BY WILLIAM J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

WE. A. YATES, OF

ASSOCIATE EDITOR.

CHARLOTTE, MECKLENBURG COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA.

TUESDAY, APRIL 7, 1857.

\$2 PER ANNUM In Advance.

(VOLUME 5.

THE tern Democrat

-Published every Tuesday-Containing the latest News, a full and accurate Report of the Markets, &c.

TERMS: For the year, if paid in advance, \$2 00 If paid within six months, 2 50 If paid after the expiration of the year, 3 00

LT Any person sending us five new subscribers, accompanied by the advance subscription (\$10) will receive a sixth copy gra tis for one year. Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to us, can do so by mail, at

ADVERTISING.

One square of 16 lines or less, for 3 months, \$1 00 One square, 16 lines, or less, first insertion, \$1 00 Each subsequent insertion, Transient advertisements must be

paid for in advance. For announcing Candidates for office,

To Advertisements not marked on the manuscript for a specific time, will be in-WILLIAM J. YATES.

SXMETE At the Western Democrat Office.

Warrants, Marriage Licenses, Tax Receipts, Subpoenas, Jury Tickets, Administrators' Bonds and Letters, Guardian Bonds, Indentures, Deeds for conveying Lands or houses,

Presecution Bonds, Ca Sa Bonds, Attachments,_ Delivery Bonds. Fi Fas, county and superior court. Constables' Bail Bonds, county and superior court Writs,

Commissions to take Depositions. 17 Blanks of all kinds printed to order at short notices

Notice.

HAVING returned to Charlotte, I am again at the disposal of those who may require my services in the practice of Medicine and Surgery.
ROBERT GIBBON, M. D. Feb. 3d, 1857.

A. J. HOWELL K. M. MURCHISON. MURCHISON & HOWELL, COMMISSION MERCHANTS No. 104 Wall Street, N. Y.

Feb. 3d, 1857. DEROSSET & BROWN.

Wilmington, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET. Now-York,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

I SUAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS

September 2, 1856-19

Notice.

HAVING obtained Letters of Administration mon the estate of W. P. Trotter, deceased, 1 give notice to all persons indebted to the late firm of T. Trofter & Son, by note or book account for the last four or five years, to come forward and pay the same without delay, and thereby save cost, as the concern must be set-THOS. TROTTER, Adm'r and Surviving Partner.

The Watch and Jewelry business will in the future be conducted by the subscriber, who will spare no pains or expense to give general satisfaction. Watch repairing done in a superior manuser, and at the shortest notice. THOS. TROTTER.

Bargains! Bargains!! CHINA DEPOT.

H. E. NICHOLS & BROTHER. IMPORTERS OF CHINA. GLASS & EARTHENWARE.

Also, a great variety of Tea Trays, Lamps Table Cutlery, Britannia and Block Tin Ware, Wood and Willow Ware, and

Mousekeeping Articles generally. NEXT DOOR TO COMMERCIAL BANK. COLUMBIA, S. C.

Packing warranted. Nov. 11, 1856.

Mouse & Lot for Sale or Rent THE subscriber offers his Dwelling House, known as the "Crystal Pal ace," for sale or rent. The house is pleasantly situated on the corner of Church and Eighth streets, opposite the residence of Mr George Cross. On the premises are all the necessary out-buildings, in good repair. For further information apply to the undersigned or to J. P. Smith. Terms moderate. J. R. DANIEL. February 17, 1857

State of North Carolina. MECKLENBURG COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,

JANUARY TERM, 1857. Richard Peoples, T. A. Sharpe and Miles R. Sharpe, Aministrators of Petition for sale of

John Sharpe, dec'd, VS. Andrew Sharpe and

Auzel Sharpe.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Auzel and Andrew Sharpe, defendants in this case resides beyond the limits of this State; it is therefore ordered by this Court, that publication be made six weeks in the Western Democrat, a newspaper published in the town of Charlotte, notifying the said defendant to appear at the next term of our Court, to be held for said county, at the Court House in Charlotte, on the 4th Monday in April next, then and there to plead, answer, or demur, or judgment pro confesso will

be taken against him. Witness, W. K. Reid, Clerk of our said Court, at Office in Charlotte, the 4th Monday in January, 1857, and in the 81st year of American Independence.

