

HOLMES & BAYNE, Editors and Proprietors.

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1841.

resolved upon.

Volume 3.-Number 114.

· TERMS THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Per annum, if paid in advance, if paid at the end of 6 months, 3 00 if paid at the end of the year, 3 50 Do

Rates of Advertising:

for each subsequent insertion. A liberal deduction will be made to advertisers by

the year. Court advertisements and Sheriff's sales, will be charged 25 per cent, higher than the usual rates. All advertisements sent for publication should have

the number of insertions intended, marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly. No paper discontinued until arrearages are paid,

except at the option of the Eduor. No subscription received for less than twelve months.

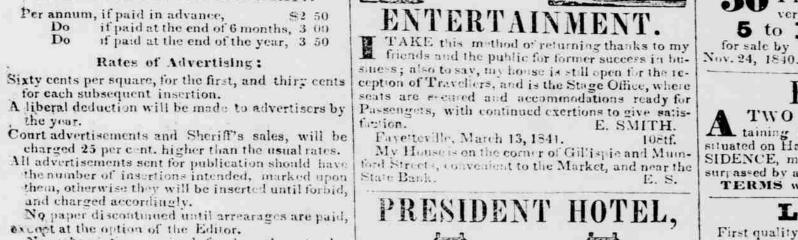
ICP Letters on business connected with this establishment, must be addressed -- HOLMES & BAYNE, Editors of the North-Caroliniza, and in all cases post-paid.

themselves, or the contents known to them.

Prices of Job Work: HAND BILLS, p inted on a medium, royal, or super royal sheet, for 30 copies, For 50 copies, 3 00 And for every additional 100 copies, 1 04 HORSE BILLS, on a sheet from 12 to 18 inches square, 3 ' c pies, Over 18 in hes, and not exceeding 30, 5 01 'CARDS, large si e, siu, le pack, And for every additional pack, 1 25 Smaller sizes in proportion. BLANKS, when printed to order, for 1 quire, 2 00 And for every additional quite, under 5, 1 0) · Exceeding 5 quires, CIRCULARS, INVITATION TICKETS, and

all kinds of BOOK & JOB PRINTING, excluded cheap for CASU. THE FOLLOWING

BLANKS! Kept constantly on hand





No. 142 Broadway, New York. THIS Splendid Establishment is now open and ready to receive these who may be pleas-

ed to favor it with their patronage. The House is ICP Subscribers withing to make remittances in excellent order, the furniture new and elegant. by mail, will remember that they can do so free of The ladies' parlours are furnished in a style not surpostage, is Postmasters are antionized by law to passed by any in the Union. The cellars are well frank letters enclosing remittances, if written by stocked with the best of wines and liquors. The arder will be constantly supplied with every deli-

eacy the markets can afford. One of the proprietors, has been long, and he trusts, tevolably known, as a Hotel Keeper; the 82 50 other; as a Captain of Steam Boats, to Charleston,

New O.Icans, Galveston, &c. T. B. REDMOND, JAMES PENNOYER. Proprietors.

New York, February 13, 1841. 103-300

sale or retail.

s itment o

Bonds for Col'rd. Apprentices. Shors and Boots, Hats and Caps, Hard Ware and

Goods are bought.

Oct. 26 1839. 35tf.

CARRIAGE

6 Carriages,

7 Barouches,

3 Buggy Gigs,

6 Spring Wagons and

4 Chair Wagons.

5 Sulkies,

Blank Warrants. State and Civil, with and without judgments, just

all kinds of Banks are kept for sale. Will our Law. friends give us a cell?

Loco Foco

NEW GOODS.

HE Subscriber has received his Fall and Win-ter supply of Goods, embracing a general as-

DRY-GOODS.

Cutlery, Crockery and Glass Ware, Wines an-

Gardner and McKethan,

will be sold low, to sell again.

Fayetteville, September 5, 1840

J. & J. KYLE

arrivals from the North, a large and ment of goods bought at the North, out of the latest splendid assortment of GOODS STAPLE & FANCY GOODS.

80-tf

G. B. ATKINS,

MAKERS.

do.

do.



A TWO STORY Frame House, con-taining four rooms, passage and Kitchen, situated on Hay Mount, and as a SUMMER RE-SIDENCE, might be so improved, as not to be surpassed by any in the neighborhood. TERMS will be made known at this office.

