

Kansas.
The Kansas Herald, printed at Fort Leavenworth, has just come to hand. It is the first newspaper published in the new Territory, and is a very respectable looking sheet and edited with ability. The town of Fort Leavenworth was founded by thirty-two settlers, who formed themselves into an association, who got the original claimants of the town to relinquish their rights. The company expended \$2,400 in clearing three hundred and twenty acres of land for the town. The stock was divided into one hundred and seventy-five shares, which have since sold at prices ranging from \$200 to \$500. The town is situated one mile and a half below Fort Leavenworth. It joins the Military Reserve, and has a rock-bound front on the river, with a gradual ascent and gentle undulation for miles around. This place is destined to be the capital and metropolis of the Territory. They have already a steam saw-mill, a printing office, several stores, a large hotel, a boarding house, warehouses, and a number of private dwellings. The newspaper office is somewhat primitive in style at present. It is under a tent, and the compositors' stands are placed under an elm tree in the open air. The editor, in addition to his other arduous duties, says he has packed wood, built fires, cooked for himself and compositors, fought mosquitoes and slept on prairie hay on the ground, besides superintending building a house. His writing desk is a big shingle lying on his knees. His seat is on the bank ground, a very good foundation for giving stability to his political principles, which are Democratic. The territory lies partly between the 37th and 38th degrees of latitude on the south, and the 40th degree on the north, from the western boundary of Missouri to the eastern boundary of Utah, on the summit of the Rocky mountains. These limits give an extent of about 210 miles from north to south, and about 650 miles from east to west, making an area of nearly 140,000 square miles. Gov. Reeder, the newly appointed Governor of the Territory, was expected to arrive in Kansas about the 5th of October. He was born in Easton, Northampton county, Pennsylvania, on the 12th day of July, 1837. The editor of the Herald gives a very favorable account of the soil and climate. The country is well watered by numerous small streams and tributaries of the Missouri and Kansas. The lands in the vicinity of these streams are well wooded with a heavy growth of oak, black walnut, hickory and other valuable timber. The soil of both prairie and timber is a "miracle of fertility," being the rich dark mould known as "mulatto land." The waters of the streams are pure and clear, running over rocky beds and affording a constant and almost unlimited water power. The spirit which animates the hardy and enterprising settlers augurs well for the new territory. The thousands of freemen are already in the State, and from the numbers on the way it is expected that Kansas will be a State of this glorious Union before 12 months.

A great raffle took place recently in San Francisco, the grand prize in which—\$10,000—was won by a young man named Kelley. A little girl named Anna Maria Quinn was selected to draw the numbers from the wheel. The excitement at the drawing is described as having been intense. All eyes were fixed on the wheel, and all began to clamor for the commencement of operations. Slowly the wheel began to turn, and every revolution sent the hot blood coursing through the veins of those who had invested their money in tickets, and stood among the ranks of those who worshipped at the shrine of the "fickle goddess." Quicker and quicker revolved the wheel, and more intense became the excitement, and when it stopped, every tongue was hushed, every breath was drawn, and even the falling of a pin could be distinctly heard in the vast multitude assembled. The little girl put her hand, took out a ticket, and handed it to the president, who, in a clear and distinct tone, slowly uttered the words "59, 850"—which fell with icy coldness upon the heart of every body present but one man, who, on the extreme verge of the crowd, jumped wildly forward, exclaiming at the top of his voice, "that's me!"

The Check Rein.
When Stewpdy harness his horse for dragging brick up a grade, the horse's head is pulled back towards his tail and anchored there by the senseless and merciless check rein. The arrangement is unnatural; the animal is constrained by it. He must inevitably lose strength by it, for it disturbs the vital force and induces an unnatural action in the muscles of the neck, head, shoulders, and mouth. There are actually less energy and vigor left for the limbs and chest than there would be if the stupid contrivance were jerked off and thrown over the nearest fence. It reason cannot teach this promptly to any man, just let him try the experiment by putting a martingale upon himself and go to wrestling, or putting a check in the jaws of a boxer that shall extend down his back to his belt.

