

the same severe penalty. It is laid down as a rule, "that he who in any wise commands or counsels another to commit an unlawful act, is accessory to all that issues upon that unlawful act;" and an accessory to murder, robbery, &c. before the fact, is subject to the same punishment as he who does the deed.

Such advertisements as these have a most pernicious influence on our character abroad—they find their way into books of travels, and are seized with avidity by the malicious and the ignorant, to blacken our reputation, and to stigmatize us as a band of lawless wretches and unfeeling dealers. The laws of the state do not punish such violations of the moral duty of the community; and they should be enacted to punish and repress them.

The editor of the *Norfolk Herald*, a long time, was requested to copy the advertisement into his paper; but he would not permit the pages of his truly respectable journal to be soiled by such production. We copy the following article from the last *Herald*, because it is creditable to him, both as a man and as a conductor of a public print:

"The Editor of the Halifax 'Free Press' will do us a kindness by withdrawing the name of this paper from the advertisement of Negro *SEXEA*. We should be entitled to demand five dollars for its insertion; but no consideration could induce us to publish so great a libel upon the morals of the age we live in."

The Pope is said to have addressed letters to all archbishops and bishops of America, commanding them to preach incessantly the necessity of submitting to the mother country. We doubt the truth of this—Popes are apt to be men of more shrewdness and discernment, than to be guilty of such folly. His Holiness is not so ignorant as to entertain the idea for a moment, that the South-American governments would permit such orders to be carried into effect, even were he infatuated enough to issue them; and he is doubtless well aware, that should his archbishops and bishops be bold enough to become thus openly the instigators of sedition, and the advocates of treason, the sacredness of their office would hardly stand them from the punishment of traitors. Whatever may be the policy of the Holy See, it is managed with much more skill than such orders would indicate.

**fat Jury.**—It is stated in the *Missionary*, that the average weight of a late Grand Jury for Hancock county, Ga. was two hundred nine and a half pounds! Their weight in the aggregate, 4609 lbs.

#### FOURTH OF JULY.

The citizens of Lincolnton assembled at the Court-House, on Friday evening, the 22d inst. for the purpose of entering into arrangements for celebrating the returning era of our national independence, on the 4th of July next, in that sober, orderly and decorous manner, which becomes rational beings and citizens of a free, sovereign and enlightened government.

The Rev. J. E. Bell was called to the chair, and Mr. N. N. Smith appointed secretary. On taking the vote of those present, Mr. Thomas Dew, jr. was selected to prepare and deliver an oration on that day, suitable to the importance of the occasion, and Mr. H. E. Fullenwider to read the Declaration of Independence. A committee of arrangements was appointed, consisting of Col. J. Zimmerman, Col. M. Reinhardt, J. Forney, Esq., D. Reinhardt, Major J. Michael, Col. D. Hoke, Col. J. Hoke, Paul Keistler, D. Ransour, Jacob Ransour, V. McBe, Capt. I. T. Alexander and Dr. S. P. Simpson.

Also, a committee to prepare suitable toasts, consisting of N. N. Smith, T. Dew, jr., J. D. Hoke, R. H. Norris and Joseph Brevard.

Likewise, on that day, Col. John Zimmerman has ordered out three troops of cavalry, and the fourth is respectfully invited to attend. Capt. A. H. Loretz's company of infantry will also be called on parade.

J. E. BELL, Pres't.  
Lincolnton, April 25, 1825.

Mr. Editor: As the date of the advertisement respecting Ebenezer Academy was omitted when you published it, and as it was expected you would have published it last December, I request you to insert this, which lately appeared in the *Pioneer*. In Nov. last, when the Trustees issued their address, Mr. Lodor was only a Teacher *elect*. I request the readers of your paper, in looking over the Address as you lately published it, to read

"primary object," instead of "pecuniary object."

#### ACADEMICUS.

#### EBENEZER ACADEMY.

At this date, March 16, 1825, the Trustees would further announce that, in consequence of the detention of Mr. Lodor, an engagement has been made with Mr. James C. Carey, former Assistant Teacher in the Raleigh Male Academy. This gentleman holds testimonials of a very flattering nature. When Mr. Lodor arrives, as we still look for him, Mr. Carey will still remain. Our number of Teachers for the Languages and Sciences, three in number, will then warrant a preparation for attending to a very large number of students.

