State Library

Atestern Armorrat.

OFFICE

\$2 per annum

W. J. & E. A. YATES. EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1860.

NINTH VOLUME---NUMBER 435

THE WESTERN DEMOCRAT. Published every Tuesday,

WILLIAM J. & EDWIN A. YATES. EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

TERMS, PER ANNUM: If paid in advance, If paid within 3 months, 2 50 If paid after the expiration of the year, accompanied by the advance subscription (\$10) will

money to us, can do so by mail, at our risk. Transient advertisements must be paid for in

Ber Advertisements not marked on the manuscript for a specific time, will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

SAMUEL P. SMITH, Attorney and Counselor at Law, CHARLOTTE, N C.,

remitting all claims intrusted to his care. Bray During hours of business, may be found in the Court House, Office No. 1, adjoining the clerk's office.

J. A. F0X Attorney at Law,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT. Office at the Court House, I door to the left, down stairs

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

Will practice in the County and Superior Courts of Mecklenburg, Union and Cabarrus counties. OFFICE in the Brawley building opposite Kerr's Hotel

ROBERT GIBBON, M. D., PRACTITIONER OF MEDICINE

DPERATIVE SURGERY,

JAS. T. DAVIS.

Will practice in the Courts of Mecklenburg and the adjoining counties.

KERR.

Memphis, Tennessec.

Main and Madison Streets. " 198 Time of Holding Courts: CHANCERY-4th Monday in May and Nov. Crauert-3d Monday in Jan., May and September.

and November. Jan. 3d, 1860.

W. BECKWITH Has constantly on hand

WATCHES, JEWELRY, PLATED WARE, &C. Of the best English and American manufacturers.

Watch crystals put in for 25 cents each. November 8, 1859

coarse Floar. We warrant our family flour. Corn Meal and Grits can always be had at the mill.

J. WILKES & CO. April 19, 1859

DEALERS IN



Attention given to Repairing Watches and Jewelry. September 18, 1860.

MECKLENBURG IRON WORKS, Charlotte, N. C. ALEXANDER & McDOUGALL.

Trade Street, adjoining the track of the North Carolina as few as in any locality in the State. Rail Road and opposite John Wilkes' Steam Mills, and are prepared to furnish all kinds of and, having chosen teaching as a profession, they will Machinery

at short notice and on reasonable terms Steam Engines from 8 to 80 Horse Power.

Their SHOP contains tools selected with great care, and is provided with all the improvements required to do their work in a first rate manner. Castings, in Iron or Brass, made to order HORSE-SHOEING and BLACKSMITHS work of all

kinds. REPAIRING in their line attended to. Agents for Dr. E. O. ELLIOTT, for Winter's Patent Mulay Saw Mill, which has the advantage, along with many others, of doing at least twice as much work, and doing it better, than any other Mill in use-it can be run by Steam, Water or Horse Power. The Mulay Highest Cash Prices paid for Becres and Sheep. may be seen at the Shop at any time.

HENRY ALEXANDER. MALCOLM McDOUGALL. September 25, 1860.

Any person sending us five NEW subscribers,

receive a sixth copy gratis for one year. Boy Subscribers and others who may wish to send

Will attend promptly and ddigently to collecting and Special attention given to the writing of Deeds, Con-

January 10, 1860

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Wm. J. Kerr,

January 24, 1860

Office No. 2 Lewis's corner, Charlotte, N. C. December 14, 1859.

ATTORNEY AT LAW, CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

Let The collection of claims promptly attended to. March 14, 1859

WM. H. KERR.

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW. AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY,

Boy Office over the Gayoso Bank, on the Corner of Connox Law-1st Monday in March, July and Nov'r.

CRIMINAL-2d Monday in February, June and October. CRITTENDEN CIRCUIT COURT, ARK .- 2d Monday in May

Call and examine his stock before parchasing elsewhere.

