wilson, in his speeches at Topeka and here last night replied to Colonel Roosevelt's request at Albany, N. Y., that the democratic nominee "prove or retract the declaration that the United States Steel corporation is behind the third party program for regulating trusts."

The governor reiterated that the steel corporation was "behind the third party program in thought," and added he knew nothing of any financial support. The governor amplified his position and made a new attack on the tariff policies of both his opponents.

"I understand from newspapers," said Governor Wilson in his Topeka speech, "that Mr. Roosevelt was displeased by my suggestion on the other day that the United States Steel corporation was back of his plan for controlling the trusts."

"He interpreted my remark to mean that they were supporting him with their money. I was not thinking about money. I do not know whether they are supporting him with their money or not; it does not make any difference. What I meant was they were supporting him with their thought and their thought is not our thought. I meant and I say again, that the kind of control which he proposes is the kind of control that the United States Steel corporation wants."

"I am willing to admit that they think it is best for the country. My point is that this is a method conceived from the point of view of the very men who are to be controlled."

The governor charged that the Roosevelt program was not progressive at all in its fundamentals and remarked that Edward H. Gary, head of the steel corporation, and George W. Perkins, a director, suggested the plan of governmental control of trusts.

"And if Mr. Roosevelt," said the governor, "is willing to have Mr. Perkins suggest how the corporations ought to be regulated, why will he not be willing to take suggestions from the same quarter as to the details of the regulation? I have no quarrel with Mr. Perkins except with his judgment."

CROSSES CONTINENT TO SHOOT HIS WIFE

Montreal Man Wounds Woman and Kills Himself at Vancouver.

Vancouver, B. C., Oct. 9.—After creating a panic in the crowded dining room of a fashionable hotel last night by firing two bullets into his wife's arm and two into his own breast, C. Boulanger, of Montreal, died today.

The woman said she left her husband because of his cruel treatment and that he had followed her across the continent. Boulanger entered the dining room at midnight.

"I want you to go with me," he shouted, pointing a revolver at his wife. Then he began firing. Tables were overturned as the diners fled. The woman's condition is not serious.

WOULD ENSLAVE MAN IN LINCOLN'S NAME

Says Wilson of Roosevelt and His Plan for Legalized Monopoly.

Springfield, Ill., Oct. 9.—"The voice is that of Esau, though the tongue may be that of Jacob, but we are not going to be touched," said Governor Wilson today in referring to Roosevelt and his plan for government regulation of the trusts.

Chicago City Series.

SENATOR SCOTT AND LOVETT TESTIFY OF HARRIMAN FUND

West Virginian Says a "Voice from the White House" Informed Him That Harriman Would Be Seen About Higgins' Needs—Judge Lovett Says He Turned \$255,000 in Money and Checks over to Mr. Bliss.

Washington, Oct. 9.—Former Senator Scott of West Virginia told the Clapp committee today of a conversation he had over the telephone from republican national headquarters in October, 1904, with a "voice from the White House." He declared the "voice" said:

"What is this trouble I hear about Higgins? I hear he may be defeated. Can't the state committee supply the necessary funds? When Scott told the 'voice' of the difficulties of getting funds the 'voice' replied: 'I would rather lose the election in the country than be defeated in my own state.'"

Scott said he suggested to Treasurer Bliss that he go to 25 Broadway for money, but Bliss said Roosevelt had notified him not to accept Standard Oil contributions. Scott said he had never been informed of the re-

turn of the \$100,000 to the Standard Oil company.

Judge Lovett, chairman of the executive committee of the Harriman system, testified that he knew of Harriman's visit to Washington. He said Harriman told him the "president" would help to help out the national committee and he got to do it.

Several days later, he said, Harriman gave him \$255,000 in checks and cash and Bliss came and got the money. The witness thought W. K. Vanderbilt was one of the contributors.

Lovett said Harriman thought of making a contribution in 1908, but as it would have to be made public he believed it would do more harm than good under conditions existing then.

Washington, Oct. 9.—The Clapp committee was thrown into somewhat of a panic Monday by the discovery that a large part of the original correspondence that passed between Col. Roosevelt and E. H. Harriman had been lost.

C. C. Tegethoff, secretary to Mr. Harriman, had left the correspondence with the committee after he had been served with a subpoena.

The clerk of the committee thought he had forwarded the original copies to Mr. Tegethoff after the committee had concluded its use of them.

Mr. Tegethoff insisted that more than half of the letters were missing, including the original of the Harriman letters to Sidney Webster.

Senator Clapp's secretary then recalled that he had returned the correspondence to Cornelius N. Bliss, Jr., under registered letter postage and it occurred to him that he might have included by mistake some of the Harriman letters submitted to the committee about the same time. He wired to Mr. Bliss.

