Weather Forecast: CLOUDY TONIGHT.

VOL. XVIII. NO. 265.

ASHEVILLE, N. C., WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 17, 1913.

PRICE 5 CENTS

DELEGATIONS TO BE REDUCED

Committee Cuts Down Representation of the South.

DELEGATES AT LARGE. ONE FOR DISTRICTS

State Gets an Extra Delegate When Republican Vote Bears Certain Ratio to the Total.

Washington, Dec. 17 .- The republican national committee met again to day to conclude the measures it has undertaken to re-unite the party, to clear its convention machinery of certain features and to reduce representation in national conventions from southern states and congressional districts which ar eregarded as hopeless ly democratic.

Only two propositions remained to be acted upon today and a report from from a special sub-committee headed by National Committeeman Warren of Michigan offered a solution of each. Under the proposals of the sub-

mmittee the change in representation would give to each state four delgates at large, one from each congressional district and an additional delegate where the republican vote bears a certain ratio to the total vote. The exact ratio which shall determine when a district shall have an additional delegate had not been agreed upon but no serious trouble was expected over that feature.

The sub-committee presented a unasimous report for a modification of the party rules, providing for the re-cognition of state primary laws, the acceptance of the right of a state to choose all or part of its delegates a national conventions, and agreed that in future conventions delproper state authorities should be placed on the temporary convention

The latter feature promised to de away with troubles which have arisen at previous national conventions over contests and deprives the national convention of arbitrary power to seat delegates.

Agree on 35 per Cent. Warren committee finally

agreed upon a plan of reapportionment providing for four delegates at large from each state, one from each congressional district and one additional from each district where the or more of the total vote cast.

The plan provides numerous.

tion in national conventions would be and increased power is passed. reduced by 70 delegates. The followof delegates:

Illinois, 2: Kentucky, 1; New Jersey, 1; New York, 4; total loss for the

A plan for additional delegates where the republican vote was more than 40 per cent of the total was re because under it the north would lose proportionately more than the sotuh. Under it New York's representation would be cut by eight and Ohlo's by five. The sub-committee unanimously agreed on the 35 per

cent plan. Plan Adopted

the rules governing conventions was adopted by the national committee by a unanimous vote. On a point raised committeemen Chubb of Florida, it was announced that the resolution would be changed so that in states where it is optional whether a party shall hold primaries for the election of delegates they shall be selected in the old manner, and the primary plan shall be observed only in states where the law provides specifically for such action

FUNDS FOR GROUNDS AND A CLUB HOUSE

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 17.-Members

Action of Republican National N. C. & ST. L. HEAD HAS PASSED AWAY

John W. Thomas Died This Morning After Illness of Three Weeks.

Nashville, Tenn., Dec. 17.-John W. Contends That Alleged Short- One Man Wants \$2000 or Pays His Tribute to Former Thomas, 57- years old, president of the Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis railway, died at his home here at 2 o'clock this morning. Mr. Thomas had been ill for three weeks with pleural pneumonia.

Mr. Thomas was born at Murfrees-boro, Tenn., August 24, 1856. At an early age he moved to Nashville.

In 1878, at the age of 22 years, he

secured his first important railroad position, although previous to that time he had been in the railroad service. He served in a Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis machine shop. then advancing to agent and dispatcher,, purchasing agent, assistant general manager, finally succeeding

his father as general manager in 1899 death of his father, he was elected president of the road. Mr. Thomas was an authority on railroad appliances and was considered a mechan-ical genius. One of his most importical genius. One of his most import-ant inventions was a pneumatic switch judgment of the court being reserved and signal system.

Kirkpatrick, Mrs. Martha Thomas Riddle and Miss Ellen Thomas, all of this city; and one son, John W. Thomas, of Philadelphia.

MITCHEL WANTS MAN FOR

gest Candidate For This Position.

No district, however, would have Purroy Mitchel to attend a confermore than two delegates, no matter ence next week to discuss the apof intoxicants, the whereabouts of children.

Scheme for the reinite for three churches was not a dream.

Yesterday morning Card more than two delegates, no matter ence next week to discuss the ap- of intoxicants, the which he refuses to divulge to the how large the republican vote. States having congressmen at large would be lander Waldo, police commissioner.

Testeroay morning Carolina Rain hoisted th German has on the reduced the police and the work of restoration of the choir.

This possession to Rhine- which he refuses to divulge to the police or other officers. This possession and the work of restoration of the choir. naving congressmen at large would be lander waldo, ponce commissioner.

