# AUCSICUM Democrat.

WM. J. YATES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. Terms of Subscription-THREE DOLLARS, in advance,

CHARLOTTE, N. C., TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1870. NINETEENTH VOLUME --- NUMBER 944.

#### THE Western Democrat PUBLISHED BY

WILLIAM J. YATES, Editor and Proprietor. TERMS-Three Dollars per annum in advance.

Advertisements will be inserted at reasonable rates, or in accordance with contract. be charged for at advertising rates.

## SMITH & HAMMOND

Are receiving their Fall Stock of Drugs, Medicines, Ac., which they are offering at very low prices, wholesale and retail. Country Merchants and others visiting Charlotte will do well to call and get quotations. Aug 29, 1870.

# Wool Wanted.

We want to purchase a large amount of WOOL for which we will pay the highest market price. MCMURRAY, DAVIS & CO. September 5, 1870.

#### Dr. W. H. Hoffman, - DENTIST.

(Late of Lincolnton, N. C.) Respectfully informs the citizens of Charlotte and the public generally, that he has permanently locatel in Charlotte. He is fully prepared to attend to all calls relating to his professi A successful practice for more than 10 years in

this section of country and in the Confederate army of Virginia during the late war, warrants him in promising entire satisfaction to all parties who may psa\_Office over Smith & Hammond's Drug Store.

Office hours from S A. M. to 5 P. M. REVERENCES-M. P. Pegram, Cashier 1st National Bank of Charlotte: Dr. Wm Sloan, Dr. J. H. Me-Aden, and W. J. Yates, Editor Charlotte Democrat. Jan 31, 1870

#### DENTISTRY.

The old firm of ALEXANDER & BLAND is hereguaranteed, and teeth can be extracted without pain. The patropage of our old customers is respectfully which will make a splended Meadow. June 6, 1870.

## Robert Gibbon, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Der Office over Smith& Hammond's Drug Store Residence on College Street. Jan 24, 1870.

## J. P. McCombs, M. D.,

Offers his professional services to the citizens Charlotte and surrounding country. All calls, both night and day, promptly attended to. Office in Brown's building, up stairs, opposite the Charlotte Hotel. Oct 26, 1868.

#### Dr. JOHN H. McADEN, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

Has on hand a large and well selected stock of PURI DRUGS Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Family Medi cines, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Dye Stuffs, Fancy and very lowest prices. Jan 1. 1870.

#### W. F. DAVIDSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Charlotte N. C.,

Office over B. KOOPMANN'S Store. Dec 13, 1869

# DR. E. C. ALEXANDER, Charlotte, N. C,

Offers his services as Physician to the citizens Charlotte and surrounding country. Office nearly opposite Charlotte Hetel. Des Dr. Alexander makes a good Cough Mixture better than any Patent Medicine. Try it.

Feb. 7, 1870. T. BUTLE

# PRACTICAL

#### Watch and Clock Miker, AND DEALER IN

JEWELRY, FINE WATCHES, CLOCKS, Watch Materials, Spectacles, &c. CHARLOTTE, N. C. Aug. 19, 1867.

## MANSION HOUSE. Charlotte, N. C.

This well-known House having been newly furnished and refitted in every department, is now open for the accommodation of the TRAVELING PUBLIC.

BER Omnibusses at the Depot on arrival of Trains. Jan 24, 1870.

## H. C. ECCLES. Stoves. Tin & Sheeting Iron Ware.

Always on hand the best STOVES in the market. Spear's Chlorific, Excelsior, Columbia and Live Oak ooking Stoves.

Tin and Sheet-Iron Ware, Hollow Ware, Japanese Ware, and various Housekeeping Articles.

Box and Parlor Stoves.

All wares and work warranted as represented. Orders respectfully solicited. Feb 28, 1870. D. H. BYERLY.

H. C. ECCLES, T. H. GAITHER, of Iredell county, N. C.

# of Mocksville, N. C. ECCLES & GAITHER,

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants, Charlotte, N. C., For the sale and purchase of Cotton, Tobacco, Grain,

House Building, Charlotte N. C. REVERENCES-T. W. Dewey & Co., Bankers; M. Pegram, Cashier, First National Bank; W. J. Yates, Editor "Western Democrat," Charlotte, N. C. March 28, 1870.

