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AUSTUN Memocrat.

OFFICE WEST SIDE OF TRADE STREET

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY, MAY 22, 1860.

\$2 per annum

W. J. & E. A. YATES, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

THE DEMOCRAT.

Published every Tuesday, WILLIAM J. & EDWIN A. YATES,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS. OTEMS, PER ANNUM:

If paid in advance,\$2 09 If paid within 3 months, 2 50 accompanied by the advance subscription (\$10) will

receive a sixth copy gratis for one year. Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to us, can do so by mail, at our risk.

Transient advertisements must be paid for in Advertisements not marked on the manuscript for a specific time, will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

SAMUEL P. SMITH, Attorney and Counselor at Law,

CHARLOTTE, N C., Will attend promptly and diligently to collecting and remitting all claims intrusted to his care. Special attention given to the writing of Deeds, Con-

OFFICE, with WM. Jourston, Esq. During hours of business, may be found in the Court House, Office No. 1, adjoining the clerk's office. January 10, 1860

Attorney at Law, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT. Office at the Court House, I door to the left, down stairs.

Wm. J. Kerr, ATTORNEY AT LAW, CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

Will practice in the County and Superior Courts Mocklenburg, Union and Cabarrus counties. OFFICE in the Brawley building opposite Kerr's Hotel. January 24, 1860

J. M. MILLER, M. D., Practitioner of Medicine and Surgery, CHARLOTTE, M. C. Office opposite Kerr's Hotel.

ROBERT GIBBON, M. D., PRACTITIONER OF MEDICINE

OPERATIVE SURGERY, Office No. 2 Irwin's corner, CHARLOTTE, N. C. December 14, 1859.

JAS. T. DAVIS. ATTORNEY AT LAW.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Will practice in the Courts of Mecklenburg and the

adjoining counties. The collection of claims promptly attended to. March 14, 1859

POLLOK B. LEE. WM. H. KERR. KERR. ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY, Memphis, Tennessee.

Office over the Gavoso Bank, on the Corner of

Main and Madison Streets. " and Time of Holding Courts: CHARCERY-4th Monday in May and Nov. CIRCUIT-3d Monday in Jan., May and September.

Councy Law-1st Monday in March, July and Nov'r CRIMINAL-2d Monday in February, June and October. CRITTENDES CIRCUIT COURT, ARE .- 2d Monday in May and November. Jan. 3d, 1860.

W. BECKWITH Has constantly on hand

WATCHES, JEWELRY, PLATED WARE, &C., Of the best English and American manufacturers. Call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere Watch crystals put in for 25 cents each.

November 8, 1859 PEA MEAL.

We keep at our Steam Flouring Mill in this place Pea Meal for feeding cows and stock. Also, we have Cash on hand and in Bank on hand at all times, Family, Extra, Superfine and Cash in hand of Agents and in transit, coarse Flour. We warrant our family flour. Corn Meal and Grits can always be had at the mill. Bills receivable, amply secured

J. WILKES & CO. April 19, 1859

WANTED.

The subscriber will pay the highest cash prices for Rail Road Stocks, Those having Pork Hogs for sale would do well to give me a call, as I am desirous of purchasing that

J. L. STOUT, Town Butcher. October 11, 1859.

May 17, 1859 SAML, A. HARRIS.

COTTON SAW GINS, Of the best quality, with 10 inch saws, moveable-

chilled ribs and tinned brush, and all other necessary improvements-delivered at any Railroad station in the State at \$2 per saw. These Gins took the premium at the S. C. State Fair in 1858 and 1859, Planters wishing to purchase Gins of the subscirber,

will do well to send their orders early, as there is generally a crowd of work late in the season. J. M. ELLIOTT. March 20, 1860, Winnsboro, S. C.

Attention, FARMERS!

The MAGIC PLOW, (patentby J. P. Harris of Mississippi,) ossesses the advantage of combining Four Plows in one. It can be laid five times and sharpexpense For sale at the Hardware Store of Cochrane LOTTE STEAM MILLS before selling. March 27, 1860

Private Surgical Hospital.

from a distance who may require our professional services in the treatment of Surgical diseases.

