

If belts of trees promote warmth, why do forests

direct from Landreth's, embracing every variety o J. A. FOX.

Attorney at Law, Office next door to the Court House, Up-Stairs

A. C. WILLIAMSON, Esq., who is a joint occupant of the office, and who will be uniformly present, will attend to professional business for me in my absence. December 21, 1858

#### DRS. FOX & WHITE,

opainties in the practice of

## Medicine and Surgery. Propr Opence up Stairs in Springs' Building. C. J. FOX, M. D. W. E. WHITE, M. D.

C. J. FOX, M. D. 3-1f April 3, 1858.

#### NOTICE.

A LL those indebted to the subscriber will make im-mediate settlement, or their Notes and Accounts will be placed in other hands for collection. C. J. FOX 3-tf April 3, 1858.

#### C. KELLEY & J. L. GARDNER, Commission Merchants,

And Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, &c.,

Newbern, N. C.

153" Prompt and personal attention given to the sale f all kinds of COUNTRY PRODUCE. "OR April 20, 1858. Iy-pd

# P. SAURS, Architect and Builder,

Will furnish Designs, Plans and Drawings for Public Buildings, Private Residences and Villas. Particular attention will be paid to building Flouring Mills, Corn Mills, &c. OFFICE in 3d story of Alexander's Building. front room, over China Hall. Charlotte, Oct. 19, 1858.

EDWARD LYNES, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, &c., 48 WARREN ST., NEW YORK. George Lynes. Jan. 25, 1859. 3m-pd.

LAND FOR SALE. On Tuesday the 26th of April next, (being the week of County Court.) I will sell at the Court House door in Charlotte, 218 ACRES OF LAND lying on the waters of Long Creek in Mecklenburg county, eight miles west of Charlotte, known as the Cathey tract, and adjoining the lands of James Beatty, Nancy Cathey and others.

This Land is superior for farming purposes, but is more highly prized for the valuable pine Timber thereon. There is a Saw Mill within one mile of the tract, and the line of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad runs within one-fourth of a mile of it.

Terms: Twelve months credit-note and approved security required. WM. J. HAYES,

Executor of Catharine Hayes. February 8, 1859

JONAS RUDISILL, Architect and Builder. (DESIGNS FURNISHED AND BUILDINGS COMPLETED ON THE MOST REASON-ABLE TERMS, AND IN EVERY STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE,) On College street, corner of Eighth street.

Charlotte, N. C. WOULD most respectfully announce to the Citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country, that he still continues the above business in Charlotte, where he is prepared to furnish DOORS, BLINDS AND SASH, to the public on the most reasonable terms, and on the shortest notice. Having a great many small claims for work done, scattered all over the country, he is determined to change his method of doing business and hereafter will require CASH for all work done in his Machine Shop, before removal. tf

Vegetable Seeds. With Asparagus Plants by the hundred, and VICTORIA RHUBARB ROOTS. Also-FLOWER SEEDS-20 choice varieties. SCARR & CO.,

Charlotte Drug Store. Dec. 21.

Just received a full supply of these celebrated Seed

# Window Glass,

Putty, Whiting, Oile, Varnishes, Dye-stuffs, Paints, &c, SCARR & CO. Low for cash by Jan 25th Druggists.

### BREAD and CAMES.

Having secured the services of a No. 1 Baker, we are now prepared to furnish the citizens of Charlotte, and mankind in general, with something nice to cat. ED" Weddings, Parties, &c., furnished at short notice to order and dispatch. 1st Door from the Court House.

HOUSTON & HUNTER. Nov. 23, 1858. tf

Exclusively Wholesale Drug, Paint and Oil Warehouse. SANTOS, WALKE & CO., wholesale dealers in DRUGS; Lamp, Machinery and Paint OILS Varnishes, Paints, &c. &c.

No. 36, Iron front, West side, Market Square, NORFOLK, V.1.