RANAWAY from the subscriber on the 1st October, a mulatto boy named SOLOMON. He is near six We keep at our Steam Flouring Mill in this place Pea Meal for feeding cows and stock. Also, we have feet high, about thirty years old, tolerably bright, rather on hand at all times, Family, Extra, Superfine and slim, and weighs about 175 pounds. He has a down look when spoken to. The end of the forefinger of his left hand has been cut off, and a sharp hard knot has grown on the end of it. I think he is lurking about Rocky Hiver, in the lower end of Cabarrus county, where he was raised. Rep. All persons are forewarned not to harbor or assist him, under the penalty of the J. G. WILKINSON & CO., law. I will pay the above reward for his delivery to

Watches,

E. C. GRIER, Sheriff. April 3, 1860. MECKLENBURG HIGH SCHOOL.

please come foward and settle.

I can get him.

April 9, 1860.

W. N. DICKEY, Principals. JOSEPH THOMPSON,

The First Session of this School will commence on Monday, the 10th day of September. The Academy is situated at Big Steel Creek church,

TAXES.

hands for inspection. Those liable to pay Taxes will

devote all their time and energies to the interests of D 1860, and of American Independence the 84th year. the school. Students will be received at any time and charged from the time of entrance. Deductions for absence made at the option of the principals. Good board can be obtained convenient to the Acade-

my, at reasonable rates. Terms per session of five months, The above with the Classics, 30 00.

For further information address either of the principals at Bloomingdale, Mecklenburg county, N. C. Aug. 14, 1860. 25-12tpd

Beef Cattle Wanted.

I am still engaged in Butchering, and desire to purchase Beef Cattle and Sheep, for which I will pay the highest market prices. Those having stock for sale N. B. Old Iron, Brass, Copper, &c., bought or taken will find it to their advantage to give me a call. Inquire at Dr. Taylor's Tan Yard. Aug. 21, 1860, 26-tf J. L. STOUT.

AN ODE!

REMOVED.

Wm. Treloar's

Head Quarters for BOOTS AND SHOES.

Wm. Treloar's

India Rubber Belting,

Hats and Caps

LAND FOR SALE.

The subscriber being desirous of removing, offers his

PLANTATION for sale, situated on Clear Creek, 15

miles East of Charlotte. The tract comprises 240

acres-172 in one body, and the remaining 68 acres lying within half mile. Most of the land is of a supe-

rior quality. There is a good Dwelling and all neces-

sary out-buildings on it, with good water in the yard.

I want to buy Negro Boys and Girls from 12 to 18

years old, for which the highest prices in cash will be

Hardware!! Hardware!!

A. A. N. M. TAYLOR

Let lie generally, that he has added to his extensive

Carpenters' Tools.

Circular, mill. crosscut, hand, ripper, pannel, prun-

Augers, Gimlets, Hammers, Hatchets, and Axes; Brick,

shaves, Steel-blade bevel and try Squares; Spirit Levels

Blacksmith's Tools.

Such as Bellows, Anvils, Vices, hand and slide Ham-

mers, Buttresses, Farriers' Knives, Screw-plates, Stocks

Files of every kind, Cut horseshoe and clinch Nails.

Borax; Iron of all sizes, both of northern and country

manufacture: cast, plow, blister and spring Steel; &c.,

of Cutlery, Guns and Pistols, of all the celebrated

Rope! Rope!!

inch to 3 inches, at TAYLOR'S Hardware Store,

Cans, of all the different sizes, at TAYLOR'S

Carriage Materials.

at the Sign of the Golden Pad-Lock.

A large Stock of the above, consisting of Springs, Axles,

Oval Iron, Hubs, Bows, Rims, Buggy Poles, Buggy

Shafts, Spokes, Patent and Enamelled Leather, Enam-

elled Cloth, Oil Carpet, Carriage Bolts, Brass and Sil-

ver Bands, Silver Moulding, Laces, Tassels, Turned

\$100 REWARD!