We would further state, that a new set of *Globes*, on an original plan, lately constructed, together with School Books, comprehending an original and more simplified method for studying *Geography* and *Astronomy*, have been ordered on from Europe for the use of this Academy.

A still more extended patronage of this Institution, is respectfully solicited from our Southern community.

By order of the Board,  
J. HARRIS, Secretary.

York District, S. C.

No man of the period at which he lived had been more concerned in party politics than Dean Swift; and his remark upon this subject was, that "Party is the madness of many for the benefit of a few." The meaning of this is, that in all party strife, the few make use of the many to further their own designs. This is done by inflaming the minds of the people, by a perversion of truth, and by personal scurrility. Every insect may, indeed, be permitted to choose the atmosphere in which it will buzz, and it frequently happens that those which have their origin in an impure source buzz the loudest; but it is a matter well worthy of consideration how far any individual, that loves his country and wishes to promote her prosperity, ought to commit himself to such madness. The Chief Magistrate of a nation can give no stronger proof of his entire devotion to the interests of his country, than the selection of able men to fill the offices in his gift, without reference to the party to which they belong. By this means the real talent of the nation is brought into active operation, and the public enjoys the advantages of the highest intellectual powers within the scope of the community. A President who acts otherwise is, in reality, not the Chief Magistrate of the nation, but the creature of a party; and let that party be called by what denomination it may, it will too frequently mistake the mere impulse of the passions for the promptings of patriotism.—*Nat. Jour.*

It appears, from a statement in one of the Philadelphia papers, that it is intended to nominate Mr. KREMER as the next Governor of Pennsylvania.—The paper to which we refer, says—"Giving Mr. Kremer credit for all that his friends can claim for him, 'plain honesty,' it cannot be disguised that he has shown himself a very ignorant man—weak in condescending to sign his name to a production he could not indite—and ignorant in penning such articles as appeared in the Baltimore papers, with his name, and as form his replies to certain invitations to dinners, suppers, &c.;" and concludes with this pertinent and pregnant question—"Do not certain members of Congress, who aided in the Latin quotations of Mr. Kremer's letter, wish that they had left him to his *German*, before they had thrust him, so mal *apropos*, over their own heads?" *Nat. Journal.*

"GOLDEN DAYS OF COMMERCE."—Monday morning, 'bright and early,' says the *Norfolk Herald*, speculation was briskly stirring in the commercial walks of Norfolk, and in two hours nearly all the cotton, to be found, was bought up. This six attack upon our unsuspecting merchants was principally from abroad. Some of our neighbors of Richmond and Petersburg, having received advices, took the steam boat which happened in their way in the nick of time, got here on Sunday night, and before breakfast the next morning, pretty nearly swept the market. In the mean time, as the news began to get abroad, expresses were started off in every direction to pick up all the cotton they could find—and it is said that all the small grocers through the country have been drained of every grain of coffee, at retail prices, much lower than they can now buy it by the bag.

An old Planter, who has watched the seasons for many years, prognosticates a cold spell of weather from the 1st to the 10th of May—possibly a "killing frost." He would advise his brother Planters to husband their seeds a little longer. Cotton especially is a delicate plant; and it is believed, should the approaching crop be nipped by a frost, a sufficiency of seed cannot be obtained to replant. Less than a fortnight ago, we had a severe snow storm; and as "winter never dies in the air," it would be at least cautious to be prepared against an unseasonable visit from "blustering Boreas."

*Pet. Repub.*

The New-York legislature have appropriated 50,000 dollars for the construction of a great state road.