19 Goods shipped from New York, Philadelphia, or Baltimore, to Charleston, when required. November 9, 1858.

# NEW STORE AT DAVIDSON COLLEGE. S. FRANKENTHALL & CO.

Take pleasure in informing the citizens of Davidson College and surrounding country, that they have opened a Branch store at the stand formerly occupied by Helper & Henderson, where they will always keep on hand a large stock, consisting of

Dry Goods, Ready-made Clothing. Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps. Hardware, Groceries, &c. &c. which they will sell at Charlotte prices. February 8, 1859 3m

LAND FOR SALE. Two Hundred Acres of fine farming Land, lying on the line of the Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad. is offered for sale. Terms will be made accommodating.

For further particulars apply to SAM'L. A. HARRIS.

December 28, 1858. 11

#### Last Notice.

All those who are indebted to Thos. Trotter & Son or Thos. Trotter, either by note or account are requested to come forward by April Court and settle up, as further indulgence cannot be given. 43-3m. THOS. TROTTER. Jan. 11, 1858.

# OHARLOTTE BOTEL, BY J. B. KERR, Proprietor.

E VERY ACCOMMODATION afforded the patrons of the Charlotte Hotel. At this Hotel is kept the line of Tri-weekly **E** VERY ACCOMMODATION afforded the patrons of the Charlotte Hotel. Stages from Charlotte via Monroe, N. C., and Lancaster S. C., to Camdea, S. C. Patrons of the Charlotte Hotel conveyed to and from the Depots free of charge. J. B. KERR. Oct. 1, 1858.

### FEMALE NORMAL SCHOOL, High Point, N. C. Railroad,

15 Miles West of Greensboro'. REV. N. M. RAY, Principal, with efficient Assistants. The object of this Institution is to provide for the thorough education of young ladies, and as an additional feature to qualify such of them as may desire it for

Its next session will open in the new Brick Building recently purchased by the undersigned. The building CANTWELL'S the avocation of teaching.

The driver's pride and glory gone, And he "like one who stands alone."

### CONFECTIONERY STORE. J. D. PALMER, One Door above the Bank of Charlotte,

Respectfully informs the pubfectioneries, m SEGARS of various brands, chewing & smoking Tobacco, Snuff, &c. ALSO, a variety of Musical Instru-

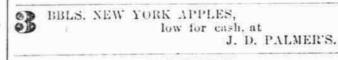
ments, Yankee Notions, &c. A FINE LOT OF WILLOW WARE. He is constantly receiving fresh supplies of the above loods and many other articles not enumerated.

## CANDY MANUFACTORY.

The subscriber is now manufacturing an excellent article of Candy, free from poisonous coloring, unlike the New York steam refined candy. Call and see and J. D. PALMER. try it. tf November 9, 1858



WEST INDIA FRUITS, PRESERVES, Pickles, Brandy Peaches, &c., at J. D. PALMER'S.



# LOWR'E'S

STORE. BOO ZL I receive all the New Publications as fast as they come forward from the Press; and keep constantly on hand a large lot of School, Academy and College TEXT-BOOKS, and many useful

reference and recreative works. I also keep a very large stock of Stationery, plain and fancy. Having made an arrangement with the Southworth Paper Manufacturing Company, I am enabled to sell paper at the same prices-by the whole- Fresh Burning Fluid and Linseed Oil, sale-for which it can be bought in the Northern cities, P. J LOWRIE. freight added.

History of FREDERICK THE GREAT, by Thos. Carlile. MIZPAH:-Prayer and Friendship, by L. C. Loomis. COURTSHIP AND MATRIMONY, with other Sketches, by Robert Morris. THE MINISTER OF LIFE, by M. L. Charlesworth. THE SOCIABLE: or 101 Home Amusements. THE LIFE AND TIMES OF the GREAT HUGH MILLER, OF Scotland, by T. N. Brown. ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN PULPIT, by Dr. Sprague. LIPPINCOTT'S PRONOUNCING GAZETTEER, or Geographial Dictionary of the World, DORA DEAN OR MAGGIE MILLER, Mrs M. J. Holmes.