Who beside the British use the check rein, saving their general imitators, the Americans? The French do not use it; the Germans do not; the Indians and Spaniards of South America, who literally live on horseback and are perfect horsemen, do not; the Spaniards of Europe do not, nor do the Turks. The most observant and most natural people in the world are free from this mischievous error. It is strange to us that the English and ourselves did not, years and years ago, reason upon the constantly-witnessed fact that when a check-rein was loosed at a tavern stoop or in a stable the poor horse always stretched out his neck and hung down his head. That was his language for saying that the strap hurt him and worried him, and that he was heartily glad to be relieved from it.

The genius that first proposed the mechanical feat of lifting himself up by the seat of his breeches must have been the author of the theory that the check rein held the horse up and kept him from falling. The mechanical action in the two cases must be precisely the same. If the reader will reflect for a moment he will see that no suspending power can be derived except from without the animal. A post, tree, or beam is just as indispensable to the support of a horse as is the support of a man intent on suicide. A horse can't hang himself up in the air by the terrets on his back any more than a man can by pulling upwards at his neckhandkerchief.

The check rein must be abolished. It wastes motive power. Its use is unhealthy, for it disturbs the otherwise naturally and equally distributed vital forces. It shortens the life of the horse. It diminishes his speed and lessens the free and quick action, so essential to the animal's safety and that of his driver. It is of no use, and cannot confer dignity or grace to an animal that was made by the Lord. Had man got up the horse, check reins and all sorts of contrivances would have been allowable not only, but perhaps necessary; but the work of the Great Artist cannot be improved upon.

Brethren of the press, let us emancipate the horse from the British check rein.—*Buffalo Democrat.*

To cure scratches on a horse, wash the legs with warm soap suds, and then with beef brine. Two applications will cure the worst case.

The Cotton Crop.
A Mississippi correspondent of the Mobile Advertiser, gives the following views and estimates in relation to the cotton crop:

Dear Sir: In compliance with my promise made to you, I now give you my views of the crops of the country west of the Bigby river. The crop of cotton of Lauderdale, Newton, Neshobee, Winston and Chickasaw, will be less by one-third, than was produced last year in the same counties. On the creek bottoms the yield will be nearer an average, but the ridges burnt up in the very long drought that has prevailed throughout this section. The crop over in these counties is generally good rather over an average.

In this (Kemper) county, the cotton crop will be a fraction less than last year, the eastern part of the county yielding more, and the west, and especially the south-west, less. Crops of corn are better in this county than last year. Since the 10th of August, there has been no bloom on the cotton, and usually you know, blooms to the 10th of September are expected to make cotton with a medium frost. The effect of this is there will be no top crop made, and the middle crop of bolls, too, is light. In Noxubee and Lowndes falls, as much cotton will be produced as in the former year, and in Monroe county more, especially on the west side of the river; but the crop is all light on the eastern side in Monroe, Lowndes, Pickens and Greene. The crop of Sumpter is decidedly lighter than the former one, in fact, except in very small districts in that county, not much over half a fair average yield will be gathered. Since the fodder is partly pulled (as it was nearly burnt up on the stalk) the general estimate of the corn crop is less than before, and railroad contractors cannot now engage it at less than 50 to 60 cents per bushel, whereas last year at this time 40 cents was the fullest price asked.

I have just read two letters from Jackson Parish, La., and Harrison county, Texas, and the writers say in a large district, of 100 miles around them, not over half crops of cotton can be possibly gathered, and many planters will not realize over 200 to 400 lbs. average, while occasionally a bottom farm will yield 600 to 1000 lbs. Both these districts are upland country, and have not retained forms, owing to the extreme drought that has prevailed with them. Travellers report that the crop of north and west Mississippi, in the direction of Memphis, Tenn., as being poorer than in this section. The recent private letters that I have seen from Benton, Talladega, and Coosa counties, Ala., are less favorable to the crop than the published notices of the presses. I cannot think that the crop received at your city will exceed, if it reaches, 450,000 bales, and I doubt if the New Orleans receipts are any larger than in the past season. It is now not claimed by any that the Georgia and South Carolina crop can even equal the past, and the recent accounts from Texas represent the prospect as less promising there than even early in August. Many think the time of frost and late fall usually cause an increase of crop, but this year these causes will not affect the yield, as in many districts the cotton crop is now all open. My opinion is that the crop of this year will not equal the past crop, and may not exceed 2,700,000 bales.

