The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM H BAYNE] FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, JANUARY 20, 1844. [Volume 5—Number 256

TERMS
OF
THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Per annum, if paid in advance, $2 50
Do if paid at the end of 6 months, 3 00
Do if paid at the end of the year, 3 50

Rates of Advertising:

Sixty cents per square, for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion.

A liberal deduction will be made to advertisers by the year.

Court advertisements and Sheriff's sales, will be charged 25 per ct. higher than the usual rates.

All advertisements sent for publication should have the number of insertions intended, marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.

No paper discontinued until arrearages are paid, except at the option of the Editor.

☞ Letters on business connected with this establishment, must be addressed—WM. H. BAYNE, Editor of the North-Carolinian, and in all cases post-paid.

☞ Subscribers wishing to make remittances by mail, will remember that they can do so free of postage, as Postmasters are authorized by law to frank letters enclosing remittances, if written by themselves, or the contents known to them.

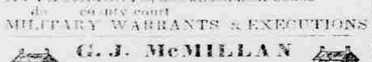
Prices of Job Work:

HAND BILLS, will be charged according to size and amount of matter.

HORSE BILLS, on a sheet from 12 to 18 inches square, 30 copies, 3 00
Over 18 inches, and not exceeding 30, 5 00
CARDS, large size, single pack, 3 00
And for every additional pack, 1 25
Smaller sizes in proportion.
BLANKS, printed to order, for 1 quire, 2 00
And for every additional quire, under 5, 1 00
Exceeding 5 quires, 75
CIRCULARS, INVITATION TICKETS, and all kinds of BOOK & JOB PRINTING, executed cheap for CASH.

THE FOLLOWING
BLANKS!
Kept constantly on hand
AND FOR SALE AT THE
CAROLINIAN OFFICE:

CHECKS, on Bank of the State, and Cape Fear.
PROSECUTION BONDS, Supr. Ct.
MARRIAGE LICENSES
VENDI EXPO, constables levy
Do do county court
COMMISSIONS to take depositions in equity,
Do do Superior court
Do do county court
APPEARANCE BONDS, civil and State cases
WRITS, Superior and Co. Ct.
CA SA BONDS, constables'
CA. SA. Supr. Ct.
do county court
CERTIFICATES, Clk. Co. Ct.
JURY TICKETS
ORDERS to overseers of Roads
BASTARDY BONDS
TAX RECEIPTS
WITNESS TICKETS
EJECTMENTS
PATROL NOTICES
LETTERS of ADMINISTRATION Bonds
LAND DEEDS, common, and sheriffs'
DEEDS, Sheriffs, for land sold for taxes
QUIT CLAIM DEEDS
GUARDIAN BONDS
APPRENTICES INDENTURES, for parents.
DELIVERY BONDS, constables
do do forthcoming
APPEAL BONDS
FI FA superior court
SCI FA, county court, to revive judgment
SUBPŒNAS, equity
Do superior court, instanter and common
Do county court, do do
do State writ
BONDS, colored apprentices
STATE WARRANTS
CIVIL do
INDICTMENTS for Affray, superior court
do Assault and Battery,
do sale of ardent spirits
do assault, county court
do trading with negroes
do affray, county court
do buying from negroes
do overseers of roads
NOTES, negotiable and common
TOBACCO TICKETS
SCI FA, Justices'
ATTACHMENTS, and attachment bonds
do county court
MILITARY WARRANTS & EXECUTIONS



G. J. McMILLAN
ELIZABETHTOWN, N. C.

RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has taken the House recently occupied by David Lewis, Esq., and intends keeping a House of
PUBLIC
ENTERTAINMENT.

His rooms are comfortably furnished, and on his table will always be found the best the market affords. For the comfort and accommodation of those who may favor him with their patronage he will use every exertion, and spare no pains.

☞ Prices will be moderate in accordance with the times. Travellers and transient visitors will receive every attention necessary for their comfort.

August 5, 1843.—232-tf.

40 HHDS. PRIME MOLASSES, now landing from Steamer Fayetteville. For sale by
GEO. McNEILL.
Nov. 4, 1843.—245-y.

NEW & CHEAP
CLOTHING STORE!
(On Gillespie street, midway between Bank of the State and the Market.)
ISAAC WOLF & CO.,

HAVE just arrived from Philadelphia, with a complete stock of
READY MADE CLOTHING,
Consisting of Overcoats, gentlemen's dress and frock Coats, Pantaloons, Vests, Wrappers, Linen Shirts, gentlemen's Drawers, do. Scarfs, Neck Handkerchefs, pocket do., gloves, suspenders, besides Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, with many other smaller articles of Dry Goods, &c., which he offers to the citizens of Fayetteville and vicinity, cheaper than they have ever been offered in this place before. He warrants his clothing to be of the best materials and workmanship. All persons wishing to purchase will please call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Don't forget to call at the right place, and he will satisfy any size and any price.

