

THE DURHAM RECORDER.

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DR. RECORD AT TRAINING SCHOOL

Delivered Eloquent and Inspiring Sermon Sunday Afternoon

SOUND ADVICE TO NEGROES

Taking for His Subject the "Unfinished Task" the Pastor of Church of Unity, Springfield, Mass., Delivers an Able Address—Pays High Tribute to ex-Gov. Glenn.

The warm and sultry weather did not stop an enthusiastic number of people who crowded the auditorium of the National Religious Training school from hearing the haccularistic sermon delivered by Dr. Augustus P. Record, pastor Church of the Unity, Springfield, Mass., yesterday afternoon. This sermon will long be remembered by the hundreds of people who heard the talented speaker.

"Half a century ago Abraham Lincoln struck the shackles from millions of slaves. Later these slaves were given the right of suffrage. They received as a gift that ought to have been kept as a reward for achievement and so took away from the negro one great incentive to fit himself for citizenship. We may doubt the wisdom of this policy, but the remedy is not to take away the ballot but to fit the negro for its intelligent and efficient use. The key to the problem today is salvation through education," said Dr. Record.

"I shall never forget the sane, conscientious and fearless speech by ex-Governor Glenn during a recent tour of the north, at which time he spoke in my church on the aims and purposes of this school and the great question of the day—the negro problem. He showed us in an eloquent manner the duty of the north to the south in bearing some of its burdens. He said that the north once held slaves, and because negro labor was not adapted to the industries of the north the owners of slaves sold them for a good price to slave holders in the south.

"He told us about the beneficent spirit of the south toward its former slaves and how it was yet struggling to make the negro a good citizen. The influence of the kind of education that this and other schools are giving the negro in the south was shown in the statistics given by him revealing the great progress this people has made since their emancipation." He paid a glowing tribute to ex-Governor Glenn and said that his mission to the north helped the people in that section to gain a proper conception of the north's duty to the south.

The subject of his sermon was "The Unfinished Task." He particularly emphasized the fact that the factors in bringing on the late civil war was understood what true democracy meant there would not have been bloodshed. The mistake that the emancipators of the negro made he said was enfranchising him at the time he was not capable of using the ballot, and he spoke of carpet bagging and other deplorable historical facts due to errors made by the party giving the negro certain liberties that his environment, and preparation did not justify. The liberators of the negro should have first given him education a (Continued on Page Four)

KILLS HIMSELF OVER A DREAM

Prominent New York Pawn Broker Dreamed of Burglars

New York, May 22.—John MacLennan, a well-known pawnbroker and friend of prominent actresses and sporting men, sent a bullet through his head early today and died two hours later.

He had dreamed that he was battling with burglars who broke into the house and were robbing him. There were no witnesses to the tragedy. MacLennan had been suffering with nightmares for years.

Hutchins' Insanity Case.
Washington, D. C., May 22.—The petition of Mrs. Rose K. Hutchins to have her husband, Stilson Hutchins, adjudged insane, came up for hearing today in the district supreme court. Mrs. Hutchins declares her husband has sustained paralytic strokes and is mentally deranged in consequence. Hutchins is an aged millionaire and was formerly prominent as a newspaper publisher in the west.

RETURN TO BLUE LAW SABBATHS

Presbyterians Adopt Stringent Resolutions for Sunday

WASHINGTON CITY SCORED

Capital City Comes in For Severe Arraignment For Lack of Sunday Laws—Many Ministers Object to Stringent Resolution and an Animated Discussion Results.

Atlantic City, May 22.—The heresy trials and church union are the two most important matters to come up during the second week of the general assembly of the Presbyterian church, which began here today. The trial of Dr. Brown, president of the National Theological seminary, is expected to be taken up at once. The general feeling is that the preachers do not doctrinally sound will be expelled immediately. It is reported that quite a number of ministers came under this head and will be expelled.

Washington city received a severe arraignment at Saturday's session of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian church. The report of the Sabbath observance committee said:

"The capital of our country has no Sunday law, and because of the city's prominence in our national life should receive our first attention. On Sunday, retail stores are open in many parts of the city, building operations and street repairs go on according to the will of the contractors, newspapers are published both morning and afternoon, and are cried out through the streets as on other days. Theaters and five and ten cent shows and saloons are in full blast.

"Social Sunday desecration has also very much increased in Washington within the past eight years. Dinners, receptions, teas, musicals, golf, etc., abound, are elaborately announced in the papers, and among the guests mentioned are constantly seen the names of people active and even prominent in church circles.