WORMS.—As this is the season of the year when worms are most formidable among children, the proprietors of McLane's Vermifuge beg leave to call the attention of parents to its virtues for the expelling of these annoying, and often fatal enemies of children. It was invented by a physician of great experience in Virginia, who, after having used it for several years in his own practice, and found its success so universal, was induced at last to offer it to the public, as a cheap, but certain and excellent medicine. It has since become justly popular throughout the United States, as the most efficient Vermifuge ever known, and the demand has been steadily on the increase since its first introduction to the public.

Purchasers will be careful to ask for Dr. McLane's Celebrated Vermifuge, and take none otherwise. All other Vermifuges, in comparison, are worthless. Dr. McLane's genuine Vermifuge, also his Celebrated Liver Pills, can now be had at all respectable Drug Stores in the United States and Canada.

MARRIED.
In this County, on the 5th instant, by the Rev. A. M. Watson, Mr. JAMES M. HERRON to Miss MARGARET E., daughter of G. W. Williamson, Esq.

THE N. C. STATE FAIR.
THE Second Annual State Fair of the N. C. State Agricultural Society will not be opened to visitors generally until Wednesday the 18th of October. All members of the Society are earnestly requested to be present at the meeting of the Society on Monday evening the 16th inst., at which time the judges for awarding premiums will be appointed, so that they may enter upon their duties on Tuesday morning, before the Fair grounds are thronged with people.

By order of the President,
J. F. TOMPKINS, Rec. Sec.
Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1854

Public Sale.
ON TUESDAY, of Superior court, (14th Nov. 1854,) as Executor of the last Will and Testament of Patrick Hart, deceased, I will expose to sale, at the Court-house, in Charlotte,
Twenty-Five or Thirty Valuable Town Lots, lying south-east of the Charlotte & S. C. Railroad.
ALSO, ON THE SAME DAY,
A Valuable Plantation, lying 2 miles east of Charlotte, on the Lawyers' road, containing about 130 acres.
Also, Two Milch Cows and Calves, and a lot of Household Furniture.

JOHANA HARTY, Executor.
WM. HARTY, Agent.
Sept. 13, 1854. 12ts

NEW FIRM AND New Goods!
Quick Sales and Small Profits!
RICKETT & HARTY
ARE now receiving and opening, at the stand lately occupied by C. Johnston as a Boot and Shoe store, a splendid stock of
Ready-Made Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, direct from the manufacturers in New-York and Philadelphia; and having purchased very low for cash, we are enabled to offer them on the same terms. The citizens of Charlotte and public generally are respectfully solicited to call and examine our stock, hear our prices, and judge for themselves.
S. J. RICKETT,
JAMES HARTY.
Sept 13 12tf

Wanted, 2 or 3 Months
FOR Farming purposes, FOUR OR FIVE good strong NEGRO MEN, for which the most liberal prices will be given. For further information inquire at this office.
Oct. 6, 1854. 11tf

Leather Factory.
THE subscribers will continue, at the TAN YARD of John Walker, five miles southeast of Charlotte, the manufacture of Leather, Harness, Boots and Shoes, and repairing Harness, for which Green Hides and Tan Bark will be received in payment of any article in our line.
JOHN WALKER,
Sept. 29, 1854. 2m. JOHN W. HICKS, Assignee.

Charlotte Retail Prices Current.