Solution of the control ably would be used as the basis for fusal of his close friends and advisers is now engaged in the business of to pay a debt; and a 19 years old girl tration. He refused, however, to aldetermining the exact representation to suggest the name of a man for illegally selling liquor, thus breaking of Fort Madison, Ia., asked for money low his secretary to remain with him Territories and the police commissioner, although en- faith with the agreement entered into with which to pay for a college edu- all night in the little palace behind District of Columbia would have two dorsements for other places have been when he pleaded guilty to the charge cation.

MRS. PANKHURST IS AGAIN AT LIBERTY

Since Saturday.

from Paris to London.

collapse as a result of a "hunger sent. strike," and was taken in an ambulance to the headquarters of the militant suffrageties where a physician whatever in rebuttal nor did he make was waiting. As soon as she is able any statement to the court in explanation the leader of the militants will go to tion. The defense was based solely an apon the defendant to satisfactorily that shortage. He called at the court in the court in explanation and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. Conviction, and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The point of the court in explanation and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner are to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner are to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner are to be noticeable. The property of the conviction and that since the shortage manner are to be noticeable. The property of the property of the conviction and the property of the conviction and the property of the conviction and the property of the property of the conviction and the property of the property of the conviction and the property of the property of the conviction and the property of the prop Switzerland to recuperate

WILL GO TO WELCOME RETURNING PLAYERS

USE THE CASH

of Defendant's Residence and Place of Business For Intoxicants.

PROSECUTION ASKS A ROAD SENTENCE

age in Liquor Stock Shows The Defendant Broke Faith.

Following the taking of evidence and the hearing of arguments this morning before Police Justice Junius G. Adames in the case of D. McN. Mac Kay, brought into court on a capias charged with breaking faith with the agreement entered into December 2, the prohibition law and agreed to persons On March 1, 1966, shortly after the surrender his entire stock of intoxicants and his license to sell on prescription, after the investigation before Judge Carter, search and seizure warrants were issued for his store on should not be used in any other way until tomorrow morning. General' Managers association of the the store the officers found and seiz-

morning. It was broungt out in the argument by J. W. Haynes for the prosecution that he had asked Judge Adams for search and seizure warrant for the defendant's place of business about the time that the capias was issued clusion of the final argument, Judge stallment plan-Adams stated from the bench that he feels a certain responsibility if there ear-trumpet. is not sufficient evidence against the defendant, and he thereupon ordered that \$2000 or \$3000 be sent him. the clerk to issue the search and seizure warrants at once.

The case against Mr. MacKay this you will greatly oblige me. The case against all, stacked by Mr. A Waverly, i.e., man who is ill with to the dying pontiff, who instructed have not confined their depredation to the dying pontiff, who instructed have not confined their depredation to the dying pontiff, who instructed have not confined their depredation to the property of natives. The store was a great converted to the property of natives. colitical organizations that participat- torney. R. M. Wells appeared for the to start a little business, and a washed in the fusion municipal campaign defendant. The evidence introduced erwoman in Chicago begged the govhave been asked by Mayor-elect John tended to show that the defendant ernor to send her enough money to scheme for the reunion of the merchandise valued at \$40,000.

December 2. also that it shall become effective when it is ratified by states representing a majority of the electoral col
also that it shall become effective with republican nor progres.

Witnesses for the State.

The chief witnesses for the state Grand Rapids, Mich.; Austin, Pa.; and his condition, consulted a physician.

The latter visited the cardinal but ing to do so if legislation giving the and Police Sergeant Frank L. Con-Mr. Mitchel is said to be willing to an inventory of all liquors held by it was available. places being about 375 gallons.

Mrs. Pankhurst was in a state of the officers testified, but nothing was realization of the gravity of the law.

Defendant Offers No Testimony.

effect that the shortage shown existed before the agreement was entered into and that the defendant had not vio-lated the acreement by any act. He the matter.

Judge Adams Orders Search Gov. Ralston Gets Many Sug- Deceased Cardinal Closet Colgestions Concerning Disrsition of Flood Fund Balance.

> SOME ARE PATHETIC, OTHERS LAUGHABLE

\$3000; Another Will Sell Menagerie-Woman Needs Ear Trumpet.

Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 17,-Though Governor Samuel M. Ralston has not what disposition to make of \$59,194 left from the fund contrib-North America have offered to relieve him of part of the money. As the fund was contributed for a special purpose Governor Ralston believes it unless an emergency arises.

man in Gettysburg, Pa., offers He was an active member of the rants were served immediately and at Indiana's executive an opportunity to purchase a \$50,000 collection of ani- was dead. Southeast and was a member of the ed three gallons of rye whiskey and mals for one-fifth of that amount. association's committee on mainten- six gallons, two cases, of champagne. The menageric includes a spotted ant- had received Cardinal Rampolla, who ance and appliances.