LAMP OIL. First quality WINTER pressed. For sale by GEO. McNEILL. December, 18th.

ELIZABETHTOWN, N. C., April 12, 1841. Mr DANIEL MCQUEEN,

Sir: Take notice that I shall appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held at the Court House in Elizabethtown, Bladen county, on the first Monday in May next, to take the benefit of the act of Assembly made and provided, for the relief of insolvent debtors, when and where you may attend if you think

RICHARD CADE.



THE late firm of Nott & Starr being dissolved by the death of Mr William Nott of said firm, Notice is hereby given by the Subscriber, as Surviving Partner, to all persons having claims against said firm, to present them for payment; and to all persons indebted to them, whose notes and accounts printed and for sale at the Carolinian Office, where business of the firm must now be closed according to are due, that immediate payment is required, as the JOHN D.STARR, Surviving Partner. 102-tf,

NEW GOODS. HAVE just received by the last W. McINTYRE has now received a good assort-

originated with Gen. Harrison himself, but | roe was to be introduced into the Federal Ad- | ment of Congress, and which could not have with his friends, before his arrival at Wash-ington, it was first intimated I believe by Mr States to the inconvenience and the Nation convened he laid before Congress the reasons Clay, and we learn from the public journals, to the expense of convoking Congress into that a Caucus of his friends of the Senate of Extra Session. When Gen. Jackson sucthe United States, headed by Mr Clay and ceeded John Quincy Adams and reversed the Mr Webster, was held at Washington as ear- Federal policy of his administration, and rely as the 24th of Jan. last, and another on instated the Republican policy in its stead, the 30th of the same month, at which it was he did not convene Congress before the regu- public funds for the payment of which indul lar period of its meeting. That the alledged condition of the Trea-

There have been but six extra sessions of sury is a mere pretext, or apology to the peo- Congress convened by the Proclamation of ple-and is not the real cause, will be mani- the President since the adoption of the Confest, upon recurring to the proceedings of the stitution, and all of these were called upon late Congress. The state of the Treasury is sudden public emergencies, threatening the of 1837 were of sudden occurence, and the not one of recent or sudden discovery. There public peace and safety, or other great and public necessity for it imperious upon the Preis perhaps no subject upon which the people vital public interests, which could not have sident. are kept so regularly and perodically advised, been foreseen and provided for by Congress It ca as upon the state of the public finances. In at its last preceding session.

During Gen. Washington's administration December last the Secretary of the Treasury laid the usual annual statement of their condi- there was no extra session.

President John Adams, by his proclamation, a statement derived from the official records of his office, before Congress and the tion, called Congress together in extra sespeople. The means of the treasury have sion on the 15th of May, 1797. The cause been sufficient to meet all the demands upon assigned was, the state of the relations beit and they have been promptly met. There tween the United States and France, the re- ed. No expression of public opinion augwas no deficiency. But if there had been, fusal of the latter to recognize and receive the Congress was then assembled and at the com- American Minister, and the danger of bellimencement of a session, and can any sensible reason be assigned why the proper provi- tries.

sion was not made before the adjournment? Mr Jefferson, by his Proclamation, called Can any sensible reason be assigned why Congress to meet on the 17th of October, Harrison executes the fiat. So palpably unnone of the caucus of Senators who resolved 1803. The cause assigned was, the cession called for and improper is it, that there is no upon an extra session as early as the 24th to the United States by France of the Port unanimity in its favor even among leading Jan., brought forward a proposition to enlarge of New Orleans and Territory of Louisiana, men who supported Gen. Harrison's electhe means of the Treasury? There was still rendering the immediate action of Congress tion. Let the responsibility rest where it more than a month of the Session unexpired. necessary, to ratify and carry the Treaty into belongs, with the President and his counsel-The friends of Gen. Harrison's administra- effect. Mr Jefferson, by his Proclamation, called

tion not only made no such proposition, but a decided majority of them in the House ac- Congress to meet on the 27th of October, tually voted against the provision which was 1807. The cause assigned was the outrage made, by authorizing the issue of \$5,000,- committed by a British armed vessel on the 000, of Treasury notes, to be placed at the U.S. Frigate Chesapeake, which had been command of the new administration should attacked within our waters, a part of her men ar ivals, and since the recent decline in the price of that amount be required during the year. killed, a part taken, the vessel disabled from These Treasury notes were authorized not proceeding on her voyage, and the imminent told you that I would show you how the great Superior Cloths; Blue, Black. Green, and because of any existing deficiency in the danger of war with Great Britain.