"Sunday is a popular dinner and luncheon day in Washington society. Some Washingtonians place the blame for it upon the diplomatic corps, whose Continental Sunday is gaining ground with the smart set of Washington. Nearly every Sunday sees half a dozen smart breakfasts at the Chery Chase club and an equal number of big dinner parties, also match golf games under the supervision of the club."

The report of the committee on Sabbath observance, with its stringent recommendations, aroused an animated discussion. Many ministers proved to be opposed to what they called an attempt to go backward two centuries and impose a real old "bluff on the Sabbath" on the twentieth century. They were for a sane Sunday, they said, but not so strict a one as the report called for.

The barring of traveling on Sunday, buying things because you happened to want them, even if they were unnecessary, and having no hot meals so your servants could rest, was declared to be absurd, and the assembly was urged to ignore such "trivial matters." Others spoke earnestly in favor of keeping the Sabbath as the commandments ordered, and the report, with its eleven stringent resolutions, was adopted.

Among the resolutions embodied in the report was one to the effect that college presidents and faculties be requested to abolish Monday morning recitations so that students would not have to study on Sunday. It was decided to organize Sabbath observance committees in each presbytery to co-operate with similar committees from other denominations, and with state and national organizations in preserving the sanctity of the Lord's day.

Public officials are urged in another resolution to do their full duty in enforcing Sunday closing laws, and Sunday newspapers are denounced in unqualified terms.

The United States government is also asked to arrange that in time of peace no warships journey up and down the coast will have to move on Sunday.

Supreme Court to Adjourn Next Week

Raleigh, May 22.—It is expected that the present term of the North Carolina supreme court will adjourn about May 29. The appeals for the sixteenth and last judicial district will be called next Tuesday, and there are only five appeals on this calendar. So they will be disposed of within a couple of days at most and then the justices will bend their energies to rounding up the work of opinion writing preparatory for adjournment. The appeals for the sixteenth district are: Henney vs. Hilliard, Lanning vs. Telegraph co., Westfeldt vs. Telegraph company, Stewart vs. Stewart and Dord vs. Lumbar company.

FIGUEROA STILL VERY DEFIANT

Complete Break Between Him and Madero Expected

REBELS TAKE TWO TOWNS

There is No Fighting, However, as Federal Commanders Surrender Without Firing a Gun—Provisional Governments Established by Insurrectos—Madero Powerless.

Mexico City, May 22.—Colima, capital of the state of the same name, a city of 20,000 people, was taken by the rebels without a battle. The rebels numbered 230, and Governor de la Madrid turned the capital over to them. Miguel GaGracia Topete was named provisional governor by the rebels.

Manzanillo, the most important port on the west coast of Mexico, was also captured and turned over without a battle. A number of American women and children in port were taken on an American ship.

The leaders allowed no looting in either town. The new officials put in courts and other civil offices, and the old tax records were burned. The new government is going on the same as the old. The rebels are closing in on Puebla, and the fall of the city is expected.

All telegraph and telephone wires were put at Madero's disposal, to stop the rebels' attacks on towns, but bands operating in the south, west and east pay no attention to him. All have orders from Figueroa to close in on Mexico City.

Fernando Chavez, special messenger from Gen. Ambrosio Figueroa, camped at Puente De Ixtla, below Cuernavaca, to Madero, passed through the outskirts of the city Saturday. He was traveling disguised as a shoemaker, and had come from Figueroa by train. He planned to cross the city on foot and then take another train north as far as possible toward Madero.

Chavez admitted that he carried a message which probably would result in a complete rupture between Figueroa and Madero, but said the message was verbal and he could not make it public. He said:

"Figueroa is massing all his forces for an attack on Cuernavaca, where the garrison is now composed of 700 men, but no field guns. I can assure you that Figueroa will not abide by the latest armistice, though he had received notice of it when I left.

Completely Disgusted.

"Figueroa and General Joaquin Madero are completely disgusted with Madero's dilatory tactics, and demand that Diaz step out now or fight to the end. They will not accept de la Barra as provisional president for one day. I carry a verbal message from Figueroa to Madero, which will result in a complete breaking off of relations between Figueroa and Madero."

Figueroa is rapidly gaining the idea that he can be president, and all his men are confident they can whip Madero. The Diaz government is eliminated from their minds, as both Madero and Figueroa have shown that their forces are better, and stronger than the government army.