#### D. SNYDER & SON, Gun and Lock Smiths, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Dealers, Manufacturers and Repairers of all kinds of Guns, Rifles, Pistols, Door Locks, Trunk Locks and Keys of all sizes. The best of Guns, Rifles, &c., constantly for sale or procured to order at prices Low Down. Go to the new Jobbing Shop to get your Arms,

Rifles or Sporting Goods, or have your old work made as good as new. Shop in Parks' Building near the Public Square.

DAVID SNYDER, Aug 22, 1870. W. E. SNYDER.

The late Governor Wm. F. Packer, of Pennsylvanja, served a regular apprenticeship to the printing business, and in early life worked as a ourneyman at Harrisburg, for the Hon. Simon

A foreigner at a certain boarding house the other day, thought he had got far enough along in English to call for food at the table, and ac-Obituary notices of over five lines in length will cordingly asked the lady at his side to give him "some kiss." She blushed, and he repeated it with the unfortunate appendix, "the same as Of maidens watching, waiting and weeping you gave me this morning." She rose from her seat with indignation, the boarders glared on the wretch who would thus flaunt his crimes, while he barely retained strength enough to get up, and reach the desired viand. It was cheese.

## Trustee's Sale.

By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me by Dr. E. D. Williamson, on the 28th day of May, 1867 for the purposes therein mentioned, I will sell for Cash, at the Court House in Charlotte, on Saturday the 5th day of November, that valuable Tract of LAND on which the said Williamson now lives, near Pineville in Mecklenburg, containing about One

Hundred and Ninety-Six Acres. I will also sell, on Wednesday the 9th of November next, at the residence of said Williamson, all of his stock of Horses, Cows and Hogs, all his Household and Kitchen Furniture, all his Farming Tools of every description, one Road Wagon and one Buggy and Harness.

Oct 3, 1870

E. C. WALLIS, Trustee.

#### VALUABLE LANDS At Auction.

As Executor of Matthew Wallace, deceased, I will all at the Court House door in CHARLOTTE, on the FIRST SATURDAY in NOVEMBER, being the oth day of the month, the following

#### Tracts of Land Belonging to the Estate of said deceased:

One tract known as the ALLEN PLACE, adjoining the lands of Mrs. Williamson Wallace, Dr. Orr by revived, at the former stand in Brown's building, and others, containing 330 Acres-4 miles from opposite the Charlotte Hotel. Entire satisfaction is Charlotte. About 69 acres of fresh land is under cultivation, and the balance well timbered, part of

Also, the HONE PLACE, about 300 Acres, adoining M. B. Wallace, Wilson Wallace and others. and a Gold Mine that is considered first-rate. This | become used to skinning tract will be divided if purchasers prefer it.

Also, another tract known as the WILSON PLACE, adjoining the lands of Cyrus H. Wolfe and Thos. M Shaw, containing 75 Acres. About 30 acres of this tract is freshly cleared-the balance timbered.

Also, another small tract surrounded by the lands of John Walker, the Executor, containing 91 Acres. unworthy candidate for office because he is called Also, another small tract adjoining the lands of John Walker, Amzi Reid, and others, about 10 Acres. TERMS-12 months credit, the purchases giving

bond and approved security-title retained until the purchase money is paid. JOHN WALKER, Sept 26, 1870 Gwpd Executor.

# Administrator's Sale.

ell on Saturday the 5th day of November, on the premises, one tract of LAND containing about 100 Toilet Articles, which he is determined to sell at the Acres, subject to the widow's dower. It is located on Mallard Creek. 8 miles North-east of Charlotte. TERMS-6 months credit with security-title reserved until paid for. R. B. COCHRAN.

Oct 3, 1870 5wpd Administrator

# SALE OF LAND.

By virture of a Decree of the Superior Court, I will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in Charlotte, on Saturday, the 5th day of November, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., the Land of the late Vincent Y. Williamson, not covered by the assignment of

Said Land lies on Big Sugar Creek, adjoining the lands of T. H. Brem, Mrs. Margaret Lewis and others, and contains about One Hundred and Fifty-Five (155) Acres. It will be sold in two lots, on one of which is a Gold Mine. TERMS-Half to be paid in 6 months and half in

A. BURWELL. 12 months. Commissioner Oct 3, 1870 Valuable City Property for Sale.

As Attorneys for Isaac Loewenstein, we will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in Charlotte, on Saturday, the 5th day of November, 1870, TWO BRICK STORE HOUSES on Trade Street, adjoining the property of Thos. H. Brem and others, and known as the Kahnweiler property, and we are enabled to state that all difficulties in reference to the title have been adjusted, and a perfectly good title will now be guaranteed. Terms-One third cash, one-third in three months

and one-third in six months. Sale positive unless the property is disposed of privately before sale. H. WILSON. VANCE & DOWD.