W. K. REID, C. C. C. [32-6t-Prs. fee \$6.]

BOOTS & SHOES.

Just Received

SPRING & SUMMER TRADE. As fine an Assortment of Boots and Shoes As has ever been offered to a

Southern People. Call and see them at BOONE & CO'S STORE. Terms, CASH.

March 17, 1857.

H. B. Dowler & Co's CELEBRATED

WHEAT FANS

The subscribers are now engaged at Monroe Union county, N. C, in putting up the above named Fans. In their manner of construction and operations and entire adaptation to the purposes for which they are designed, these Fans are unequalled by any that have heretofore been \ No orders received for less than \$5. serted until forbid, and charged accordingly offered to the public. They are constructed of the best materials, and none but the best worksatisfaction will be given.

All our work is warranted. All orders will receive prompt attention and the machinery delivered according to order. References:

D. A. Covington, J. P. Houston, Munroe, N C. James B Robinson, Benj Morrow, Mecklenburg Wm G Smith, Dr Wadkins, Anson county

ROSE & STEEL. MONROE, Union county, March 20th.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS

Scarr & Co. Have received a fresh supply of LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS, consisting of every variety suitable to this cli mate. Also, an assortment of

SEEDS. Jan. 13th Charlotte Drug Store.

CHEAP SOAP, Key Stone State Saponifier OR CONCENTRATED LEY One pound of the Ley with five pounds of Fat will make twenty-five pounds of Hard Soap, or one hundred pounds of soft soap.

It is admirably adapted for rendering hard

Drug Store.

water soft, and is fit for household purposes.

For sale in one pound tins-25 cents each-a SCARR & CO'S

RATES OF FREIGHTS BETWEEN Charleston and New York, By the Palmetto line of Steamers. WYATT, STOGNER & LLOYD, FACTORS

General Commission Merchants, Adger's North Wharf, CHARLESTON, S. C.

I'HE undersigned, Factors and Commission Merchants, offer to receive, forward, and ship merchandise and produce at the following rates. The prices here named are those which are generally charged by all the line of sai vessels, but having no control over any other Line than the one we have an interest in, we cannot say that the prices here named can be considered permanent, except by our Line. By that they are permanent. The "Palmetto Line" has ten fine first class Brigs and Schooners, constantly running, and will car-

ry freights as follows: Wheat, 6 cents per bushel. Flour, in barrels, 20 cents. in sacks, 10 cents.

The drayage, whartage, insurance, and forwarding commission, per bushel, for wheat, Flour, per barrel, -Flour, per sack, - . 13 cts. Freight on all cases, boxes, &., &c.,

from New York to Charleston, per We measure every thing, to prevent over charges. Every thing shipped by the "Palmetto Line" of vessels (Dollner & Potter, New York agents, and Holmes & Stowry, of Charleston) and consigned to us, shall be freighted for the above prices.

Produce and Merchandis consigned to us will have the best attention. WYATT, STOGNER & LLOYD. August 12, 1856

A HOMESTEAD FOR \$10: \$310,000 worth of Farms and Building Lots.

IN the gold region of Culpepper county, Va., to be divided amongst 10,200 subscribers, on the 13th of April, 1857. Subscriptions only ten dollars each; one half down, the rest on the delivery of the Deed. Every subscriber will get a Building Lot or a Farm, ranging in value from \$10 to \$25,000. These Farms and Lots are sold so cheap to induce settlements, a sufficient number being reserved, the increase in the value of which will compensate for the apparent low price

A company of settlers, called "The Rappahannock Pieneer Association," is now forming and ple security will be given for the faithful per- Plain, Japanned and Planished hibitions of his powers of endurance while formance of contracts and promises.

More Agents are wanted to obtain subscribers, to whom the most liberal inducements will be given. Some Agents write that they are making \$200 per month. Advertising will be done for every Agent where possible. For full particulars, Subscriptions, Agencies, &c.,
Apply to E. BAUDER,

Port Royal, Caroline Co., Va. Jan. 13, 1857.

SOMETHING NEEDED. A New Tailoring Estab-

lishment. JAMES BRIANT informs his friends and former patrons, that he has reopened his TAIL-ORING ESTABLISHMENT in Spring's new Building, where he will be happy to see any one wanting any thing done in his line. All work Oct. 28th, 1856.

