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Weather Forecast

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ASHEVILLE, N. C., FRIDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 16, 1913.

State Will Find Way

to Take Money.

State Has Been Kind to Com-

mon Carriers, and All It

Now Asks Is Fair

Treatment.

Special to The Gazette-News

ry the fight all along the line

the thing through.

ent determined men to the meeting

The Tax of Discrimination.

ouse galleries were partially filled-

additional for the same service as rer

the state have seen fit to levy an ad-

For Benefit of the Whole People

freight rate movement was not an ex-

fight is not against any other state

said the people had been kind to the

common carriers and all asked now

"We demand justice," declared Gov-

rnor Craig, "and we tell you that we

are going to have justice. I had rather

nave war than an ignominous peace

and it would be ignominious for the

people of the state to submit to con-

ditions any longer." Governor Craig said that the carriers had clogged the

locket of the interstate commerce

o go there for a settlement. The

plow, he declared, and the carriers

from the railroads some of the mone

We will take it back until they find

it easier to do right than to do

The governor pledged the powers of

poration commission to the people of the state in this fight against unjust

rates until justice is done the state

He received a great round of applause

Chairman Travis Speaks,

Chairman Travis of the corporation ommission, who followed Governor

566,80 din revenue each year. Chair-man Travis said he had looked at the question from every standpoint and

wrong.

lusive affair, but that it was for the

cople of North Carolina

WITHIN ITS BORDERS

PRICE THREE CENTS

## WILLON STANDS BY FREE SUGAR

Senator James, Speaking for REPLY TO JAPAN President, Declares Baltimore Platform Committed Party to It.

#### DEFINES MEANING OF LIGITIMATE INDUSTRY

Says It Means Industry which "Can Take Care of Itself" -Ransdell's Opposition Bitter.

By Associated Press.

Washington, May 16,-Senator James, accredited with speaking for President Wilson and the administration, interpreted the Baltimore platform in a speech in the senate today as committing the president and the democratic party to free sugar. His remarks were in reply to declarations by Senator Ransdell and Senator-elect Broussard of Louisiana that it did not.

In the gallery was Secretary Tu-multy, who went to hear the reply to anti-free sugar democrats, who schedule which President Wilson has has been delivered. declared will not be compromised it

form adopted at the Baltimore convention approved the course of the democratic house in the last session proval of the Underwood free subar He read a paragraph from the democratic campaign textbook approval of the Underwood free sugar house" in placing sugar on the free

Senator Ransdell asked if President Wilson had not declared in a speech at Pittsburgh that he did-not stand for free trade.

Senator James returned that the president was not a free trader and that the proposed bill calculated to raise \$300,000,000 in revenue was not

"If you say President Wilson is a free trader because he favors free su-gar," demanded Senator James, "did you call yourself a free trader when you voted for free bread and free Senator Ransdell denied that he was

a free trader and asked if the democratic national committee had not in structed its orators in the west not to discuss free sugar and also if the party would have been defeated if they had discussed it there.

I know the Chicago headquarters so instructed Representative Aswell of Louisians," he declared.

Senator James referred to the point made by the Louisiana leaders that President Wilson and the platform had declared against tariff reductions which would injure any legitimate in-

"By 'legitimate industry in the plat form," said the Kentucky senator, "is meant industrially legitimate and commercially legitimate industry. It does not refer to an industry which has had 125 years of government aid and protection and is yet unable to Accused ex-Superintendent of take care of itself." Senator James eloquently praised

President Wilson's stand for free

"If William H. Taft had had half the courage of Woodrow Wilson he would have vetoed the Payne-Aldrich bill and bonfires would have been burned on every hillside in his honor and, in my opinion, he would have been re-elected.

"President Wilson says he is in favor of free sugar and free wool and wants no compromise. At Pittsburgh he merely said he did not want to de-stroy and legitimate industry. I chailenge you to find anybody to whom Weodrow Wilson ever said he was not in favor of free sugar." Senator Ransdell inquired if he

considered the sugar business of the south and west legitlmate. Legally but not economically," replied Senator James.

### REDUCED IN RANK

Assistant Weather Bureau Foreman Accused of Improper Conduct in Promoting Moore's Ambitions.

By Associated Press. Washington, May 16.—Charles T. Burns, an assistant foreman in the wrather bureau, suspended at the time of the diamissal of Chief Wills L. Moore, today was reduced in rank and salary by Secretary Houston, who dechired Burns "guilty of misconduct in the performandce of his duty."