As the Attorney of E. S. Jaffray & Co., who have a claim on the above property, I consent to this sale, and will unite in the title, rendering it undoubted RUFUS BABRINGER.

#### MILLS AND LAND For Sale. I offer for sale my FARM of 118 Acres, five miles

West of Charlotte, together with a GRIST and SAW There is a good Dwelling and all necessary out

houses on the place, and it is immediately on the line of the Air Line Railroad from Charlotte to About 40 Acres of the tract is in timber-the balance cleared.

WILSON MONTGOMERY. Sept 26, 1870

# Valuable Gold-Mining Property

By virtue of a Degree of the Superior Court of Cabarrus county at Fall Term, 1869, I will offer for sale at Public Auction, for Cash, at the Court House in Concord, on Saturday the 5th of November next, at 12 o'clock, M., the undivided fourth part of that | WINES, RUM, GIN, WHISKEY AND BRANDY, valuable tract of Land known as the REED GOLD MINE tract, situate in Cabarrus county on Meadow Flour, Produce and Merchandize of all kinds, Mansion Creek, containing 780 Acres, according to survey. This Land, besides its value as Mining property, which has a reputation unsurpassed by any property of the kind in North Carolina, is well timbered. well watered, and a large portion well adapted to agricultural purposes.

JOHN A. McDONALD, Clerk of Cabarrus Superior Court Sept. 26, 1870.

# Notice.

Having obtained Letters of Administration on the Estate of Margaret D. Kellough, deceased, from E. A. Osborne, Judge of Probate for Mecklenburg county, State of North Carolina, all persons having claims against the estate of said intestate, are required to present them to me on or before the 15th day of October, A D. 1871, for payment, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery

JAS. S. KIRKSEY. Sept 26, 1870 Cwpd

A Woman's View.

How calmly men speak of war, of battle, Of the possible loss of a thousand lives! Ah! but to women the cannon's rattle Tells of mourning sisters and wives ;

Of brave boys marching out in the morning, And lying with upturned brows at night! Of the swift death angel, with brief sharp warning Scattering broadcast ruin and blight;

For lovers who never will come again; Of sisters longing for boys that are sleeping In coffinless graves on the battle plain;

Of the dread suspense and the awful anguish That from first to last is a woman's lot; Of loathsorie prisons where dear ones languish Of sleepless nights and days all fraught

With weeping and wailing and hope deferred With hating the present and dreading the morrow. And oft repeating, What news have you heard? Of a cast-off garment, prized as a treasure, Because a dear one has worn it of late;

With wild conjectures and mighty sorrow,

Of rivers of tears, and grief without pleasure, Of houses and homes made desolate. Yes, this is the meaning of war for women; Not brave, heroic nor strong, I know, Weak, no doubt, but she is so human,

And the old time Spartans died long ago. EXPENSES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT -Warrants were drawn on the Treasury for expenses of the Government for September, as

follows: Civil and miscellaneous, \$1,578.824.86 Navy, 1,515,907.07 Indians and pensions, 6.543,989.11

\$17,233,359.12

John Quincy Adams was turned out of the Presidential chair for expending thirteen milmillions a month expended, and but little noise is made about it. The old tale of skinning eels There is a Dwelling and out-houses on this place, is applicable. Terrible at first, the people have

> SENSIBLE.-The New York Tribane in an article on the duty of exercising the right of

"We ask no one to support an incapable or a Republican and has a regular nomination. On the contrary, we urge every voter to strike from his ballot any name which he knows to be that of a dishonest or unfit man, no matter for the consequences. Conventions and wire-workers must be taught that such nominations will not answer, and this is the way to teach them.'

If this advice is followed, its good effects will As Administrator of John Page, deceased, I will soon be evident in the better class of candidates that will be presented for our suffrages, and voters will not be compelled, as is too often the case now to choose one incapable rather than another, because he happens to be on their party ticket .- Norfolk Journal.