N. C., are Agents for the sale of the above Fayetteville, March 3d, 1857. SWAN & Co's LOTTERIES

FAIR & HONORABLE.> Take all bills on solvent Banks, AT PAR Pay all Prizes without Discount. HUI'CHINSON, Agent,

NO HUMBUG!

THE subscriber is now prepared to fill all orders for

SUPERIOR WATER BUCKETS.

He manufactures North Carolina material, employs North Carolina capital and labor, and he

solicits North Carolina patronage. By giving him a trial, and by comparing his with Northern prices, he hopes to be able to make a favorable

showing. A TRIAL IS WHAT HE WANTS.

G. H. MAKEPEACE.

N. B .- These Lotteries are drawn every Saturday throughout the year. Prizes range from \$20,000 to \$50,000. Price of Tickets \$10-shares in proportion March 17th, 1857.

ATLANTA, GA.

men are employed. An experience of five years in the business justifies the belief that entire Benj. Franklin and Prof. DeGrath. Franklin brought electricity from the heavens to earth, but it remained for Prof. De Grath to apply that electricity to the re-lief of diseased and suffering mortals—diseases that heretofore baffled the physician's old treatment, such as Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Pains, Stiff Joints, Deafness, Swellings, Palsy, Piles, Skin Diseases, &c., are now cured by Prof De Grath's electric oil in one and two days. Read this letter from a physic an who has practised since 1826-(too well known for comment):

> Prof. DE GRATH, Philadelphia. Sir: -- At intervals, during thirty years past, my wife has been subject to rheumatism of the most violent cast-[say lour times a year] - sometimes so severe as to make it ne. cessary to administer large doses of the tincture of guiacum and morphia, and to rock her like an infant in a large rocking chair, to induce any repose. Having frequent corresrespondence with my son, (No. 103 (besnut street, of your city.) I info med him of an attack she had about the middle of last month. [January.] which was of such severity as to completely paralyse the system. He, in his anxi ty of his mother's weltare, sent me a bottie of your Electric Oil; but as I am one of the practitioners of medicine in our place, and not a proselyte to any kind of patent medicine, I did nesitate to give it a trial; how. ever, on reflection, I conclud d to try it, which l did, et persiona, cirectly up the letter, and after the third or fourth application she became rather passive, and before one-third of the bottle was used, not a single vestige of the disease remained in the system, and she till con inues well, although the rode out a distance of fourteen miles without a renewal of any of the symptoms. I therefore feel it my duty, for the sake of suffering humarity, and also fully believing that merit, under all circumstances, should be rewarded, to forward

th s testimonial. I am yours, truly.

JOSEPH P. ELKINTON, M. D. New Gretna-P. O., Burlington Co., N. J. CAUTION .- There are nume ous imitations sprung up on the reputation that my article has acquired. The public must beware .-

They are worthless. For sale in Charlotte by Dr. H. M: PRITCHARD, Druggist, sole Agent, and by Druggists and country merchants generally in the United States.

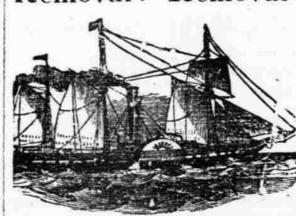
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. LINCOLN COUNTY.

Marcus Boyd Original Bill in Equity. Middleton King

of Marcus Boyd, that Middleton King, one of the defendants in this case, is not a resident of this State, and is beyond the ordinary process of this Court: It is therefore ordered hat advertisement be made in the Western Democrat for six weeks, notifying said Middleton King that he be and appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the county of Lincoln, at the Court House in Lincolnton on the 8th Monday after the 4th Monday ir. February next, then and there to plead, an wer or demur to paintiff's bill of complaint, or adgment pro confesso will be entered against im, and the case set for hearing as to him ex parte, and a decree made accordinly. WM. J. HOKE, C. & M. E.

Removal! Removal!

Feb. 20, 1857 .- 34-6w [Pr's fee \$6.]



THE SUBSCRIBER has removed his to the House formerly occupied by Messrs. Blair & Orr, two doors east of Springs & McLeod's corner, where he will keep constantly on hand A complete and full supply of

TIN WARE. skich he will either Wholesale or Retail as low as any other house in this place. He will also keep a full supply of

which he will sell as low as they can be afforded in this market. JOB WORK of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Thankful for past favors he would solicit a

SAM'L T. WRISTON.