which had made it necessary for him to call them. Congress heard the petitions of the deposite banks and the public debters, and passed laws giving them time to pay in instalments .- And to supply the want of the

gence was thus given, they provided the mean. temporarily by the issuance of a limited amount of Treasury notes, for meeting the public engagements and maintaining the pub-lic credit. The causes of the extra session

It cannot be possible that even heated partisans can discover any paralled, in the causes and circumstances which rendered it necessary in 1837, and the present call of Congress by Gen. Harrison.

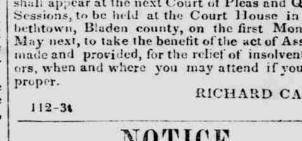
Whether, therefore, we look to precedent or to the condition of the country, the convocation of Congress is equally to be condemngested it as necessary. There were no petitions from the people. No one seriously gerent collisions between the two coun- thought of it antil it was resolved upon by a caucus of political leaders at Washington.

That caucus however decreed it and Gen.

JAMES K. POLK. NASHVILLE, March 29, 1841.

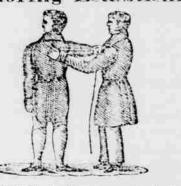
From the Milledgeville Recorder. To the People of Georgia.-No. 2.

FELLOW-CITIZENS-In my first letter I money-holders, the merchants, the lawyers, Treasury but in order to guard against all Mr Madison, by his Proclamation, conven- the doctors, and the printers, by courting and Pantaloon Stuffs ; Summer Cloths ; Game- possible contingencies which might arise ed Congress on the 4th of November, 1811. flattering the members, and by making great beroon ; Erminnets ; Linen Drillin ; Vest- from the falling off of the revenue during the -The cause assigned was the continued out- promises, got the Legislature to pass laws Chalo ys, and Men lins d'Laines, (some of which ings; Common, Plain and Printed; Shilas; year, under the progressive reductions of the rage committed by British armed vessels upon authorizing them, the money-holders to make Calicoes; Gighams; Ribbons; Fancy I think I hear some of 1833. There is our seamen and our commerce; the refusal paper money. I think I hear some of you of Great Britain to repeal her orders in Coun- say, treating! Yes, fellow-citizens, treating; Handkerchiefs and Gloves; Irish Linnens; the mind of every reflecting man of every cil, and the impending danger of immediate and I tell you that more votes can be got Manchester Shirtings; and Family Long party, that the state of the Treasury cannot and open hostilities. It was at this session among the members of the Legislature by treating and flattery, in proportion to their Hoods; Florence Braid and Straw Bonnets; son entered on the duties of his office on Mr Madison, by his Proclamation, con- numbers, than can be got among the people



AND FOR SALE AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE: CHECKS, on Bank of the State, and Cape Fear Bank PROSECUTION BONDS, Supr. Ct. MARRIAGE LICEN-ES VENDI EXTO, constables levy COMMISSIONS to take depositions in equity, and Supr. court APPEARANCE BONDS WRITS, Superior and Co. Ct. CA. SA. Sum, Ct. INDICTMENTS for Affay, and Assault and Patt ry, Co, and Sup. Ct. CER (IFICATES, Clk. Co. Ct. JURY TICKETS ORDERS to overseers of Roads BASTARDY BONDS TAX RECEIPTS WITNESS TICKETS EJECTMENTS PATROL NOTICES LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION Bonds Deeds, common, Sheriff's Deeds, Constables Ca. Sa. Bonds, Do Delivery do Appeal Bonds, Equity Subpenas, Sup rior Court Fi. Fa. County Court Sci. Fa, to revive judgment. County Court Subpenas, Superior Court Warrants,





D. KEELYN, & Co. respectfully inform the B. citizens of Fayetteville, and the surrounding country, that they have commenced the Tailoring Business, in the store lately occupied as a Jewelry Stop, by Mr Beas'y, near Laberty Point, where they are prepared to execute all work in their line, in the o st and most fashionable manner, and upon reasonab'e terms.