A prompt reply came back that Mr. Bliss had a bunch of the Harriman letters and was wondering why he had them.

TAFT NOMINATION COST WAS \$265,000

Of That Sum Members of the President's Family Spent \$175,000.

Washington, Oct. 9.—The sum of \$265,000 collected and sent in the campaign for President Taft's renomination through his Washington headquarters was partly accounted for yesterday by Representative William B. McKinley, of Illinois, the president's campaign manager, in testimony before the senate investigating committee.

He said the "Taft family" comprising Charles P. Taft, Henry W. Taft and Eurae Taft, brothers of the president, gave \$175,000. The campaign, he declared, had cost five times what was anticipated.

"When we started out we expected to spend about \$50,000," he told the committee.

The other chief contributors to the Taft fund with the respective amounts as given by McKinley were:

John Hays Hammond, \$25,000; Andrew Carnegie, \$25,000; E. T. Stotesbury, Philadelphia, \$25,000; "Mr. Kelley" and "Mr. Patton" of New York, described as "friends of the president," \$12,000; Richard K. Brown, St. Louis, ambassador to Austria-Hungary, \$5,000; Senator Crane, \$5,000; Secretary Knox, \$2,500, and \$1,000 each by former Senator General Wickersham, Attorney Senator Nathan B. Scott and A. C. James.

Mr. McKinley's records were read from small penciled memorandum which he dug out of a trousers pocket. He told the committee they were all he had to show for the handling of the big fund except books kept in the headquarters that covered \$124,000 spent directly for ordinary campaign purposes. Mr. McKinley declared his memory was not good enough to recall all the purposes for which money went out.

Mr. McKinley said he did not know the total amount that had been spent for President Taft in the entire campaign.

The amounts given by respective members of the Taft family were not furnished by Mr. McKinley nor did the committee ask for further particulars.

Mr. McKinley and Ormsby McHarg, the latter contest manager for Colonel Roosevelt in the primary fight, held the witness stand throughout the afternoon. McHarg accounted for the expenditure of \$25,000 or \$30,000 by the Roosevelt committee in the southern states where contests were brought. He denied that any money had been spent to influence delegates or that he knew of the use of any money in this way either before or at the Chicago convention.

Mr. McKinley admitted freely that the Taft campaign committee had paid the expenses of delegates to the Chicago convention, a procedure that both he and McHarg said had been a "long standing custom."

"Do you know anything of the use of money at the Chicago convention in changing delegates?" asked Chairman Clapp.

FIRE PREVENTION DAY OBSERVED IN STATE

Wide Interest Taken in the Event Says Commissioner Young.

Raleigh, Oct. 9.—Insurance Commissioner Young was confident last night that today would be observed as fire prevention day in North Carolina as never before.

He has received many favorable answers to his letters and circulars sent out to the various authorities of the towns and cities, and from these replies he is assured that everything possible will be done.

Special to the Gazette-News.

In Raleigh Mayor Johnson has arranged for a demonstration of the fire fighting forces. A parade will take place at 2 o'clock this afternoon, and later the paraphernalia will show what it can do.

Members of the Baptist Tabernacle have raised \$6000 on the fund to raise the debt on the church. The debt is \$12,000.

Insurance Commissioner Young was not surprised to learn that Judge Boyd, in Federal court at Greensboro, had thrown the Order of Owls out of court in their injunction to restrain the insurance department and the chief of police of Charlotte from permitting them to practice a form of insurance that is banned by the state laws.

Referring to letters written by Frank M. Ryan, president of the Iron workers union, to various business agents which the government quoted as showing that "jobs" was the term used to designate explosions against employers of non-union labor, Mr. Harding said it would be shown that "jobs" meant only new work which offered opportunity for union men to get employment. He added, it would be upon the very letters which the government quoted in the indictments that the defense expected to rest its case.

DISTILLERS OPEN FIRE ON RAIDING OFFICERS

Revenue Men Put Them to Flight—Four Plants Captured.

Deputy Collector Henry and Special Agents Joly have reported to Internal Revenue Agent H. B. Sams here the seizure in Carroll county, Virginia, of four big illicit distilleries.

When the officers raided one of these plants the operators were there in charge and they objected seriously to the intrusion of the revenue men and retired to the bushes nearby, from which point they opened fire on the raiders.

Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 9.—Judge Grubb of the United States district court has issued an order restraining the 300 striking trainmen and conductors of the Georgia railroad from interfering with the transportation of mails and interstate freight over that railroad system, according to a message from W. S. Brand, superintendent of the Georgia railroad, published in a local paper.

COURT KNOCKS OUT THE EDDY TRUST

Holds, However, That New Trustees May Handle the \$2,000,000 Estate.