# To prevent return of Chills.

DR E. C. ALEXANDER makes a Pill that will prevent the return of Chills in a very large majority of cases. Try them. Office in Parks' Building. Oct 3, 1870

## MERCHANT TAILORING Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods. At No. 4 GRANITE ROW.

The undersigned would respectfully inform the public that they are now receiving one of the largest and best assorted stock of goods for men's wear ever offered in this market, consisting of Beaver lloths, Black and Colored Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimeres, French and English Coating and Suitng of all kinds.

Gents' Furnishing Goods In great variety, Scotch and all Wool Merino Shirts.

Merino and Canton Flannel Drawers, Linen Shirts and Collars, Ties, Scarfs, Bows and Cravats in great variety of styles and colors. Kid, Buck, Calf and Dog skin Gloves in all the the special tax of liquor should be imposed. different shades.

Hats and Caps.

Fine assortments of the finest Hats and Caps in Tailors' Trimmings in great variety: in fact all kinds of goods usually found in a first class Tailoring Department.

The Tailoring Department. Special attention will be paid to the manufacture

f all our goods, and good fits guaranteed. The public generally are respectfully invited to give us a call, as we are determined not to be unlersold on the same class of goods, and satisfaction J. S. PHILLIPS. given. W. H. TREZEVANT.

GROCERIES. &c. Our stock of Groceries, Provisions, &c., is now omplete and full, in part as fellows:

Sugars, all grades; Molasses, all grades; Coffee, Flour, Bacon, Lard, &c., Pickles, Soda, Starch, Nutmegs, Pepper, Alspice,

Candles, Tea, Rice, Tobacco and Segars, Deer Powder, Rock Powder Fuse, Shot and Caps, Pails, Buckets, Brooms, Clothes Lines, Plow Lines, Cordage, Matches, Black-

ing, Half Bushel and Peck Measures, Flasks and Bottles, Five and Ten Gallon Kegs, Leather, Bagging and Ties,

In fact, everything usually kept in our line. Our increased facilities justify us in saying that we will sell as cheap as the cheapest house in the City. Call and see us. Sept 12, 1870. GRIER & ALEXANDER.

#### Catawba English and Classical HIGH SCHOOL. AEWTON, N. C.

The Tenth Session of this Institution will begin on the 3d Monday of July, 1870. Students entering this School will find suitable classes and agrecable classmates in almost any branch of a business edueation, or of a classical and mathematical course below the Junior year in College.

Tuition per session of 16 weeks from \$7.50 to \$18 Board in families from \$7.50 to \$10 per month; in A trial is all we ask to convince that we sell a good clubs at about \$5.50. For Circulars and particulars address

REV. J. C. CLAPP, A. B. S. M. FINGER, A. B. Administrator, I June 13, 1870.

Principals. | Oct 3, 1870.

"Only a Clerk."

I am a dry goods clerk, a poor unfortunate individual, doomed to experience constant annoyance in endeavoring to please a fastidious public, and failing to do this, receive no thanks for whatever inconvenience I may suffer, or the amount of labor expended on a useless confusion of goods caused by the request of some fair damsel to obtain "samples for ma."

I consider it a delightful recreation to be allowed the privilege of waiting on a maiden who is desirous of "looking around," and wishes to ingenuity had been expended by the Confederexamine the latest styles, who raise my hopes ates upon torpedoes and torpedo boats. in leading me to anticipate the probability of a large purchase, then asks for a "scrap" which I smilingly procure, and swear it is not the slightest inconvenience, thinking all the time what an excellent thing it would be if they were suddenly transported to the other side of Jordan. where (the song savs) there is room for all.

I am in ecstasies when I discover, entering the establishment, a middle aged woman who understands the texture of an article better than the manufacturer, and "reckons" the goods are "right smart pert looking, but powerful common," and declares she was offered precisely the same material at Toodles' for twenty per cent less than it could be purchased by my employer; persists such stern, and was turned by the manual force of is the case notwithstanding my positive knowledge to the contrary, and considers me no gentleman because I courteously inform her that she is probably mistaken in the quality of the goods.

My fellow clerks and I generally have a tussel for the extreme pleasure of serving old ladies who have forgotten their spectacles, and imagine you are taking advantage of their unfortunate loss of sight in misrepresenting and giving them one article when they expressly call for another, and inform you how different things was when they were girls. But respect for age forbids anything but the most gentlemanly courtesy, so we submit and quietly acquiesce in any indignant assertion they may choose to bring forward, and arrange the matter satisfactorily in allowing them to have what they do not wish.