SCOURING OF THE WHITE HORSE, or the long Vacation Ramble of a London Clerk. THE KN. PEPPER,-Papers by Jacques Maurice. DUST AND FOME, or Three Oceans and Two Continents, by T. Robinson Warren. I also have a few copies of HAWKS' HISTORY OF N. C.,

CANTWELL'S JUSTICE and N. C. Form Book.

water. He begged us not to take him among boy has received a good cowhiding ! the gals, but it was no use-there was no where else to take him-and we pulled him right among them, and stood him with his back to the fire, and poured hot water about where his hands were stuck, while all the gals blushed, covered up their faces, and wondered if he was much burnt. "Powerfully damaged" says I. At this Molly screamed and lic that he has just received swooned again, and Jo gave his hands a sudden road like forty devils were after him, and about one minute another fellow followed him, and a woman close on to him with a broom stick. That, boys, was me and old Mrs Dobs, but she got no nearer me than I did Jo. I tell you, the running was powerful, and I can't to this day, decide which

is most stimulating-a dish of hot candy, as Jo took it, or the sight of a broom-stick in the hands of an angry woman. But, boys, if you want to have fun, just say "lasses candy" to Jo; it will do you good to see him clasp his hands and grin.

BURNDD TO DEATH .- We learn that Mrs Mary being horribly burned .--- Wil. Journal.

EXPLOSION.—On Monday (says the Standard) from the mill.

Blue Grass, Clover, Herd's Grass. Orchard and Millet SEED for sale by E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. Linseed Oil, pure Sperm, Lard, and TANNERS' OIL, E. NYE HUTCHISON. For sale by

Churchill's preparation of the Hypophos-phates, CURE FOR THE CONSUMPTION, for sale by E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

Low for cash by the Bbl. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

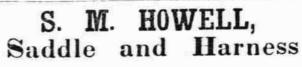
Tanners' Oil

From 85 cents to \$1 25 per gallon. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. 250, English, French and American BRUSHES, Lubin's EXTRACTS, Genuine Cologne, for sale by E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

Varnishes,

Coach, Furniture, Copal (three qualities), Damask, Ja-E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. pan, ke ke.

New Remedy, A sovereign cure and preventive of the Piles. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.



SUNDAY IN FORMER TIMES.

The Puritan Sabbath in the villages of New labor was performed on the evening which preceeded the Lord's Day. Early on Sunday the blowing of a horn in some place announced that the hour of worship was at hand. In other vila splendid assortment of Con- wrench, bolted out of the house, and took down the lages a flag was hung out of the rude building occupied by the Church. At Cambridge a drum was beat in military style; at Salem a bell indicated the opulence of that settlement.

ings. The sexton called upon the minister and scorching it.

courts. There were no pews in the church, and McKethan, wife of Andrew McKethan, residing the congregation had places assigned them upon black glove on the other, (when the sun is burnin the lower part of town, was burned to death, the rude benches, at the annual town meeting, ac- ing hot,) the hand with the white glove will be vesterday, at her residence. It would appear that cording to their age, importance and social stand- scorched, but not the other. the deceased had been drinking, and, as is sup- ing. A person was fined if he occupied the seat posed, had had a fit, during which she fell on the of another. Our local histories reveal that pride, black color defends them from the strong light of hearth, where she was found dead by her husband envy and jealousy were active passions among men the tropical sun. If a negro's eyes were not black when he came home to dinner, her breast and face of olden times, and it was delicate and difficult the sun would scorch them. business to "seat the meeting house," as it was

quaintly called.

Many of the early churches of New England had the boiler of Mr T. H. Snow's steam saw mill, two clergymen-one who was called the Pastor; situated in Wake County about 7 miles southwest the other, the Teacher. The Sabbath services of Raleigh, exploded, severely injuring three ne- were as follows :- The congregation assembled at gro men. One of the men was blown 60 yards an early hour-never later than nine o'clock. against a pine tree, and but little hope is enter- After prayer, a chapter from the bible was read by tained of his recovery. The boiler, weighing 20,- one of the ministers, and "expounded" at length. 000 pounds, was scattered in every direction, the In many of the churches, however, the Bible was largest portion of it, weighing several thousand not read at all, and it took years of agitation to carpounds, falling a distance of 60 or 70 feet, and ry that "innovation." A psalm in metre was next other the con-others flying to a distance of 100 and 200 yards sung, which was dictated, line by line, to the con-

part in the introductory services.