February 21, 1857. 34.3m. W. W. QUINN, Exchange Saloon, MINT STREET,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

continuance of the same.

WESTERN DEMOCRAT FAMILY. **CHARLOTTE**

"SOLD AGAIN."--- A NEW DODGE. Last week the Schr. R. W. Brown, from New York, arrived at this port, with an assorted cargo. Among the numerous Bills

upon delivery of the goods. The vessel was discharged, the two boxes emblematic Flora, suited to the occasion. stored in warehouse and advertised at owner's risk and expense.

Suspicion was aroused from the fact that the boxes were very light, and the packages were opened, and on examination the contents found to be, what would you suppose, only s-a-w dust. We do not know whether there be such parties as Treadwell & Co., or Gilbert White & Co., in N. York-at this place there are no persons doing business under the name of Smith & Grey, or Morgan & Smith. It is plain that some person has swindled the vessel out of \$1375, for which the vessel has value received to the full amount of two pine boxes and one bushel of saw dust .- Wil. Herald.

PEA NUTS, OR GROUND PEAS. The commissioner of Patents has received from Mr Daniel Shaw, of Lillington Hall. bushels, the price of which per bushel in Wilmington is quoted at \$1,25. As soon as the frost is out of the ground, the land is broken up, and about the middle of April laid off with a small plough thirty-three inches each way, two or three peas are then dropped into the crosses thus made. The plants are kept clean with hoes and ploughs until the vines cover the ground; but no dirt is put on the vines. In October they are dug with a rake or plough, and as soon as they are dried they are staked, ten bushels to the stack. Hogs are then turned into the field, and they soon fatten upon the peas left upon the ground. During the winter the nuts are gathered from the vines. that improves the land so much; but when the vines are removed, the land is exhausted. Washington Union.

NEGRO SAILORS .-- The New York Courier & Enquirer calls attention to a singular and probably unforeseen effect of the decision of the Supreme Court in the Dred Scott case. Unless two-thirds of a crew are American citizens, the vessel becomes subject to foreign tonnage dues. It has been quite common for our shipping masters to hire a whole crew of negroes, who are now decided not to be American In this case it appearing upon the affidavit citizens; consequently the vessels will be liable to foreign tonnage dues.

ANOTHER RUNAWAY MARRIAGE .-- A ase nearly parallel to that of John Dean, occurred out west, recently. A "timid" young man, employed by a rich citizen of Indianapolis, ran off with his daughter, and the couple were married at Chicago. The heavy father" followed, just in time to be too late, and after a row between father and daughter (for the young man did not dare to face his late employer) the affair home together.

MURDER WILL OUT !- Some twenty years ago a man in Tyrell county, N. C. named Wm. Collins, was found in the woods hanging to the limb of a tree by one of his own suspenders, and the general impression has been that the man hanged himself, until recently a negro named Grausy, proves to have murdered Collins by first choking him to death in the road where the parties met and then bearing him off at a distance in the woods and hanging him by the neck .-By the decrees of Providence the negro is sure."-Milton Chronicle.

dual who is there, giving some curious exsticking knives and pins in his flesh. inserts the long, narrow blade of a knife into the fleshy parts of his legs and arms. also through his cheeks. He will drive COOK AND BOX STOVES, pins into his limbs to their very heads, at a single blow, without wincing. We are told that he also practices the same feats upon others when he can find willing subjects. which is not often. Little or no blood follows the knife, and a slight scar is the only trace left of the weapon. We believe the name of the man is Tracy.

> school girl: I could na' get my lesson. Wi' the book before me e'en, For the thought of Cannie Willie Came a bobbin in between.

On Wednesday afternoon, says the Lon-

don Times, a marriage was celebrated with great pomp and splendor at Gunnersly Baron Lionel de Rothschild. The contracting parties were the representatives of the two great-or rather, greatest-firms of the of Lading were two, signed for two bexes, Rothschild family, the bride being Miss Lemarked B x D, Kingsville, N. C., and B & onora, the eldest daughter of Baron Lionel, M, Kingsville, N. C .- shipped, the former- and the bridegroom Baron Alphonse, the by Treadwell & Co., and consigned to Mor- eldest son of Baron James Rothschild, of gen & Smith-the latter by Gilbert White Paris. The wedding repast was laid out in & Co., consigned to Smith & Grey, "to be two large rooms, one of which was specially delivered in like good order and condition, built on to the dining room, for the occawith expenses on the boxes amounting to sion. Both were decorated with exquisite \$13,75, according to custom. This amount taste and splendor. The walls were coverof expenses was prepaid in New York, by ed with large mirrors, with ornamental trelthe Agents of the line, to be collected of lis work between, up which were twined the consignees at this port, or their assigns, long garlands of artificial passion flowers, lilies, wreaths of orange blossoms and other