But I do really love to wait on that pretty lions per annum. Now we have over seventeen black eyed damsel with such rosy lips and bewitching smile, who comes quietly and asks so sweetly for what she wishes. When I see her enter the door I rush to obey her commands. Then I do not mind the trouble, neither do I think of annoyance, for then, indeed, I am performing an agreeable duty, and when I politely inform her of the value of an article she invariable says, "Oh my, you are very dear, sir, but I will see ma"-looks at me, flushes, drops her eyes, smiles and departs, leaving an impression not easily erased. Then I build castles and think how happily would pass the hours with such a companion, and what riches could accomplish, when my delightful reverie is abruptly terminated by a demand for five cents worth "memory buttons," which brings back the unpleasant reality that I am only a Dry Goods

IMPORTANT TO WINE MAKERS -Mr Engene M. Williams, (says the Newbern Journal of Commerce.) having applied to the Commissioner of internal revenue for certain information regarding the tax upon wine manufacturers, the following instructions have been received from the Revenue Bureau, by Mr Thos. Powers, Assessor for this District, which contain the information desired :

OFFICE OF INTERNAL REVENUE. Washington, D. C., Oct. 5th, 1870. SIR :- Eugene M. Williams, of Newbern, N

C., writes this office under date of the 30th ult. enquiring if a manufacturer of wine from native grapes is liable to payment of a special tax if he purchases the grapes and ferments the wine for sale. He has been referred to you, and you are therefore advised that if a person manufactures wine from grapes not of his own growth, he should pay special tax as a manufacturer, and as liquor dealer with respect to the sale of such wine, wherever sold. A person, however, may manufacture, exclusively from grapes, berries or fruit of his own growth, without liability to special tax as manufacturer or as liquor dealer for selling his products, provided such products are sold at the place of manufacture. When sold at any other than the place of manufacture

Respectfully, J. H. Douglass, Acting Commissioner

You have troubles, it may be. So have oth ers. None are free from them. They give sinew and tone to life-fortitude and courage to man. That would be a dull sea, and the sailor would never get skill, where there was nothing to disturb the surface of the ocean.

Fertilizers for Wheat and Oats. Fresh arrivals of the following kinds: Genuine Peruvian Guano, Soluble Pacific Guano,

Etiwan Phosphate, Wando Phosphate, Also in store, Lime, Plaster and Cement. For BURROUGHS & SPRINGS sale by

Important to WHOLESALE GROCERY BUYERS.

We are now receiving a large and well selected Heavy and Fancy Groceries,

Consisting in part of

50 Sacks Rio Coffee-all grades, 50 Barrels Sugar-assorted, " Fine Syrup, " Common Molasses, 5 Tons Arrow Cotton Ties, 5,000 Yards Bagging, Dundee, Boneo and Arrow, 50 Boxes assorted Soaps,

25 " Starch, 25 " Soda, 200 Sacks Salt. 20 1 Barrels Mackerel, No 1, 2, 3, " 1, 2, 3, .. .. 2, 3, 50 Kitts " Family.

50 " Candles,

A large assortment of Cheese, Crackers, Wood and Villow Ware, Oysters, Pickles, and Sardines by the case, Bridles, Collars, Hames, Back Bands, Saddle Rugs, and many other articles too numerous to mention, which we offer to the WHOLESALE and RE-

#### TAIL TRADE at Very Low Prices.

article as low as any house in the City. Wholesale Buyers, especially, are asked to examine our Stock and Prices before purchasing else-R. M. MILLER & SONS, where.

Confederate History.

The Fate of the Celebrated Submarine Boar Built in Charleston, S. C .- Fate of Lieutenant Dixon, of the Twenty-First Alubama Regiment, and his Comrades.

From the Houston (Texas) Telegraph.