and "brief gentlemen" walked up first, the elders next, and then followed the "common people;" this ceremony occupied much time. Besides the money given, persons brought various useful articles and goods as offerings. The collections were

of the services, often afforded much excitewas heard with much interest. Oftentime the son, B S Rhedes, D W Smith, and J R Taylor. public service was continued until after the benediction, the ministers passed out of the church, bowing to the people on both sides of the aisle, as they all sat in silence until the clergymen and A Drake of North Carolina. their families had gone out ! Few persons we imagine, would be willing to go back to these Sunday ceremonies of the Puritan Sabbath. It is wise to adapt the religious institutions of each age to the customs of the period and the usuages of the same. Boston Transcript.

roduce cold? Because they detain and condense the passing clouds: they prevent the access of both wind and sun; the soil of forests is always covered with long damp grass, rotting leaves and thick England commenced on Saturday afternoon. No brushwood; and in every forest there are always many hollows full of stagnant water.

Why do long grass and rotting leaves promote cold ? Because they are always damp; and evaporation, which they promote, is constantly absorbing heat from the earth beneath.

#### ABSORPTION.

If black absorbs heat, why have negroes black The public religious services commenced at nine | skins, and not white skins, which would not absorb in the morning, and occupied from six to eight heat at all? Because black will not blister from hours, divided by an intermission of one hour for the heat of the sun. Although, therefore, the dinner. The people collected quite punctually, as black skin of the negro absorbs heat more plentithe law compelled their attendance, and there was fully than the white skin of a European, yet the a heavy fine for any one that rode too fast to meet- blackness prevents the sun from blistering or

escorted him to church in the same fashion that | How is it known that the black color prevents the sheriff now conducts the judge into our State the sun from blistering or scorching the skin? If you put a white glove on one hand and a

Why has a negro black eyes? Because the

COMMON SCHOOLS .- The following section of the new School law is important to Teachers and

Committes : SEC. 4. Be it further enacted, That in lieu of former regulations in regard to the safe keeping and use of the Common School Register, the tollowing shall be in force, to wit : It shall be the duty of the Chairman of Boards of County Superintendents to keep and preserve all the copies of said gregation; this service was usually performed by the commencement of every [any] school, the one of the deacons. The preacher did not take committee of the district shall give to the teacher an order on the Chairman for the register belong-

The baptisms, cases of church discipline, and ing to that district, and the said teacher, on recollections, always took place in the afternoon. ceiving it, shall give a receipt for it, and be re-The 'long" prayer usually occupied from an hour sponsible for its safe keeping until the close of the to an hour and a half, and many of the sermons of school. And in no case shall any such teacher be this period made from a hundred to a hundred and paid until he returns said register to the Chairfifty pages. There was a contribution every Sun- man, in as good order as when received, and with day, preceeded by an appeal from one of the dea- the blanks properly filled with an account of his cons. The boxes were not carried round, but the school, according to the instructions of the Genecongregation arcse & proceeded to the deacon's seat, ral Superintendent for the State. And the regisand deposited their offerings. The magistrates ter for each school or distric shall contain the name and number of the school or district and be kept for its use alone.

MEDICAL GRADUATES .---- The Annual Commencement of Aylett's Medical Institute of New distributed by the deacons to the ministers and the York took place on Thursday last, when sixty students received their Diplomas. In the pub-The trials of ecclesiastical offenders, at the clean lished list we find the names of the following gentlemen from North Carolina: John N. Anderson, ment and amusement; for some offences a particular | Benj. Chears, Herman Craft, T L Doster, Charles dress was worn, and the 'confession' of the offender Duffy, J M Henderson, J H Kingown, W Morri-Among the list of graduates at the Columbia Medical College at Washington, D. C., we find the names of F C James, A N Williamson, and John

The fifty-second annual commencement of the University of Maryland took place last week. Among the list of graduates we find the names of Rufus S Brothers and Dickey Moore of N. C. ----

DISTRESSING CONDITION OF A LEGISLATURE .---The Springfield correspondent of the Chicago Trib-

Feb. 15, 1859. New Books.