Feb. 25, 1841.

105-3 mo



Will make the ensuing season in Fayetteville, under the management of the ist of March, and end 10th of July 1841. Breeders who have patronised him two seasons will be allow-Mares failing to Flatterer in the spring, will be per-

-PEDIGREE.-

Invisible Green. -. Imong which are-

Cloths, Cossimeres, Satinets, Kentucky Janes, Flanacis, Blankets, French and English Merinoes' are very fine) Insh Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Printed Lains ; Jaconets. Calco's, Swiss and other Muslins, Silks and Sat-

ins, Black and Blue Black Bombazines, Anker Soling Cloths, &c., &c., with many other articles; All of which being bought at the lowest package price is effered at REDUCED PRICES, by whole-104-tf

Glass Ware. FRICTION MATCHES. Those who wish to purchase goods, are respect-fully invited to call, where they will find as many GROSS, HOLMES' Improved Fric-tion Matches, just received, and for articles, as they can expect to find in a store. April 24, 1841. s le by the Gro-s or Dozen, a superior article, and warrant d. Apply to JAMES MARTINE. A constant s a ply of the above kept on hand, and 113-3100

Cattle, Hogs, Mules, Timber

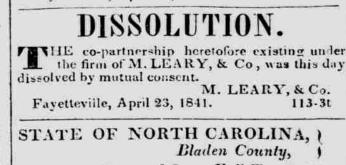
Wagons, &c.

THE subscriber offers for sale, on the premises, to-wit, at the South River Mills, the stock of Cattle, Hogs, Mules, Timber wagons, &c., be-longing to the late firm of Hollingsworth and Barksdale. A credit of 6 months will be given to purchasers, on their giving bond with approved sacurity. The sale will take place on Thursday, the 13th of May next.

R. MELVIN, G. T. BARKSDALE, Executors of Stephen Hollingsworth D. BARKSDALE, G. T. BARKSDALE, Surviving partners

NOTICE.

HE sale of property on the Court House square lately Neill Johnson's, postponed on the 9th The Stock is very heavy, Merchants are invited to call and examine for themselves. South Carolina instant, Will be made during the week of the Su-perior Court. JOHN WINSLOW, Trustee. money will be taken at par if patd when the Fayetteville, April 22, 1841. 113-2t Foot Hay-Mount



Superior Court of Law, Fall Term, 1840. Ann Simmons, vs. Wm. Simmons .- Pet. for Divorce. AVE now on hand, and for Sale at very Re-duced Prices,

of this State, it is therefore ordered, that publication plead or demur to said petition, or the same will be aken pro confesso, and heard exparte as to him. Witness Alexander McDowell, Clerk of said court, at office, the 5th day of February, 1841. ALEXANDER McDOWELL Clk.

GOVERNOR POLK'S ADDRESS

hey tail by bad workmanship or materials. Repairing neatly executed at short notice, and on the world, and nothing has occurred of which defeated and Mr Jefferson was inducted into banks-a large majority of whom were pub- tolerated in any country. FLATTERER was got by MULEY, (sire of imp. Leriathon &c.) his dam Clare, by Marmon-g. d. Harpalice by Gohanna - g. g. d. Amazon by Driver reasonable terms. 2. g. g. d. Fractious by Mercury-Woodpecker Miss B Isea by Regulas-Battlett's Childes. ed to. Fayetteville, March 12, 1841. 56-1f. Honeywood's Arabian-Mr Bowe's Byerly Turk ii are, the dam of the two true Blues, &c. &c. CORN MEAL. Extended Pedigree and other particulars in hand. 1 11'8. Marcs from a distance will have good pasturage gratis, and be well fed for thirty cents per day. Every care will be taken to avoid, but no liability will be assumed for, accidents. who prefer it, can have their Corn exchanged. JOHN BLACK. Favetteville, April 14, 1841. Favetteville, Feb'y. 2, 1841. 1)2-tf.