The above Institution is located on Main street, in a quiet part of the town. The buildings are new and well ventilated, with good out-buildings for the accommodation of negroes. All diseases of a contagious character will be strict-

ly excluded. Communications through the Post Office, addressed to Caldwell & Gibbon, will receive prompt attention. P. C. CALDWELL, M. D. ROBERT GIBBON, M. D.

April 17, 1860.

JOHN HENRY WAYT, Surgeon Dentist,

J. W. CALDWELL, M. D.

(GRADUATE IN MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY,) Office in Brawley's Building, opposite Kerr's Hotel, THARLOTTE, N. C.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS, as Cleft Palate, Hare Lip, Tumors of mouth and jaws, performed. FRACTURES AND DISLOCATIONS of the Jaws treated. Teeth filled with Gold, Silver, Tin or Amalgam. ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted in the best manner. A very superior Tooth Powder and Tooth Wash

Prices moderate and all work done satisfactory to the patient. A stock of Dentists' materials always on hand. Gold and Silver Plate of any fineness gotten out. February 28, 1860 tf

THRESHING MACHINES.

The subscriber is still Agent for the sale of the celebrated and much admired combined improved THRESHER AND WINNNOWER, manufactured by Wheeler, Melick & Co., Albany, N. Y. These Machines will thresh and clean from 150 to 250 bushels of wheat per day, with less work and less

Prices at the Shop, viz: Railway Chain Horse Power, Improved Combined Thresher and Winnower, 125 Ready-made Clothing Stock, a Merchant Tailoring De-

Terms cash, or approved note on interest. Warrantd to give satisfaction or no sale. Delivered at any Railroad Depot at the above prices charges and transportation only to be added. Addres J. B. TROY, Troy's Store,

March 6, 1860. 3m Montgomery co, N C.

ANOTHER SOUTHERN MOVEMENT of Rock Island Cassimeres. CUBAN SEGAR MANUFACTORY.

Segars and Tobacco Leaf direct from Cuba. JOHN S. WILEY has returned to Charlotte from and is now opening some celebrated brands of Segars.

among which may be found the following : Mucha El Littleto El Rico Habana, Concha's Malos, Rio Hondro, Flor del Tumas. Lasbelas Guston. He manufactures Segars from the best Havana Tobacco; and keeps the best Smoking and chewing Tobacco, Lynchburg and Turkish Brands; Maccabau, Rappee and pure Scotch Snuffs; Powhatan Pipes, snuff

Boxes, Matches, Blacking, &c.; Meershaun Segar Hold-He respectfully invites the public to call at the Cuoan Segar Factory nearly opposite the Mansion House. January 3, 1860.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS Implements of my manufacture can be found at the Hardware Store of COCHRANE & SAMPLE in Charlotte. Among the various implements for Agricultural J. H. THOMPSON,

Winnower. Jan 31, 1860 Tyro, Davidson co. LOWRIE'S

STORE. I receive all the New Pub lications as fast as they come forward from the Press; and keep constantly on hand a large lot of | in endless variety, suitable for the Spring and Summer School, Academy and College trade. TEXT-BOOKS, and many useful

reference and recreative works. I also keep a very large stock of Stationery, plain Southworth Paper Manufacturing Company, 1 am en- they have ever kept before. abled to sell paper at the same prices-by the whole-P. J LOWRIE. freight added.

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO., HARTFORD, Conn.

Charter Perpetual. Incorporated A. D. 1810. Authorized capital \$1,000,000 Capital paid in 500,000 300,000 ASSETS JANUARY 1, 1859.

Real Estate unencumbered (cash value) 73,174 55 2,404 Shares Bank Stock in Hartford, 230,413 00 " New York. 197,750 60 " Boston, 74,620 00 100 shares Bank of the State of Missouri, 10,000 00 State and city Bonds, 6 per cents,

United States' Treasury Notes,

DIRECTORS. H. Huntington, Charles Boswell, Job Allyn, John P. Brace, Henry Keney, James Goodwin, Calvin Day, Charles J. Russ. Timo. C. Allyn, Secretary, H. Huntington, President. C. C. LYMAN, Assistant Sec'y. WM. N. BOWERS, Actuary. I want to buy Negro Boys and Girl, from 12 to 18 This old and reliable company, established for nearyears old, for which the highest prices in cash will be ly fifty years, continues to Insure against loss or damage by Fire on dwellings, furniture, warehouses, stores. kinds of property, on its usual satisfactory terms, Particular attention given toi usuring Farm Property,

Utensils, &c., contained in the same, for a term of three to five years at low rates of premium. Applications for Insurance may be made to the un- that line. Also, good Pig Iron for sale.

dersigned, the duly authorized Agent for Charlotte and vicinity. Losses equitably adjusted at this Agency, and paid immediately, upon satisfactory proofs, in funds current in the cities of New York or Boston, as the assured may prefer.