Boston, Mass., Oct. 9.—The trust, estimated at \$2,000,000, created by the will of Mrs. Eddy, founder of the Christian Science church, for the benefit of the denomination was declared void by the Massachusetts Supreme court today.

The court holds, however, that charitable trust has been created and that new trustees may be appointed.

ATTORNEY DENIES UNION KNEW OF DYNAMITING

Iron Workers' Counsel Says Only Three Men Were Implicated.

Indianapolis, Oct. 9.—Attorneys for the defense today continued to outline their defense in the trial of the "dynamite plotters."

"These 45 men," asserted William N. Harding, "were not dynamiters but were, as the evidence will disclose, lovers of peace and quiet."

Mr. Harding said at the outset it would be shown that the executive board of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers never appropriated a dollar to be used for dynamiting.

Referring to letters written by Frank M. Ryan, president of the Iron workers union, to various business agents which the government quoted as showing that "jobs" was the term used to designate explosions against employers of non-union labor, Mr. Harding said it would be shown that "jobs" meant only new work which offered opportunity for union men to get employment.

STRIKERS ENJOINED

Federal Court Prohibits Them to Interfere with Movement of Interstate Mail.

Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 9.—Judge Grubb of the United States district court has issued an order restraining the 300 striking trainmen and conductors of the Georgia railroad from interfering with the transportation of mails and interstate freight over that railroad system, according to a message from W. S. Brand, superintendent of the Georgia railroad, published in a local paper.

The dispatch follows: "Judge Grubb of the United States district court upon the petition of the Louisville and Nashville railroad has issued an order restraining certain named defendants and all persons who may confederate or aid them from interfering with the transportation of mails and interstate freight over the lines of the Georgia railroad."

BOSTON PUTS UP SOUTHPAW

JUDGING EXHIBITS AT FAIR GROUND

Regular Program Being Carried Out—Large Crowd in Attendance.

The regular program was carried out at the fair this morning, beginning with a concert by the First Regiment band, which lasted until 11 o'clock.

The judging in the horse department began this afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Berkshire Class. Boar—1st prize, J. L. Allen, Mills River; 2nd, C. E. Cole, Weaverville. Sow, 1st, J. B. Rector; 2nd, C. F. Morris. Sow and pigs—1st, J. L. Allen, Mills River. Best pair of pigs under six months old—1st, C. E. Roberts, Weaverville.

Poland China Class. Boar—1st, Mr. Frisbee, Leicester; 2nd, J. F. Jordan, Hendersonville. No entries for other prizes.

Yorkshire Class. Boar—1st, J. A. Baker, Sow—1st, J. A. Baker. Sow and pigs—1st, J. A. Baker. Pair of pigs under six months old—1st, J. A. Baker.

Chester White, Improved Class. Boar over six months old—1st, T. W. Thrash. Sow and pigs—1st, T. W. Thrash.

Tamworth Class. Boar—1st, T. W. Raoul. Sow—1st, T. W. Raoul.

Sweepstakes. Boar—1st, Berkshire, exhibited by J. L. Allen; 2nd, Poland China, exhibited by Mr. Frisbee. Sow—1st, Berkshire, exhibited by J. B. Rector; 2nd, Yorkshire, exhibited by J. A. Baker. Sow and pigs—1st, Berkshire, exhibited by J. L. Allen; 2nd, Yorkshire, exhibited by J. A. Baker; pair pigs under six months old—1st, Berkshire, exhibited by C. E. Roberts; 2nd, Yorkshire, exhibited by J. A. Baker.

The Blue Ridge Berkshire farm did not contest for any of the premiums but had some very fine exhibits. In the contest offered by this farm a pair of Berkshires raised by J. B. Lot-speich of Weaverville won the prize of \$20 in gold, age and weight alone considered.

The judging in the poultry department has also been completed, and the premiums for chickens, except the bantam classes, are as follows: Anconas—Ralph E. Lee, 1st, 2nd and 3rd pullet.

Ligh Bramas—John A. Pons, 1st cock, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet and 1st hen; J. Viney, 2nd hen, 2nd pullet; Mrs. A. F. Rees, 3rd hen.

Games—L. M. Garland, 1st, 2nd, 3rd pullet, 1st, 2nd, 3rd pen. White Pige Games—M. D. Baker, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet.

S. S. Hamburgs—J. C. H. Wilson, 1st and 2nd cock, 1st, 2nd and 3rd cockerel, 1st, 2nd and 3rd hen, 1st, 2nd and 3rd pullet.

Houdans—J. C. H. Wilson, 1st cock and 1st hen. Cornish Indian Game—J. A. Pons, 1st, 2nd and 3rd hen.