Cloths; Linnen Diapers; Palm Leaf Hats; be the real cause. It is this. Gen. Harri- that war was declared by Congress.

the 4th of March with \$5,000,000 of Trea- vened Congress to meet on the 19th of Sep- in any county in Georgia; and I am sorry to Umbrellas and Parrasols; Wool and Fur the 4th of March with \$5,000,000 of Trea-Hats; Boots and Shoes; Crockery Ware and sury notes, placed at his command in addi-tember, 1814. The cause assigned was, to say that is a big say. tion to the amount on hand in the Treasury. enable Congress to make "more effective Many years ago, when the thing commenc-

It is certain, there is at present no deficiency provisions for prosecuting the war" with ed, the persons who wanted the Legislature of means, to meet all the current demands Great Britain which was then pending, and to pass a law to give them the privilege to upon the Treasury, and caunot be, until the to provide for the public exigencies growing make paper money, would get up a petition \$5,000,000 of the Treasury notes, as well as out of the War. from their town people to the Legislature to

the amount now in the Treasury, and the accruing revenues, daily coming in, shall be ex- was no extra session of Congress ; during them a great many things and among other pended and exhausted. Under a proper ad- J. Q. Adams' there was none; during Gen. things to make paper money; and commonly, ministration of the Treasury Department, it Jackson's there was none. Mr Van Buren by way of an inducement, it was proposed is confidently affirmed that no deficiency can convened Congress to meet on the first Mon- that the State should take part of the stock and occur during the year. But if this opinion day of September, 1837. The causes assign- elect part of the directors. The next step were found in the course of the year to be er- ed are fresh in the recollection of the coun- was to elect some two or three talented and

roneous, what was the natural and proper try. course to have been pursued by the Presi- In less than three months after he entered troducing their bill to charter the bank, comdent? Undoubtedly it was, to go on in the upon his duties as President of the United menced a system of courting and flattering administration in the usual way, using the States, the commercial revulsion of that year, the members and treating them to wine and means at his command, and wait and see visited not only this but every other commer-whether it would become indispensably ne-cial country, and was felt with even more they should be taken into the company; others cessary to put the nation to the inconveni- itense severity in England than it was here. that they or their sons, or some of their conence and expense of calling Congress togeth- At that time the public money of the United nexions, should be made Cashiers or clerks or er, to make provision for the preservation of States was by law directed to be kept on de- officers of some kind; and to those who could the public faith and public interests. This is posite in specie paying banks, and was dis- not be operated on in these ways, they would not done; but in less than a fortnight after bursed through them. The banks from one promise that money should be more plenty, he takes possession of the Government and end of the Union to the other, and among that they and the rest of the people should get when the heads of Departments could scarce- them the banks in which the public money better prices for their crops, and that the paly have had time to do more than look into had been placed on deposite for safe keeping per money should be as good as gold and their respective offices, and could have had and disbursement, suddenly suspended specie silver, because the bills would all be payable but little opportunity to learn their actual con- payments. The amount of public money, on demand, and that the bank would pay them dition and the routine of their own duties, it which had been paid by the taxes of the peo- on demand; that it must do so, or the bank is resolved upon to convene Congress, not to ple, and was on deposite in the banks at the would be broke and its bills refused by every provide for an existing deficiency in the period of their suspension, was upwards of person. It is true, that while the banks ope-Treasury, but for an anticipated one, which twenty-eight millions of dollars. there is no probability will occur.

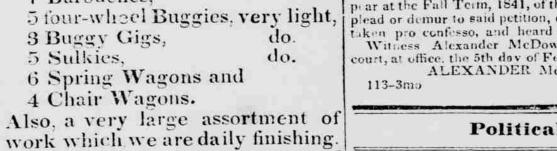
down to a state of calm reflection, lest perad- be paid. After the suspension of specie payment by should. venture they may not succeed in their favo-

we a deduction twenty per cent., and of ten per cent. for one season. A deduction of twenty per cont. will also be made to classes of six marcs. to be convened in Extra Session. To at- under the existing circumstances, is without Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine their work, as they feel confident they mutted to attend him in the fall (if d sired) gratis-All work made and sold by them is warranted 12 ot in the following spring for half price.