The prosecution asked this morning Mr. Thomas is survived by his wife, that judgment be entered in the case formerly Miss Dille Duncan of Nash-ville; three daughters—Mrs. Elizabeth dered by judge Adams tomorrow cago and several persons asked for The popellater issued the following.

The menageric includes a spotted anti-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good and spotted anti-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good and several persons asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good and several persons asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good and several persons asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good and several persons asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received carbinative was then apparently in his usual good to be a several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received was the several person asked to buy an artificial hand for a man in Chi-later received was the several person money with which to purchase Christ- statement:

> is crippled asks for money with which from state affairs." to "start a home;" and a 20-year-old wife of an invalid in Jackson, Mich., for his arrest, but that this request she would have to give up some fur-niture she had purchased on the in-

had refused to have the warrant is- A 70 years old woman of Sarnia, about a better unsued for the reason that he consid- Canada, asked for enough money to all religious sects. ered at that time that such a course pay off the mortgage on her home, would be like striking a man when while a woman at Burlington, Va., His Friends Refuse to Sug- he is down. However, he said that he wants the governor to buy her an

A man in New York city requested "I can use that much money nicely," he wrote, "and by sending it

Other letters came from Roston, St. he left the secretaryship of state
Louis, Cincinnati, Stackhouse, N. C.:
The cardinal's secretary starm

Ing to do so if legislation giving the and Police Sergeant Flank and P

Louisiana, 7; Mississippi, ; North Carolina, 2; Oklahoma, 1; South Caroolina, 7; Tennessee, 4; Texas, 14; Virginia, 5; total loss for the south, 62; Isration.

It is necessary to get a man for the dence. On November 20 the liquors of the fact that he had asked for a stein, but when they arrived the cardinal was dead.

The physician declared death due to angina pectoris. The cardinal's days after the agreement was entered to the strict enforcement of the law. days after the agreement was entered that the strict enforcement of the 'aw secretary performed the final rites of into, the stock at the uptown store and at the residence was seized and is demanded by the people of the state the church and then sent for the preother shortages shown at both places, and that in order to uphold the law it late's sister, Baroness Carolina Ramit was testified, the total for the three seemed necessary to give the defend- Merry Del Val. ant a road sentence. He admitted The officers said that Mr. MacKay that the defendant is in bad health, ters that Cardinal Rampolla was the In State of Collapse From Hunger was unable to give any satisfactory but pointed out that that fact operated chair in case of the death of the prescerning the shortage at his residence, largely towards having his case so ent pope. they said, he made the statement that lightly dealt with in the first instance. one of the barrels was leaking and He argued that if Mr. Mackay is not NEW REGULATIONS London, Dec. 17.—Mrs. Emmeline he had removed it to the store. As able to work on the roads he should pankhurst, the militant suffrage lead- to the shortage at the latter place, he er, was released again from Holloway said that he did not know what had be sent to the county home and allowed to remain there until he is willing The plan of the sub-committee to jall today at moon. She had been im-become of it, unless it had been given ed to remain there until he is willing recognize primary laws and change prisoned only since Saturday, when nway or the "boys" had it hid away." to divulge to the police officers the she was arrested while on her way In the latter case, he promised to whereabouts of the liquors shown to beats, cheving tobacco of from Paris to London.

"send it over" the next morning, so be short and until he come to a full completion.

Referring again to the evidence pro-The defendant offered no testimony sufficient in every sense to secure a tion. The defense was based solely an upon the defendant to satisfactorily the argument of Mr. Wells to the explain that shortage. He called at-

Chicago, Dec. 17—President Ban II. and In substance that his client is he. Johnson of the American league and ing persecuted that the prosecution arms will travel to New York on a law and the prosecutors wish to take special train next March to welcome advantage of that fact. He objected back to the United States the world in the beginning to the introduction of the shortage while the agreement by any act. He is in this argument, Mr. Bernard called In his ar In his argument, Mr. Bernard called of the Detroit Athletic club last night touring Chicago White fox and New of evidence as to the shortage, but Mr. MacKay for the shortages shown subscribed \$600,000 in less than two York Glants, according to plans not the objection was overraided temporally records of the past 10 months, and house the objection was overraied temno- by records of the past 10 months, and German crown princess christened Boston, Dr. rarily to see what developments might that if judgment is not entered in this with the name "Columbus" the new and others.

laborator With Leo XIII In Church Reunion Movement.

POPE GREATLY SHOCKED AT NEWS OF DEATH

Papal Secretary of State Whose Death Was Sudden.