The outer saloon was lighted from the roof, which was entirely composed of glass, over the panes of which were strained flutings of white and pink silk in the form of a Multese cross. The subdued reseate hue thus shed into the chamber beneath produced a most beautiful effect. Tables were ranged along the whole length of both apartments, and, but that in this age of progress tables turn instead of groaning, we should have expected them to remonstrate at the weight of silver which was piled upon them. Great center-pieces, epergnes, candelabra, race cups, and massive tankards, flower vases, and the chefs-d'œuvre of Sevres, Dresden and Worcester, strewed the board in rich profusion. The wedding New Hanover county, N. C., an interesting | which for size and weight might have done description of the cultivation of this nut, duty as a shield for Achilles, while behind which has been successfully raised for sev- the seats of honor rose up a buffet of gold eral years. The crop of last year [1856] plate-a background quite in keeping with amounted to over one hundred thousand the gorgeousness of the whole scene. The covers were laid for 140. Only the plate of the family was used. We cannot hazard a guess as to either its weight or value, but

it must be enormous. The bridal presents, both in quality and variety, were more than sufficient to have stocked an Eastern bazaar; so a mere glance at the most prominet must suffice. vailed, there being some five or six of them, all of silver, except one set from Mrs Montfiore, which was of massive standard gold, enriched with the most elaborate chasings. of candlesticks, gold and silver filagree, and enameled ivory workboxes, lace, fans, When the vines are left upon the land for jeweled buttons, prayer books bound in marqueterie, more breakfast services, and a lace parasol. The latter was in a kind of jewel case, the handle was covered with serpents of rubies and diamonds, and the tip of each rib was formed of an oval-shaped emerald and large pearl.

Arranged on a table by themselves were the jewels, a dazzling pile, all given by different members of the Rothschild family .-Close by these, and in a well merited place of honor, were some humble but beautifully worked little presents from the scholars and pupil teachers of the Jewish Free School. Shortly before 3 oclock, the guests who were invited to be present at the cercmony, began to arrive. The chief members of the Rothschild family, both here and in France, were of course also present. The visitors assembled in the drawing room, where Dr. Adler, the chief rabbi assisted by Mr. Archer and Mr. Green, prepared to perform the ceremony according to the rites of the Jewish religion. A velvet canopy, supported by four of the bridegroom's garcons d' honneur, was placed at the upper end of the room. The bridegroom was was amicably settled, and they all went then led in by his nearest male relatives, and placed under the canopy. The bride, who till then had remained in her apartment, descended to the saloon, attended by no less than sixteen bridesmaids, all attired alike in white dresses, trimmed with light blue, the bride wearing the usual lace dress and orange blossoms.

At the door of the saloon she was met by her mother, who, assisted by the bridesmaids, completely enveloped her whole figure and person in a veil which reached to the ground, and which is worn in compliance with the Scriptural verse in Genesis lately let his crime leak out, and is now in relating to Rebecca. She was then conjuil awaiting trial. "Justice, though tardy, ducted to the saloon with the same forms as the bridegroom, and placed under the can-THE "PLAGUAINST."—This is the name opy. The chief rabbi, having pronounced given by the Syracuse papers to an indivi- a most eloquent exhortion to each, the service was commenced in Hebrew. The betrothed then drank a cup of wine and water, and the bridegroom taking the ring, placed it on the bride's finger, repeating in Hebrew slowly, "Behold, thou art betrothed unto me, with this ring, according to the rites of Moses and Israel." The marriage contract was then read, and prayers resumed, the betrothed again drank a glass of wine between them, and the glass being Inid on the ground empty, the bridegroom crushed it with his foot, all the relations at the same time wishing (in Hebrew) that the marriage might be happy, and the bride The following lines were written by and bridegroom be as irrevocably joined as the pieces of glass were sundered.