5,000 pounds of Manilla, Juto and Cotton Rope, from

Ludlow's Celebrated Self-Sealing

American. Also, Putty by the keg or pound.

Hardware Store, opposite Mansion House.

Sticks, Saddle and Lining Nails, &c., &c.

WOODEN WARE, Brooms, &c., of all kinds.

TAYLOR'S, opposite the Mansion House:

Opposite the Mansion House.

COCHRANE & SAMPLE.

WILLIAM HAMILTON,

and dies, Blacksmith's Pincers and Tongs, Raspers and

stock of Hardware, consisting in part as follows:

7t

Just Come in!

WM. TRELOAR'S

Just come in!

No. 2, Granite Row.

SAML. A. HARRIS.

B. GLENN.

Boots, Shoes and Leather.

Wm. Treloar's

Sept 25, 1860. 2m-pd

sion House, Charlotte, N. C.

for sale very cheap at

May 17, 1859

Wm. Treloar's

[Written by a malignant philanthropist after Wm. Treloar has removed to No. 2 reading Mr Sumner's wonderful speech on the GRANITE ROW, Store formerly occupied by Elias & Cohen, one door below A. A. N. M. Taylor's Corner. "Barbarism of Slavery"]

> M. Poitevin, the aeronaut, Ascends upon a horse; He ties the beast to his balloon And puts his legs across. Now why should not poor Sambo rise A-straddle of an ass.

When Mister Sumner furnishes

Both animal and gas?

Gen. Henningsen proclaims that Fillibustering is not dead. That it did not sink into the grave of Walker, but that it will be renewed again Wm. Treloar particularly requests the public to JUST COME IN and examine for themselves when the fitting time comes, of which due notice will he given. From the tone of Henningsen's the scene at the church, says: his Splendid New Stock of Fall and Winter Boots and letter, or manifesto, one would be led to suppose next expedition. He had better let it alone. The world is tired of such abortive folly.

> THE CHOLERA IN MALAGA.—Capt. Crowell, of the brig Starlight, writes to the Providence Jour- light and unseemly music, and all indecency and nal from Malaga, Sept. 10th, respecting the ravage irreverence in the performance, by which vain and of cholera at Malaga. From the 1st of August to ungodly persons profane the service of the saucthe 5th of September it caused 630 deaths, 425 of tuary. The Rector of the Church, we believe, if which occurred within the last fifteen days of that in his power, would have instantly suppresperiod. During those fifteen days there were sed the "irreverence." If "God save the Queen" more than ever occurred there in any two months | was due to the Baron, "Old Virginny Never Tire" of any previous year. The city of Malaga has should have followed for the benefit of the Mayor." 105,000 inhabitants.

The population of the Town of Fayetteville is 5,077.

1860. FALL TRADE! The old and long established House of

Drucker & Heilbrun Are now receiving and will continue to receive during

RESPECTIVLLY informs his friends and the pubthe present season, the most complete assortment of DRY GOODS, stock of Stoves and Tin Ware, a large and complete CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES

And GROCERIES. Ever brought to this market. ing, grafting, tennon, back, compass, webb, and butcher SAWS; Braces and bits, Draw Knives, Chissels, Goods from the very FIRST CLASS commission, amined, but nothing elicited to justify the alarm. Importing and Manufacturing Houses in the North, dastering, and pointing Trowels: Saw-setters, Screwplates, Stocks and dies, Planes of all kinds, Spoke- Goods in their line. To their

Boots, Shoes, Hats and Clothing, Pocket Levels, Spirit level Vials, Boring machines, Gougers, and in fact everthing a mechanic wants, in they call special attention. In the Grocery Line great variety and at very low prices, at TAYLOR'S they will not be undersold. Hardware Store and Tin-ware Depot, opposite the Man-

To Country Merchants.