#### IMPORTANT DECISION.

The jury in the case of *Commonwealth vs. George Tyson*, in the Mayor's Court of Philadelphia on Tuesday, brought in a verdict of Guilty. The circumstances, which were the subject of this indictment and which have caused so much excitement in the public mind, are generally known, and were conclusively established on the trial. The indictment of Mr. Tyson, who has hitherto held a respectable station in society, was for obtaining from Mrs. Stewart upwards of \$1000, under pretence of purchasing for her as a broker, bank stock to that amount, but which in reality never was purchased, but converted to the uses of the defendant. The felony indicted was *constructive larceny*, and the great question before the court was whether it was that offence or a mere *breach of trust*. The jury, applying the facts to the law, were persuaded that the defendant had a *felonious intention* in the transaction, and therefore was guilty under the indictment. *Freeman's Journal.*

**Singular Incident.**—On Thursday, the 17th ult., a new saw mill nearly completed, belonging to Mr. Samuel Ives, situated in the town of Roxbury, was suddenly started from its foundation, dashed to pieces and floated down the current. The accident was occasioned by the rapidity of the stream, and the pressure of the water in the dam, of which the mill formed a part. Three persons were in the mill when it started; two of whom escaped with but little injury. Mr. Sauti (the mill-wright) endeavoured to do the same, but failing in his attempt, extricated himself a short distance below and reached the shore with his arm very much broken. *Cutskill Recorder.*

#### A CONSCIENTIOUS ROGUE.

Two fellows were lately apprehended at Boston, for passing counterfeit money. One of them, to get his own neck out of the noose, turned state's evidence, and on being called on to be sworn, he objected, stating that it was against his conscience to take an oath.

We have had opportunity to examine a box of cutlery, made by Mr. Samuel Pooley, a native inhabitant of this city, which far surpasses in workmanship any thing of the kind that has fallen within our observation. It contained 12 table knives and forks to match, a pair of carving knives and forks to match, twelve desert knives and forks to match, 9 miscellaneous knives and 4 forks, 2 small razors and 2 larger ones, a penknife, with a tortoise shell handle, weighing 3½ 10ths of a grain, a penknife with a pearl handle, 4½ 10ths of a grain, and a pair of scissors, weighing rather less than 2-10ths of a grain.—These various articles are all finished in the handsomest manner, and appear to be of fine materials. We understand that the box, with its contents, is intended to be presented to the President of the United States, as a specimen of the progress of skill in domestic manufactures. *N. Y. Daily Adv.*

An old bachelor, named *William Gall*, died lately in Richmond, leaving property, according to his own estimate, amounting to 750,000 dollars. He emigrated from Scotland in 1775, and commenced trading with a pedler's pack. At that time he did not own an acre of soil, but in 1825, he could ride 15 miles rectilinear on his own ground, the richest bottom lands on James river.

**Printers' Convention.**—The editor of the *Geneva* (N. Y.) *Palladium* proposes a Convention, to be composed of one or more of the printers of each county in the Western District, to be held at Geneva or Canandaigua, for the purpose of taking measures to place themselves on a footing with other professions, and to receive an equivalent for their labors.

**Carimanian Sheep.**—In the Charles and Ellen, Capt. Gerry, which arrived some weeks ago from Smyrna, was imported a ram, a native of Caraman, in Asia Minor, taken from on board of a Turkish vessel bound to Constantinople. It was presented to Captain G. by the Greek Admiral Tombaro, who assured him that it was a genuine native of the above place, and that it would prove a great acquisition to improve the breeds in this country.—Their value in the market at Constantinople, is 200 to 250 dollars; their wool is peculiarly adapted to the manufacture of Camblets, and their flesh is esteemed excellent and delicate. This animal has a broad tail, and the natural colour of the wool is dark brown, or snuff colour. The fleece is supposed to weigh about twenty-five pounds, is uncommonly close and compact, and reaches nearly to the ground. The body appears to be robust and of great strength, in prime condition and sound health. The size is greater than any of the largest Sheep of our country. The head is beautiful, the eyes piercing and quick in motion, no fleece beyond the ears; the head appears to project out from the fleece, having the appearance of the dark brown short fur on the deer's head. The horns are handsomely seated on the head, and of the middle size. It is regretted that this extraordinary and valuable animal is taken out of this state to New-Jersey. *N. Y. Daily Adv.*

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

The disposition to extend our water communication as far as it can be done by artificial means, is hourly gaining strength. We observe a notice in a Boston paper, under the signature of such names as those of Daniel Webster, Josiah Quincy, and William Sullivan, calling a meeting of their fellow-citizens of Boston, to take into consideration the practicability of a canal route between Concord, New Hampshire, and Plymouth, in the same state, across the country to Connecticut river, a distance of twenty-five miles—or to Baker's river, which flows into the Merrimac, a distance of twelve miles. By this means a canal communication will be formed between Boston and New Hampshire. *[Balt. American.]*