In 1864 the fleet of Admiral Farragut was blockading Mobile, while a heavy land and naval attack was directed against Charleston. During our long defensive war a great deal o

The most remarkable of these boats was constructed in Mobile, by Messrs. Hundley & Me-Clintock, and launched in 1864; and nothing

which has gone down into the sea was more wonderfully and more fearfully contrived to wreak destruction and vengeance upon friend and foe. She was built of boiler iron, and impervious to water or air. Her extreme length was about thirty feet, with five or six feet beam, and about six feet depth of hold. In general contour she resembled a eigar, sharp at both ends. She was

propelled by a screw, the shaft of which ran horizontally along her hold, almost from stem to eight men, seated along it on either side. The only batchway was circular, about two feet in diameter, with a low combing around it,

sired could be closed by an iron cap working on hinges and made air tight. In the forward part of this cap was inserted a lear glass bull's eye, through which the pilot could see. She was provided with water tight compartments, by filling or emptying which she would sink or rise, and to enable her to rise instantly her ballasting of railroad bars was placed on her bottom, outside of her hull, and by means of keys, accessible to her crew, could be detached n a moment, so that she would rise quickly to

Besides her rudder, which was of the usual form, this vessel was equipped with side paddles or fins, which like those of a fish, served to guide it up or down with reference to the surface of the water.

To prepare for action a floating torpedo was secured to her stern by a line more than one hundred feet long, and her crew having embarked, the water tanks were filled until the boat was in equilibro and almost submerged The hatchway was closed; the men revolved the shaft; the captain or pilot, standing under the hatch, steered the boat, regulating at the same time, by the action of her lateral fins, the depth at which she would move. Her greatest speed did not exceed four knots She could remain submerged for half an hour,

or an hour, without any great inconvenience to the crew; and on one occasion has been known to remain under water two hours, without actual injury to them, although no means were provided for procuring fresh air, and from the moment the hatch was closed the men thus fastened in their living tomb, inhaled and exhaled continuously the atmosphere which was inclosed with them.

The plan of attack proposed by the inventors. was to dive beneath the keel of an enemy's ship hauling the torpedo after her; its triggers or sensitive primers would thus press against the ship's bottom, explode the torpedo and inevitably sink the ship. Not anticipating an early opportunity of using

this dangerous vessel against the fleet of Farragut, General Manry sent her by rail to General Beauregard at Charleston. Believing the waters of that harbor better suited to her peculiar construction, while in the Ironsides, or some other gigantic war ship then attacking Charleson might be found an object worth the great risk to which her own crew was exposed in any enterprise they might undertake in her.

General Beauregard changed the arrangement of the torpedo, by fastening it to the bow. Its front was terminated by a sharp and barbed lancehead, so that when the boat was driven end on, against a ship's sides, the lancehead would be forced deep into the timbers below the water line, and would fasten the torpedo firmly against the ship. Then the torpedo boat would back off and explode it by a lanyard.

General Beauregard's call upon the Confederate fleet for volunteers to man this dangerons craft was promptly answered by Lieutenant Payne, a Virginian, and eight sailors. They were soon ready for action; and on the evening set for their expedition the last preparation had been made. The torpedo boat was lying alongside the steamer from which the crew had embarked; she was submerged till the combing of her hatch alone was visible above the water. Her commander, Payne, was standing in the hatch-way, in the act of ordering her to be cast off, when the swell of a passing steamer rolled over her and sank her instantly, with her eight men, in several fathons of water. Lieutenant Payne sprang out of the batch-way as the boat

sunk from under him, and he alone was left alive again made ready for service, again Payne volun-

teered and eight men with him. made ready. Payne, standing at his post in the five dollars per acre, and in this way he would hatchway, ordered the hawser to be cast off, soon have a farm of his own. Don't say that when the boat careened and sunk instantly. you can't do it, for you can if you try; but you Payne sprang out, two of the men followed him; must put your money in a bank or in the hands the other six went down in the boat and perished. of some person whom you are certain will take

Again the boat was raised and made ready for action, and her owner, Captain Hundley, took the safest until you buy your land. It lies in her for an experimental trip into Stono river. where, after going through her usual evolutions, she dived in deep water, and for hours and days the return of poor Hundley and his crew was watched for and looked for in vain. After nearly a week's search' she was found inclining at an angle of forty degrees; her nozzle was driven deep into the soft mud of the bottom. ing-room, even though the conversation is rather Her crew of nine dead men were standing, sit- slow, and you know the girl's song by heart, ting, lying about in her hold asphixiated, than at a club or tavern. All men who avoid Hundley was standing dead at his post, a candle female society have dull perceptions or gross in one hand while the other had grown stiff with tastes, and revolt against what is pure. death in his vain efforts to unclamp the hatch. Others had been working at the keys of the

hard and lingering. College Street. Again this fateful vessel was made ready for set out for home in a cart."

action, and volunteers being called for, Lieutenant Dixon, Twenty-first Alabama Volunteers, a native of Mobile, and eight men volunteered to

take her against the enemy. The new and powerful war ship He was selected for attack; and on a quiet the bravest crew set out from Charleston, in this terrible, nameless torpedo boat, that ever manned craft before.