CORRECTED WEEKLY.		
Bacon, sides	lb.	94 a 104
" Hams	lb.	10 a 24
" Hog round	lb.	9 a 94
Bagging, Cotton	yd.	16 a 17
Butter	lb.	124 a 15
Beeswax	lb.	20 a 22
Beans	bushel	00 a 81
Brandy, Apple	gal.	35 a 50
" Peach	gal.	75 a 87
Cotton	lb.	5 a 84
Coffee	lb.	124 a 16
Candles, Adamantine	lb.	25 a 30
" Tallow	lb.	15 a 20
Corn	bush.	70 a 75
Chickens	each	00 a 15
Eggs	dozen	0 a 124
Flour	100 lb.	3 a 834
Feathers	lb.	30 a 40
Lard	lb.	9 a 10
Mutton	lb.	5 a 6
Mackerel	bb.	\$12 a 16
Molasses	gal.	25 a 40
Meal	bushel	75 a 80
Nails	lb.	6 a 64
Oats	bushel	30 a 33
Pork	lb.	5 a 6
Potatoes, Irish	bushel	75 a 80
" Sweet	bushel	00 a 50
Rice	bushel	\$34 a 84
Sugar, Leaf	lb.	11 a 124
" Brown	lb.	51 a 9
Stove-Ware	gal.	10 a 124
Salt	sack	00 a 824
Sea	lb.	62 a 81
Tallow	lb.	10 a 124
Wheat	bushel	\$1 a 11
Whiskey, Northern	gal.	30 a 35
" North Carolina	gal.	45 a 50

Stolen.
FROM Mr. McNeill's lot, in Charlotte, on Monday night, the 6th instant, a large, brown mare MULE. Said Mule is about 16 hands high, having a large coarse head, low in the pasterns as if strained by hard pulling. The scoundrel also took a black wagon saddle with square skirts and a bridle. A liberal reward will be given for the recovery of the Mule and the discovery and conviction of the thief. Any information concerning said Mule can be left with J. B. Kerr, Esq., at Charlotte.
JOHN G. DICKINSON,
Howie Gold Mine, Union Co., N. C.
Oct. 13, 1854. 12tf

FOR SALE.
I OFFER for sale my HOUSE and LOT, located on Church street, one square east of the N. C. Railroad Bridge. The Lot is level and handsomely situated, the soil sandy, and the neighborhood one of the best in the town. The House is new being just completed and built in good style, with four large and airy rooms in it. For further particulars apply to
J. E. PENMAN.
Oct. 13, 1854. 12tf

One and All!
Do you want a Fashionable SILK DRESS? Do you want a Fashionable BONNET? Do you want a Neck and Bonnet RIBBON? If you do, call at M. Baum's store, where you can get suited from the crown of your head to the sole of your foot.
M. BAUM,
Oct. 13, 1854. next door to Spratt, Daniel & Co.

Cheaper than Ever!
MANTILLAS and CLOAKS, of Cloth, Satin and Silk, can be got at
M. BAUM'S.
New Arrivals.
M. BAUM has just received a fine assortment of Black and colored SILKS, (latest styles); more BONNETS, and the largest and best assortment of RIBBONS, ever brought to this town.
M. BAUM,
Oct. 13, 1854. 12tf 2 doors east courthouse.

The Clothing! The Clothing! The Clothing! Oh, the Clothing!
BY calling on M. BAUM, you will find the largest and finest assortment of CLOTHING ever brought to this market; also, a good assortment of HATS and CAPS.
M. BAUM,
Oct. 13, 1854. 2 doors east of the courthouse.

Notice.
THE Stockholders of the Columbia and Charlotte Telegraph Company are notified that the amount of their stock is all due, and those who have not paid are respectfully requested to come forward and pay up without further delay.
W. C. HARRIS, Attorney,
for Kennedy & Edwards, Contractors.
October 6, 1854. 11-2w

An Application for Manumission.
NOTICE is hereby given that an application will be made to the next Legislature of North Carolina for the passage of an act to manumit JERRY, a slave, formerly the property of Hon. D. M. Barringer, and now the property of H. B. Williams and S. W. Davis.
October 7, 1854. 11-4w

Notice.
IS hereby given that application will be made at the next session of the Legislature of this State for a charter to incorporate a Company to work Mines in Mecklenburg county; also in Union county.
THOMAS ANDREWS,
Charlotte, 29th September, 1854. 10-11

To Persons out of Employment!
\$500 to \$1,000 a Year.
A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY AND DO GOOD!
Book Agents Wanted.
THE subscriber publishes a number of most valuable Pictorial Books, very popular, and of such a moral and religious influence that while good men may safely engage in their circulation, they will confer a public benefit, and receive a fair remuneration for their services. To men of enterprise and tact, this business offers an opportunity for profitable employment seldom to be met with.
Persons wishing to engage in their sale, will receive promptly by mail, a Circular containing full particulars, with "Directions to persons disposed to act as Agents," together with the terms on which they will be furnished, by addressing the subscriber, post-paid.
ROBERT SEARS, Publisher,
181 William Street, New-York.