An A. & M. Student Found Dead in Bed

Raleigh, May 22.—Saturday morning Mr. A. Holt Dixon, of Haw River, was found dead in bed by his roommate, having succumbed to what was apparently a stroke of heart disease. Mr. Dixon seemed in good health the night before when he went to bed. The day before he said to his roommate, who is his neighbor at home, "I have a pain in my side." But on Friday he made no complaint of feeling ill, just before retiring for the night he played a game of checkers with a friend and was in good spirits.

It appears that he died in his sleep, for his roommate says that he heard no call during the night, and as far as he knows there was no noise.

Mr. Dixon was an industrious, straightforward, sturdy student, who was earning his education by "the sweat of the brow." He was a member of what is known as the "Farm Work Course" at the college; that is, he was paying for his education by working on the college farm every other week, and attending classes each alternate week.

Death of Prominent Citizen and Veteran

Raleigh, May 22.—W. N. Snellings, prominent citizen of Raleigh, died at his home here Sunday, aged 79 years. He was a brave Confederate soldier and a successful business man, not having been actively engaged in business, however, for a number of years.

EAST HIGHWAY IS MAPPED OUT

State Geologist Pratt Announces Route for That Section

FOR AYCOCK AND KITCHIN

The Vote of County Will be Evenly Divided Between the Governor and the Ex-Governor, With a Scattering Vote for Senator Simmons and Judge Clark.

Lexington, May 20.—Dr. Joseph Hyde Pratt, state geologist and member of the executive committee of the Central Highway association, has filed his report with President Varner, mapping out the eastern half of the highway. The highway will be built as mapped out, provided that the towns through which it is to pass and the county commissioners of the various counties do their parts. Otherwise the route named may be changed.

Dr. Pratt and his associates recommend that the highway run from Raleigh to Smithfield, passing through Garner, Auburn and Clayton. Several relocations will be required in order to cut down grades. From Smithfield to Goldsboro the highway will follow the present public road via Princeton. The road must be straightened, widened and several bad grades eliminated. From Goldsboro to Kinston the highway will follow the regular road via LaGrange, Fields and Falling Creek. Several relocations are required. From Kinston to New Bern the route will go down Neuse river to Fort Barnwell and via Jasper to New Bern. From New Bern to Beaufort harbor two routes are proposed and both are recommended, one via Newport and down the east shore of the port river to Beaufort and the other direct from Newport to Morehead City.

Several deviations suggested by Dr. Pratt are very desirable, especially that of running the highway from Kinston to New Bern, following closely the Trent river road through Jones county. If means are provided this will be included as part of the highway and so mapped. The state highway engineer will go over this part of the route next week. Three engineers will be detailed from the United States office of public roads for service along the line and will be at work within 30 days.

BEGIN WORK ON RECEIVING HOME

State Children's Building To Be Known as Joyland

Work was started today, on the grading for the state home to be erected by the North Carolina Children's Home society on the land given the association by Mr. O. K. Proctor, about one mile north of the corporate limits. The building will be of granite and brick and will cost about \$25,000. Besides the general offices and study rooms there will be twenty sleeping rooms.

Through the efforts of Mr. W. B. Streeter, of Greensboro, the erection of this home has been made possible. Mr. Proctor gave the association fifteen acres of land and is doing the grading work. He feels that such a home was needed and gave liberally for the cause. The association has received much assistance from local citizens.

Mr. W. L. Brown, of Greensboro, is the architect, and the design approved by the building committee includes a very handsome and commodious structure, with plenty of porch space.

The name adopted for the home is "Joyland," which is very appropriate. The North Carolina association began work on September 15, 1903, and in a little more than seven years has provided for 1,980 cases at a total expense of \$49,946.73, or costing \$46.25 per capita. Since June, 1910, 145 new cases have been handled, a much larger number than for any similar period heretofore.

State to Investigate Lynching of Negroes

Jacksonville, Fla., May 22.—Governor Gilchrist today ordered an investigation into the lynching of six negroes at Lake City. The lynching followed the murder of B. B. Smith, a Georgian, and it is reported that Georgians participated in the affair.

Kills Herself and Her Two Children

New York, May 22.—Mrs. Gesen Schroeder, of Brooklyn, today killed herself and her two children. She closed up all the exits to the house and turned on the gas. No cause is assigned for the deed.

STIMSON TAKES THE OATH OF SECRETARY OF WAR TODAY.

Washington, May 22.—Henry L. Stimson, of New York, took the oath of office as secretary of war today.

THE SENATORIAL SITUATION TALK

Aycock's Announcement Creates Great Interest in Durham

FOR AYCOCK AND KITCHIN

The Vote of County Will be Evenly Divided Between the Governor and the Ex-Governor, With a Scattering Vote for Senator Simmons and Judge Clark.