Your particular notice is called to our immense stock the way of Low Prices. Remember the House of DRUCKER & HEILBRUN. Charlotte, Oct. 2, 1860,

OFFICE WILL CHAR. & RUTHERFORD R. R.,) Wilmington, N. C., Sept. 26, 1860. PROPOSALS will be received at the Office of the Chief Engineer of this Company until the 28th day of October next, for the Graduation, Masonry and Bridg-AT TAYLOR'S you can find the largest assortment | ing of the Road (now unlet) from Rockingham, in the

Bidders will state clearly and freely their terms, and GLASS, of all sizes and qualities-both French and satisfactorily to the Company.

They may also bid for furnishing the Sills and lay-

county of Richmond, to the town of Charlotte.

ng the Track complete. The Profiles, Amount and Plans of the work can be seen at the office of the Chief Engineer, on and after the 8th day of October. H. W. GUION, the 8th day of October. Pres't W. C. & R. R. Road.

WILMINGTON, CHARLOTTE AND RUTHERFORD R. R.,) Wilmington, N. C., Sept. 14, 1860. THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders in the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road Company, will be held in this town, on the fourth Friday (26th day) of October next. Sept. 18. D. S. COWAN, Sec'v.

VOCAL MUSIC.

MR W. S. SCOFIELD, an experienced Teacher of Singing Classes, offers his services to the Churches and Congregations in Charlotte and surrounding country. All calls addressed in care of Mr J. N. Scofield, Charlotte, N. C., will be promptly attended to. Sept. 4, 1860.

State of N. Carolina, Gaston Co., O. B .- In Equity-To Fall Term, 1860.

Joseph Thornberg vs. Ephraim Pasour, et al. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, Ephraim Pasonr, resides beyond the limits of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be appear at the next Court of Equity to be held for the county of Gaston, at the Court House in Dallas, on the me, or his apprehension and confinement in any jail so 9th Monday after the 4th Monday in August, to plead, answer or demur to plaintiff's Bill; otherwise it will be Negro Head Depot, Union Co., N. C. taken pro confesso and heard exparte.

Witness, F. M. Abernathy, Clerk of our said court at office, the 9th Monday after the 4th Monday in February, A. D. 1860, and of American Independence the The TAX LISTS for the year 1859 are now in my pr. adv \$6] 30-6t F. M. ABERNATHY, C. M. E.

State of N. Carolina, Gaston Co. O. B .- In Equity-To Fall Term, 1860.

Joseph Thornberg vs. Caleb Pasour, et al. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, Caleb Pasour, resides beyond the limits of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in the Western Democrat, a newspaper published in the town of Charlotte, notifying the said Ephraim Pa- ers, sour to appear at the next Court of Equity to be held The undersigned beg leave to inform the citizens of eight miles west of Charlotte, in a healthy region of for the county of Gaston, at the Court House in Dallas, Charlotte and vicinity and the public generally, that country. The moral character of the community is on the 9th Monday after the 4th Monday in August, to they have opened the above Establishment at the foot of good, and the temptations to vice and prodigality are plead, answer or demur to plaintiff's Bill; otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and heard exparte.

Witness, F M Abernathy, Clerk of our said court at ever offered in this market. office, the 9th Monday after the 4th Monday in Feb y, A pr. adv \$6] 30-6t F. M. ABERNATHY, C. M. E.

Agricultural Implements of all kinds. Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers, Plows, Hoes, Shovels, Spades, Forks, Axes, Picks. Mattocks, Grubbing Hoes, Trace Chains, Wagon Chains, Log Chains, Pruning and Hedge Shears, Pruning and budding Knives, garden Hoes and Rakes, with handles: Grain Cradles; grain, grass and brier Scythes, Bush Hooks, Wagon boxes; Hollow ware, such as pots, ovens and lids, skillits, spiders, stew-pans and kettles, Cauldrons from 20 to 120 gallons each; Iron and brass Preserving Kettles, Sheep Shears, &c., at TAYLOR'S Hardware Depot, opposite the Mansion House.