E. NYE HUTCHISON.

Jane 28, 1859. Agent at Charlotte.

The subscriber is prepared to purchase the new are moderate, and all losses promptly adjusted. ened twelve times without the aid of a Blacksmith. It crop of Wheat at the highest market price. Farmers Persons wishing to insure their own lives or the lives debt and cost. can be used the whole season without any additional will find it to their advantage to call at the CHAR-

DAYS OF MY YOUTH.

We, the undersigned, having opened a private Surgical Infirmary in the town of Charlotte, are now pre-Days of my youth, ye have all glided away, pared to furnish comfortable quarters to those Patients | Eyes of my youth, your keen sight is no more, Cheeks of my youth, ye are furrowed all o'er; Strength of my youth, all your vigor is gone, Thoughts of my youth, your gay visions are flown.

> Days of my youth, I wish not your recall, Hairs of my youth, I'm content you should fall; Eyes of my youth, you much evil have seen, Cheeks of my youth, bathed in tears you have been; Thoughts of my youth, you have led me astray, Strength of my youth, why lament your decay !

Days of my age, ye will shortly be passed, Pains of my age, yet awhile you can last; Joys of my age, in true wisdom delight, Eyes of my age, be religion your light. Thoughts of my age, dread ye not the cold sod. Hopes of my age, be ye fixed on your God.

Immense Attraction! Great Clothing Emporium

FULLINGS, SPRINGS & CO. They are now opening at their large and capacious Store Room, the HANDSOMEST and CHEAPEST

Stock of Ready-made Clothing

ever offered in the State. Their stock comprises all the different kinds of Fancy Cut Linen and Marseilles Business Suits, English and French Drap d'Ete and Alpacca Frocks and Sacks; a large variety of Cassimere Pants-Fancy and Black; also, Fancy and Black Silk, Cassimere and Marseilles Vests in endless variety.

Gents' Furnishing Goods, waste than any other machines known in North Caro- Trunks, Valises, Hats and Caps, &c., &c. All of the above goods are of the latest styles and patterns.

> MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT. 100 | FULLINGS, SPRINGS & CO, have also added to their

their many friends and customers.

At all times will be found a good stock of Black and meres, and a variety of Vestings. Also, an assortment our way manfully on until we have come to the President's House and Capitol are?" "Stranger," ever, fine weather and greater rain-fall may go to-

other house in the State, from the advantages they have in getting their goods. Their goods are bought by the quantity, by one of

ner cent to the consumer. Dimes saved are Dollars made ! Tog So try us. E. FULLINGS, JNO. M. SPRINGS,

JNO. P. HEATH. April 10, 1860,

T. J. CORPENING. Surgeon Dentist.

(Graduate of the Baltimore Dental College,) Can be found at his Office on Tryon street, opposite calls of those who may require his professional services.

Large Arrivals SPRING & SUMMER GOODS. KOOPMANN & PHELPS'

> They have received and are receiving a large stock of Dry Goods. Millinery and Ladies' Dress Goods

Particular attention is called to their assortment of Lace Shawls, Points and Mantillas.

and fancy. Having made an arrangement with the They have a LARGER STOCK of FINE GOODS than They assure those who may deal with them that they sale-for which it can be bought in the Northern cities, will endeavor to give satisfaction both in price and the quality of the Goods, as they are determined to sell at such low rates as will tend to the great advantage

of purchasers. They have in store A large lot of Ready-made Clothing of various styles and qualities at reduced prices.

CROCERIES, HARDWARE, &c.,

Of all kinds, kept constantly on hand and for sale on \$43,455 22 the most reasonable terms. They invite purchasers to give their extensive stock 15,000 00 an examination before buying elsewhere. KOOPMANN & PHELPS.

April 10, 1860.