In the Legislature of NEW-YORK a bill has passed the Senate, by 22 votes to 10, directing the survey of *seventeen* Canal routes! The state of New-York will take care not to be out done in liberal enterprise. As 'extensively commercial, and destined to be as populous and wealthy as Holland, she seems disposed to emulate even the multitude of her Canals. No Government has ever before undertaken, by one act of Legislation to trace out the courses of seventeen Canals. *Nat. Int.*

The "Utica Sentinel" of the 29th ult. contains the following Editorial paragraph: "What a fine breeder the old Canal will be 50 years hence! yielding a revenue of 9 millions, it will enable the State to create a work of the same magnitude once a year without taxes."

We have seen a letter from the State Engineer, Hamilton Fulton, Esq. stating that he has accomplished the object of his visit to the north, having contracted for the Dredging Machine lately ordered by the Board of Internal Improvements. Mr. F. will arrive here in a few days, for the purpose of commencing immediate operations on the Cape Fear river. A large number of hands will be employed on this work, and it is desirable that applications for employment be made on or before the 1st of next month, on which day Mr. Fulton says he will certainly commence the work, whatever may be the state of the river. *Fayetteville Observer.*

**Longevity.**—It is a remarkable fact, that there have died in the town of Little-Compton, R. I. since the 1st of January, 1825, five men and one woman, whose united ages amounted to 566 years—the eldest was upwards of 100 years! and the youngest 81 years.

Gov. Troup is again a Candidate for that office, in Georgia. General Clarke is also announced as a candidate.

Oliver Wolcott has been re-elected Governor of the State of Connecticut without serious opposition.

The Richmond Enquirer grumbles because a brig was launched at Baltimore, called the *Lady Adams*. Come, come, Mr. Ritchie—though we do pout a little at the old gentleman, we are all in favor of Mrs. Adams this side the Potomac. *Noah's Advocate.*

#### A NEW-ENGLAND BREAKFAST.

English writers of every description, from the profound Johnson to the sprightly Scott, have celebrated the bounty and substantiality of the Scottish breakfasts. We doubt whether Highland Chief or Lowland Laird ever sat down to a more comprehensive repast, than that which is described in the following article:

From the Boston *Palladium*.  
MESSRS. EDITORS: Travelling alone during last week, in the interior of Massachusetts, I called for a breakfast at a public house, and was presented with the following—all upon the same table—and of which I took a memorandum at the time. I was surfeited at the sight. J.

- Beef, Pork and Mutton Steak,
- Boiled Chicken—Fried Fish,
- Boiled and Fried Eggs,
- Boiled and Fried Potatoes,
- Toast, dry and dipp,
- Wheat, Rye and Indian Bread,
- A large Apple, Pumpkin and Minced Pie,
- Loaf, Plum and Sweet Cake,
- Pickles of two kinds—Cheese,
- Apple and Quince Sauce,
- Cider—and a decanter, each, of Rum, Brandy and Gin.

**Walnuts, an excellent Family Medicine.**—Every body eats walnuts: every body knows how to make a pickle of walnuts. Few, however, know the medicinal virtue of walnuts. Now the fact is, walnuts, when prepared, *secundum artem*, are an excellent opening medicine and alterative; and this is the way to prepare them: Get the green walnuts fit for pickling, put them in a stone jar, filled up with moist sugar, at the proportion of about half a pound of sugar to the score of walnuts; place the jar in a saucepan of boiling water, for about three hours, taking care the water does not get in, and keep it simmering during the operation. The sugar, when dissolved, should cover the walnuts; if it does not, add more. Cover it close, and in six months it will be fit for use. The older it gets, the better it

is. One walnut is a dose for a child six years of age, as a purgative; and it has this great advantage over drugs, that, whilst it is an excellent medicine, it is, at the same time, very pleasant to the palate, and it will be esteemed by the young folks a great treat. Who can say as much of salts, and jalap, and other doctor's stuff? And, in a large family, it will abridge the doctor's bill ten pounds a year. *Economist.*

**Smoking.**—"What harm is there in a pipe?" says young Puffwell. "None, that I know of," replies his companion, "except that smoking induces drinking—drinking intoxication—intoxication induces the bile—bile induces the jaundice—jaundice leads to dropsy—and dropsy terminates in death." Using *snuff* to clean the teeth terminates equally fatal.

