

MOSLEMS BEAT TURK BULGARS

Whole Army of Investment Is Hurling Against the Tchatalja Forts and in Vain.

TURKISH CAPITAL SAVED FOR THE TIME

Result of Two Days' Battle May Change Military and Diplomatic Status of Near Eastern Affairs.

By Associated Press. BELGRADE, Nov. 18.—The Turkish fortress of Monastir surrendered this afternoon to the Serbian troops.

LONDON, Nov. 18.—The first Bulgarian attack on the Turkish line of fortifications defending Constantinople at Tchatalja has failed. The whole of the Bulgarian army was engaged. Every available man was moved to the front from the Bulgarian forces investing Adrianople, where they were relieved by Serbian troops.

The Bulgarians with all their artillery began their advance on the Tchatalja fortifications on Saturday and continued the bombardment of the works throughout Sunday. They, however, found the Turkish positions so strong that they could make no impression on them and for the moment at least the attempt has been given up, the firing, according to a dispatch from Constantinople having ceased this morning.

Observers who have been to the Turkish front agree that the capture of the Tchatalja lines must prove a task of tremendous difficulty.

The days the Bulgarian troops were compelled to use for the bringing up of guns, ammunition and reinforcements, were utilized by the Turks to entrench themselves, giving them a distinct advantage over the attackers. The Turkish soldiers, too, appear to have been steeled.

The Bulgarian troops made their attack east of Tchatalja. The strong forts, the marshes and the guns of the Turkish warships evidently had discouraged them from making an attempt to turn either flank of the Turkish lines.

The Turks seem to have no hope of rolling back the Bulgarian forces but if they succeed in holding the lines of Tchatalja both the military and diplomatic situation will undergo a marked change, for a long defense of the front will probably compel the Bulgarians to enter negotiations without capturing the Turkish Capital.

In Albania the opposing armies have again come to grips and another battle is in progress today near Monastir.

At Scutari the Montenegrins finally are making headway. They have driven Turkish troops from one of their mountain positions but the Turkish commander has not given up hope of making a long defense.

The invested fortress of Adrianople also, according to independent correspondents, still is able to withstand a siege of several months.

Foreign Bluejackets Landed. Constantinople, Nov. 18, 2:45 a. m.—No firing was audible in the morning from the direction of the Tchatalja lines. It is thought probable, however, that the great battle, begun yesterday, continues, but that the direction of the wind prevents the roar of the cannon being heard here.

Detachments of bluejackets and marines were landed from the warships of the international squadron early today. They occupied the foreign consulates, consulates and postoffices, the banks, the hospitals and the schools of the respective colonies.

The sultan today telegraphed his congratulations to the Turkish army at Tchatalja for yesterday's success over the Bulgarians. He congratulated Nazim Pasha, the commander-in-chief whom he requested to give his salutations to the troops. The commander-in-chief replied that the sultan's message had been a source of encouragement to the soldiers and that the army had offered prayers for his mastery.

Mrs. Russell Saxe has sent a donation of \$500 through Dr. Mary Mills Patrick, president of the American College for Girls at Scutari, for the (Continued on Page Two.)

SOCIALIST WRITER IN MURDER TRIAL

Giovannitti, Poet and Former Theological Student, Takes the Stand to Explain His Connection with Riot in Which Anna Lopizzo Was Killed.

By Associated Press. SALEM, Mass., Nov. 18.—Arturo Giovannitti, socialist writer, poet and missionary, charged, with Joseph J. Ettor and Joseph Caruso, with responsibility for the murder of Anna Lopizzo in the Lawrence textile strike, testifying in his own defense today maintained that he never urged violence on the strikers.

The much-quoted speech of the defendant in which the commonwealth maintained he urged the strikers to "prowl like wild animals at night, seeking the blood of the scabs" was recalled in detail by Giovannitti.

He said the parade of January 29 was over and the strikers had gathered at the common.

"I have said to them," Giovannitti testified, "Go home, go back to your wives and children. If you leave them alone they will be the first to complain, and break your spirit."

He told them, he said, he had seen them that morning throw ice at the soldiers and cautioned them against repeating the offense, which could but aid the other side by bringing on a fight with the soldiers.

Alleges Dynamite "Plant." He repeated speeches he made about the discovery of dynamite, alleging that it was a plot of the capitalists to rob the strikers of their leader and drive them back to work disgraced.

The young socialist writer and poet, who is charged as an accessory before the fact to the killing of Anna Lopizzo in a Lawrence textile strike riot last winter, faced the jury despite the absence of his personal counsel, W. Scott Peters. Attorney Fred H. Moore took up the defense where it was left last week when Mr. Peters' illness caused a postponement.