During Mr Monroe's administration there incorporate the persons named, and grant rated cautiously and honestly, while they isso

Dere is no probability will occur. Other and ulterior objects were undoubted-By the sudden suspension of specie pay-ments by the banks, which could not have to believe they could not take up on prely the real cause. Large and extravagant been forescen or controlled by the govern- sentation, the system worked very well; promises which can never be redcemed had ment, this large amount of public money which money became more plenty and produce tose. been made to the people, and it was doubtless had been cheerfully paid by the people for the But here let me ask you, brother farmers, how deemed to be necessary to do something, or support of government, was withdrawn from were you benefitted? The old men amongst It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that to affect to do something to keep up the pub- the public use, and not a dollar of it could be you recollect, when we had no banks in Geor-Wm. Simmons, the defendant is not an inhabitant lic expectation, and thereby possibly to ope- commanded by the government in a legal gia, you got about twenty cents per pound for be made in the Carolinian and Fayetteville Obser- rate upon the elections which are to take currency, or such as the government was your cotton, and paid about \$500 for a never for three months, notifying said defendant to ap- place in the States during the present year. authorized by law to tender or to pay to the gro fellow, and for other things that you pear at the Fall Term, 1841, of this court, to answer It was to keep up, if possible, the public ex public creditors. A universal pressure in wanted, in proportion .- When banks multicitement, and to continue upon that system the money market prevailed, and for a time plied and cotton rose, you had to proportionof deception and delusion, which was so suc- it seemed as though the government was ably higher for land, negroes, horses, mules, cessfully practiced at the last Presidential brought to a dead stand. Unless with the &c. So that it still took the same quantity election. The Federal party who now con- voluntary assent of the banks to pay small of cotton to buy the same amount of land, netrol the Government are panting for the exer- amounts in sound funds-but which the gov- groes, horses, mules, &c., and the only difcise of their newly acquired power. They ernment had no power to coerce-not a labo- ference was, that by seeming to make more probably fear to let the public mind sober rer on the public works, not a pensioner could money, you and your family were induced to live more expensively than prudent farmers

Also a general assortment of Of late years, corporation charters have rite measures of Federal policy, at the next the banks, there was, moreover, no place subscriber. Terms, \$50 the season, to commence Coach-Maker's materials kept It is, perhaps, not inappropriate to the oc- regular session of Congress. provided by law where the public money ac- obtained, and battking commenced upon a constantly on band and for sale. casion, to inquire why it is that Congress is The call of Congress by General Harrison, cruing to the Treasury could be placed. different and worse plan, and God knows the The public debtors upon duty bonds run- old plan of getting them was bad enough! tempt to justify it upon any ground of pub- a precedent in the history of the Government. ning to maturity, were severely pressed and Latterly they have, in addition to the old arts it can be had from any regular Northern Establish- lic necessity, is to mock the public under- -If it be placed upon the ground that a new apprehended utter ruin to themselves and of coaxing, wheedling, flattery and treating, standing. It is in vain that we inquire, why public policy is about to be introduced by the wide spread distress among their debtors, if added a system of log rolling which I will venthe people are to be taxed a half million of new administration, it is without precedent payments were enforced by the government. ture to pronounce the most corrupt and cormonths, and will be repaired without charge, it dollars. We are in a state of peace with all or justification. When John Adams was In this state of thiags, the importers and the rupting system of legislation ever practised or the public is advised to justify so extraordinary the Presidential office in 1501, he, though licly and notoriously in political opposition I will endeavor to explain it so as that you Orders thankfully received, and promptls attend a measure. Many of the States, and among differing in every essential public principle to the President-appealed to him by their can understand it, for it is important you them Tennessee, are put to the inconveni- and measure with Mr Adams, condemning petitions to convoke Congress. He yielded should know how these things were brought ence and trouble of holding special elections his Alien and Sedition Law principles, his to their wishes and did convoke Congress in about, that you may without hesitation apply for their Representatives, in advance of the policy upon the French Question, his mid- Extra Session, but postponed the period of the proper remedy. Suppose the people of regular time prescribed by the State laws, and night judiciary system, and all his high-toned their meeting to the latest possible day com- Athens and that neighborhood want a charwhen so full an expression of popular will is Federal doctrines, yet did not deem himself patible with the public interests so as to put ter; the people of Greensborough want ano-The Grist Mill near the Lodge, has been put in complete o der, and is now prepared to grind ful and trusty Miller has been employed. These when so full an expression of popular will is ful and trusty Miller has been employed. These when prefer it, can have their Corn exchanged. 112-St public are advised, does not seem to have a new policy differing from that of Mr Mon- ty, one which had arisen after the adjourn- their members cut and dried to the Legislature:



Political.