Rome, Dec. 17 .- The death of Cartary of state, was not made known to are reports of discourtesy to him on Pope Pius until this morning. Cardinal Merry Del Val and Monsigner uted to aid the sufferers in the floods Giovanni Bressan, the pope's private when he pleaded guilty to violating in this state last spring, nearly 100 secretary, went to see his holiness at in widely separated parts of an early hour, intending to break the sad news as gently as possible

But when the pope heard the name of Cardinal Rampolla coupled with the word "indisposition," he grew pale and begged them to tell him the truth without hesitation, as anxiety and uncertainty affected him more than anything else. lates then told him that Rampolla

As recently as Saturday the pope

"Cardinal Rampolla was one of the

greatest men in the church. He had "A Marietta, O., woman who says she become even greater since he retired His holiness ordered that the high-

est honors should be paid to the deceased cardinal. On Sunday evening last Cardinal

Rampolla received Silas McBee and his wife of New York and discussed with them the question of bringing about a better understanding between

Cardinal Rampolla was the closest collaborator with Pope Leo XIII. in the movement for the reunion of the Protestant confregations were pray-ing for his recovery. Cardinal Rampolla took the dispatch immediately

St. Peters, where he had lived since

Many persons also have written discovered no serious symptoms and Ing states would lose these number make a fight for both of these things the defendant at his uptown store, at in breathing. He served and the served and th Alabama, 6; Florida, 2; Georgia, 6; if it is necessary to get a man for the dence. On November 20 the liquors expected. At this point he referred burriedly for his secretary and phy-

polla-Pezzana, and informed Cardinal

It had been thought in many quar-

FOR N. Y. POLICE

Boston, Dec. 17.-Policemen seeking solace from the monotony of their of which Judge Adams is a member beats, cheving tobacco or gum, must regulations promulgated today by Police Commissioner Stephen O'Meara. duced, Mr. Haynes argued that it is They are forbidden to have gum or sufficient in every sense to secure a tobacco in their mouths in "such a conviction, and that since the shortage manner as to be noticeable." Chew-

> Members of the force are forbidder to attend political railies or conven-

purchase grounds and erect a new clubbouse.

The new structure will house the two first night, on the eve of the broken faith with his agreement, and succeeds the old rink of the succeeds the old rink of the lendered a banquet.

The new structure will house the formal link of link of the program was a purchase grounds and erect a new case, as asked by the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day on the receive the program was a purchase grounds and erect a new the party will leave on March 5, be brought out.

The party will leave on March 5, be brought out.

The argument of Mr. Haynes, in cities the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then are the prosecution, then indictments can be brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the horth day of the prosecution, then are the prosecution.

The party will leave on March 5, the brought and primal link if judgment is not entered in this steamer of the brought and others.

The party will leave on March 5, the brought and primal link is not entered in this steamer of the brought an

DENIED BY CONSUL

PR/BING BURKE

GRAFT CHARGES

Letcher Says That Stories of SO FAR NO LOSS TO Maltreatment of Ameri cans Are Unfounded.

Washington. Dec. Letcher has advised the state depart ment that many reports of maltreat ment of Americans in Chihuahua in connection with the Mexican rebellion are without foundation. The depart ment issued this statement:

"Consul Letcher reports that many of the statements published in the El Paso press relative to conduct visited on Americans since the entry of the constitutionalist forces into Chihuadinal Rampolla, former papal secre- hua are without foundation as also the part of the revolutionists leader.

Rear Admiral Fletcher reported today that normal conditions were being record in Tampico. His mes-sage we e summarized in the follow-

dispatch from Admiral Fletcher which pico, Mex., 2 p. m. Tuesday. It states that the weather had moderated and that he has been able to transfer all the refugees back to the Sumner and that they were returning to Tampico where conditions have again become norma).

"A later dispatch dated 1 a. m. Wednesday advises that the refugees have all been returned safely to the Tampico. The Ward liner Morro Cas-But tle sailed on Tuesday at 8 p. m. eight Americans desired to leave on board her. Constitutionalists to the number of about 4000 are reported to be camping eighteen miles northwest of Tampico,

"For the present the army transport will remain at Tampico.

San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 17.—Pas-sengers arriving here on the Pacific Mail steamer San Jose yesterday added fresh chapters to the stories of violence, pillage and demoralization in Mexico as a result of the rebellion.

James B. Sexton of Minneapolis, a of Juan Edson, a young Californian. Christian churches. When Pope Lee Sexton said Edson was slain on his tracts for food and other supplies for in Rome saying that the American Protestant conferentians were near the canal workers. presence of his wife and children. Afterward they looted the hacienda.