A MARRIAGE IN THE ROTHSCHILD | health was proposed by the French Embas- MORAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY sador, and drank with enthusiasm, shortly after which both bride and bridegroom left is delivering a course of Sermons on the for Mentmore, the seat of Baron Meyer de | "Family Circle." The fourth of the series Rothschild, in Buckinghamshire. Mr Dis- was devoted to the "Duties of a Wife," and Park, near Chiswick, the country seat of raeli then proposed the health of Baron | the Newark Advertiser gives the following James de Rothschild, and Lord John Russell that of his colleague the Baron Lionel. More toasts followed, and in the evening a grand ball was given, at which there was The Bible commands the husband to love brilliant attendance of the aristocracy and the wife, but it does not say one word of beau monde.

POSITION IN SLEEPING.

It is better to go to sleep on the right

side, for then the stomach is very much in the position of a bottle turned upside down, and the contents are aided in passing out left side, the operation of emptying the stomach of its contents is more like drawing water from a well. Aftergoing to sleep, let the body take its own position. If you sleep on your back, especially soon after a hearty meal, the weight of the digestive great vein of the body, near the back bone. cent or hearty, the arrest is more decided, over a precipice, or the pursuit of a wild beast, or other impending danger, and the desperate effort to get rid of it, arouses us, to her husband. If her husband is no model and sends on the stagnating blood, and we wake in a fright or trembling, or perspira- wife's; and when the latter thinks meanly tion, or feeling of exhaustion, according to of her husband's appearance or talent, the the degree of stagnation, and the length and next thing is contempt. When this begins, strength of the effort made to escape the the delicate sentiment that belong to the cake, a very marvel of sugar architecture, danger. But when we are not able to relationship of man and wife is gone forescape the danger, when we fall over the ever. If a woman marries a man of stupidiprecipice, when the tumbling building crushes us, what then? That is death! That is the death of those whom it is said, when found lifeless in their bed in the morning: 'That they were as well as they ever were the day before;" and often it is added, and, ate heartier than common! This last as a frequent cause of death to those who have gone to bed to wake no more, we give merely as a private opinion. The possibility of its truth is enough to deter any rational man from a late and hearty meal. This we faults should be hidden, and though it do know, with certainty, that waking up in Breakfast services, as usual, distinctly pre- the night with painful diarrhea, or cholera, they should be screwed up in her coffin. or billious colic, ending in death in a very short time, is properly traceable to a late large meal. The truly wise will take the safer side. For persons who eat three times To this princely gift succeeded a long row a day, it is amply sufficient to make the family affairs. He should locate the resicup of some warm drink, no one can starve on it, while a perseverance in the habit soon the hogs to feed upon. There is no crop gold and jeweled, escritoires of buhl and begets a vigorous appetite for breakfast, so promising of a day of comfort.-Hall's

> SMUT IN WHEAT .- Mr. B. F. Barkley, of Birdville, Tarrant county, Texas, in a letter to the Commissioner of Patents, states that, in looking over the Patent Office reports for 1855, his attention was called to to his recollection an experiment which was made by an acquaintance of his, Mr. John Mitchell, while he (Mr. B.) resided in Nicholas county, Ky. One bushel of wheat was prepared in the following manner: One peck was covered with water, and after beng permitted to remain undi-turbed for twenty-four hours, it was rolled in hickory ashes, and sown immediately; a second peck, after being treated in a similar way, was rolled in lime and sown immediately; third peck, after being steeped in water, was rolled in ashes from oak wood, and immediately sown; and the fourth peck was sown without any preparation.

The soil used for this experiment was the same in all cases. The result was highly satisfactory, as the wheat which had been prepared by being rolled in ashes was not touched by smut, whilst that which had been prepared by being rolled in lime had four or five heads of smut, and that which had been sown without any preparation was almost entirely destroyed by its ravages .--This was the only experiment of this kind which had come under the notice of Mr B., an illustration he referred to a case in his who further states that the enemy of the own knowledge, where a woman redeemed wheat crop where he now resides is the a husband from intoxication, after 20 years chinch bug.

WOMAN.-The Hartford Courant has a ew thoughts on woman: What makes a woman now-a days?

Intelligence? good looks? A mind where all the virtues dwell? No-dry goods hung on hoops! He! whales, that sail the briny deep Repine not at your fate;

Your flesh illuminates the world,

Compared with inflatation ?