Since the announcement of the candidacy of Hon. Charles B. Aycock for the United States senate Saturday, the one subject of conversation in political circles about Durham has been the great battle of giants that will be waged for the nomination in 1912.

The announcement of Aycock has electrified the population of the city and county who keep tab on the trend of political affairs. Little groups gathered on lawns and at the different public places about the city Sunday afternoon discussed the situation with gravity and wisdom, and sometimes animation, pro and con.

If a vote on the matter was taken at this time it is very probable that Durham and Durham county would be almost equally divided on Kitchin and Aycock, and it is between the followers of these two master politicians that the fight will be made in this county. With Aycock out of the race, the county would have, without doubt, gone overwhelmingly for Kitchin in preference to the other two candidates. Aycock has hundreds of ardent admirers in the county who would vote for him for any office that he might desire, and if a vote were taken at this time it is very probable that he would have a slight lead over Kitchin.

The situation was being discussed by a small group at a public place early this morning, and it was decided to take a straw vote on the candidates. Every passer-by was hailed and asked to express his preference for the candidates. The greater part of these were merchants, business and professional men on their way to their offices and stores, and in no case was there a hesitancy in expressing a choice. All seemed to have already made up their minds and fixed their choice on one of the four candidates. Only one man was found that favored Simmons and only one for Clark. The votes for Kitchin and Aycock were about equally divided, with Aycock slightly in the lead.

KING AND KAISER HAVE A QUARREL

Royalty Part in Anger After Kaiser's Visit to King

London, May 22.—An extraordinary scene, capable only of one interpretation, occurred at the Victoria station Saturday afternoon on the occasion of the departure of Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany. The king passed through the royal reception room to the platform talking heatedly with the kaiser, emphasizing his argument by repeatedly smiting his palms severely, and so engrossed was the king in his argument that apparently he was unaware that he was within public view. Suddenly, with an expressive gesture, the kaiser turned away from the king and began talking to Lord Lansdale. King George thereupon deliberately turned his back upon the kaiser and commenced talking to the Duke of Connaught, without taking notice while the kaiser bid farewell to the other members of the royal party.

Without further word with King George the kaiser and kaiserin entered the parlor car, while the king disdainfully continued his conversation with the Duke of Connaught. King George seemed suddenly to think better of his position and went on board the car, bowed gravely only once to the kaiser and kaiserin, without shaking hands. He then turned his back upon the emperor and resumed his conversation with the Duke of Connaught, and did not once look around before the train steamed out.

The waiting royalties on the platform were obviously aware of the tense significance of the occasion and stood around in gloomy silence. The effect of this sinister incident was not lost on the privileged spectators within the royal enclosure, as the king with a gloomy face returned to Buckingham palace.

PEACE IN MEXICO AN ASSURED FACT

Agreement Signed by Rebel and Government Representatives

GOVERNMENT CONCESSIONS

Insurrectos Win in Practically Every Point and the End of the Six-Months War is Considered at Hand—The Agreement Signed Sunday Night.

Juarez, May 22.—If President Diaz and Vice-President Corral sign it by June 1st, the conditional treaty signed here last night automatically becomes a final peace pact. If these officers remain in office after that date the treaty expires and Madero and his troops will resume fighting, according to statements made here today.

President Diaz Ill.

Mexico City, May 22.—It is stated today that President Diaz is ill and will not prolong his term of office longer than May 23. He will then go to Vera Cruz and sail for Europe on the French liner Espagne, stopping at Havana to consult with General Reyes. Fighting still goes on in Southern Mexico. General Figueroa has occupied Guernaca, allowing the federal officials to leave town.

The riot at Torreon was a race war against the Chinese, in which 200 of them were killed. At the end of a race, which had been tied around his neck, Dr. J. W. Lim, a Chinese banker, was drawn around the plaza at Torreon, Mexico, until his body was a mass of broken bones and then shot, according to reports reaching here today. He died within a few minutes.

Terms of the Agreement.

Juarez, Mex., May 22.—Officially designated representatives of the Mexican government and the revolutionists at 10 o'clock Sunday night signed a peace agreement at the customs house here intended to end the hostilities that have been waged in Mexico for the last six months.