DISSOLUTION. The firm of T. H. BREM & CO. is this day dissolved 16,250 60 by mutual consent. The books and papers are in the hands of T. H. Brem at the Hardware Store of Cochrane & Sample. All persons indebted to said firm will call \$803,769 86 and settle the same with him; and all persons having claims will present them to him for payment.

T. H. BREM.

J. A. SADLER, Jr,

T. L. ALEXANDER.

Madison Furnace, LINCOLN COUNTY, N. C.

THE IRON WORKS, 6 miles East of Lincolnton and merchandise, mills, manufactories, and most other 13 miles South of Newton, are now in operation, where all kinds of Castings, such as machinery, cooking ware, &c., will be done with dispatch, by superior workmen. consisting of Dwellings, Barns and Out-buildings con- at as cheap rates as possible. When the Blast Furnace State of N. Carolina, Cleaveland County of pure gold, and powdered with screw-caps of the nected, and Furniture, Live Stock, Hay, Grain, Farming is not in operation, casting will be done with the cupola. I will also have Hammered Iron made, and can furnish farmers and mechanics with anything needed in

Old metal and Produce taken in exchange for work JONAS W. DERR. Spring Hill Forge P. O., Lincoln county. February 14, 1869 4m-pd

LIFE INSURANCE.

The undersigned, as Agent, will receive applications for Insurance in the North Carolina Mutual Life Insur ance Company. This Company is the oldest in the State, and has

been in successful operation for several years. Its rates of their Slaves, in this Company, will call at the office of the Agent at the Branch Bank of North Carolina. Slaves insured for two-thirds of their value. Apl 3, 1860. 3m T. W. DEWEY, Agt.

MR CUSHING'S SPEECH.

The following is the speech in full of Gen. Cushing, delivered to the delegates of the National Democratic Convention, on its adjournment:

"Gentlemen of the Convention: Allow me, before putting the question of adjournment, to address to you a parting word. I desire, first, to say, and in saying it to bear testimony to your constituents and to the people of the whole United States that, considering the vastness of the assembly, the impartial interests involved in its deliberations, and the emotions thus naturally awakened in your bosoms-considering all this, I say, your sessions have been distinguished by order, by freedom from personalities, by decorum, and by the observance of parliamentary law In competition for the floor, in the zeal of gentlemen to promote their respective opinions by motions or objections to motions, in the lassitude of the protracted sittings, occasions have occurred of apparent, but

only apparent, confusion. But there has been no real confusion. No deliberate violation of order. I am better able to speak than any other person-to speak knowingly on this point, and to speak impartially; and I say it with pride and pleasure as a thing especially further to say for and in behalf of myself, that I also know, by a knowledge of my own heart and embarraasment, it has been my steady purpose and constant endeavor to discharge impartially the duties of the chair. If in the execution of these duties, it shall have happened to me to address any that at last Mr Barry, the Postmaster General, comes are sturdy urchins, able to work night and gentleman abruptly, or not to have duly recognized him, I beg pardon of him and the convention .-Finally, permit me to remind you, gentlemen of the Convention, that not merely the fortunes of the great constitutional party, which you repreat stake on the acts of this convention.

partment, to which they call the especial attention of the States of this Union, have been associated tothe States of this Union, have been associated to-gether in one form or another, for the objects of House?" "No," said G. "Nor the President's weather, through a long series of years, depended a little—very little—upon the phases of the moon; They intend making this department second to none domestic order and foreign security We have if he knew where the Capitol was. "No," replied and now Quetelet, the Director of the Brussels in the State, either in style and quality of Goods, or in traversed, side by side, in the wars of the Revo- G. "Do you live in Washington, sir?" said the Observatory, has shown that between the first and lution and other later wars, through peace and At all times will be found a good stock of Black and colored Cloths, English, French and American Cassi- war, through sunshine and storm. We have held don't know where the Patent Office, Treasury, falls, than during the remainder of the time. Howgreat republic. Shall we cease to be such? I said G., "I was turned out of office for knowing gether. They feel confident of their ability to undersell any will not believe it! I will not believe that the too much. I don't mean to offend in that way Finally, Webb, after careful comparison of the fragments. This great republic to be but a name! the Firm who resides in the Northern markets, which A history of a mighty people once existing but Cuba, where he bought a large and varied assortment gives him the opportunity of taking advantage of the existing no longer, save as a shadowy memory or a of SEGARS, SNUFF, TOBACCO, &c., for this market, prices of goods, thereby saving at least Twenty-five monumental ruin by the side of the pathway of

I fondly trust that we shall continue to march on forever, the hope of nations, as well in the Old World as in the New, like the bright orbs of the firmanent which roll on without rest, because bound for eternity-without haste, because predestined for eternity-so may it be with the glorious confederation of States. I pray you, therefore, gentlemen, on your return to your constituents and to the bosoms of your families, to take with you as China Hall, where he will be pleased to receive the your guiding thought the sentiment of the Constitution and Union. With this, I cordially bid you adieu until the period of our reassembling."