We all know the fate of the Housatonic. Brave Dixon guided the torpedo fairly against her, the explosion tore up the great war ship's sides, so that she went down with nearly all her crew within two minutes.

The torpedo vessel also disappeared forever from mortal view. Whether she went down with her enemy, or whether she drifted out to sea to bury her gallant dead was never known, and their fate was left till the great day when the sea shall give up its dead

But within; a few weeks past, divers in submarine armor have visited the wreck of the Housatonic, and they have found the little torpedo vessel lying by her huge victim, and within her are the bones of the most devoted and daring men who ever went to war. No forlorn hope nor other desperate enterprise of war can furnish the parallel to the courage of Dixon and his comrades. Their names we have not at hand. But they are known and recorded, and we hope to see the honor which is due paid to the great virtue which they illustrated. which was placed well forward, and when de-

# Money Making and Money Saving.

A fact to be borne in the mind of every one who desires to accumulate wealth is this: It is not the money that we make but the money that we save that makes us rich."

A man may enjoy an annual income of five housand dollars, but unless he saves part-of it, he will be no better off at the end of ten years, than the poor laborer who has been receiving only one dollar per day during the same period. Every man should endeavor to live within his means and to save a portion of his income, no matter how small your income may be you can and should save a part of it, to assist you through the long weary hours when hard times come and you have no employment, and to help you through the attacks of sickness; or if you should be blessed with continued good health and steady employment and continue to save a part of your earnings all through the active working years of your manhood, it will then be in your power to buy and pay for a comfortable home, where you can spend the remaining years of your earthly life in quiet and comfort. surrounded by your family, your books and your friends where you will have time and opportunity to contemplate and admire the glorious works of your creator, and enjoy the fellowship of all the great minds who have lived in the different ages of the world.

There during the last weary miles of your earthly course you can calaly picture to yourself the beauties and pleasures of the life beyond

We should remember that it is by providing for the helpless hours of sickness and old ago that civilized man proves himself to be superior to the savage, and the man who fails to save a portion of his income is guilty of gross neglect of duty, both as a man and as a member of a civilized community. The man who supports himself and family, and provides for the infirmities of old age, no matter how obscure he may remain, has lived a truer life than the world rerenowned poet or painter, who after living a life

of ease and honor dies in some charitable insti-Now readers if you want to become wealthy you must commence now to save a portion of your income no matter how small it may be, you can save a part of it, and don't become discouraged because your savings appear small and trifling; have patience, and continue to add whatever you can; the first hundred is the hardest to save, every dollar that you add to it makes stronger; put your savings into the bank; for small amounts the savings banks are the best. When your money is in the bank you are not so apt to break into your nest and spoil your nest egy. Be economical in your expenses, do not let empty pride lead you into buying unnecessary or expensivo clothing. Just look at what it costs a young man to dress in a new suit, supposing that he pays for his "rig" in land worth

tive dollars per acre. Silk hat costing \$10 2 acres. Cont 35 Vest 10 15 Pants Boots 15 Other fixings

Here we have a young man strutting around with the price of eighteen acres of good land upon his back; quite a respectable farm to give away for one suit of clothes, and yet you can see both old and young who carry just such farms upon their backs; but the laboring man may exclaim, "I don't wear such expensive clothes." In the course of a few days she was raised and We will admit that, but if the laboring man who receives only ten or fifteen dollars per month would cudeavor to save three dollars of his The embarkation for their second attempt was monthly wages, at the end of the year he would from Fort Sumter, and as before, all having been have enough to buy seven acres of land worth care of it, but the bank is the best place, as it is every able bodied man's power to get a home of his own if he will only save what he earns. Remember that a fool can make money but it takes a wise man to save it.

Thackeray says it is better for you to pass an evening once or twice a week in a lady's draw-

An Arkansas paper says: "The coming woballast, but the inclination at which the boat man came yesterday. She arrived at the railhad gone down, had jammed the keys so that road station. She met a stranger as she alighted the men could not cast off the heavy weight from the train, whom she had never seen before. which held them down. Their deaths had been The stranger was fascinated by her. They were at once married by a justice of the peace, and