November 4, 1843.—245-3m.

250 BBLS. YELLOW PLANTING **POTATOES**, received per Steamer Henrietta, and for sale by
HALL & HALL.
Nov. 17, 1843. 247-tf.

P. T. WARD,

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Fayetteville and the public generally, that he has taken the stand recently occupied by E. J. Clark, on Gillespie Street, 5 doors South of the Market Square, where he will manufacture and keep constantly on hand an assortment of
TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE.

Persons wishing to purchase would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is determined to sell as cheap as any other manufacturer in the State.

BAKERS of an entirely new pattern.

Sept. 8, 1843.—205-y

NEW AND CHEAP
CASH STORE.

THE Subscriber has taken the newly built Store on Person Street, next door to Col. S. T. Hawley's and immediately opposite Mr P. Taylor's Store, where he is now receiving and opening from New York and Philadelphia, A NEW STOCK of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
DRY GOODS.
Among which may be found—Superfine black and blue Broadcloths, Cassimeres and Sattinetts; super English black Satin and other Vestings; black and blue-black Silks; figured and fancy colored ditto; black and colored Alpacas, some very handsome; French and English Challys and Merinos; French, English, and American Prints, a good assortment of the newest styles, (very cheap;) Muslin and Crape-de-Laine; Bonnet Crapes; Ladies' fancy Silk Cravats; Woollen and other Shawls, super Beaver Cloth; French Cassimere; black Silk and Alpaca Cravats; Stocks; Irish Linens and Lawns; Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs; ditto Hem-stitched, some very fine; Linen Cambric; Muslins and Cambrics; Laces, Edging and Inserting; Patent and Spool Thread; Sewing Silk and Twist; Coat Cord and Binding; Velvet and other buttons; Silk Velvet extra; Florence, plain Straw, Willow, and Cypress Bonnets; fancy Silk and single and double shell Albert ditto; bonnet cap and neck Ribbons, newest styles; artificial Sprigs and Wreaths, scarlet and white Flannels; Kentucky Jeans; Kerseys; Blankets; Fur and Wool Hats; Men's, Boys', Youths', and Children's Cloth, Fur, and Glazed Caps, some fine Fur, Seal and Muskrat ditto; Shoes, all sizes; Umbrellas; Hosiery; Ladies' fine white cotton Stockings; colored ditto; superior Cashmere Prussian black ditto; Gentlemen's and Ladies' black Hoskin and Kid Gloves; colored ditto; Silk and Cotton ditto; together with many other articles not mentioned.

As I am determined to sell for the lowest Cash prices, and for CASH only, persons may rely upon good bargains. Call and examine for yourselves.

C. CAISON.

September 20, 1843. 239-tf.

NEW GOODS
Just received from New York and Philadelphia, by
WILLIAMS & LUTTERLOH,

150 bags of coffee
10,000 lbs brown and loaf sugars
10 hogsheads of molasses
25 boxes teas (some very fine)
1000 lbs bar lead
75 kegs white lead (in oil)
50 bags shot, 200 lbs Indigo
75 boxes of window glass
3000 lbs copperas, 300 lbs Dutch madder
1500 lbs Spanish brown, 600 lbs Epsom salts
75 kegs nails 10 tons of iron
1000 lbs of steel 8 boxes Collins' axes
50 pieces 44 and 45 inch bagging
50 coils rope, 300 lbs baling twine
BLACKSMITHS tools in full sets
25 cases SHOES and brogans
6 dozen LADIES' BUSKINS and slippers
15 cases FUR HATS
15 dozen boys' fine and common caps
25 dozen ladies' fine and common hats,

Together with a general assortment of staple and fancy **DRY GOODS,**
HARDWARE and CUTLERY.

Also a variety of CHINA, QUEEN'S WARE, COMMON CROCKERY & GLASS WARE, consisting of dinner sets, tea sets, coffee sets; glass and granite jugs of every variety; cut glass wines, cut and moulded tumblers and decanters; common crockery put up in packages to suit the country merchants; all of which will be sold on accommodating terms.

Sept. 2, 1843.—y

WE HAVE just received from New York and Philadelphia, our FALL & WINTER GOODS, consisting of a general assortment of
DRY GOODS,
HATS, SHOES, AND GROCERIES,
Which we will sell at the lowest market price
PETER P. JOHNSON & CO.
Oct. 13, 1843.—237-6t.

NOW PUBLISHING,
(And will be ready for delivery about the 10th inst.)
PROCEEDINGS
OF THE
SAFETY COMMITTEE
OF THE TOWN OF WILMINGTON:
During the years 1775 and 1776.