Jan. 25, 1858.

#### REMOVAL.

The subscriber has removed from Rudasil's to the tions guarantied to such. old Terres' stand, near to the Jail, where he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line, at short notice and on reasonable terms. Repairing done at short notice and for exceedingly low prices FOR CASH. COFFINS made of any kind of wood at short notice. Marsh's, Hull's and Chase's TRUSSES, single and M. S. OZMENT. Jan. 18, 1859 311-11

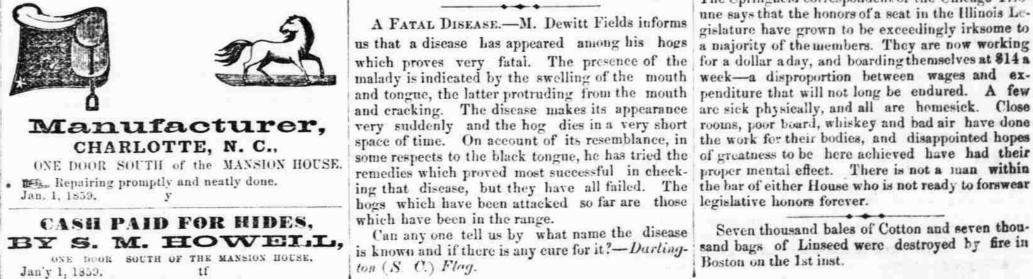
is situated in a beautiful grove, on a commanding eminence, and has a sufficient number of well-furnished rooms to accommodate 100 boarding pupils. We shall have Lectures and experiments in Natural Science by

an experienced instructor. Board, and furnished rooms with fire-places, fuel, &c., \$6 per month. English Branches, \$6 to \$15 per Session. Languages and Ornamentals on reasonable terms. Board and half the Tuition required in advance. fice nearly opposite Kerr's Hotel. The Proprietor, Teachers and Pupils dwell together and

eat at the same table. for Young ladies of limited means will be credited for Tuition until they can teach and pay for it. Situa-For full information, address Rev. W. I. LANGDON, Proprietor. Jan. 25, 1859. 2m

Steele. double, large assortment. for sale by April 27, 1858. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

P. J. LOWRIE. Feb. 15, 1859. The Charlotte Mutual Fire Insurance Company, CONTINUES to take risks against loss by fire, on Houses, Goods. Produce, &c., at usual rates. Of-President-M. B. TAYLOR. Vice President-C. OVERMAN. Sec'y & Treas'r-E, NYE HUTCHISON, DIRECTORS: C. OVERMAN. Jan. 1, 1859. M. B. TAYLOR, WM. JOHNSTON, J. L. BROWN, S. T. WRISTON, F. SCARR. A. C. STEELE. Ececutive Committee .- Jno L Brown, ST Wriston, A C ŧř



A FATAL DISEASE.-M. Dewitt Fields informs une says that the honors of a seat in the Illinois Le-gislature have grown to be exceedingly irksome to us that a disease has appeared among his hogs a majority of the members. They are now working which proves very fatal. The presence of the for a dollar a day, and boarding themselves at \$14 a malady is indicated by the swelling of the mouth week-a disproportion between wages and exand tongue, the latter protruding from the mouth penditure that will not long be endured. A few and cracking. The disease makes its appearance are sick physically, and all are homesick. Close very suddenly and the hog dies in a very short rooms, poor board, whiskey and bad air have done space of time. On account of its resemblance, in the work for their bodies, and disappointed hopes some respects to the black tongue, he has tried the of greatness to be here achieved have had their remedies which proved most successful in check- proper mental effect. There is not a man within ing that disease, but they have all failed. The the bar of either House who is not ready to forswear hogs which have been attacked so far are those legislative honors forever. Can any one tell us by what name the disease Seven thousand bales of Cotton and seven thou-