Your bones make women great! All would be great-but all don't like A course of education; Schools, study, books-ah what are these

ONE STEP LOWER .- Monday, the New York Assembly, by a vote of seventy-five to twenty-seven, adopted resolutious providing for an amendment of the constitution by abolishing the property qualification in regard to colored voters. The proposition not only abolishes the property qualifica About an hour after the conclusion of the tion, but also the three years' residence receremony, the visitors sat down to the din- quired, thus placing the whites and blacks than the common hair cloth called by the ner, for such, in fact, it was. The bride's on a perfect equality at the polls.

The Rev. Dr. J. P. Wilson, of Newark, outline of its leading points:

The first duty of the wife is submission, reverence and deference for the husband. the wife's loving the husband; that is taken for granted. She should acquiesce in the authority of

the husband, who should always remember that when command begins, happiness ends. She should have submission to the reasonable authority of the husband, not like that by gravitation. If one goes to sleep on the of the servant to the master, but a quiet submission which tends to her own advantage more than her husband's.

Some women are weak enough to marry husbands to rule them. Such marriages are always unhappy, as the wife acknowledges she marries a fool, and is obliged to organs, and that of the food, resting on the drag him after her all her life, and in the end finds she has less advantage over him compresses it, and arrests the flow of the than she supposed. Women should submit, blood more or less. If the arrest is partial as our first mother Eve had the sentence the sleep is disturbed, and there are un- passed on her that her husband should be pleasant dreams. If the meal has been re- her desire, and should rule over her. A woman should not, however, be submissive and the various sensations, such as falling in divine matters, but should differ in meckness, leaving God to decide. The second duty is real and high respect

> in the eyes of the world, he should be a ty, whom she can't respect, she is the more foolish, and breaks that holy vow to honor, love and obey. A wife should respect the husband when she can't the man, and should never complain of his improprieties, because a seal should be forever set on the improprieties of the husband, which, when broken, destroys the family circle, and makes the wife and husband no longer one. She should not even confide in a mother, for concealment is the true path, and these bring her to her grave with a broken heart,

The third duty is gentleness and quietness of spirit. A wife should be cheerful and unmurmering, and should acquisce with the husband in the management of the last meal of cold bread and butter and a dence, regulate the family expenses, and have the power of deciding such matters; for on him the responsibility rests to keep the wolf from the door. A wife's complaint of her husband, because she can't go to as much expense as some other women, is at once mean, ungenerous and cruel.

She should have the control of her tongue, knowing when to say just the right word in season. She should not try to have the last word, or to talk a husband down, for the subject of smut in wheat. This brought like an ancient General, another such victory would be her ruin-

> The fourth duty is that she should be a help-meet. If a help-meet was necessary in the days of innocence, what is now! Sho should be wise and judicious in the management of the household affairs and should follow the commands of the third chapter of Solomon, which is more than many modern wives do. A part of female education should be to attend to common things, and no fine music or worsted piece can take the place of order and neatness at home. Fancy pursuits should be secondary to family duties. She should have tender conciliation and

> sympathy for her husband, who comes from the cares of the world to find repose and sincere affection at home, and should make him forget in its genial sunshine the storm without. In times of sorrow and grief sho should be an alleviation, and make the burthen lighter by bearing part of it. But in sickness, the wife shows the true woman, which the preacher said the English language was too poor to describe. Woman's love should be constant, and as

> suffering, by her constant love. He also referred to the case of Mrs Patten, the female captain, who was a true help-meet.

> The last duty is that of a wife's helping her husband in the daties of a holy life. She should do this by conversation and action; not by continually thrusting religion on him, but by her lowly meckness of deportment, her chasteness of piety, and anxiety for her husband's welfare. Her bread should be east upon the waters, and perhaps would be found after many days. The sermon closed with a fervent appeal to personal piety and preparation for eternity, which might come at any time.

CRINOLINE .- The term crinoline is derived from the Latin word crinis, which means the hair of the head. This word in the French language becomes crin, and is generally applied to horse hair. In colloquial Latin, or Latin of the Lower Empire. crinis, might actually pass into the diminutive crinola and from this we easily form the term erinoline, to signify a fabric of woven hair-a finer and more dainty tissue French cilice.