

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

H. L. HOLMES, Editor and Proprietor.

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1839.

VOL. 1.—NO. 42.

TERMS.

\$2 50 per annum, if paid in advance; \$3 if paid at the end of six months; or \$3 50 at the expiration of the year. Advertisements inserted at the rate of six cents per square, for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion. Court advertisements and Sheriff's sales, will be charged 25 per cent. higher than the usual rates. All advertisements sent for publication should have the number of insertions intended marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly. Letters on a business connected with this establishment, must be addressed—H. L. HOLMES, Editor of the North-Carolinian, and in all cases post-paid.

FAYETTEVILLE FEMALE SEMINARY.

Pupils are charged from time of entrance to close of session. No deduction for absence, except in case of sickness. The Academic year commenced on the 14th of October, and closes on the 18th of July following. The year is divided into two Sessions of twenty weeks each.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE.

Elementary Department or 2d Class, 85 per Session.	16	"
First Class,	16	"
French Language,	10	"
Drawing and Painting,	10	"
Music on Piano Forte, accompanied by the voice,	25	"
Music on Guitar,	3	"
Use of Piano,	3	"
Incidentals,	50	cents.
November 23, 1839.	39	—1f

BUTTER And Buck Wheat Flour.

30 60 lbs. Mountain Butter. 600 lbs. Buck Wheat Flour. For sale by Geo. McNeill. Nov. 23 1839. 39—1f.

COFFEE, SUGAR, MOLASSES & SHAD.

57 Bags Rio, 25 Bags Cuba, 20 Bags Laguaira, 10 Bags Old Java, 10 Hubs. Sugar, 10 Hubs. Molasses, 5 Barrels of Shad. For Sale by GEO. McNEILL. November 9, 1839. 37—1f.

E. J. & L. R. CLARK.

Respectfully inform their friends and the public, that they have opened a TIN, SHEET IRON and COPPER WARE Manufactory, 5 doors south of the Market House, on Gillespie street, where they will keep, constantly on hand, a full assortment of plain and Fancy Japanned Iron Ware. JOB WORK done at the shortest notice. Orders from the country, would receive prompt attention. June 8. 1839. 6—1f.

HATS! HATS!

J. R. & D. GEE, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Hats, Have just received their SPRING Fur Hats, and continue to manufacture Silk and Fur Hats, at the north east corner of Market Square, Fayetteville. Also, a full supply of Hatters' Trimmings. N. B. Highest price given for Furs. April 6, 1839. 6—1f.

WM. L. COFER,

MERCHANT TAILOR, BEGS leave to return thanks for the liberal patronage he has received, and also to inform his friends and the public generally, that he still continues to carry on the Tailoring Business in all its branches. He has received the latest fashions for the SPRING season, and is always ready to execute orders with neatness and despatch. P. S. All those indebted to the subscriber either by note or account, will please call and settle the same immediately, as cloths cannot be bought without cash. May 4, 1839. 10—1f. W. L. C.

NOTICE.

TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Cumberland County, on Thursday the 21st instant, a Negro woman, who calls herself Ruthy and says she belongs to Louis Evans of New Hanover County. Said Negro is about fifty years of age, small stature, dark complexion, thin visage, about five feet high, and had a when committed, a blue home-spun frock. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take her away, or she will be dealt with as the law directs. ALEXANDER JOHNSON, Sff. Nov. 23, 1839. 39—1f.

NEGROES FOR SALE.

WILL be sold on the third of January next, (by an order of Court) in the town of Haywood, one Negro man, two women and two children, belonging to the estate of Robert W. Carver's, Dec'd. Terms of sale six months credit. The purchaser giving bond with approved security. A. CARLOS, Admr. Haywood, Nov. 29, 1839. 40—4f.

NEW GOODS.

WE have received and opened our FALL and WINTER GOODS, which comprise a large and extensive assortment of DRY GOODS, Hardware and utttery, Boots and Shoes, Fur and Wool Hats, Fur and Seal Caps, Cotton and Wool Cards, Tuscan and plain Straw Bonnets, Writing, Letter and Wrapping Paper, Drugs and Patent Medicines.

Also

10 Hubs. Porto Rico Sugar, 80 Bags Rice, 30 Boxes Raisins, Loaf and Lump Sugar, Col ins' and King's Axes, 5 Hubs. Crockery, 75 Kegs Nails, 50 Sides of Sole Leather, Which are offered at very low prices for CASH, or on time for approved paper.