Though covering only the principal points negotiated thus far, the agreement practically records the concessions by the government of those demands which started, on November 20 the armed revolution in Mexico. Telegrams announcing the signing of the agreement were dispatched throughout Mexico to revolutionary and federal leaders alike. Judge Carbajal represented the federal government and Dr. Vasquez Gomez, Francisco I. Madero and Senor Pino Suarez acted for the revolutionists. The agreement follows:

"1. That Senor Gen. Porfirio Diaz has manifested his resolution of resigning the presidency of the republic before the end of the present month, and

"2. That bona fide news at hand that Ramon Corral will resign the vice-presidency of the republic within the same period, and

"3. That by the administration of law, Senor Francisco Leon de la Barra, at present minister of foreign relations of the government of Senor Diaz, will assume for the interim the power of the executive of the nation according to the terms of the constitution, and

"4. That the national government will study the conditions of public opinion to satisfy these conditions with the provisions of the constitution and will come to an agreement conducive to indemnifying the losses directly caused by the revolution, therefore, the two parties represented in this conference in view of the previous considerations have agreed to formulate the following agreement: From today on hostilities which have existed in the entire national territory of the republic shall cease between the forces of the government and those of the revolution, these forces to be dismissed in proportion as in each state the necessary steps are taken to re-establish and guarantee tranquillity and public order.

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Tablet Unveiling At Fort Johnson

Wilmington, May 22.—A large party went down the river on the steamer Wilmington today to participate in the unveiling of a tablet at Southport to mark the site of Fort Johnson, the first fort ever built in North Carolina. In connection with the unveiling an interesting program was arranged by the North Carolina Sorosis, which organization has had in charge the securing of the tablet. During the return trip to the city luncheon will be served on the boat. There was much interest in the celebration at Southport, and a chorus was organized to furnish music for the event.

THE FRENCH WAR MINISTER KILLED

Manoplane Dashes Into Party of Cabinet Ministers

BEGINNING OF MADRID RAGE

High Wind Prevailed and Driver of the Machine Lost Control Completely, Killing the War Minister and Wounding a Number of Others—Victim Terribly Mangled.

Paris, May 22.—France paid a terrible toll Sunday for her magnificent endeavor to attain supremacy of the air when a monoplane, the driver of which had lost control, plunged into a group of members of the cabinet who had gathered to witness the start of the race from Paris to Madrid, killing the Minister of War Henri Maurice Bertheaux, and injuring the prime minister, his son and a well-known sportsman.

The injured: Antoine Emmanuel Ernest Monis, premier and minister of the interior, Antoine Monis, son of the premier, Henri Deutsch de la Meurthe, the aged patron of aeronautics, automobiling and other sports. A large number of other persons of note had narrow escapes from injury.

The accident occurred on the aviation field at Issy les Molineux, where 200,000 persons had gathered to see the start of the race. M. Train was piloting the monoplane that wrought such havoc. With him in the car was M. Boumier, a passenger. Neither of these men were injured. The machine was wrecked.

Minister of War Bertheaux was horribly mangled. The swiftly revolving propeller cut off cleanly his left arm, which was found 100 feet away from the spot where he was struck, the back of his head was crushed in, his throat gashed and the whole of his left side cut and lacerated.

Premier Monis was buried beneath the wreckage of the monoplane. He was taken out as quickly as possible and examined by military surgeons, who found that he had sustained compound fractures of two bones in the right leg, that his nose was broken, his face badly contused and that there were bruises on the breast and abdomen. M. Deutsch and M. Monis were not seriously hurt.

Among those who had narrow escapes from injury was M. Lepine, the prefect of police.

The Premier Will Recover.

Paris, May 22.—Barring unforeseen developments Premier Monis, who was dangerously injured in the aeroplane accident yesterday, in which Minister of War Bertheaux lost his life, will recover. The premier's condition is greatly improved today, but it will be weeks before he can return to his office and resume his duties.

To Protect Coronation Crowds.

London, May 22.—Owing to the aeroplane disaster at Paris yesterday, in which Minister of War Bertheaux was killed, the home office is today preparing a draft of a law prohibiting aeroplane over the coronation crowds.

RESIGNATION IS EXPECTED SOON

Insurgents Predict That Another Member of Cabinet Will Resign.

Washington, May 22.—Insurgent leaders predict the resignation of another member of President Taft's cabinet in the near future to make room for a more progressive man. The belief is expressed privately that the president has reached the conclusion that the political status of the administration can be improved by the addition of another progressive to his official family. The newcomer is expected to replace either Secretary Knox, Secretary MacVeagh or possibly Secretary Nagle.

It is expected that Knox's "dollar diplomacy" will be made a target of by the democrats in the coming campaign, and it is said that Secretary MacVeagh wishes to give attention to his large personal interests. Another report is that Secretary Nagle may retire to resume the large and lucrative law practice at St. Louis, which he surrendered to become a member of the cabinet at a great personal loss.