Moore was dismissed for "serious irregularities," and misuse of his office, of which it was alleged he had been guilty in his campaign for apsintment as secretary of agriculture lu President Wilson's cabinet.

### Pall Kills Rich Realty Owner.

Farmelli, former tax assessor for the District of Columbia, and a recomised authority or realty values in the care and authority or realty values in the care and find in the fight in the By Associated Press.

Washington, May 16.—Hopewell H.
I arnelli, former tax assessor for the
District of Columbia, and a recognized

# BEFORE CABINET

Matter Considered at Three Hours Session-Will Be Presented Shortly.

By Associated Press. Washington, May 16 .- President Wilson and the cabinet at a threehour session today considered the reply of the United States to Japan's protest against the California antialien law and it was announced that in answer to the Japanese note probably would be delivered very soon. Secretary Bryan presented a draft of the answer which is believed to have been substantially approved. It may be made public after delivery to the Japanese ambassador.

Washington, May 16.- Secretary Bryan returned from New York early oday and was at his desk long before the cabinet meeting, at which he was to present the reply of the United States to Japan's protest against the California land legislation.

It is probable steps soon will be tak-en to publish the text of the Japanese protest, although that may be deferred for two days have assailed the sugar until the answer of the United States Although frequent inquiries from

the Japanese ambassador indicate a Senator James declared the plat-orm adopted at the Baltimore con-probably in recognition of the state of public mind in Japan, yet diplomatic practice warrants an allowance of congress and that it included ap- of at least several days for the delivery of the state department's answer. President Wilson's announcement

hat there are to be no movement of troops or ships that could be connected with the situation is expected by official circles to be construed as evidence of his conviction that the issue can and will be adjusted by diplomacy.

So far, the order has not interfered with the plan to send some coast artilery troops from San Francisco to reinforce the garrison in Hawali. But as the movement is in execution of comprehensive plans for permanent garisons in the insular possesions and in the canal zone, outlined by the gen-eral staff last fall and approved by former President Taft and former Secretary Stimson, before there was any suggestion of friction with Japan, it is believed that its execution will not be a violation of the president's nstructions of yesterday.

The administration has been trying to discourage "war scares" by every possible means as was evidenced by xecutive disapproval of an order last week for the immediate dispatch from Newport to Norfolk of the submarine

# IN THAW SCANDAL

Matteawan Takes Stand in Anhut Case.

By Associated Press. New York, May 16 .- Dr. John Rus seil, former superintendent of the Matteawan asylum for the insane, and Horace A. Hoffman, a confidential agent for Harry K. Thaw , were principal witnesses called today at the tria of John N. Anhut, a young lawyer charged with offering Russell a bribe to bring about Thaw's release.

Thaw was the only witness called yesterday and having concluded his testimony was taken back to Mat-Anhut had agreed to bring about his release through Russell for \$25,000 but that Dr. Russell himself first made the suggestion of his obtaining freethe payment of a large sum. He conferred with Anhut, he said, not Breese, as attorney for himself, but as attorney for Russell.

Dr. Russell resigned the superin tendency of Matteawan not long ago after Governor Sulzer had demanded

Says Many Rabes Die Needlessly.

By Associated Press.

Boston. May 16.—"Three hundred thousand babies a year is the sacrifice hid on the altar of parental ignorance," said Mrs. Fadericy Shoff, of Philadelphia, president of the National Congress of Mothers and Parent Teachers association, in her opening address at the 17th annual meeting of the congress which began yester-day. Proper education of mothers and

Stands Today Where He Stood When Watts Opposed the Constructive State Legislation.

WATTS' ENODRSEMENTS ARE TAKEN TO M'ADOO STATE IS SUPREME

Three Staltwart Negroes Load Them on Dray and Deliver Them - Overman to Visit McAdoo.

> Gazette-News Bureau, Wyatt Building, Washington, May 16,

Gathering together three stalwar North Carolina negroes, Jim Harris. pert Martin, secretary to Senator Overman yesterday afternoon loaded on a wagon 5000 or more petitions and letters of indorsement of Col. A. D. Watis, who wants to be collector for the western district, and successfully delivered the papers at the office of in the hall of the house of representathe secretary of the treasury where they were deposited upon the floor in Travis of the corporation commission Mr. McAdoo's private room in the and Attorney General Elckett, who treasury huilding. Senator Overman also spoke vigorously to the shippers will call upon Mr. McAdoo and ask and urged them not to hesitate to caris careful consideration of the large atch of papers.