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

THE Subscriber has just received his FALL AND WINTER GOODS, consisting of a large and general assortment of DRY GOODS, Groceries and Cutlery, okery-Ware, Hats, Shoes, Bonnets, &c. &c.

VALUABLE LANDS For Sale.

THESE lands are offered for sale EIGHT HUNDRED acres of land, situated in the county of Bladen, on the west side of Cape Fear River, near the mouth of the town of Fayetteville, being the land and plantation whereon he now resides.

one Hundred and Fifty Acres of land is cleared and on the farm, in good order. This portion is well adapted to the production of corn and cotton, having on it a comfortable dwelling house, and all necessary out houses.

There are also on this tract a good Grist and SAW-MILL, both in good repair, and situated on Locke's Creek, a constant stream passing thro' the premises. There is a good supply of Saw-Mill timber on the land, and a good road of communication to and from the mill, and the land is divided into two tracts and sold separately if desired. Apply for further particulars to the subscriber on the premises. W. S. GILMORE. Bladen County, Nov. 30th, 1839. 40—3f.

P. O. FORTES.

A GOOD assortment of Piano Fortes, may be seen at P. O. Fortes, at the Fayetteville Female Seminary. These now on hand by different makers, and from the best manufacturers in New York, will be sold ten per cent. lower than can be purchased elsewhere, of the same class, and workmanship in this market. Orders will be executed for Piano Fortes from any manufactory in this country, and they will be furnished at the lowest N. York prices, adding the expense of transportation. All instruments ordered or furnished through this agency are selected at N. York, by approved Professors of Music, are opened after their arrival here, tried and approved by competent Pianists, here, and are offered for sale, and are packed without additional charge, in the best manner for safe conveyance to any part of the country. All those furnished from manufacturers in this country, are warranted by the makers. The extensive call for Piano Fortes, which has been made for two years past, through the music department of the Seminary, and the frequent imposition of inferior instruments often at extravagant prices, through the private interest or ignorance of the vendors, has led to the establishment of this Agency. To meet the convenience of purchasers, arrangements have also been made to receive in payment good negotiable notes at four months, payable at the Cape Fear Bank. This arrangement often saves to the purchaser ten per cent. in the difference of exchange, beside all the risk of damage in the transportation, and the certainty of having an instrument delivered, if approved and in good order. Enquire of the PRINCIPALS of the SEMINARY, or of Col. S. T. HAWLEY. Fayetteville, Nov. 30, 1839. 40—1f.

A SMALL FARM For Sale.

PERSON, whose occupation prevents his attendance to the proper cultivation of a Farm, offers it for sale, and thinks its location, and the terms on which it may be purchased, will induce any one wishing to purchase a small farm, to call and make an offer. The Tract contains 150 Acres of Pine, Oak and Hickory land, of which, about twenty acres are cleared, with a good comfortable dwelling house, kitchen, and other necessary out buildings; with a thriving young Peach and Apple Orchard, and a never failing spring of excellent water. It is on the Turnpike road, 6 or 7 miles West of town, and within 2 or 3 miles of the extensive Mills and Factory being erected by Messrs. Hall and Johnson. It is an excellent neighborhood. For further particulars enquire at this office. Fayetteville, November 16th 1839. 38—1f.

FOR RENT.

THE Trumper plantation 3 miles from the Bridge, East side of Cape Fear, for 12 months from 1st of January 1840, if not rented privately before the 1st of January next. Said place will be rented on that day to the highest bidder. For further particulars inquire at this office. Fayetteville, Nov. 30, 1839. 40—6f.

LAND WANTED.

WANT to purchase about 1000 HUNDRED ACRES of good Land, partly cleared and the rest well timbered; for which a fair price will be given, and cash paid on day of sale. Land over the River, and a few miles from town, will be preferred. Apply to Mas. B. PERRY. Fayetteville, November 30, 1839. 40—1f.

Fayetteville Female Seminary.

WILL open on Monday the 4th of October, under the personal direction and instruction of Messrs. BAILEY & SPENCE, assisted in every department by able Female Teachers. Mrs. SPENCE will have personal charge of the Elementary classes—and the lady in charge of the Music Department will pay special attention to the cultivation of the voice to accompany the Piano. October 2, 1839. 33—1f.