Goods at Auction!
BY virtue of an assignment to me made on the 4th day of July, 1854, by Robinson & Rea, late Merchant Tailors, I will sell at public auction in Charlotte on TUESDAY of the October Court, (24th of the month) from
ONE TO TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS worth of Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and a variety of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods—together with the apparatus usually belonging to such an Establishment.
The Stock is now—none of it having been purchased later than last Fall, most of it last Spring.
JAS. M. HUTCHISON,
Sept. 29th, 1854. 10-ts Assignee.

Leather Factory.
THE subscribers will continue, at the TAN YARD of John Walker, five miles southeast of Charlotte, the manufacture of Leather, Harness, Boots and Shoes, and repairing Harness, for which Green Hides and Tan Bark will be received in payment of any article in our line.
JOHN WALKER,
Sept. 29, 1854. 2m. JOHN W. HICKS, Assignee.

Select English and Classical School.
ROBERT G. ALLISON has opened in the Town of R. Charlotte, a select English and Classical School, in the 3rd story of Mr. Leroy Springs' New Building.
TERMS:
English Department, \$10 per session of 5 months. Classical " \$15 " " " " 12-4f
October 13, 1854

TESTIMONIALS.
This certifies that Mr. ROBERT ALLISON completed his education in the University of North Carolina three years since, as is made manifest by the diploma then conferred upon him. His department as a student was moral and regular. He afterwards became a member of the Union Theological Seminary in Virginia, and prosecuted a course of studies in that institution two years and a half. At all public examinations in the Seminary his Scholarship and attainments were well approved. He is recommended to the confidence of all with whom he may have occasion to transact business or to have intercourse in society.
(Signed) JOS. CALDWELL,
Chapel Hill, December 11, 1850.

CHAPEL HILL, Dec. 14th, 1850.
This is to certify that the bearer, Mr. Robert Allison, is a graduate of this College—that he held a respectable standing in his Class—that he has since been attending the Theological Seminary at the University of Virginia, where he maintained a good standing for attainments, and was blameless in his moral character.
Mr. Allison having it in prospect to apply himself, for the present, to teaching in the Seminary, we recommend to any who may be called upon to employ a Teacher, one who will be capable and faithful in that capacity.
W. HOOPER, Professor Ancient Languages, University of N. C.

RALEIGH, May 9, '46.
Mr. R. G. Allison—Dear Sir: In reply to your letter of 7th inst. I take pleasure in bearing the fullest testimony to your deservedly high reputation for moral deportment and Classical attainments, during your engagement in this City, about ten years ago, as a Teacher of youth. With great respect,
I am, sir, yr. ob. serv't.,
GHAS. MANLY.

BEATTY'S FORD, Catawba Co., N. C., 5th February, '46.
Sir—I take much pleasure in stating that I have long had the satisfaction of knowing and appreciating your merits as a Teacher of youth, as such a good practical Teacher, as a faithful and accurate instructor of the young. This I feel that I can very well do since I prepared for College, in good part, under you and of course had every opportunity of knowing well your method of instruction. The students moreover, whom you have from time to time sent to the University have given satisfactory evidence of having been correctly taught under your supervision.
Very respectfully,
A. M. SHIPP,
Professor of History.

UNIVERSITY OF N. C., May 30, 1854.
R. G. Allison, Esq.—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in testifying to your merits as a Teacher, as such a good practical Teacher, as a faithful and accurate instructor of the young. This I feel that I can very well do since I prepared for College, in good part, under you and of course had every opportunity of knowing well your method of instruction. The students moreover, whom you have from time to time sent to the University have given satisfactory evidence of having been correctly taught under your supervision.
Very respectfully,
A. M. SHIPP,
Professor of History.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, Chapel Hill, 1st Jan. 1854.
Robert G. Allison, Esq., graduated at this Institution at the annual commencement in 1827, and has from that day to this, been almost constantly engaged in the instruction of youth.
He is a gentleman of good mind, agreeable manners, unblemished moral reputation and ample experience. His ability to impart instruction, has been shown by the young men, who from time to time, during a period of more than 20 years, have come from his Schools to study in the interior. He will devote his whole pupil of his has not a Ford's satisfactory evidence of careful and accurate teaching.
D. L. SWAIN, President,
JAMES PHILLIPS, Professor of Mathematics, &c.
E. MITCHELL, Professor of Chemistry.