Tin and Japanned Ware, A large assortment; Block Tiu, Block Zinc, Tin Plate,

Babbit metal, &c. Stoves, the largest Stock, of all sizes, at TAYLOR'S Hardware, Stove and Tin ware Depot, opposite Mansion House | Oct. 9, 1860. - if

Che Western Democrat. CHARLOTTE, N. C.

frew or Lord Renfrew, heir to the British throne. has been visiting the Northern cities and giving the people thereof an opportunity to expose their toady, man-worshipping propensities. All due respect should have been shown to the distinguished visitor, but in some instances the proceedings were ridiculous and unbecoming a republican peo-

The Prince visited Richmond, Va., and on Sunday attended Church. The Enquirer, speaking of

"But the worse part in this ridiculous farce was that he proposes to act himself as leader of the the pointed disrespect to the house of God, on the part of the organist, in playing "God save the Queen" in the midst of the communion service. The canons of the church say, "And especially it shall be his (the Minister's) duty to suppress all

The Engineer of the freight train, which ran into a passenger train on the Wilmington & after thorough trial on the Emperor's model farm Weldon Railroad, killing the Conductor and Baggage-master, was examined before a Magistrate's Court and acquitted; but we learn from the Wilmington papers that a Bench warrant was afterwards issued for his arrest, for a further ex- ceeds of the fees levied for the admission of specamination of the matter. His name is Maguire. tators, more than defraying the expenses incurred.

that the reports about difficulties in Princess Ann and Norfolk counties, Va., have been greatly ex-Possessing unusual facilities for the purchase of aggerated. Two white men were arrested and exthey are thus enabled to DEFY COMPETITION in any The negroes are more frightened than the white people of those counties.

MACHINERY AND WAGES.

When steam power first began to supercede hand-labor, the forebodings of the working men of England were awful, and they fought against the which will be sold at a very small advance, and to introduction of machinery with the ardor of men earth. In the last number of the London Quarterly Review, is an atticle which shows how shortsighted and unfounded were those apprehensions. and which conclusively proves that hand in hand vance also in the laborer's compensation. The writer directs attention to the manufacturing districts of England, and shows the continually increasing rate of compensation which has been go-

and tradesmen throughout the empire. of England. New factories are going up in every wanted in the factories of Lancashire.

Astor left a son bearing his own name, who is now

BEAUTIFUL

DRESS GOODS, Figured and plain DRESS SILKS. Plain and figured French Merinos, Solid and printed all wool Delains, Figured, plain and printed Repps, English Merinos, all colors,

Traveling-Dress Goods in every variety, English, French and American Prints, And various styles not enumerated, at ELIAS & COHEN'S.

BONNETS and FLATS. A beautiful supply, just opened. Also, Feathers, Flow-Wreaths, Head Nets and Dresses, at

ELIAS & COHEN'S. SHAWLS AND CLOAKS Of all shades, colors and kinds, the LARGEST STOCK

Gloves and Hosiery

Dress Trimmings. Dress Buttons, Velvet Ribbons, Gimps, &c. &c. ELIAS & COHEN. Call and see. Oct 9, 1860. 3t

For Ladies, Gentlemen and children-a splendid stock

NOTICE.

Taken up and committed to the Jail of Mecklenburg county, on the 8th day of September, 1860, a Negro boy about 18 or 20 years of age, (black,) about 5 feet 6 or 8 inches high. He says his name is JIM, and that he belongs to John Worthy of Gaston county; that his master moved to Texas early last Spring, at which time he ran away from him. Jim appears very dull: or home with any intelligence. He has a scar on his guard chain, 88," or "\$19," etc. The ear drops right fore finger, made by a cutting knife. The owner cost less, and are often marked higher." is requested to come forward, prove property, pay ex-penses, and take said boy away, otherwise he will be disposed of according to law.