Giovannitti, whose home is in Brooklyn, went to Lawrence to aid Joseph J. Ettor in conducting the

5000 a Day Is Death Rate From Cholera in Camps

Berlin, Nov. 18.—The liveliest imagination would be unable to depict frightful conditions existing among the Turkish troops at Hademkeu, on the lines of Tchatalja, according to Major Eugene Z. Wenger, war correspondent of the Tageblatt. He says thousands of dead and dying lie along the road. Men with stretchers are engaged day and night gathering the dead for burial and the wounded for transport to the hospital.

"Wherever I looked I saw the distorted faces and stiffened hands of the wounded stretched forward appealing for help. The nearer I approached the railroad station, the sadder grew the picture.

"The railroad station is a field full of dead. I saw in one car ten men, five of whom were living and the other five dead their faces still expressing the horrible agonies they had passed through. I walked among piles of corpses and among masses of groaning sick men who soon would find relief in death.

"A train about to start was overcrowded with cholera-stricken men. Many in those cars died soon after they got on board.

"According to authentic information the deaths from cholera number 5000 daily along the line of Tchatalja.

Another dispatch to the Tageblatt from Kustendje, Roumania, whence it had been sent by wireless, says a thousand cholera cases and 200 deaths occur daily among the Turkish reserves at San Stefano, where the sick and dead lie indiscriminately on the street.

JURY MAY GET CASE OF GUNMEN TONIGHT

Justice Goff Hopes to Deliver Charge After Summing-up Ends.

By Associated Press. New York, Nov. 18.—Argument of counsel in the trial of the four gunmen charged with the murder last July of Herman Rosenthal, the gambler, were expected to occupy most of today.

At the opening of the court session, Charles G. F. Wylie, counsel for the defense, addressed the jury and this afternoon was allotted to Frank Moss, summing up for the state.

MANY ARRESTED IN SWINDLE

Federal Dagnet Lands Numerous Men Alleged to Have Mulcted Promoters of \$1,500,000.

A STOCK AND BOND ISSUANCE SCHEME

Securities Guarantee Ring Said to Have Collected Commissions on Promises Not Fulfilled.

Cincinnati, Nov. 18.—According to government officials, postoffice inspectors in many cities will today attempt to arrest a number of men suspected of complicity in a scheme which it is alleged has resulted in the loss of many thousands of dollars by investors.

Five of these to be arrested were indicted by the United States grand jury here last month.

The following members of the alleged ring were indicted by the federal grand jury here:

F. D. Minsard, now in Cleveland; J. Gordon Malcolm, who went to Canada before the indictments were returned; Thomas Fishwick, now in Boston; George S. Hannaford, now in Chicago; J. R. Long, now in Buffalo.

The men are alleged to have mulcted promoters and infant stock corporations out of thousands of dollars secured through fees and commissions for arranging the guarantee of the securities of their victims by stock and bond insurance companies controlled by the alleged swindlers.

After paying the commissions demanded, the alleged victims are said to have found that the interest of the ring in their proposition came to an end.

According to federal attorney McFerson the men under indictment have secured from victims over the country about \$1,500,000.

The men formerly had an office in Cincinnati and much of the evidence against them is said to have been furnished by a woman stenographer.

Cleveland, O., Nov. 18.—In the raid on the office of Horace D. Hastings & Company here at noon today, federal officials arrested F. D. Minsard, the manager, on a charge of using the mails to defraud in connection with the operations of F. D. Minsard & Company, brokers, of Cincinnati.

Rochester Office Raided. Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 18.—Federal officers today raided the offices of the American Reclamation company here and took into custody all persons found there and also confiscated all papers in the office.

Alleged \$150,000 Fraud. Washington, Nov. 18.—Postoffice inspection officials who helped develop cases against the men charged with misusing the mails to defraud small corporations and stock sellers, claim that the amount secured by these operators will exceed \$1,500,000.

SUSPECT IS ARRESTED IN LACKAWANNA CASE

George H. Josephs Suspected of Killing Little Joseph Josephs.

By Associated Press. Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 18.—In George H. Josephs, who claims Boston as his home, the Rochester police believe they have the slayer of Joseph Josephs, the Syrian boy of Lackawanna. Josephs was arrested Saturday night on a charge of mistreating a boy.

The description answers in every particular, the police say, that of the Lackawanna murderer. Josephs insists that he has never been in Buffalo or Lackawanna. Specimens of his handwriting have been obtained and sent to Buffalo for comparison with the postal cards received by the Buffalo police and Chief of Police Gibson of Lackawanna will come to Rochester today to attempt to identify the man.

Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 18.—The police of Lackawanna yesterday received another letter from the confessed murderer of little Joseph Josephs, whose decomposed body was taken from a pool back of a saloon on the Ridge road yesterday. Like some of the letters and post cards received by the police and George Josephs, father of the murdered boy, this one asserts that the writer intends to surrender.

Arrest Made at Newark. Newark, N. J., Nov. 18.—A. Bruce Crane of the Hunter and Crane Brokerage firm was arrested here today in connection with the federal government's attack upon the American Redemption company.

Rev. M. H. Lane Dead. Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 18.—Rev. Marshall H. Lane, a well known Baptist minister and educator in the south, died here yesterday at the age of 67.

HAWTHORNE GROUP PLACED ON TRIAL

Government Alleges Five Men of National Reputation Obtained \$3,000,000 by the Sale of Worthless Securities—Defendants Allege a "Ruthless Crusade" Crushed.

New York, Nov. 18.—The federal government called for trial in the United States District court here today what it considers one of its most important cases growing out of alleged misuses of the mails. It involves the integrity of the so-called Hawthorne group of mining stocks and brings to the bar as defendants men of national reputation. They are five in number—Julian Hawthorne, the novelist; Nathaniel Hawthorne, Joseph Quincy, former mayor of Boston and assistant secretary of state in the Cleveland administration; Bert Freeman, a promoter; Dr. William J. Norton, a nerve specialist; and John McKenna, secretary-treasurer of the Hawthorne companies.

All were engaged, directly or indirectly, in the sale of stock and were indicted in New York in January last for alleged use of the mails to defraud investors.

The government contends that at least \$3,000,000 accrued from the sale of securities that were effected through misrepresentation of the character of the securities and that, notwithstanding promises, no dividends have been paid.

The defendants maintained they have been the victims of a ruthless crusade on the part of the postoffice department. Before the case was called today a statement was issued in their behalf, in part as follows:

Charge Official Persecution. "The defendants contend that the primary cause of the suspension of operations at their mines is the action of the postoffice department, instituted two and a half years ago, and vigorously prosecuted except at intervals ever since in circulating stockholders and destroying their confidence in the enterprises and their management, thus compelling the directors to suspend operations until the government case could be disposed of.

"The defendants contend that the Hawthorne mining enterprises were undertaken in good faith and were based upon geological and mineral conditions which gave sufficient grounds for expecting the success of mining operations and that the stock of the mining companies was offered to the public with notice of its speculative character and of the risks of mining prospects.

More specifically the action of the government is based upon the alleged misrepresentation and false statements contained in the literature sent through the mails concerning mines of the Continental divide, located near the Cobalt district in Canada. The government alleges that these mines are outside of the silver producing belt at Cobalt and that this fact was suppressed in the circulars and letters sent out.

SELECTING JURY FOR GIBSON TRIAL

Lawyer Accused of Killing Woman Client May Go on the Stand.

By Associated Press. Goshen, N. M., Nov. 18.—One hundred and ninety gentlemen, most of them farmers, crowded into the little court room here today for the trial of Burton W. Gibson, the New York lawyer charged with first degree murder in causing the death of his client, Mrs. Rosa Menschik Szabo. The attorneys hoped to fill the jury box today and the prosecution thought that it might be ready to rest its case by Thursday.

District Attorney Rogers will endeavor to prove that Mrs. Szabo's death while boating in Greenwood lake on July 16, last, was due not to drowning but to strangulation and that Gibson hurled her from the rowboat into the water, grappling with her and choking her to death. Dr. Otto Schultz of New York testified at Gibson's examination that Mrs. Szabo died of strangulation by "compression from without."

The defense holds that Mrs. Szabo died of drowning and that her death was accidental. Gibson had not decided this forenoon whether he would take the stand.

As a motive for the alleged murder, the state will seek to prove that Gibson covered his client's \$10,000 estate, of which under a will drawn by him for Mrs. Szabo he was named as executor.

Jacob J. Singer of Gibson's counsel said today that the \$7100 was paid to a woman known to Gibson as Mrs. Petronella Menschik, mother of Mrs. Szabo, and that Gibson has receipts to prove it.

Mrs. Petronella Menschik died in Vienna two years ago. The woman who Gibson says impersonated her has vanished.

COURT REFUSES TO SAVE ALLENS

Virginia Tribunal Will Not Interfere with Death Decree Effective Friday.

By Associated Press. Richmond, Va., Nov. 18.—A new trial today was refused for Floyd Allen and his son, Claude Swanson Allen, by the supreme court of Virginia. The men are condemned to die in the electric chair next Friday for murder of officials of the Carroll county court at Hillsville, March 14.