All that his political friends can de or him will have been accomplished when the funior senator pays his tinal visit to the treasury department. Political friends of the Iredell man from the governor down to the humble jusof the peace have affixed their signature to Mr. Watts' petition. While politicians make up the major art of Watts' indorsement, there are course a few names on the petition of men who are not holding office and do not care to do so. But they make up a small minority.

It has been learned that Secretary Paniels has not changed his mind in regard to Colonel Watts, stories pubin certain papers in North Caro lina to the contrary notwithstanding Mr. Daniels stands today just wher he stood when Watts opposed progres sive legislation in the North Carolin legislature. Further when all is said and done President Wilson will have his candidate for the collectorship, but he is not pushing any particular mu in the old time Daniels way. He is opposing Watts, because he does not lieve a man of his reactionary tacics should be given one of the best obs at the hands of the Wilson administration. Almost any progressive emocrat would not be objectionable o Mr. Daniels. Daniels will continue o fight Watts and unless all signs fall will win. In this e has the support of Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo and thousands of North Carolinians who desire to see Wilson's policies carried out. Mr. Daniels is receiving hundreds of let- The regulation of rates beyond the ters from the state urging him to keep limits of the state is not possible, but up the fight against Watts and it is the sovereignty of the state is supreme not believed he will quit when his long within its borders, and there is nothfought for principles are at stake as ing in the constitution to compel the

## EXTENSION OF TIME GRANTED W.E. BREESE BY ATTORNEY-GENERAL

Convicted Banker Given Opportunity to File Evidence for Pardon Petition.

By Associated Press. Washington, May 16.—Broken in of the state, but we will take that calth and spirit by a 16 years fight to money back from them, he insisted escape a jail sentence, William E. Breese, a former Asheville (N. C.) banker, convicted of conspiracy to defraud the bank of which he was president, has been granted further his office, the legislature and the coropportunity to file evidence with Atorney General McReynolds in support of his application for a pardon. In-dicted in 1897 and convicted in 1909, had six trials and by various appeals has never served a day.

Daniels to Visit His Birthplace.

By Associated Press. Washington, May 16 .- When Se tary Daniels leaves the navy depart-ment tonight he will do so to prepare for a trip from Washington, D. C., to Washington, N. C., the latter being his hirthplace and Sunday being the fifty-

Resolutions that Church Work If Railroads Continue to Exfor More Strict State Leg tort Money from People, islation Presented in Atlanta.

> IS NATIONAL MENACE REPORTS COMMITTEE

Widespread Campaign of Education Is Recommended by Christian Life and Work Committee.

By Associated Press.

Atlanta, Ga., May 16 .- An exceria ion of the divorce evil and resolu Raleigh, May 16 .- Declaring that i ions recommending action by every the pailroads continue to take money presbytery in the Northern Presbyte out of the pockets of the people of rian church to secure more strict di North Carolina, the state would find a force state legislation was embodied way to take this money out of the in the report of the special committee coffers of the railroads, Governor on Christian life and work, made to Cralg yesterday afternoon addressed lay before the Northern Presbyterian more than 300 representative shippers assembly, in session here. tives. He was followed by Chairman

"he report in part follows: "We call the attention of the gen

ral assembly to the sad and alarming situation pertaining to marriage and Accurate statistics on this It was the largest gathering of busiimportant subject show that the evil ess men ever assembled in the capsteadlly increasing. ital city for such a cause. Raleigh sent "This matter is pre-eminently the

up a body of 75 men and Charlotte, care of the church. It reaches down to the vitals of the church and the Greensboro, High Point, Winston-Saem and many other cities and towns state. Your committee has corres-ponded directly with the authorities ney evinced a determination to fight several of our synods and presby teries and report a desire on the part many to take advanced steps per-Provisional President W. R. Fore-man first called upon Governor Craig, taining to the regulation of marriage and divorce. But it is evident that our who declared that he did not have ministers and our churches are not anything new to say, but who nevergrappile, with this great evil as they heless said many new things on the should. They are not keeping them-selves informed as to the situation exsubject. He expressed his pleasure at such a large gathering-even the ept in a general way. The result is hat the movement for reform meed nd said that as the people became great new stimulus of thought and etter informed on the rate situation

