

alcohol in them was the only ingredient with which

been indulged with comparative impunity for a

House mark and certificates, is immense; the same

casks being replenished again and again, and al-

uineness, the Custom House certificate." There

sive manufactory of wine casks, which are made so

of different varieties, which did not contain one

drop of the juice of the grape. The basis of the

colored with elderberry juice, with alum, sugar,

and neutral spirits. The basis of the Sherry wine

bitter almond oil, with a per centage of alchoholic

a decoction of hops, with sulphuric acid, honey,

spirits of Jamaica rum, &c. President Nott, in

his published lectures in relation to this subject,

speaks of the examination, by the assignee, of the

papers of a house which had suspended [ayment,

resulting in the discovery that many hundred bar-

rels of cider had been purchased during the previ-

ous years, but none of wine; yet nothing but wine

had been sold. Many other similar facts are re-

counted, and extensive quotations made from for-

This subject should receive more earnest atten-

tion, for it is apparent that the evils of intempe-

rance are becoming fearfully aggravated by the

substitution of poisonous compounds for the alco-

holic liquors formerly used; and the working clas-

ses, who are the greatest sufferers, need to be better

ting beverages. Legislation, too, can be employed

with advantage in this direction. One considera-

tion entitled to some weight is, that indirect en-

couragement will thus be given to the manufacture

NOTICE.

All the old business of DRUCKER & SOMMERS i

now in the hands of J. A. Fox, Esq., for settlement.

He is authorized to collect and receipt for us. Persons

indebted to us will make immediate payment to him, or

DRUCKER & SOMMERS.

they will be sued by next return day.

France, to an extent not readily credited.

rienced dealers.