According to Sexton robber bands that they knew only by hearsay of have not confined their depredation the charges against John Burke. message had been a great consolation of Adolph Ludeke, a German mer-proved by Col. Eugene L. Wilson, to him as it had proved that his chant of Acaponeta, was looted of head of the subsistence department

When the bandits appeared Luderke said Sylvester Deming, treasurer Yesterday morning Cardinal Ram- hoisted th German flag on the roof the road. "In due course of routine

Says He Has No Statement to COMMISSIONER ENDS Make Regarding Thrash

Police Justice Junius G. Adams re-turned last night from the east, where against the Louisville and Nashville he has be n for several days on a railway. The operators have asked a business trip, and was asked this reduction on coal rates on account of morning by a representative of The the reduction given by the Louisville Gazette-News if he ha dany statement and Nashville to Jellico, Ky., a comto give out, or anything to say, con-cerning the letter appearing in The Gazette-News last Wednesday, Donomber 10, over the signature of P. H. Thrash, in which the latter charged, the Black Mountain field justify a among other things, that the law firm higher charge than in the Jellico field. acted as counsel for certain higuer interstate commerce commission from houses for the collection of accounts advancing the rate from the Black for ilquor sold to the Battery Park Mountain field, when it sought to do Judge Adams' reply to the hotel. query was

Charges.

Nothing, whatever, thank you." Judge Adams was asked if he had read the letter and said that he had.

CANCER TREATMENT

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 17.-Cancer and its treatment today occupied the at-Gynecological association's conven-CHRISTENS THE COLUMBUS
Danzig, Germany, Dec. 17.—The
German crown princess christened
with the rame (Columbus Control of the Columbus Colu

Alleged Panama Canal Commissary Manager Demanded Commission on Purchases.

GOVERNMENT SHOWN

Charges Based on Statement of Chas. R. Walker, Former Subordinate of Burke.

irregularities in dealings between John Burke, commissary manager for Panama canal work, and contractors, who have been furnishing supplies, are being investigated by the government,

So far no loss to the government has been discovered and the amount of money involved has not been de-Broadly the war departtermined. ment is investigating to determine whether Burke has received commissions from contractors.

"So far as the investigation has gone it appears that there has been no loss to the government," said Major F. C. Boggs, general purchasing officer of the Panama canal commission to-

gal officers of the war department and the canal commission regarding the next step to be taken Burke is somewhere in the United States on a sixty days leave of absence

Major Boggs is conferring with le-

from his post on the isthmus and is still on the government payroll. At the canal commission's offices it as stated that as the investigation

into the charges against Burke is still in progress to disclose the government's purposes at this stage might defeat its objects. It is admitted officially, however, for

the last six months the inquiry has been in progress, based upon charges preferred by Charles R. former subordinate of Burke's in the commissary department, all alleging that his superior officer was demanding and receiving large commissions mining man who has been at Tepic from persons with whom he had placfor the last year, told of the murder ed large commissions from persons with whom he had placed large con-

Statements of Officials New York, Dec. 17 .- Officers of the Panama Railroad company said today

"Mr. Burke's accounts were apof the Isthman canal commission," with Mr. Burke. I do not think, however, that his expenditures have been as much as \$6,000,000.

"S me time ago we heard in a r undabout way that charges had been made against Mr. Burke. We heard nothing further thue."

Burke is about 45-years old and was formerly a resident of Indian-apolis. The railroad officials de not REFUSES TO TALK was formerly a resident of industry apolis. The railroad officials do not know where he is spending his vaca-

COAL RATE HEARING

Bristol, Va.-Tenn., Dec. 17.-Interstate Commerce Commissioner B. B. Meyer, late last evening concluded the hearing in the case of the Black petitive field. The day was devoted to the introduction of evidence on behalf of the railroad in support of the contention that operating conditions in The railroad was prohibited by the so a year ago, following which it reduced the tariff effective in the competitive Jellico field. The Black Mountain operators claim they are compelled to absorb the differential.

IT COST \$792,989 TO RAISE THE MAINE

Washington, Dec. 17.-Raising the id battleship Main from the mud of Havana harbor cost the United States tention of the Southern Surgical and \$792,989, according to a report sent to the house of representatives by the war department. This includes the transportation to and burial of the bodies of more than 200 of her crew in Arlington cemetery.

The total appropriation was \$900. paper by Dr. C. H. Mayo, Rochester, 000. Part of this fun has reverted to Minn. dealing with surgery in connection with cancer. Dr. Mayo is internationally famous as an authority on on hand \$104,264 for the erection of monuments and tablets.