"We recommend the following reso

it would be even easier to get concert-ed action. The governor spoke of the arbitrary fixing of rates by carriers and taking out of the pockets of North Carolinians \$5,000,000 a year ourts be earnestly urged to organize new and widespread campaign of edexaction in the churches regarding the accedness of marriage and the evils dered other states. The people would ot stand for such a tribute to be laid divorce, and to arouse all classes in by the state from a part of its citihe community by means of the press, zens, would resist the federal govern he school and the social agencies to meth in such an event and yet the he need of reform, arriers who do business by license o

"That all our ministers and church ourts be urged to study the present ditional tariff of \$5,000,000 on the aws of each state on marriage and livorce with the aid of earnest Chrisian lawyers and other laymen with a to the introduction of new and mproved codes pertaining to marlage and divorce, and to that end benefit of the whole people, and the hat competent committees be created prosecute the matter successfully.

That the committee on Christian ife and work communicate with the presbyteries on the subject of the laws of the state and the United States. oth as to marriage and divorce, rec people to submit to the injustice. He mmending action in each in order to cure proper regulations by the state n connection with marriage and also secure legislation as will make the aws of divorce more strict and more

Other resolutions proposed by the mmittee included the following: That churches are advised, wher ever the way is clear, to unite with he communities in which they are ocated, for the purpose of carrying on p-operative Christian work and presovteries and synods are urged to stimlate this work within their bounds.

#### may rest assured that there will be no turning back. The state will take WHISKERS SPROUT WHILE they have wrongfully taken from the people, the governor declared, for it can be done. The carriers may continue to reach down into the pockets BARBERS' STRIKE SPREADS of the citizens, destroy the industries

Shaves a Luxury in New York These Five Days-15 Arrests.

By Associated Press. New York, May 16.-The barbers rike continued into its fifth day to day with the men who are out bus raig, told the shippers that they had trying to bring the shaving and haira long fight before them. He wanted them to know that he approved their cutting industry to a standstill. Posing

ighty hard to keep from losing \$2,- while submitting to a 20-cent shave they quietly sought to spread their Fifteen arrests were made as a re day. Proper education of mothers and fathers would save more than 60 per cent of this infant sacrifice, Mrs. Schoff estimated.

Schoff estimated.

Accompanied by Mrs. Daniels the sector of this infant sacrifice, Mrs. Schoff estimated.

Schoff estimated.

Schoff estimated.

Accompanied by Mrs. Daniels the sector of the sacrifice was satisfied more than ever that the strikers and their sympatric carriers were practicing a discrimination that could not be justified. The people of the state have only one pitched battle with the police in front of the Hoffman house, where a large of the Hoffman house, where a large

# PROBE REQUEST DEMOCRATS PLAN

KERN PRESSES

Executive Committee of the MANY AFFIDAVITS Democratic National Body in Session Today.

FOR 1914 CAMPAIGN

By Associated Press. Washington, May 16,-Plans for Irawing the political battle lines o 1914 and 1916 were talked over toda at conferences of the executive com

mittee of the democratic nationa The plan included a conference over what the national committee should do to make the party successful in Kern's resolution for investigation of

the state and congressional elections the charges of peonage, militarism two years hence with a look ahead to and oppression of workers in the West the next national election; a meeting with officers of the democratic conressional committee regarding a creater representation of senators on hat body and a conference with Presdent Wilson.

The committee, which met at its permanent offices, is composed of nia, Clark Howell of Georgia, Cato Sells of Texas, Homer Cummings of Connecticut and Fred Lynch of Minnesota.

Concentration, anticipation, amaigamation, confederation, harmonization of methods is the way one member of the executive committee epitomized the plans of the conference, Today marked the opening of the

ermanent office, of the democratic national committee which the party organization expects to maintain every lay during the next four years a

The "executive" committee, so-call ed, but really a finance committee, is under instructions to devise method for raising money under a resolution dopted at a meeting of the nationa committee on March 5, which endors ed the effort of Chairman McComb to establish a permanent headquarter: and press a vigorous publicity cam

The conference today discussed the importance of keeping the country re liably advised through committee propaganda regarding the and legislative policles of the adminis tration, the attitude of the democratic party on the tariff and currency ques tions foreign policy and other que tions understanding of which by the public at large from the democratic standpoint, is regarded as helpful in the coming fight for continuance of the democratic party in power at the to admit women on the floor as dele-White House and in congress.