STATE AND COUNTY FAIRS.

of State or county exhibitions, and is eloquent in TOADVISM .- The Prince of Wales, Baron Ren- describing mammoth pumpkins, newly invented agricultural implements, or some other vegetable mechanical wonder. In the United States, altogether, there are more than a thousand Boards and Societies connected wholly or in part with agriculture, while almost every State has its own special organization, under official care and patronage; but among the whole, the National Society, which recently convened in Cincinnati, holds a leading popromotion of agriculture and manufactures are of the most salutary kind; for, by creating an emhusiasm and strong rivalry in these several departricultural Society for the Promotion of Rural and wool. The first trial of field implements took place two years later, under the auspices of the Columbian Society. Now, the times are changed. But few days have elapsed since the first prize of honor was awarded in France to an American reaper at Fouilleuse; and in England implements and machinery manufactured in no country stand higher than the productions of American skill.

With few exceptions, the fairs of this autumn are spoken of as completely successful,-the pro-It is estimated that at least \$1,000,000 will be dis EXAGGERATED.—The Norfolk Herald states tributed in awarding premiums for the best articles exhibited, and an equal amount will be received for the privilege of admission. While the results of the National Fair, lately held at Cincinnati seem, low expectation, (the receipts amounting to only about \$18,000), the exhibition just closed at St. Louis was a remarkable success. The receipts of the latter, in a single week, were \$20,000 .- Jour.

PATTLE. On a surface of two square miles, it was ascertained that fifty thousand men and horses were CASH BUYERS every inducement will be offered in fighting to maintain their foothold upon the lying! The luxurious crop of ripe grain which had covered the field of battle, was reduced to litter, and beaten into the earth; and the surface trodden by the cavalry, and furrowed deeply by the cannon wheels, strewed with many a relict of with the progress of machinery has been the ad- the fight. Helmets and cuirasses, shattered firearms and broken swords; al! the variety of military ornaments, lancer caps and Highland bonnets; uniforms of every color, plume and pennon; musical instruments; the apparatus of artillery, drums, ing on for many years, and which has now brought bugle; but, good God! why dwell on the harrowthe shortest time within which they will finish the work up the rate of the operator's wages until it equals ing picture of a foughten field? each and every in its average, the income of the professional men ruinous display bore mute testimony to the misery of such a battle. * * Could the melancholy It is mentioned in the same article that a great appearance of this scene of death be hightened, it merease is going on in the manufacturing capacity | would be by witnessing the researches of the living, amid its desolation, for the objects of their direction, and twenty thousand operatives are now love. Mothers, and wives, and children, for days

were occupied in that mournful duty; and the confusion of the corpse-friends and foes intermin-WEALTH CANNOT BUY HEALTH .- John Jacob | gled as they were-often rendered the attempt at | recognizing individuals difficult, and in some cases a hopeless imbecile. Our readers have, perhaps, impossible. * * * In many places the dead often seen him, creeping about the streets, attend-ed by a gentleman who never leaves him, by day or some British square had occupied, exposed for night. An elegant mansion on Fourteenth-street hours to the murderous fire of a French battery. is the abode of the poor unfortunate. A yard, Outside, lancer and cuirasser were scattered thickcomprising an entire square, is attached, with room ly on the earth. Madly attempting to force the for walking, riding on horse-back, and for recrea- serried bayonets of the British, they had fallen in tion. Horses, carriages and servants wait on his the bootless essay by the musketry of the inner call. He was a promising boy until he was seven- files. Farther on, you trace the spot where the teen, when his mental and physical powers began cavalry of France and England had encountered; to fail, and he is now reduced to what we see. His chasseur and hussar were intermingled; and the attendant, who is said to have unbounded influence heavy Norman horse of the Imperial Guard were over him, is largely compensated. Besides a lib- interspersed with the gray chargers which had eral provision for him in the case of Mr. Astor's carried Albyn's chivalry. Here the Highlander death, he receives six thousand dollars a year, with and traileur lay, side by side, together; and the his house-rent and living. What poor laboring heavy dragoon, with green Erin's badge upon his made in the Western Democrat, a newspaper published in Charlotte, notifying the said Ephraim Pasour to with John Jacob Astor, jr.?—N. Y. Sun. helmet, was grappling in death with the Polish lancer. * * On the summit of the ridge, where lancer. * * On the summit of the ridge, where the ground was cumbered with the dead, and trodden fetlock deep in mud and gore by the frequent of joy that might make the sick man suspect the rush of rival cavalry, the thick-strewn corpses of the Imperial Guard, pointed out the spot where and returned to his master's chamber, where the Napoleon had been defeated. Here, in column, that favored corps, on whom his last chances rested, had been annihilated; and the advance and repulse of the Guard was traceable by a mass of fallen Frenchmen. In the hollow below, the last struggle of France had been vainly made; for there the Old Guard attempted to meet the British, and afford time to their disorganized companies to rally.