J. & J. KYLE,

HAVE just received by the late arrivals from the North, a large and splendid assortment of DRY GOODS, Among which are— Super-fine Blue, Black, Brown, Olive, Ox'ford mixed, Drab, Green and Wine colored Cloths. Cassimeres, well assorted. Sattinets, Kentucky Jeans and Emmerets. Super-fine Vesting. 278 pieces 3-4 & 6-8 merinos. 345 pieces 3-4 & 6-8 Muslin de Lane. 1293 pieces Calico, well assorted. Cambricks, Jaconets and Plain Muslins. 39 bales 3-4, 4-8 & 5-8 Shirting and Sheeting, Bleached and Brown. 65 pieces Superior Silks, well assorted. Merino, Cashmere and Blanket Shawls, Muslin de Lane Shawls and Scarfs, &c. &c. &c. Comprising one of the largest stocks of Goods ever offered in this State, all of which being bought at the late sales at the north, will be offered for sale at REDUCED PRICES, by wholesale or retail. September 30, 1839. 32—1f.

J. I. BRYAN,

Commission Merchant. Wilmington, N. C. CONTINUES to give particular attention to the sale of LUMBER and TIMBER, as well as all other consignments connected with a general business. He has by his extensive sales and prompt returns to merit a continuance of public patronage. References. SAMUEL MILES, Fayetteville. NUTT & MITCHELL, Wilmington. A. BRYAN, Charlotte. Wilmington Oct. 1839. 34—1f.

WANTED TO HIRE,

FOR twelve months, a first rate WAGON DRIVER, of good character, for whom liberal wages will be given. Apply at this office, or to the Subscriber. DONALD McQUEEN. Fayetteville, June 8, 1839. 15f.

CROCKERY.

DOZEN TEAS, 250 doz. Plates, 250 doz. Tumblers, Just received and for sale by W. S. GILMORE. April 20, 1839. 40—1f.

MILL STONES.

THE Subscriber having recently opened a new quarry of superior grit, is prepared to furnish any number of Stones, either at the quarry or at the store of C. J. ORRILL, Fayetteville. The quality of the Moore county Stones is so well known as not to need description and the Subscriber will warrant all stones sold by him. If they should not prove to be good, another pair will be furnished without charge. The price is lower than heretofore.

Persons wishing to purchase, can apply in person, or by letter addressed to Carthage, Moore county, N. C. with description of the size wanted. JESSE SOWELL. Moore County, April 20, 1839. 8—1f.

NEW GOODS.

A SMALL assortment of fashion able Silks, Muslin DeLains, Shally and Poppins. Fine Shoes and Bonnets, &c. &c. Just received, and For Sale by GEO. McNEILL. Fayetteville, N. C. 9, 1839. 37—1f.

\$20 REWARD.

RAN away from the subscriber in North Carolina, a white man named BUFF, originally from North Carolina, and is supposed to be yet with him on their way to that State—\$20 will be given for either of the boys, or \$10 for both, if delivered to me in Athens, or a reasonable reward for their apprehension and confinement in jail so that I can get them. August, Ga. Nov. 26. JAMES TINSLEY. 41—4f.

FOR SALE.

1000 SACKS LIVERPOOL SALT. 20 Hubs. Porto Rico and St. Croix SUGAR. 75 Bags Rio COFFEE. 75 Kegs NAILS. 200 Cans Cotton Bagging. 50 Cans BALE ROPE. 25 Bushels Hubs' Grass SEED. T. S. LUTTERLOH. 41—3f. December 4, 1839.

GENERAL SELECTIONS.

From the Savannah Georgian.

U. S. STEAMER POINSETT.

WE have been favoured with the details of the cruise of this vessel of war, and with pleasure lay the same before our readers:—

The U. S. Steamer Poinsett, Commander Mayo, arrived on the 30 ult., from the coast of Florida, where she has been engaged in the arduous duties of a summer campaign, and is now on her way North, for the purpose of repairing, being as we are informed, in so useaworthy a condition, that those of her crew, who have escaped savages and yellow fever, are in imminent danger of shipwreck. When the Poinsett touched here in the Spring, on her way to Florida, her officers anticipated returning North during the sickly season, but the tragedy of the Caloosahatchee, which was so distressing a violation of the treaty of Fort King, seemed to give an opportunity for action, and her commander determined to risk the hazards of the season. Upon the receipt of the melancholy intelligence alluded to, he retaliated by capturing immediately Tiger Tail, a nephew of Sam Jones, with eight warriors and six squaws; and then proceeded to the Caloosahatchee, in

House of Entertainment.