# BAND OF NEGROES FIRE ON POSSEMEN

Two Whites Wounded by Blacks Defending an Alleged Assailant.

By Associated Press. Nowata, Okla., May 16 .- In a fight etween a band of negroes organized to protect Albert Fields, one of their race charged with attacking a white roman, and a posse near Delaware okla., early today, two white men were ounded and one negro was seriously ourt. After the posse had adjusted a ose to the wounded negro's neck and was preparing to hang him to a tree. pressure of private business. was decided to hold him as a wit-

Fields and his other protectors es aped but a posse continued the puroit. Fields is sought in connection with an attack upon Mrs. Perry Ballentine, wife of a farmer. The wound-ed white men are A, C. Barker and William Worthington.

SUNSHINE SOCIETY MEET.

Mrs. Wilson Asked to Design Coin. Proceeds From Which Will Be Used for Blind Children.

(By Associated Press) New York, May 16.—Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, wife of the president, has course, but he also wanted them to as ordinary patrons, the strikers indi-cealize that the railroads would fight vidually invaded the hotel shops and shine society, which is holding its fifteenth annual convention here, to design a special coin, the proceeds from which should go to help support and educate all the blind babies in the United States. The idea originated with Queen Alexandra and her sister Empress Marie, who designed a bab;

Insists that Investigation Be Ordered of Alleged Peonage and Militarism in Mines.

ACCUSE OPERATORS

Human Life the Only Thing Held Valueless by Operators," Writes Senator Montgomery.

By Associated Press. 16.—Senator Washington, May Virginia mine district was up again today in the senate with prospects of vits and statements alleging despotism and a reign of terror maintained by the mine operators, Mr. Kern announced he would insist on some ac-

tion before the senate adjourned. Senator Kern read a letter today from State Senator Samuel B. Mont-Committeemen Palmer of Pennsylva- gomery of Kingwood, W. Va., who delared "human life was the only thing held valueless by the mine operators' and that the head of the state mining department was an operator in whose nines occurred frequent explosi

Senator Montgomery wrote that 700 miners had been killed in mine explosions in that state and that the only thing received by the widows were the "pine boxes in which their husbands had been buried." clared that the mining department itsplayed no interest in human life and that a lobby was maintained against employers' liability laws, of

### BAPTISTS MAY ADMIT WOMEN AS DELEGATES

Amendment to the Constitution of the Southern Convention Is Proposed.

By Associated Press. St. Louis, May 16.-An amendment as proposed to the constitution of the Southern Baptist convention today ates. A vote will be taken before the onvention adjourns,

The amendment was offered by R. H. Coleman, a layman of Dallas, Tex. Mr. Coleman said he believed the Paptists owed it to the women make this change as they always had aken a leading part of church work.

That there would be opposition to e amendment was apparent when on motion of Secretary Lansing Burrows, Mr. Coleman said he already had it in writing. Then it was referred to the order of business committee of which Rev. O. L. Hailey of Corsicana, Tex., is chairman. When the news of the amendment was taken to the Woman's Missionary union, an auxiliary to the convention, there was manifest enthu-Rev. C. H. Rust of Rochester, N. Y ..

fraternal delegate from the Northern Paptist convention, today expressed to the Southern church the esteem of his organization and presented a large floral key which he said was the key to the love of the northern Baptists. The convention broke out in enthusiastic demonstrations. Walter Dunson of Atlanta, treasurer

of the Home Mission Board resigned after 19 years service because of the

Rev. L. B. Warren of Atlanta reas against Fields, and he was ported on the million-dollar fund which is being raised for the support of poor churches in the south. said more than a fourth of the amount had been raised and that the remainder would be secured within a reason-

St. Lous, Hay 16.-The executive committee of the Woman's Missionary movement made its recommendations today to the convention of the Baptist nissionary convention.

The committee recommended that special efforts made to interest young women of the church in the missionary movement; that the missionary ontributions for this year be higher than any apportionment made, and higher by 10 per cent than the contributions of any preceding year. The Southern Baptist church con

vention today heard reports from mis-sionaries in the home field.

CRAIG IN CONFERENCE ON FREIGHT MATTERS