Notice.
BY permission of John Ross, Ordinary of York District, S. C., I will expose to sale on the 5th of November next, at the residence of Henry Kimbrell, deceased, all the goods and chattels of said deceased, consisting of
11 or 12 Likely Negroes, and all kinds of property that is common on a Farm. Terms made known on day of sale.
JNO. G. WITHERS, Adm'r.
Sept. 29, 1854. 10-1w

Agent for the Country in New-York City.
THE advertiser is prepared to act as General Agent and Correspondent, in New-York, for business men and others in the interior. He will devote his whole time and attention to the purchase and sale of Fancy and other Goods, Books, Prints, Machinery, Manufacturers' and Mechanics' Stock and Materials, Philosophical Apparatus, &c.; Drugs, Patent and other Medicines, Agricultural Implements, Seeds, Stock, &c. Collections made and suits prosecuted. Information of all kinds furnished with regard to persons and places here. Situations procured and guaranteed for clerks, mechanics, professional men and others. Male and female emigrants engaged and sent to the country. Passages secured to California, Australia, and Europe. In fine, anything that an intelligent Agent, well acquainted with New-York and its business men, can do for an absentee, will be executed faithfully and promptly. Communications confidential. Address, with fee adequate to the service,
A. E. BARTON,
Sept. 1854. 6t 189 Malberry-Street, New-York.

Valuable Providence Lands For Sale.
THE subscriber offers for sale his Plantation, situated 10 miles south of Charlotte, and 4 miles east of Morrow's Turn-out, adjoining the lands of R. Peoples, J. N. Rowland, Dr. J. R. Porter and others. This tract contains 240 Acres, more or less, and is well adapted to the growth of cotton. The location is beautiful and healthy and in a delightful neighborhood. There is on the place a good two-story dwelling and other necessary buildings. Also, another tract, containing 2 miles east of the above, containing 130 Acres, mostly wood land. The subscriber will take pleasure in showing the lands to persons desirous of purchasing. If not disposed of privately, the subscriber will expose to public sale the above lands at his residence, on the 1st of October, 1854. At the same time and place, will be sold a lot of Stock, Grain, and Farming tools, &c.
W. A. PATTON,
Sept. 8, 1854. 7-6w
Whig copy 6 times.

White Castile Soap.
THIS new family and Toilet SOAP is held in high esteem, and is superior to the ordinary Soap for its bland and emollient qualities. For the nursery it is particularly adapted—innocent in its combination and free from all irritating alkalis. This is an economical Soap for families. Just received and for sale by
FISHER & HEINITSH,
Dispensing Chemists,
April 14th

DR. CHAMPION'S VEGETABLE AGUE PILLS.
Vegetable Anti-Bilious & Anti-Dyspeptic Pills.
THESE medicines have been used by the proprietor a number of years in extensive practice, during which time he has treated some thousands of cases of Fever with the greatest success. They never fail to cure the Chills and Fever the first day.
FISHER & HEINITSH,
Sept. 1, 1854. 6-3m. Sole Agents for Charlotte.

Lumber.
FOR SALE.—The subscriber has for sale at his Mill on McMichael's creek, a large quantity of good lumber of various kinds, stacked, dried, and ready for delivery.
JAMES KERR,
June 23d, 1854. 48-1f

A Card.
OSCAR M. LIEBER, consulting Chemist and Mining Geologist, is prepared to make assays, mining surveys, &c. Office Charlotte, N. C., above Henrich's July 7, '54. 50-2r

Just Arrived
A Large Invoice of Clothing, of all kinds and qualities, just opened and will be SOLD VERY LOW.
We are daily receiving our large Fall Stock of
DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Boots & Shoes, Hats, Bonnets, and Fancy Articles, which will be sold much cheaper than ever, at No. 2 Granite Row.
ELIAS & COHEN.
Sept. 29, 1854. 10-4f
Whig copy 4 times.