> Mr W. B. Astor is worth at least \$25,000,000, and every dollar of the income, over and above expenses and charities, is re-invested. Mr A. is still
>
> Tribune, they (the jury) decided that paper to be an incendiary sheet. Postmasters delivering said called seas, there are a number of furrows or wrina hale and hearty looking man, and will probably paper, will be prosecuted in every case. live to be as old as his father. He has an office where he works harder than a dry goods clerk .-Six or seven gentlemen act as book-keepers, but he holds the thread of the complicated skein in his own hand. His room contains in bound volumes the records and maps of his vast estate, and he can readily turn to any piece of property and find the rent and other particulars.

TAXES. The TAX LISTS for the year 1859 are now in my hands for inspection. Those liable to pay Taxes wi please come foward and settle. E. C. GRIER, Sheriff.

April 3, 1860. MORE EXCITEMENT.

BOOTS, SHOES WM. TRELOAR'S

RELOAR keeps French Calf Boots, all sorts and Treloar keeps Gentlemen's Fine Shoes, all sorts and

Treloar keeps Ladies' Cloth Congress Gaiters, all kinds. Treloar keeps Ludies Fine Shoes, all sorts and sizes. Treloar keeps Youth's and Children's Metalic-Tipped

Treloar keeps Fashionable Hats and Caps, all sizes and

Treloar keeps India Rubber Belting, all sizes. Farmers and owners of machinery are invited to call and examine my superior stock of India Rubber Belting, the best and cheapest now in use. Also, the above cash or on time to panetual dealers.

Dry and Green Hides taken in exchange for goods. No. 4 Granite Row, April 21. 6t-pd.

Court of Please & Quarter Sessions, March Term, 1860. D. Whisnant, Adm'r. of A. C. Collins, dec'd, vs. T. S. Pagan & Co. Attachment-Levied on Town Lot No. 28, northwest

Square. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendants are non-residents of this State; it is therefore ordered that publication be made six successive Ocean Steamship Navigation Company for the weeks in the Western Democrat, a newspaper pubish- building of one of the iron steamers to ply between ed in the town of Charlotte, notifying said defendants Wilmington and New York. Until this steamer the Milton Chronicle, that the crops of tobacco to be and appear at the next term of this Court, to be is finished, a propeller will run regularly between held for said County, at the Court Honse in Shelby, on the 11th Monday after the 4th Monday in March, 1860, then and there to show cause, if any they have, why jugdment be not confirmed and the property levied on find that their goods will be received with greater condemned, and ordered to be sold to satisfy Plaintiff's dispatch than heretofore.

Witness, Silas Williams, Clerk of said Court, at Office, 11th Monday after the 4th Monday in Dec., 1859. S. WILLIAMS, Clerk. 10.6t. [pr. adv. \$6.]

A REMINISCENCE.

During the Administration of President Jackson, there was a singular young man employed in been supposed to be a vast lifeless desert. Astronothe public service at Washington. His name was mers have abused the moon in every possible way. G.; he was from Tennessee, the son of a widow, a They have said there was no heat in moonshine. neighbor of the President, on which account the They have denied to the moon an atmosphere, and old hero had a kind feeling for him, and always consequently water and organic life. They have got him out of his difficulties with some of the made us believe that a residence on the moon higher officials, to whom his singular interference would be exceedingly undesirable. The old faith was distasteful.

