

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

HOLMES & BAYNE, Proprietors.

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, AUGUST 28, 1841.

Volume 3.—Number 131.

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Per annum, if paid in advance, \$2 50
Do if paid at the end of 6 months, 3 00
Do if paid at the end of the year, 3 50

Rates of Advertising:
Sixty cents per square, for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion.

A liberal deduction will be made to advertisers by the year.

Court advertisements and Sheriff's sales, will be charged 25 per cent. higher than the usual rates.

All advertisements sent for publication should have the number of insertions intended, marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

No paper discontinued until arrearages are paid, except at the option of the Editor.

No subscription received for less than twelve months.

Letters on business connected with this establishment, must be addressed—HOLMES & BAYNE, Editors of the North-Carolinian, and in all cases post-paid.

Subscribers wishing to make remittances by mail, will remember that they can do so free of postage, as Postmasters are authorized by law to frank letters enclosing remittances, if written by themselves, or the contents known to them.

Prices of Job Work:
HAND BILLS, printed on a medium, royal, or super royal sheet, for 20 copies, \$2 50
For 50 copies, 3 00
And for every additional 100 copies, 1 00

HORSE BILLS, on a sheet from 12 to 18 inches square, 30 copies, 3 00
Over 18 inches, and not exceeding 30, 5 00

CARDS, large size, single pack, 3 00
And for every additional pack, 1 25
Smaller sizes in proportion.

BLANKS, when printed to order, for 1 copy, 2 00
And for every additional copy, under 5, 1 00
Exceeding 5 quires, 75

CIRCULARS, INVITATION TICKETS, and all kinds of BOOK & JOB PRINTING, executed cheap for CASH.

THE FOLLOWING BLANKS!

Kept constantly on hand

AND FOR SALE AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE:

CHECKS, on Bank of the State, and Cape Fear Bank.

PROSECUTION BONDS, Supr. Ct.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

VENUE EXHIBITS, consisting of

COMMISSIONS to take depositions in equity, and Supr. Court

APPEARANCE BONDS

WARRANTS, Superior and Co. Ct.

GA. SA. WARRANTS, for Arrest, and Assault and Battery, Co. and Supr. Ct.

CERTIFICATES, Ck. Co. Ct.

JURY TICKETS

ORDERS to assessors of Roads

BASTARDY BONDS

TAX RECEIPTS

WITNESS TICKETS

EJECTMENTS

PATROL NOTICES

LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION Bonds

Deeds, common

Sheriff's Deeds,

Constables Co. Sa. Bonds,

Do Delivery do

Appeal Bonds,

Equity Subpoenas,

Superior Court Fi. Fa.

County Court Sci. Fa., to receive judgment.

County Court Subpoenas,

Superior Court Warrants,

Bonds for Col'd. Apprentices.

A NEW SCHOOL.

ON Monday the 5th of October, the subscribers will open in this town, a school for boys, where the various branches of English and Classical studies will be taught. The charge for Tuition will be \$10 25 per term, for all engaged in Classical studies and the higher branches of English, or \$11 per annum. For the ordinary branches of English studies the charge will be \$5 25 per term, tuition in all cases to be paid in advance, and no student received for less than a term. The year will commence on the 5th of October, and close early in August, with no intervening vacation except an occasional recess of a few days. No deduction will be made for absence unless by special agreement. Half taken a commodious house, the subscriber will accommodate a number of boarders at \$140 per annum, including lodging, room, fuel and lights. SIMEON COLTON.

Fayetteville, August 13, 1841. 76-1f

* Fayetteville Observer and Wilmington Advertiser will please copy four weeks.

MILL STONES.

THE Subscriber having recently opened a new quarry of mill stones, either at the quarry or at the store of C. J. Orrell, Fayetteville. The quality of the Moore county stones is so well known as not to need description, and the Subscriber will warrant all stones sold by him. If they should not prove to be good, another pair will be furnished without charge. The price is lower than heretofore.

Persons wishing to purchase, can apply in person, or by letter addressed to Carriage, Moore county, N. C. with description of the size wanted. J. D. SOWELL.

Moore County, April 20, 1839. 8-1f

Loco Foco

FRICITION MATCHES.

50 GROSS, HOLMES' Improved Friction Matches, just received, and for sale by the Gross or Dozen, a superior article, and warrant d. Apply to JAMES MARTINE.

A constant supply of the above kept on hand, and will be sold low, to sell again.

Fayetteville, September 5, 1840 80-1f

MOUNTAIN BUTTER.

50 Firkins (assorted.) Some very superior, at prices from

5 to 16 cents per pound!

for sale by GEO. McNEILL.

Nov. 24, 1840.

JOB PRINTING

EXECUTED WITH DESPATCH

At this Office.