A meeting of persons favorable to the establishment of a SUNDAY SCHOOL in this place, will be held in the Presbyterian Church on Tuesday, the 3d May, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. The inhabitants of the town and its vicinity, interested in so benevolent an institution, are respectfully invited to attend. *Charlotte, April 28, 1825.*

#### NORTH-CAROLINA

#### LOTTERY,

(For the benefit of the Oxford Academy.)  
THE First Class of which will be drawn at Raleigh, the 23d of June next, and completed in a few minutes.  
B. YATES & A. MONTYRE, Managers.

SCHEME.	
1 Prize of \$10,000	10,000
1 " 6,000	6,000
1 " 4,000	4,000
1 " 3,000	3,000
1 " 2,000	2,000
1 " 1,538	1,538
6 " 1,000	6,000
6 " 500	3,000
6 " 200	1,200
156 " 24	3,744
312 " 12	3,744
468 " 8	3,744
780 " 4	31,200
8,760 Prizes.	\$79,170
15,600 Blanks.	
24,360 Tickets,	\$79,170

This Lottery is formed by the ternary combination and permutation of 30 numbers. Prizes payable 30 days after the drawing, and subject to the usual deduction of 15 per cent.

Whole Tickets, - - - - - \$4  
Half do. - - - - - 2  
Quarter do. - - - - - 1

\* \* \* TICKETS and SHARES, in the above Lottery, for sale at the office of the *Catawba Journal*, where adventurers are invited to call, and secure a chance for \$10,000, at the very low price of \$4.

#### Notice.

WHEREAS my boy Solomon is frequently incapable of doing his business, by drinking spirits—this is to give notice, that I will prosecute any person in future who will give or sell him liquors, without an order from me.  
C. FLIMS.  
April 24, 1825. 3132

#### WILD MEDLEY,

WILL stand in Charlotte during the week of the Superior Court; and if sufficiently encouraged, will stand a part of his time, the remainder of the season, in Charlotte.  
E. JENNINGS.

#### Runaway.

DISCOVERED from me, about the 5th day of March last, a bound boy, JOHN McKENNA, about 19 years old. Any person delivering said John to me, shall be entitled to ten cents reward.  
MARCUS T. C. KENNEDY.  
April 28, 1825. 3133

#### State of North-Carolina,

*Mecklenburg County, February Term, 1825.*  
Daniel Gallant } Original Attachment, let-  
Thomas Miller } tied in the hands of William Neely, Garnishee.

IT appearing to the court, that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this state: It is Ordered, that publication be made in the *Catawba Journal* for six weeks, that the defendant appear at the next court of this county, on the 4th Monday of May next, and reply and plead to issue, otherwise judgment by default will be entered against him.  
TEST. ISAAC ALEXANDER, c. m. c. 6155

#### State of North-Carolina,

*February Term of Mecklenburg County Court,*  
Lewis' Adm'rs. }  
vs. } Levied on Land.  
John Lewis.

IT appearing to the court, that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this state: It is ordered, that publication be made in the *Catawba Journal*, for three months, that the defendant appear at the next court of this county, on the 4th Monday of May next, and reply and plead to issue, otherwise judgment will be entered by default against him.  
Test. ISAAC ALEXANDER, C. M. C. 3rd35—Price adv. \$4.

#### State of North-Carolina,

*February Term of Mecklenburg County Court,*  
William Salters } Original Attachment, let-  
vs. } tied on 5 negroes, July, Sam,  
William Douglass } Frank, Jude and Mary.

IT appearing to the court, that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this state: It is ordered, that publication be made in the *Catawba Journal*, for three months, that the defendant appear at the next court of this county, on the 4th Monday of May next, and reply and plead to issue, otherwise judgment will be entered by default against him.  
Test. ISAAC ALEXANDER, C. M. C. 3rd35—Price adv. \$4.