THE Establishment formerly occupied by A. F. Toon, Esq., of Elizabethtown, Bladen County, will be opened as a HOUSE OF ENTERTAINMENT, on the 15th of September next, under the management and direction of the Subscriber. The House is in good order, and every effort will be made to render it worthy of patronage. DAVID LEWIS. August 28, 1839. 37—3m.

NEW GOODS.

THE Subscriber has received his Fall and Winter supply of Goods, embracing a general assortment of DRY-GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Hard Ware and Cutlery, Crockery and Glass Ware, Wines and Liquors, Groceries of all kinds, Patent Medicines, Paints and Dye Stuffs, Stationery materials, &c. &c. The Stock is very heavy, Merchants are invited to call and examine for themselves. South Carolina money will be taken at par if paid when the Goods are bought. Oct. 26 1839. 35—1f. G. B. ATKINS, Foot Hay-Mount.

ENTERTAINMENT.

THE SUBSCRIBER, having been satisfactorily engaged for more than three years in attending to a

Boarding House.

Feels encouraged to say to the public, that her HOUSE AND STABLES are well finished for the reception and accommodation of those who may be pleased to call. Oct. 26 1839. 35—1f.

STAGES arrive at, and depart from my House, where seats are secured, and no exertions spared to give great satisfaction to passengers.

Any residence is on the corner of Gillespie street, the lot formerly occupied by Mrs. Barge, convenient to the market, and near the State Bank. Mrs. E. SMITH. Fayetteville, August 24, 1839. 36—1f.

The subscriber will attend to the sale of TIMBER, LUMBER, &c. in the Town of Wilmington, North Carolina, for all persons who may favor him with their commissions. He pledges himself to procure for them at all times the highest prices for such articles as they may trust to his management. He is in no way connected with the Steam Mills, or their Agent; and will give the best security for the faithful discharge of his duties as Agent. MILES COSTIN. Wilmington N. C. Feb. 23, 1839. 1—1f.

PROFESSORS ESPY AND OLMSTED.

A very large assemblage, entirely filling the spacious lecture room of Clinton Hall, were present on Wednesday evening, to hear from Professor Espy the opening of the highly interesting discussion between him and Professor Olmsted, on the new and old theory of storms. The Professor appeared to be perfectly at home, and master of his subject. He stood like a rock in the midst of his own storms; and though his manner was firm and undaunted, it was dignified and respectful to his opponents.

The manner in which he was repeatedly cheered seems to indicate that a highly favorable impression was made on a large portion of his auditory, and it remains to be seen how far the facts which were adduced, and the conclusions from those facts, can be invalidated by the learned and eloquent Professor who is to reply on next Wednesday evening.

The subject is of the highest interest to mankind, and if Professor Espy shall establish his theory, an entire revolution in the science of Meteorology will be the consequence. We think that the proposition made by the lecturer, to have a committee of intelligent and impartial men appointed to examine and report on the facts of the great storm which occurred on the 26th of January last, between the Lakes and the Atlantic; ought to be immediately attended to; and if this committee should report that the wind did blow as the Professor stated it did, inwards, towards a central line of several hundred miles long, it appears to us that all controversy must cease. The "New Philosophy of Storms" will be established.—N. Y. Star.

\$100 REWARD.

RAN away from the subscriber in Athens, Ga. about the middle of September last, two negro men, one a dark mulatto, about 20 years of age, square built, chiefly very fictitious and intelligent in his manner, and the highest price will be given for either of the boys, or \$10 for both, if delivered to me in Athens, or a reasonable reward for their apprehension and confinement in jail so that I can get them. August, Ga. Nov. 26. JAMES TINSLEY. 41—4f.

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search of those concerned in the butchery on that river, since then Captain Mayo has in person conducted his barges five times into the everglades at as many different points, being accompanied on these expeditions of danger by Act'g Lieut. Handy, Midshipmen Watkins, Murray, Caldwell, and one of the medical officers.—The streams through which the boats passed were in many places so narrow that the oars could not be used, and the boats were dragged through by means of the overhanging limbs. Whatever hazard there might be in these expeditions, Capt. Mayo did not send his officers, but led them to meet it. The next point which seemed to require attention, was Fort Lauderdale, near which the Indians were assembled in considerable numbers, and an attack was apprehended upon that post, but Capt. Mayo, reached there with two armed barges, before the Indians were prepared for hostility. The gallant and efficient commander of Fort Lauderdale, Lieut. Thompkins, has expressed in a very handsome manner his obligations to Capt. Mayo, for the prompt interposition which arrested the murderous purpose of the savages, and also signified his sense of the manner in which Lieuts. Davis, of the navy, and Sloan, of the Marines, have aided in all that concerns the welfare of the post.