Vegetable Seeds. With J. A. FOX. the Churchill's preparation of the Hypophos-phates, CURE FOR THE CONSUMPTION, for sale by Asparagus Plants by the hundred, and VICTORIA RHUBARB ROOTS. Attorney at Law, Also-FLOWER SEEDS-20 choice varieties Office next door to the Court House, Up-Stairs SCARR & CO., Fresh Burning Fluid and Linseed Oil, Charlotte Drug Store. Dec. 21. A. C. WILLIAMSON, Esq., who is a joint occupant Low for cash by the Bbl. of the office, and who will be uniformly present, will Window Glass, attend to professional business for me in my absence. Putty, Whiting, Oils, Varnishes, Dyc-stuffs, Paints, &c Low for cash by SCARR & CO, DRS. FOX & WHITE, Druggists. Jan 25th COPARTNERS IN THE PRACTICE OF OHARLOTTE BOTEL, Medicine and Surgery. C. J. FOX. M. D. W. E. WHITE, M. D. BY J. B. KERR, Proprietor. VERY ACCOMMODATION afforded the patrons of the Charlotte Hotel. 3-tf At this Hotel is kept the line of Tri-weekly NOTICE. Stages from Charlotte via Monroe, N. C., and Lancaster A LL those indebted to the subscriber will make im-mediate settlement, or their Notes and Accounts S. C., to Camden, S. C. Patrons of the Charlotte Hotel conveyed to and from will be placed in other hands for collection. the Depots free of charge. C. J. FOX. 3-tf J. B. KERR. Oct. 1, 1858. C. KELLEY & J. L. GARDNER, CONFECTIONERY STORE. Commission Merchants, J. D. PALMER, And Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, One Door above the Bank of Charlotte, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, &c., Respectfully informs the pub-Newbern, N. C. lie that he has just received Prompt and personal attention given to the sale a splendid assortment of Confectioneries, West India Fruits, of all kinds of COUNTRY PRODUCE. "Gol SEGARS ly-pd f various brands, chewing & of various brands, chewing & smoking Tobacco, Snuff, &c. P. SAURS. ALSO, Architect and Builder, a variety of Musical Instruments, Yankee Notions, &c. Will furnish Designs, Plans and Drawings for Public A FINE LOT OF WILLOW WARE. Buildings, Private Residences and Villas. Particular He is constantly receiving fresh supplies of the above attention will be paid to building Flouring Mills, Corn Goods and many other articles not enumerated. Mills, &c. OFFICE in 3d story of Alexander's Building, front room, over China Hall. CANDY MANUFACTORY. Charlotte, Oct. 19, 1858. The subscriber is now manufacturing an excellent article of Candy, free from poisonous coloring, unlike ND FOR SALE. the New York steam refined candy. Call and see and On Tuesday the 26th of April next, (being J. D. PALMER. try it. the week of County Court.) I will sell at the Court November 9, 1858 tf House door in Charlotte, 218 ACRES OF LAND TO THE LADIES. lying on the waters of Long Creek in Mecklenburg county, eight miles west of Charlotte, known as the Cathey SPLENDID assortment of FRENCH CANDIES; tract, and adjoining the lands of James Beatty, Nancy Desfilles, &c., for Dressing Cakes, at J. D. PALMER'S. This L and is superior for farming purposes, but i more highly prized for the valuable pine Timber there-HAVANA ORANGES. 5000 on. There is a Saw Mill within one mile of the tract, and Just received at J. D. PALMER'S the line of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad rans within one-fourth of a mile of it. Confectionery. Feb. 8, 1859. Terms: Twelve months credit-note and approved • CASES Pure SMYRNA FIGS, WM. J. HAYES, for sale low for cash, at Executor of Catharine Hayes. J. D. PALMER'S Steele. WEST INDIA FRUITS, PRESERVES, Pickles, Brandy Peaches, &c., at JONAS RUDISILL, J. D. PALMER'S. BBLS. NEW YORK APPLES, Architect and Builder. low for cash, at (DESIGNS FURNISHED AND BUILDINGS J. D. PALMER'S. COMPLETED ON THE MOST REASON-ABLE TERMS, AND IN EVERY New Books. History of FREDERICK THE GREAT, by Thos. Carlile. STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE,) MIZPAH:-Prayer and Friendship, by L. C. Loomis. On College street, corner of Eighth street. COURTSHIP AND MATRIMONY, with other Sketches, by Charlotte, N. C. Robert Morris. THE MINISTER OF LIFE, by M. L. Charlesworth. WOULD most respectfully appounce to the Citizens of THE SOCIABLE: or 101 Home Amusements. Charlotte and surrounding country, that he still con-THE LIFE AND TIMES OF the GREAT HUGH MILLER, of tinues the above business in Charlotte, where he is prepared to furnish DOORS, BLINDS AND SASH, to

December 21, 1858

C. J. FOX, M. D.

April 3, 1858.

April 3, 1858.

April 20, 1858.

Cathey and others.

security required.

shortest notice.

February 8, 1859

the public on the most reasonable terms, and on the

Having a great many small claims for work done,

scattered all over the country, he is determined to

Scotland, by T. N. Brown, ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN PULPIT, by Dr. Sprague.

LIPPINCOTT'S PRONOUNCING GAZETTEER, or Geographical Dictionary of the World, DORA DEAN OR MAGGIE MILLER, Mrs M. J. Holmes. SCOURING OF THE WHITE HORSE, or the long Vacation

Tanners' Gil From 85 cents to \$1 25 per gallon. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. 199. English, French and American BRUSHES. Jubin's EXTRACTS, Genuine Cologne, for sale by E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. Varnishes, Coach, Furniture, Copal (three qualities), Damask, Ja- dollars-wines, brandy, rum and gin, being made E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO. pan, &c &c. New Remedy, A sovereign cure and preventive of the Piles. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

GARDEN SEEDS From Landreth & Thorburn's, Received and for sale by Charlotte, Jan 10, 1859. E. NYE HUTCHISON & CO.

BREAD and CAKES.

Having secured the services of a No. 1 Baker, we are now prepared to furnish the citizens of Charlotte, and is also in this neighborhood, it is stated, an extenmankind in general, with something nice to eat. Weddings, Parties, &c., furnished at short no- closely to imitate the foreign, as to deceive expeice to order and dispatch. 1st Door from the Court House.