YANKEE JEWELRY .- "I came through Lynn. Boston, etc., to the little manufacturing village called N. E. Village, and learned something about making the boqus jewelry with which the country is flooded, either by pedlers or gift book enterprise One company is making ear-drops of a composition called oreide, which will sell for gold, but is not worth as much as brass. The other company is manufacturing gold chains out of German silver, brass, or oreide. The process of making was interesting to me, and may be to others. I'll give it: The links are cut from wire or plate, according to the kind of chain; sometimes soldered before putting into a chain, and sometimes afterward. After it is linked, it is drawn through a machine to even it-boiled in vitriol water to take off the seales caused by heating-drawn through a limbering machine, and dipped in acid, to clean it, after which it is dipped in a solution of pure silver, and finally dipped in gold coloring-making a chain which they sell at the rate of \$12 to \$18 per dotime he ran away from him. Jim appears very dull: zen. This is gift enterprise jeweiry, which is can scarcely communicate anything about his master marked "Lady's splendid gold chain, \$12," "Gent's cost less, and are often marked higher."

These items come from the pen of a correspondent to the New Hampshire Journal of Agricul-E. C. GRIER, Sheriff. ture, and may be regarded as a truthful statement. truth spoken without charity."

THE EFFECTS OF TOBACCO.

This is the season for agricultural Fairs. Almost Sir Benjamin Brodie, an eniment London physievery country newspaper is occupied with accounts cian was applied to recently to unite in a petition to have a Parliamentary committee raised to inquire into the effects of tobacco upon the human system. He declined, because he did not consider such a committee competent to investigate such a subject; but he has written a letter upon the subject to the London Times, in the course

of which he says: "The effects of this habit are indeed various; the difference depending on difference of constitusition. The influences thus brought to bear for the tion and the difference in the mode of life otherwise. But from the few observations which I have been able to make on the subject, I am led to believe that there are few who do not suffer harm ments of productive and creative industry, the in from it, to a greater or less extent. The earliest ventive faculty has been brought into vigorous ex- symptoms are manifested in the derangement of ercise and every mental and physical energy won- the nervous system. A large portion of habitual derfully stimulated. In this respect vast progress smokers are rendered lazy and listless, indisposed has been made since the first agricultural exhibi- to bodily and incapable of much mental exertion. tion in America was held, by the "Columbian Ag- Others suffer from depression of the spirits, amounting to hypochondriasis, which smoking relieves Domestic Economy," in Georgetown, D. C., May for a time, though it agrivates the evil afterwards. 10th, 1810. Among other premiums awarded on Occasionally there is a general nervous excitability, that occasion, were three dollars for "two-toothed which, though very much less in degree, partakes ram lambs," for the improvement of the breed of of the nature of the delirium tremens of drunkards sheep. President Madison was in attendance, wear- I have known many individuals to suffer from seing his inauguration coat, made from home grown verc nervous pains, sometimes in one, sometimes in another part of the body."