Capt. M., we are informed, has made what appeared the most judicious disposition of his crew and officers; Lieut. Davis, with two barges, and upwards of thirty men being left at New River; Lieut. Sloan, with as many Marines, on the Miami River, and Passed Midshipman Thompson, with an armed barge and crew at Key Biscayne.

The labours of a summer campaign in the swamps and everglades of South Florida have had its effects upon the officers and crew of the Poinsett; they have suffered from disease, and among the officers, three have found their graves in Florida, Purser Slacum, Passed Midshipman Waddell and Smith. Experience has proved, what by many was predicted, that the Poinsett is entirely unsuitable to the station she has been on, and the boat has operated as a check upon the efficiency of the physical force she bore; The labours of seamen of procuring fuel from a Florida pine barren under a summer's sun, goaded by poisonous insects, has been not among the least of the sufferings of the crew, and three or four weeks of this continued and painful effort, certainly done in the most judicious manner in the Florida war—more than was anticipated from her by those who knew the difficulties she would be called on to encounter, and her crew have not been permitted to fatten upon the bread of idleness.

There is no feeling so bad as that of laziness, (don't laugh, reader, for we are not now speaking from experience,) and there is no situation so undesirable as that wherein we are unemployed. Man's faculties of body and mind were not given to remain idle and passive—such a life would be a kind of non-existence; though it might not be a life of suffering, yet it could not be one of enjoyment.—We can awaken desire. If, then, life is desirable, an active exercise of all its powers is desirable. We need not wish ourselves exempt from the necessity of labour, so called, it might as well be called exercise for our support. This is wisely ordained for our happiness, and he who violates this law of nature, suffers the consequences of the violation as much as to go counter to any other ordination of Providence. Therefore, who would enjoy life much, let him shake off dull sloth, and actively enter upon its duties and live much in a few years, rather than live little in many. The essence of life is good actions.

EMPLOYMENT.

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FROM THE N. Y. EVR. STAR, OF DEC. 6.

NEWS FROM ENGLAND BY THE LIVERPOOL STEAM-SHIP.

This vessel, so anxiously looked for, was telegraphed yesterday afternoon, at half-past one, far out from the Hook, but did not get up to the wharf until after four.

She brings much interesting news; but every one seemed disappointed, or rather astonished, to learn that the Bank of England had not broke, in consequence of our suspensions, and that the "fast-anchored isle" was still swinging at her moorings, in spite of our embarrassments.

American securities, in fact, had already become nominal in value before the Liverpool carried out the news of our suspensions, and we hear no more of Mr. Jaudon's arrangement for the loan of Hope & Co., at Amsterdam, which probably has fallen to the ground, as a matter of course.

The most interesting item is the alarming riots in the mountain mining districts in South Wales, which will be found correctly abridged below, from the voluminous details in the English papers, that always feed on these commotions. We look upon them as of much more serious character than any thing of the kind in the open champagne country about the manufacturing districts of England or Scotland, or than the ribonism and burnings in the bogs of Ireland.

Things in the East remain in statu quo.—France goes secretly for Egypt, as was predicted. The expedition of the Duke of Orleans to Africa is a failure. Cotton is slightly advancing, which is more important to us.—The flour and grain famine seems to have been suddenly hushed, as the crop croakers have got off their old rusty stocks on hand.

The Liverpool brings about 50 passengers. The Junta of Catalonia had superseded the Count de Espagne on receiving despatches from France. The Count had proceeded to that country. Gen. Sagarra succeeded him, and immediately set at liberty 230 hostages, which had been detained by the Count at Berga, and removed the gibbets, and also the balls and chains from the legs of the poor prisoners. This all led to the belief that there would be a pacification of the province of Catalonia.

Cabrera has 20,000 troops in the mountains of Arragon, which he has laid waste.—Espanarero and O'Donnell pursue him with 50,000. But the former has to send to Saragossa for all his supplies, and the latter to Valencia. Hence convoys of mules for 30 leagues through dangerous defiles. Cabrera has eight fortresses in the mountains.