HOUSTON & HUNTER. Nov. 23, 1858.

Last Notice.

All those who are indebted to Thos. Trotter & Son | Port wine, for example, was diluted sulphuric acid, r Thos. Trotter, either by note or account are requested to come forward by April Court and settle up, as further indulgence cannot be given. 43-3m. THOS. TROTTER. Jan. 11, 1858.

The Charlotte Mutual Fire Insur- spirits from brandy. The basis of the Maderia was ance Company,

CONTINUES to take risks against loss by fire, on Houses, Goods, Produce, &c., at usual rates. Office nearly opposite Kerr's Hotel. President-M. B. TAYLOR.

Vice President-C. OVERMAN. Sec'y & Treas'r-E. NYE HUTCHISON. DIRECTORS:

C. OVERMAN. M. B. TAYLOR, WM. JOHNSTON, J. L. BROWN, S. T. WRISTON, F. SCARR. A. C. STEELE.

Executive Committee .-- Jno L Brown, S T Wriston, A tf April 27, 1858.

STORE. I receive all the New Publications as fast as they come for- informed as to the true character of their stimulaward from the Press; and keep constantly on hand a large lot of School, Academy and College TEXT-BOOKS, and many useful

reference and recreative works. I also keep a very large stock of Stationery, plain of pure wine from native fruit. and fancy. Having made an arrangement with the Southworth Paper Manufacturing Company, I am enabled to sell paper at the same prices-by the wholesale-for which it can be bought in the Northern cities, P. J LOWRIE. freight added. Feb. 15, 1859.

REMOVAL.

The subscriber has removed from Rudasil's to the Feb. 1, 1859

from the bonds of the marriage relation. In good humor; learn the character of the company Tennessee and Mississippi, the law is nearly simi- before you say much; suppose not yourself laughed the constitution had to contend; and the same lar, while in Florida to like enactments are added at; interrupt no man's story; ask no abrupt quesamount of drinking which might formerly have habitual indulgence of violent and ungovernable tions; reflect on no order of people; display not temper for one year. In North Carolina, impoten- your learning on all occasions; avoid debt.

long period, would now produce intemperance and ey, adultery, abandonment turning the wife out of disease in but a fraction of that time. The author doors, cruelty or indignity on the part of the husof the pamphlet before us endeavors to establish band, or any other just cause. In Texas, impoten- book has just been published exposing matrimonial the alarming truth that "among the wines for cy, excess, or cruel treatment, or outrages, or de- brokerage, which, according to the author, is not commerce now for sale and in use in this country, sertion for three years, the husband may have a either a very creditable profession nor a safe busidivorce for adultery of the wife, and the wife when the husband abandons her and lives in adultery. have a different view of the matter, for he comes such an article as the pure, unmixed juice of the grape, is almost if not altogether unknown." He terfeit liquors of every description, the price of In Maryland, the law is the same as in New York, into court to establish a claim for services rendered except that abandonment and three years' absence in procuring a woman a husband, which will settle from the State is a cause of divorce. In Georgia, the question of the legality of the business. A suit one series, designed for Western trade, being five the old English ecclesiastical law governs. In is brought by a Mr. Nellis to recover \$1,000 New Hampshire and Ohio, similar laws to those of against a man and his wife, who were introduced at pleasure from common whiskey. The statement is made, on the authority of Prof. C. A. Lee, of New York, that a cheap Maderia is made here by for three years are causes for divorce in Delaware, matrimony. The wife, then a widow, promised to extracting the oils from common whiskey and passto which Pennsylvania has added intolerable in- give him that amount if he procured her a husing it through carbon. There are immense estabdignities Congress has never conferred the pow- band. Nellis introduced her to three different lishments in this city, he says, devoted to this branch er to grant divorce upon the courts in the District persons; the third was the successful individual. of business. Prof. Lee further says: "The trade in of Columbia. empty wine casks in this city with the Custom

Familiar Science;

ways accompanied by that infallible test of gen- Or Scientific Explanation of Common Things.