NOTICE.
THE Agency and Superintendence by Capt. JOHN E. PENMAN of the respective mines and properties of the Charlotte Copper Company; the Capps' Gold Mining Company; the Union Gold Mining Company; (the latter Company owning the Howie, Lawson and Washington mines) having expired on the 7th day of September instant; public notice thereof is hereby given, and all persons will govern themselves accordingly.
THO. PETERBICK,
Witness, B. SHEPARD, Attorney for the above Companies.
Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N. C., September, 1854. 10-3t

TO OUR PATRONS.
WE are now receiving our FALL and WINTER Stock of Goods, embracing every article of Ladies' and Gentlemen's
DRESS GOODS, to which we invite attention. We are determined not to be undersold by any house, and promise that our STYLES and QUALITY shall equal any in this market.
We invite particular attention to our stock of Ladies' Cloaks, Mantillas, TAILORS, (New Style).
Our selection of Ladies' DRESS GOODS is beautiful as will be seen when you call.
Our Embroideries, HOISERY, GLOVES, RIBBONS, &c., are all of the best manufacture.
TO FARMERS, we ask as well as our stock of No. 90 KERSEYS, BLANKETS, SHOES, &c., will show for itself.
ALLISON & DANIEL,
Charlotte, Sept. 29, 1854. 4m
Whig copy.

FASHIONABLE TAILORING.
THE subscriber announces to the public generally, that he is now receiving a large assortment of new
Cloths, Casimeres, VESTINGS, and for Gentlemen's wear, and will be sold for Cash at a small profit, or made to order according to the latest styles. Shop next door to Daniels & Allison.
Sept. 29, 1854. 10-4f D. L. REA.

Professor Johnston's School.
THE next Session of this School will commence on Tuesday, the 30th October, 1854, in the Male Academy. Young men will be prepared to enter College, or for the practical business of life.
Whig copy 2 times.

For Sale.
THE subscriber will offer privately until Tuesday the 27th of the next term of the Superior court, and those who desire to purchase, will please call on the subscriber at his residence, located on Tryon or Main street, two doors south of H. B. Williams, convenient to the business part of the town.
The above dwelling contains three large rooms on the lower story and two above; a good Kitchen, Smoke-house and stables attached. The lot is very handsome and ornamented with oak trees. Terms made known at the sale.
Sept. 29, 1854. 10-5t WILLIAM HARTY.

BANK OF CHARLOTTE.
September 27, 1854.
APPLICATION will be made to the next Session of the Legislature of North Carolina for an increase of the capital of this Bank.
H. B. WILLIAMS, Pres.
10-5t

Town Ordinance.
CHARLOTTE, Sept. 16, 1854.
At a meeting of the Board of Commissioners of the Town of Charlotte, held this day, at their Council chamber,
It is Ordained, That the North Carolina Rail Road Company be requested to regulate the speed of the Cars in passing through the corporate limits of said Town, that it shall not exceed the rate of Four miles per hour; and on starting from the Depot they shall be required to stop at the depot and continue to do so until the Cars have passed beyond the Town Boundary; and also to ring the Bell on the return, until the cars reach the Depot. Any Engineer or Conductor failing to observe this Ordinance shall forfeit and pay the sum of FIFTY DOLLARS.
FURTHER—It is Ordained, That no person shall be permitted to occupy more than one half the side walk while erecting any Building; any person failing to observe this Ordinance shall forfeit and pay the sum of FIFTY DOLLARS.
FURTHER—It is Ordained, That no person shall obstruct the side gutters with material for Buildings; any person violating this Ordinance shall forfeit and pay the sum of FIFTY DOLLARS.
FURTHER—It is Ordained, That no person shall be permitted to build any Stable or Cow House within less than 50 feet of any street, in said Town; any person violating this Ordinance shall pay a forfeit of FIFTY DOLLARS.
FURTHER—It is Ordained, That the Town Guard shall put up in a lot any Horned or Mooley Cattle that they may find lying in the streets at night, and the owner or owners of such Cattle shall forfeit and pay the sum of FIFTY CENTS on each head of cattle so found.
W. F. DAVIDSON, Intendant.
J. B. KERR, Town Clerk.
Sept. 29, 1854. 10-4w
Whig copy.