Floyd Allen was convicted May 17, specifically for the killing of Commonwealth Attorney William Foster. Allen's son, tried on the charge of killing Judge Thornton L. Massey, was convicted and sentenced to 15 years in the penitentiary. A second trial on an indictment for the killing of Attorney Foster resulted in a conviction for murder in the first degree, July 27.

It is believed that Governor Mann will not interfere with the execution of the sentence imposed by the courts.

HOLD BATH TUB TRUST EXISTS

Blow Is Given Patent Monoply by Supreme Court Decision Against Enamelled Ware Men.

LICENSE AGREEMENTS ARE HELD INVALID

McKenna Says Patent Rights Do Not Give "License Against Prohibitions of Sherman Law."

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—The Supreme court of the United States today delivered a death blow to violations of the Sherman anti-trust law under the cloak of protection of the patent laws, by annulling an invalid "license agreement" which held manufacturers of sanitary enameled ware together in the combination known as the "bath tub trust."

Justice McKenna delivered the unanimous opinion of the court. He said that rights conferred by patents were extensive but did not give a universal license against the positive prohibition of the Sherman law. The decision fully sustained the government in its fight begun over a year ago against the bath tub and enameled ware manufacturers.

Fight Begun in Maryland. The fight against the enameled ware manufacturers was begun by the government in the United States district court of Maryland, it being charged that the fifty defendants named had entered into a combination to restrain interstate trade in sanitary enameled iron ware and had attempted to monopolize that trade. Sixteen of the defendants were corporations. One of the defendants was Edwin L. Wayman with whom the corporate defendants and their officials were charged with having entered into illegal agreements in effect licenses, for the use of a patented enameling tool. Wayman was to refund part of the license fee if the manufacturers had not violated any conditions of the agreements, among those conditions being one that they would not sell to any jobber who did not sign a contract not to buy from any one other than the corporate defendants; and another that they would not sell at a lower price or on more attractive terms than those named in a schedule of prices attached to the agreement.

Lower Court Reasoning. The lower court held that the agreements destroyed competition and fixed prices in violation of the Sherman law and furthermore that the patent on the tool did not make the agreements lawful. The lower court prohibited the defendants from attempting further to restrain trade by means of these agreements, pronounced illegal.

Justice McKenna, in announcing the decision of the Supreme court, called attention to the effectiveness of the combination made possible among enameled ware manufacturers, through Wayman's plan to grant licenses on his improvement of enameling.

The decision marked an epoch in anti-trust decisions because it sustained the government's contention that a violation of the Sherman anti-trust law could not be concealed behind the patent laws of the country. The decision of the lower court was upheld throughout as to the main defendants and the Colwell Lead company, which claimed it was not engaged in interstate commerce.

BLEW INTO WASTEPAPER MONEY THEY WERE AFTER

Yeggmen, However, Got \$1500 in Coin from Tennessee Bank.

By Associated Press. Knoxville, Tenn., Nov. 18.—A special to the Sentinel from Kingston, Tenn., says the Kingston Bank and Trust company's vault was robbed early this morning by four masked men whose identity is unknown. About \$1000 in gold and probably \$300 to \$500 in silver coin was stolen.

It is believed little if any currency was obtained as the packages of paper money found in the wreckage indicated that the explosion was so heavy as to tear into shreds all the currency and books and other destructible papers and records in the vault.

The burglars made an effectual getaway after cutting the local and long distance cable leading into the telephone exchange.

FATALITY HURT WHILE SELECTING A COFFIN

By Associated Press. Raleigh, Nov. 18.—While selecting a coffin for his wife, who died yesterday, George Newton, white, aged 55, was crushed today when a show case containing half a dozen coffins fell upon him. Both legs were broken and several ribs were splintered. Newton was also internally injured. Physicians do not expect the man to live through the day.

INJURED IN ACCIDENT, MAN KILLS HIMSELF

By Associated Press. Montclair, N. J., Nov. 18.—Suffering intense pain resulting from injuries received a week ago in an automobile accident, Thomas H. Reid, a wealthy merchant, last night ended his life by shooting himself in the head. His wife, their daughter and a nurse were at dinner when Reid climbed out on a perch of the second story where the body was found sometime later.

Reid's machine last Sunday skidded against an electric light pole. He was 38 years old and president of a lumber company in New York.

JACKSONVILLE STRIKE PRACTICALLY ENDED

By Associated Press. Jacksonville, Fla., Nov. 18.—People generally are riding upon the cars in the city today and conditions are rapidly becoming normal. There seems to be no further fear of rioting, no outbreaks of a serious nature having occurred in the past two weeks. Many of the strikers have left the city and union and non-union men alike are again riding upon the city cars.