Gardner and McKethan, CARRIAGE MAKERS.



HAVE now on hand, and for Sale at very Reduced Prices,

4 Carriages,

6 Barouches,

4 Buggies,

3 Buggy Gigs,

4 Sulkies,

8 Spring Wagons and

3 Chain Wagons.

Also, a very large assortment of work which we are daily finishing.

Also a general assortment of Coach-Maker's materials kept constantly on hand and for sale.

Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine their work, as they feel confident they can make their work as well, and sell it as low as it can be had from any regular Northern Establishment.

All work made and sold by them is warranted 12 months, and will be repaired without charge, if they fail by bad workmanship or materials.

Repairing neatly executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms.

Orders thankfully received, and promptly attended to.

Fayetteville, July 24, 1841. 56-1f

We invite the attention of all who desire a chance for a FORTUNE to the following—

MAGNIFICENT SCHEMES.

4 prizes of \$25,000 amounting to \$100,000, for 25th September; and \$50,000, \$30,000, \$25,000, for 23d OCTOBER.

J. G. GREGORY, & CO., Managers.

VIRGINIA LEESBURG LOTTERY,

Extra Class No. 23, for 1841.

To be determined by the drawing of the UNION LOTTERY, Class No. 8, 1841, to be drawn at Alexandria, D. C. on Saturday, 25th September, 1841.

BRILLIANT SCHEME.

1 Prize of - - - \$25,000

" - - - 25,000

" - - - 25,000

" - - - 10,000

" - - - 8,000

" - - - 6,000

" - - - 5,153

" - - - 4,000

2 " - - - 2,000

" - - - 1,000

50 " - - - 500

50 " - - - 250

100 " - - - 200

14 Drawn Numbers out of 78.

Tickets \$15—Halves 7 50—Quarters 3 75—Eighths 1 87.

Certificates of packages of 26 whole tickets \$200

Do do 26 Half do 100

Do do 26 Quatr do 50

Do do 26 Eighths do 25

\$50,000,

\$30,000—\$25,000.

VIRGINIA MONONGALIA LOTTERY,

Extra Class No. 23, for 1841.

To be determined by the drawing of the UNION LOTTERY, Class No. 9, for 1841, to be drawn at Alexandria, D. C. on Saturday, October 23d, 1841.

16 Drawn Balls.

MAGNIFICENT SCHEME.

ONE GRAND CAPITAL

PRIZE of \$50,000

1 " - - - 30,000

" - - - 25,000

" - - - 10,000

" - - - 8,000

" - - - 7,000

" - - - 6,000

" - - - 5,000

" - - - 4,000

" - - - 2,500

" - - - 2,311

" - - - 2,000

4 " - - - 1,750

5 " - - - 1,500

10 " - - - 1,250

10 " - - - 1,000

50 " - - - 500

50 " - - - 400

100 " - - - 300

100 " - - - 250

170 " - - - 200

16 Drawn Numbers out of 78.

Tickets \$20—Halves \$10, Quarts \$5—Eighths \$2 50.

Certificates of packages of 26 whole tickets \$260

Do do 26 Half do 130

Do do 26 Quatr do 65

Do do 26 Eighths do 32 50

Orders for tickets and shares and certificates of packages in the above splendid schemes will receive the most prompt attention, and the drawing of each lottery will be sent immediately after it is over, to all who order from us. Address

J. G. GREGORY, & CO. Managers, Richmond, Va.

LEMONS!

10 BOXES Fresh Sicily Lemons!

Expected by the Henrietta Line.

For sale by GEO. McNEILL.

Fayetteville May 29, 1841. 118 1f

LAMP OIL.

First quality WINTER pressed.

For sale by GEO. McNEILL.

December, 18th.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

HEAD-QUARTERS, CARRIAGE, Aug. 15, 1841

To the Officers commanding the Regiments comprising the 4th Brigade, 2d Division of the North Carolina Militia:

YOU are hereby commanded to attend at the times and places hereinafter specified, with the regiments under your respective commands, armed and equipped as the law directs, for Review and inspection viz:

The 5th Regiment at Whiteville, Columbus co., on Friday, 15th October, next.

The 41st Regiment at Elizabethtown, Bladen co., on Saturday, 16th of October, next.

The 32d Regiment at Clinton, on Monday, 18th Oct. The 33d do Fayetteville, Wednesday 20th do

The 34th do at Barksdale's, Cumberland Thursday, 21 do

The 44th do Carthage, Saturday, 23 do

The Review will take place precisely at 12 o'clock, noon, and the inspection immediately after.

By order of the Brigadier General, COVINGTON J. ORRELL, Brigade Inspector.

August, 21, 1841. 130-7f

J. & J. KYLE

HAVE just received by the last arrivals from the North, a large and general assortment of

DRY GOODS.