Charlotte Marble Yard.
HAVING disposed of our entire interest in the Marble Yard to Messrs. Wm. Tiddy & Son, we recommend them to our friends.
September 26, 1854. STOWE & PEGRAM.

Monuments, Gravestones, Marble Steps, Table Slabs, and other patterns cut from Marble, according to the most approved taste and styles, and upon the most accommodating terms ever offered in the Southern country. The Yard is situated on the North West corner of the Charlotte Depot Yard, where the subscribers, or their agents, may always be found.
WM. TIDDY & SON,
September 26, 1854. 10-4f

Female School.
THE Fall Session of Miss Sarah F. Davidson's School will commence on the FIRST MONDAY of October next.
Those of her patrons who are in arrears for Tuition will please call on W. F. Davidson and settle their accounts.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

NOTICE.
THE firm of WALLACE & CROSS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to them are requested to come forward and make payment by October next, or their accounts will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

Notice.
THE firm of WALLACE & CROSS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to them are requested to come forward and make payment by October next, or their accounts will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

Notice.
THE firm of WALLACE & CROSS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to them are requested to come forward and make payment by October next, or their accounts will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

Notice.
THE firm of WALLACE & CROSS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to them are requested to come forward and make payment by October next, or their accounts will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

Notice.
THE firm of WALLACE & CROSS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to them are requested to come forward and make payment by October next, or their accounts will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.
Charlotte, September 21, 1854. 9-3t

\$850 Reward.
A PROCLAMATION, By his Excellency, David S. Reid, Governor of the State of North Carolina.
WHEREAS, it has been made to appear to me that one JAMES WILSON stands charged with the murder of Nathan C. Clayland, in the county of Mecklenburg; and whereas it has been made to appear that the said JAMES WILSON has fled beyond the limits of this State.
Now, therefore, to the end that the said James Wilson may be brought to justice, I do hereby issue this my Proclamation offering a reward of Three hundred and Fifty Dollars for the apprehension and delivery of the said James Wilson to the Sheriff of Mecklenburg County.

Description.
JAMES WILSON is about 17 or 18 years of age, about 5 feet in height; Auburn hair, and of youthful appearance; has some scars or scratches on his face; wide mouth, and face rather broad; is quick and bold in speaking, and inclined to drink.
Given under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of North Carolina, at the city of Raleigh, this 12th day of September, A. D. 1854.
By the Governor, DAVID S. REID.
SAMUEL F. ADAMS, Jr., Private Secretary.
Sept. 22, 1854. 9-6w

For Sale.
THE subscriber offers for sale his plantation, containing about 700 Acres, lying within a half mile south-east of Davidson College, adjoining the lands of Professor Gilliland, James Johnston, Esq., Joseph Patterson, Robert Potts, and others. On the premises there are two comfortable dwellings, with abundance of spring water; also an excellent well of water, Gin House and Screw, and all other requisite buildings. If not sold privately prior to the 1st of November, the above lands will be sold at public sale at James P. Henderson's store, Davidson College, on the 1st of November, 1854.
For further information apply to the subscriber, 14 miles south-east of the State of North Carolina, at a plot of said land will be exhibited to any one wishing to view the land.
A. MONROE GILLESPIE,
Elysian Grove, Sept. 22, 1854. 9-3w
Whig copy twice.

FISHER & HEINITSH, Wholesale & Retail CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS, Near the Court-House, CHARLOTTE, N. C., RESPECTFULLY invite attention to their large and well selected stock of
Drugs, Chemicals, Perfumery, Brandy, Wines, Oils, Paints, Varnishes, &c.
Having received a thorough education in this responsible business in all its branches, both in this country and in Europe, and being large purchasers for their combined establishments, thus possessing peculiar advantages, they confidently assert their ability and determination to compete with any house in the South as regards the