he was employed in the General Post Office, on light were departing day by day. one occasion he had to copy a letter of Major H., a high officer, in answer to an application made by an old gentleman of Virginia or Pennsylvania, is heat in the moon's rays. Zantcdeschi has disfor the establishment of a new Post Office. The writer of the letter often used classical language; fect upon the mimosa. An English philosopher in this letter he said the application could not be granted in consequence of the applicant's "proxmity" to another office. When the letter came into G.'s hands to copy, being a great stickler for a remarkable influence. The chemical action of plainness, he altered "proximity" to "nearness light is necessary to their principal work, the abto." Major II. observed it and asked G. why he sorption of carbon from the carbonic acid gas of altered his letter? Why, replied G., because I the atmosphere. This work all plants carry on don't think the man would understand what you during the day, and in the night they sleep-exmeant by proximity. Well, said Major H., try cept when the moon shines. She makes them and him; put in the "proximity" again In a few sets them at work. So the farmers who plant only proper for me to say from the chair. I desire days a letter was received from the applicant, in just before the full moon are right, and the scofwhich he indignantly said:-"That his father had | fers who call them superstitious, are themselves fought for liberty in the first, and he himself in the foolish ones. For, if sown before or near new conscience, that, in the midst of circumstances the second war of independence, and he would moon, the young plants get above ground just at

always arduous, and, in some respects, of peculiar like to have the name of the scoundrel who the full, when the tender things need sleep. But brought the charge of proximity or anything else | if sown just before the full, they come up about wrong against him!" "There," said G., "did I new moon, pass their babyhood under the soothing not say so?" G. carried his improvement so far, influence of dark nights, and when the full moon said to him:-"I do not want you here any longer; day. you know too much." Poor G. went out, but his The moon-worshippers are right, also, in regard old friend, the General again got him into another to the influence of the moon upon the weather. place. This time G's ideas underwent a change. Herschel, Arago, and Whewell, recognized that He was one day very busy writing, when a stranger | the moon had some slight power in dispersing the sent, but the fortunes of the Constitution, also, are calling in, asked him where the Patent Office clouds. The sailors go further, and say that the was. "I don't know," said G. "Can you tell me moon eats up the clouds. At the last meeting of During a period now of eighty-four years, we, where the Treasury Department is?" said the the British Association it was shown that the stranger. "Yes, sir," said G. "Good lord! and last quarters of the moon, more, and not less, rain

morning," said the stranger. Kent county (Md.) Observer says that Judge istence of water and an atmosphere. Father Sec-Carmichael has decided that it is not necessary for chi, Director of the Roman Observatory, after postmasters to inspect each issue of a newspaper to much observation, has come to the conclusion that see if incendiary sentiments are contained therein; the peaks of the highest mountains on the moon that if the general reputation of a paper is of that are covered with snow. And, to make us still more character, a postmaster is justified in withholding at home on the moon, De la Rive, the owner of such paper, knowing its character or tendency, the Observatory at Crawford, near London, gives renders himself liable to all the penalties enacted it as his opinion, that what were at first marked for direculating incendiary documents. He also down as seas, and afterwards supposed to be barren directed the Grand Jury to notify each postmaster plains, are in fact extensive forests. In support in the county of this decision. The several of this comes up a great astronomic authority, postmasters, in pursuance of this decision, were Schwabe, the discoverer of the periodic times of directed to refuse all application for the New York | the sun's spots.

decreased some fifty per cent per annum among the stone-eutters of Quincy, Milton, Rockport, and the marble works of Vermont, since they have ceased shaving and given nature her sway in matters that she may be supposed to understand. Workmen in western flour mills; colliers in the numerous mines of the middle States; miners at Galena, Dubuque, and the copper regions of Lake Superior, employees in drug mills, drivers, engineers, arctic navigators, residents in low, wet countries, and thousands of artisans whose employment is prejudicial to healthy lungs, generally wear the appendage to the face of manhood.

A New York Declaration of Independence .-An army of 10,000 People can be supplied with The suggestion to establish a new State out of the most powerful and conservative portion of New York, is again urged by one of the leading journals LEATHER, HATS AND CAPS, of that city. The New York Express declares that New York is no longer a free State, and says the time has come when the people of Southern New York-including Richmond, Queens, Kings, Boot and Shoe Emporium ! Suffolk, and the river counties-ought to take into serious consideration the necessity of the division of the Southern part of the State from the Western part. It enumerates a succession of acts of injustice, spoliation and despotism, to which no municipality in the old world would ever have submitted. See Treloar keeps Boys' and Misses' Metalic-Tipped Shoes how the Black Republican Legislature of New York has placed the patriotic metropolis in the condition of a conquered province, and judge what will be the condition of the Southern States when this party gets possession of the Federal Government, Treloar keeps Sole Leather and French Calfskins, all and has its feet upon the neck of the South, as it now has on the Empire City.