What produces electricity, which is discharged in the form of lightning from the clouds? The evaporation from the carth's surface; the

chemical changes which take place on the earth's surface; and currents of air of unequal tempera-Hiram Cox, M. D., of Cincinnati, is quoted as ture which excite electricity by friction as they having analyzed in that city sixteen lots of wines,

come in contact with each other. What causes the discharge of an electric cloud When a cloud, overcharged with electric fluid. approaches another which is undercharged, the fluid rushes from the former into the latter, till was a sort of pale malt, sulphuric acid from the both contain the same quantity.

Why is lightning sometimes forked?

Because the lightning-cloud is at a great dis tance, and the resistance of the air is so great that the electrical current is diverted into a zig-zag course

Why is a flash of lightning generally followed by a pouring rain?

The flash produces a change in the physical condition of the air, rendering it unable to hold so much water in solution as it could before.

Does the flish always proceed from a negative or positive body ? It always proceeds from a posieign periodicals and other authorities, showing tive body: i. e. from one overcharged with electric that adulteration is practised in both England and fluid.

Why does lightning kill men and beasts? Because the electric current, in passing through the fluids of the body, produces so violent an action upon the nerves that it destroys life.

A FIGHTING CLERGYMAN.-The Toledo (O.)

Times states that a number of the friends of Rev. S. D. Shaffer, candidate for Mayor, offer to stake \$500 that he can whip any man in that city, in a of this ambition. fare stand up fight.

The Rev. Thomas Whitmore recently heard an eminent northern divine preach in the morning from the text, "Ye are children of the Devil." In the afternoon the theme was improved upon by a homily upon the passage, "Children, obey your parents."

"WHAT I'VE EARNED."-Mr John Whitehill, of Columbus, formerly Treasurer of Ohio, was a rough joker, even in his office.

MATRIMONIAL BROKERAGE .- In New York a Vermont prevail. Extreme cruelty and absence to each other through Nellis, with the object of Whether or not marriage altered the opinion of the lady as to the value of the bargain the claim was refused and the suit consequently brought. It is contended by the defence that the claim is against public policy, and that no such system of brokerage is recognised in common law, as it is against good morals. And the Judge held the same opinion and dismissed the suit.

> CONVENTION OF "PROGRESSIVE BACHELORS." -The "progressive bachelors" of Delaware, held a State Convention at Smyrna, on the 26th ultimo. There were about sixty delegates present, and R.

> H. Cummins, Esq., president. After an able address from A. R. Wootten, Esq., esolutions were adopted to the effect that the institution of marriage is of divine origin and of national interest, but that the extravagance of the times is a serious obstacle to an entrance into the marriage relation. Alliances formed for pecuniary advancement, or with ideas of aristocratic family antiquity, are declared to be destructive of the finer feelings and affections which make the happy home, and ultra fashions and cold formalities hindrances to the development of real worth. Modern "women's rights" and "fast young men" are condemned, and a radical reform in the present social system-which engenders extravagance and

indolence-is proclaimed to be all important. Af cr the adjournment the members of the convention sat down to a sumptuous banquet and here are a few bachelor toasts drank on the occasion:

James Buchanan, the first Bachelor President. The ruling star in the galaxy of bachelors.

The Ladies-The first at home, the first in society, and the first in the hearts (and pockets) of the Bachelors.

The Progressive Bachelors-The pride of the fair sex. May the Altar of Hymen be the Goal

Delaware-The first to adopt the Constitution -the first to hold a Bachelor's Convention

The Bachelor's Choice-The proud love ceremony-the avaricious parsimony-the ladies pinmoney-but the Bachelors matrimony.

BATHING IN THE DEAD SEA .- A pleasant correspondent of the Boston Post, writing from Jerusalem, thus humorously describes a bath in the Dead Sea:

"The Dead Sea has nothing of the desolation which it has been the pleasure of travelers to