Langhans—Mrs. S. F. Ingram, 1st hen. S. C. White Leghorns—J. E. Gudger, 1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 2nd and 3rd pen; Paul P. Brown, 3rd cock and 3rd hen; Biltmore Poultry yards, 1st and 3rd cockerel; Hugh H. Moomaugh, 1st and 2nd pullet; C. W. Moody, 1st pen.

Collins and Mathewson the Opposing Slabmen at Fenway Park Today.

Fenway Park, Boston, Oct. 9.—Boston scored three runs in the first inning on infield hits by Hooper and Speaker, an error by Fletcher, Stahl's hit and an infield out. Snodgrass, the first man up for the Giants, doubled into the crowd, but was left. The Giants scored one run in the second on Herzog's triple. Meyer's single, which struck Gardner in the face, Hooper doubled in Boston's half of the second but failed to advance. Murray tripled to right and scored on a sacrifice fly to Herzog in the fourth.

Hooper made his third single in the fifth and scored on Yerkes' three-bagger to right center. The Boston fans went wild. Speaker lined to Fletcher, who doubled Yerkes at third. Score at the end of the fifth, Boston 4, New York 2.

Boston, Oct. 9.—The scene of the struggle for the world's championship today shifted to Fenway park. There was a sharp note of autumn air this morning and many fans who came early were equipped with furs and sweaters.

More than 400 saw the sunrise, having waited all night to secure single admission to the bleachers. All were allowed them at a dollar each. Men who made up the line came from all parts of New England. A party of fur-coated men came down from Manchester, N. H., by automobile last night. Half a dozen from Worcester stood in line with a party of students from the University of Maine.

The train on which the players came from New York arrived at 1 o'clock this morning, two hours late, having been delayed by a wreck. All breakfasted late and did not try to reach the park before noon. All the players reported to their respective managers in good shape. Wagner of the Sox was a happy captain.

"We got the jump of them and we can do it again," he said. "Fesreau, Mathewson or Marquard—it will be all the same. Our boys can hit anybody McGraw sends along. Watch us today." Joe Wood merely said, "I'm glad we won," adding that he was ready to pitch again as soon as wanted.

McGraw said, "The series is far from decided. Remember what Connie Mack said last year after we won the first game—it takes more than one win to make a summer." Mathewson is expected to oppose Collins in the second game. The presence of a southpaw in the box for Boston is likely to cause a change in the Giants' line-up. Becker taking Devore's place. Betting odds are practically uniform at 10 to 8 on the Sox. More demand for the short Giant and is developing, but the betting is light. Speculators are asking \$40 and \$50 a pair for three game tickets in their possession.

The game by innings: FIRST INNING. New York—Snodgrass doubled, Doyle fanned, Becker was out at first, Snodgrass taking third. Murray was out at first. No runs.

Boston—Hooper singled and stole second. Yerkes was safe on Fletcher's error. Speaker beat out a hunt, filling the bases. Lewis forced Hooper at the plate. Yerkes scored on Gardner's out. Lewis and Speaker scored on Stahl's single. Wagner lined out. Three runs.

SECOND INNING. New York—Meyers fanned. Herzog tripled and scored on Meyer's single. Fletcher flied out. Mathewson forced Meyer. Oats ran, and Boston—Carrigan was out at first and Collins likewise. Hooper doubled. Yerkes was out at first. No runs.

THIRD INNING. New York—Snodgrass flied and Doyle fouled out. Becker was out at first. No runs.

Boston—Speaker was out at first. Lewis flied. Gardner was out at first. No runs.

FOURTH INNING. New York—Murray tripled. Merkle fouled out. Herzog flied. Murray scoring. Meyers singled and Fletcher flied one run.

Boston—Stahl fanned and Wagner flied. Carrington was out at first. No runs.

FIFTH INNING. New York—Mathewson fanned. Snodgrass fanned. Doyle flied. No runs.

Boston—Collins fanned. Hooper singled, making his third hit and then stole second for the second time and scored on Yerkes' triple. Speaker lined out and Yerkes was doubled. One run.

SIXTH INNING. New York—Becker was out at first. Murray singled. Merkle flied and Murray was out stealing. 0 runs.

Boston—Lewis was safe on Fletcher's error. Gardner sacrificed. Merkle Stahl's foul. Stahl was out at first. Lewis taking third. Wagner was out at first. No runs.

M'BRAYER APPOINTED

On Organizing Committee for North Carolina of the National Congress of School Hygiene.

Dr. L. B. McBrayer, city health officer, has been advised by Thomas A. Storor, secretary general of the fourth International Congress on School Hygiene to be held in Buffalo, next August. That he has been appointed on the organizing committee for North Carolina.

Dr. McBrayer will also deliver an address on "Health as a Factor in Education" at the meeting of the Southern Educational Association in Asheville in December.