SUMPTUOUS FOLLY .- A wealthy lady died the other day in Philadelphia. It was determined named articles, all of which I shall offer very low for that although she departed from life like other people, yet she should be buried in a style far above the vulgar prevalent one. So the coffin in which her remains were encased was of more than ordinary magnificence, being decorated with handles same metal. We are told by the public journals that the sum of \$800 was expended in these and other ostentations ornaments of the coffin.

STEAM COMMUNICATION TO NEW YORK .- A contract has been effected by the Cape Fear and the two ports twice a month, or oftener if the business requires it. Merchants in the interior will

The Wheat-growers in the interior will find this route cheap, safe and expeditious for the export of their crops to the New York market .- Wil. Journal.

LIFE ON THE MOON.

EIGHTH VOLUME --- NUMBER 414.

Until quite recently the surface of the moon has in the Goddess of the Night was quite overturned Among other things, it is said of him, that while in scientific circles, and the fascinations of moon-

But this is all changed. Knox and Melloni have shown, by very exact observations, that there covered that this heat produces a sensible efhas found that the earth is colder during the first

quarter of the moon than it is in the second. Upon the growth of plants the moon exercises

again. 1 am paid for keeping this book. I believe present appearance of the moon with the very pre-I do know that much; but if you find me knowing | cise maps made by Madler some twenty years ago, anything more you can take my head." "Good has shown that there has been considerable changes. Some of the small craters, in particular, have a notably different form from what they had when INCENDIARY DOCUMENTS IN MARYLAND .- The | Madler observed them. The changes show the ex-

kles, nearly a hundred, the nature of which was entirely unknown. Their length varies from three THE BEARD .- The deaths by consumption have to thirty-five miles, and their greatest breadth is about five thousand feet; most of them are considerably narrower. Their sides are parallel and smooth, some run in straight lines, and some are gently curved. Ordinarily they are separate, but sometimes they cross each other; often they cross craters, but occasionally they seem to be cut off by them. They are found all over the moon, except the highest mountain chain

Of these furrows Schwabe has made careful study at various times. He found them to consist of very fine parallel dark lines, separated by clear spaces. A few months later the lines or streaks mustache as a sanitary rather than an ornamental had disappeared, but after a while they returned, again to disappear. In this periodic change of time he thinks that he finds proof that these lines are rows of trees.

and the clear streaks between them are the bare

ground seen when the trees are leafless. When

the trees are in full leaf, the ground is so covered as to produce a uniform shade, and the lines dis-Nothing is more natural than to suppose that the dark spots on the moon are forests; but how shall we account for the growth of these trees in right lines? With the aid of photography, which will secure for us accurate pictures of the moon from time to time, we may hope that the question will be solved, and that we may really find out

what is going on upon the surface of our satellite.

THE AILANTHUS TREE. -The annual war has already been commenced upon the ailanthus. A correspondent contends that the blossoms of the ailanthus produce malaria, and says that hundreds of our citizens are greatly annoyed and made ill at this season with the effluvium diffused by the flowers; and he hopes that the Council will frame an ordinance requiring all such poisonous trees to be cut down. We have always regarded the outery against this shade tree as a species of prejudice. The odor of its flowers is not pleasant, it is true, and it may, in consequence, be objectionable as a tree in close proximity to our residence; but there is no evidence that its exhalations is of a poisonous nature. It is unequaled as a fast growing and beautiful shade tree, and but for the odor of its flowers for a couple of weeks at most, in mid summer, would become here the universal favorite in its native clime, especially in airy locations,-Philadelphia Press.

HIGH PRICES FOR TOBACCO,-We learn from raised by S S. Harrison, Esq., of Caswell county, N. C., were sold last week, in Danville, Va., at forty dollars per hundred, for the home erop and twenty-five dollars per hundred for that raised on another plantation. These fine prices were paidnot as in some cases of brag sales, for a handful of good tobacco, while the bulk of the lot went for scarcely anything at all-but for the entire crops, lugs as well as top leaf.