Among which are—

1878 Pieces Calico; 150 Pieces Printed Lawn; Gingham; Plain Muslins; Bishop Lawns; Irish Linen; Lawns & Diapers; Lined Cambric H.K's.

3-4 to 6-4; Brown and Bleached Domestic; Black and Colored Silks; Bondazines; Linen Drillings; Rawan Cassimere; Kentucky Jeans; Blue, Black and Colored Cloths, and Cassimeres; Sattinets; Carpets, Ingrain and Cotton; with many other articles, all of which were purchased by the package at the late auction sales, and will be offered very cheap for cash, or on time to punctual customers.

Also, On hand, Anker Bolting Cloths, at about one half the former price, 122-1f

LIME.

Casks Thomastown Lime, for sale, GEO. McNEILL.

Feb. 12, 1841. 103-1f

COMMON SCHOOLS.

An Act for the establishment and better regulation of Common Schools.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, That the net annual income of the Literary Fund, (exclusive of monies arising from the sale of Swamp Lands,) shall annually be distributed among the several counties of this State, in the ratio of their Federal population, to be ascertained by the Census next preceding such distribution.

II. Be it further enacted, That the Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of the Counties which voted for "Schools," under the provisions of the Act of one thousand eight hundred and thirty-eight, entitled "An Act to divide the counties into School Districts, and for other purposes," at the first term which shall be held after the first day of Jan. in each and every year, or at the succeeding term of said Court, a majority of the Justices of the Peace of said County being present, the said Court shall appoint not less than five, nor more than ten, superintendents of Common Schools, who shall hold their appointments for one year, and until others are chosen.

III. Be it further enacted, That said superintendents shall assemble within fifteen days after their appointment, at the office of the Clerk of the County Court, and appoint one of their number chairman.

IV. Be it further enacted, That the Clerk of the County Court shall be ex officio Clerk of the Board of superintendents, and shall record, in a book to be kept for that purpose, the proceedings of the Board, and such other papers touching the subject of Common Schools, as the Board may direct; and shall safely keep all papers which may be committed to his custody by said Board.

V. Be it further enacted, That the share of the Literary Fund, to which each County may be entitled, under the provisions of this Act, shall be due and payable on or before the first day of September, in each and every year, and shall be paid to the chairman of the Board of superintendents, or his lawful Attorney, upon the warrant of the Comptroller; Provided, however, that before such distribution shall be had, the payments which may have been made to the Counties, under the Act of one thousand eight hundred and thirty-eight aforesaid, shall be added to the net annual income aforesaid in the Treasury; and the amount which may have been paid to any County, shall be deducted from the share of said County, and the excess only paid over.

VI. Be it further enacted, That the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of each and every County, a majority of the Justices being present, are hereby authorized and empowered to levy a tax in the same manner that other county taxes are now levied for other County purposes, which shall not exceed one half of the estimated amount to be received by said county for that year from the Literary Fund; and the Sheriff is hereby required to collect and pay over the same to the chairman of the Board of superintendents, on or before the first day of October ensuing; and his bond, given to secure the payment of county taxes, shall contain a condition for the faithful collection and payment of the School taxes to the person authorized to receive the same; and for a breach of said condition by the Sheriff, the chairman of the Board of superintendents, shall have the same remedies against him and his securities, as are given to the County Trustees for enforcing the payment of ordinary county taxes.

VII. Be it further enacted, That the Board of superintendents shall have power, and they are hereby required, within three months after their appointment, to lay off their Counties into School Districts, and number the same, of such form and size as they may think most conducive to the convenience of the inhabitants of said County, with power to alter the boundaries of said Districts, causing said boundaries and such alterations to be recorded by their Clerk, in the book in which the record of their proceedings is kept.

VIII. Be it further enacted, That the free white men of the several School Districts, who are entitled to vote for members of the House of Commons, on the first Monday after the expiration of one month after the said School Districts shall have been laid off, as herein before directed, shall vote by ballot for three men, to be entitled "The School Committee," who shall hold their appointment for one year, and until others are chosen; and that said election shall be held at such convenient place in the School Districts, severally, as the said superintendents may designate; and the three persons having the highest number of votes at such election, shall be declared elected as the "School Committee" of their respective Districts; and the superintendents shall have power to fill any vacancy which may occur in said Committee, by death, removal or other cause. The Chairman of the Board of superintendents shall give public notice in writing, at three or more public places in each District, of the election directed to be held as provided in this section, at least ten days before the day of such election; and the Board of superintendents shall appoint two freeholders of the District to conduct such election of the "School Committee." The said freeholders shall give to the said Board, within three days after such election, a certificate under their hands, of the number of votes received by each person; and the said Board shall declare the three persons receiving the highest number of votes the "School Committee," as herein provided: Provided, nevertheless, that whenever the Districts fail to make an election, the Board of superintendents shall appoint the School Committee, who shall continue in office till others are chosen at the next annual election.