The Doctor afterwards adds, in reference to the habit of smoking as it prevails at the present

"But a still graver question remains to be conidered. What will be the result if this habit be continued by future generations. It is but too true that the sins of the fathers are visited upon their children, and their children's children. We may here take warning from the Indians of America. An intelligent American physician gives the following explanation of the gradual extinction of this remarkable people. One generation of them became addicted to the use of the firewater. They have a degenerate and comparatively imbecile progeny, who indulge in the same vicious habit with their parents. Their progeny is still more degenerate, and after a very few generations the race ceases altogether. We may also take warning from the history of another nation, who some few centuries ago, while the banners of Solyman the Magnificent were the terrors of Christendom, but who since then having become more addicted to tobacco smoking than any of the European nations, WATERLOO THE DAY AFTER THE are now the lazy and lethargic Turks, held in con-

tempt by all civilized communities.' SUSPENDED ANIMATION.

The New Orleans Picayune in noticing a recent cose in that city where the body of a Mr Boiron remained supple and warm for twenty-four hours after life was apparently extinct, says:

"Stranger cases of lethargy have been known, and we remember one, for the truth of which we vouch, although it happened many years ago. A gentleman of wealth and standing, recently married to a charming wife, fell sick, and after a few days' illness, apparantly breathed his last. The body was laid out, not dressed and uncovered as done in our days, but sewed up in a sheet or shroud, according to the custom of those times.

The occurrence had taken place during the day, and at a late hour at night the family, who had been sitting up for several nights, and were worn out by grief and fatigue, had retired, and a confident servant named Alexander was left alone to watch the corpse. This man was sitting not far from the bed, when he thought he heard a sigh. He approached quickly the bedside and listened; there was no mistake, he distinctly heard a heavy breathing, and saw a slight motion of the body. Ninety-nine out of a hundred men would have probably run out of the room, but not so the faithful servant. With remarkable presence of mind, he split open the sheet, arranged it as if was the natural covering of the sick man, blew ou the lights, leaving only one barning, and in factook every precaution to prevent his master, if he awoke, from being shocked at the idea of his aut posed death. He then sat down by the beds is and waited anxiously.

Presently the dead man moved, yawned and bly, and looking around asked, "Alexander, what time is it?" "Near twelve o'clock, sir." "Bring me a broth." The faithful Alexander went out of the room, called a male member of the family and broke the news cautiously, telling him to advise the young wife, and to prevent any demonstration truth. He then ordered the cook to get a broth, now overjoyed family soon assembled.

The gentleman recovered, and it was only after he got quite well that he was told that he had been dead for eight hours. He lived many years after that, and had several children. His eldest daughter, whom we knew well, used to say that she was the child of a ghost, having been born during the year succeeding her father's temporary

demise. There are many other such cases on record .-This we know to be a true one."

WEATHER STATISTICS .- Maj. McKenzie with his usual kindness and punctuality, has handed us his report of wind, rain, temperature, &c., for the month of September. The clear time during the month amounted to 194 days; the cloudy, to 104 days. It rained 4.96 inches in 294 hours-1.04 inches more than during August On the warmest day, Sunday 9th, the thermometer stood at 94°; and 48° was its heighth on the morning of the 14th and 15th, when it was coldest. The wind was in all directions; but the greatest quantity of rain fell when it was in the South East. More than half the rain of the month fell during one day and night, and then the thermometer stood at 68°. There was no frost, he thinks, during the month, as has been said; because 48°-the lowest point at which the mercury stood-is not cold enough, he

thinks, to produce frost .- Yorkville Enquerer. Many writers profess great exactness in

punctuation, who never made a point. It is a pious and valuable maxim which says, "a judicious silence is always better than