IX. Be it further enacted, That each Committee of the several School Districts shall be, and is hereby constituted a body corporate, by the name and style of "School Committee of District number of the County of," as the case may be; and in that name shall be capable of purchasing and holding real and personal estate for School purposes; of selling and transferring the same; and prosecuting and defending all suits for and against said Corporation.

X. Be it further enacted, That whenever suit is brought against any "School District," the process shall be by summons; a copy of which shall be left with some one of the Committee of said District.

XI. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of the School Committee to designate and purchase, or lease, a suitable site for a School House, as near the central part of each District as may be convenient; to hire, purchase, or build a School House of such form and dimensions as they may deem suitable; and to use, for the procuring of a site and School House, such funds as the superintendents may place in their hands for these purposes.

XII. Be it further enacted, That the School Committee shall, in one month after their appointment, report in writing to the chairman of the Board of superintendents the number and names of the white children in their districts of five and under twenty-one years of age.

XIII. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of School Committees to contract with a suitable teacher for their respective Districts, for such times as the monies to which said District may be entitled will permit; and to pay him, by giving an order on the chairman of the Board of superintendents.

XIV. Be it further enacted, That any branch of English education may be taught in said Schools; and all white children under the age of 21 years, shall be permitted to attend the School of their District as Scholars, and receive instruction therein.

XV. Be it further enacted, That said School Committees shall have power to visit the Schools from time to time, and generally to perform all such duties as they may deem necessary to the successful operation of said Schools.

XVI. Be it further enacted, That within one month after the School Committees shall have reported to the Chairman of the Board of superintendents, the number of children in their respective Districts, the chairman shall call a meeting of said Board, who shall determine how many teachers are necessary for each District of their County; and the monies received from the Literary Fund, and from the county taxes, shall be distributed among the School Districts of their County, in the ratio of the number of teachers required.

XVII. Be it further enacted, That the Board of superintendents shall have power, and they are hereby authorized, to make such other regulations relating to the Schools of their County, not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, as they may deem necessary to the usefulness of said Schools.

XVIII. Be it further enacted, That the School Committees shall annually, on or before the first day of October of each and every year, make a report to the Board of superintendents, showing the number of children in

their respective Districts who have received instruction at their Schools, the preceding year; the length of time the same was kept up; and such other facts in relation to their Schools as they may deem expedient.

XIX. Be it further enacted, That the chairman shall annually, within fifteen days after the first day of November, report in writing to the President and directors of the Literary Fund, or to such other officer or Board as may be appointed by the General Assembly to manage said fund, the amount of money he may have received the preceding year, and from whom, and to whom he has paid it, setting forth the name of each individual, and the amount paid to him; the number of children who may have been taught in the Schools of his County the preceding year; for what time the Schools may have been kept up in the several Districts; with such other facts and suggestions as he may deem useful; and he shall make two copies of so much of said report as relates to the monies received and disbursed by him; one of which he shall file with the Clerk of the Board of superintendents, and the other he shall put up for public inspection in some conspicuous place in the Court House of this county.

XX. Be it further enacted, That the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions which shall appoint the Board of superintendents shall have power to require the person who may be appointed chairman of said Board, before he enters on the duties of his office, to give bond and security for the faithful application of the funds which may come to his hands, in such penalty as said Court may prescribe; which bond shall be payable to the State of North Carolina, and shall be approved and received by a majority of the superintendents; and shall be filed by them with the Clerk of the County Court: Provided, however, that when the chairman is required to give bond as aforesaid, he shall be allowed to retain five per cent. of the monies which shall pass through his hands, as a compensation for his services.

XXI. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of the Sheriffs of the Counties in which a majority of the votes, under the provisions of the Act of one thousand eight hundred and thirty-eight aforesaid, were for "no School," when they advertise the next election for members of Congress, to give notice at the same time, by public advertisement in every election precinct, that an election will be held to ascertain the voice of the people upon the subject of Common Schools; and all persons who may be entitled to vote for a member of the House of Commons, shall be entitled to vote in said election; and every voter in favor of the provisions of this Act, will deposit his vote with the word "School" upon his ticket; and those opposed to it, will vote "No School" on their tickets. And it shall be the duty of the poll-keepers to count the votes given at such precinct for "School" or "No School," and to return the same to the Sheriff, who shall count together all the votes, and certify the number for "School" and "No School" separately, to the Governor, within twenty days after said election; and to the County Court of his County next ensuing said election; and any Sheriff failing to comply with the requisitions of this Act, shall suffer all the pains and penalties imposed by law for failing to discharge his duty in