With the Joint Proceedings of the Committees of the Counties of New Hanover, Duplin, Onslow, Bladen, Brunswick, and Cumberland—embracing matter of the most interesting character, connected with the early history of the Revolution, that cannot fail to gratify the inhabitants of those counties, as well as the citizens of the State of North Carolina, at large.

The Pamphlet is of about 80 pages, neatly done up and covered, the postage of which will not exceed 20 cents, to any Post Office in North Carolina.

The price is fifty cents for a single copy. Four dollars for ten copies; and thirty dollars for one hundred copies.

Orders addressed to Thomas Loring, Office of the Independent, Raleigh, accompanied by the cash, will be promptly attended to, and the Pamphlet forwarded by Mail, or otherwise, as may be directed.

Editors in North Carolina are requested to insert the above and receive a copy of the work in payment.

Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1844. 254-tf.

MACKEREL.
15 HALF BARRELS, No. 1 & 3.
For sale by GEO. McNEILL.
Dec. 30, 1843. 253-y

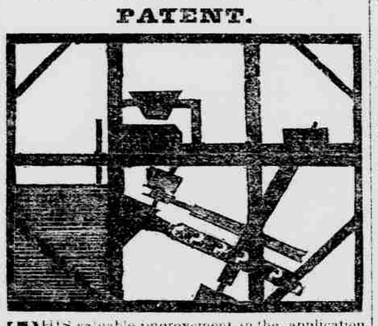
SEEDS!
ORCHARD grass seed,—(evergreen.)
Clover Seeds.
Buckwheat Seed.
For sale by
Jan. 6, 1844.—254-tf. GEO. McNEILL.

NEW GOODS.
I AM NOW RECEIVING for the Fall and Winter Trade, an assortment of
GROCERIES,
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
Hats, Shoes, Crockery and Hollow-Ware,
Besides a General Assortment of
DRY GOODS,
Among which are—

Pilot, Beaver, Doe Skin and Mole Hair Cloths; Cassimeres, Vestings; Sattinets; Kentucky Jeans; Flannels; Blankets; Muslin-de-Laines; Bombazines; Alpacas; Merinos; Winter Shawls; Fancy Prints; Dimitys; Jaconet, Swiss, Mull and Book Muslins, and Bishop Lawns; White and colored Cambries; Sheetings; Irish Linens; Shirtings; White and bl'k Hose and Half Hose; Worsted, Elastic and Cotton Suspenders; Sewing, Spool and Flax Thread; Coat Trimmings, &c. &c.; which I am determined to sell low to those who will favor me with a call. (Next door to E. Fuller.)

D. McLAURIN.
Oct. 2, 1843. 241-tf.

The Inclined Water Wheel.
PATENT.



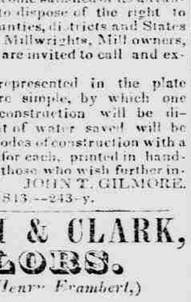
THIS valuable improvement in the application of water power, is now completed and in successful operation at the Cool Spring Mills in this Town. The invention was designed to save water in its operation, and thereby remedy the difficulty now existing on account of its scarcity. This wheel will perform the same labor with less than half the water required to drive the tub-wheel, and if applied in place of the flutter-wheel the saving must be still greater. The number of Mills (now in operation by these wheels) that become scarce of water in the summer, is supposed to average 80 or 90 per cent. If those Mills can be successfully operated with even half the water now required, it is obvious that the supply of water will be abundant.

The Inclined Water Wheel in its construction can be placed at any elevation to suit the condition of the pond, thereby securing a sufficient head above the wheel, which is important to all mills where the water is at any time liable to become scarce. In this particular the Inclined water wheel has a decided advantage above the Overshot, which requires a sufficient fall and constancy of water, and is also expensive in its construction: Whereas, the Inclined Water Wheel can be built at much less expense—can be successfully applied to any mill or machinery that is propelled by water, and will run well in back water. This Wheel is said to rank in power with a high breast wheel, and can be geared with either cogs or bands, but the latter being considered cheaper and more durable, I have adopted them. Having obtained a Patent in December last, I have abstained from giving publicity to the invention, or offering to sell any Rights, until others, as well as myself, should become satisfied of its advantages. I am now ready to dispose of the right to use said invention by counties, districts and States—as also single rights. Millwrights, Mill owners, and the public generally are invited to call and examine the invention.

The machinery, as represented in the plate above, can be made more simple, by which one half of the expense of construction will be diminished, but the amount of water saved will be less. I shall have both modes of construction with a statement of materials for each, printed in handbills, which I design for those who wish further information on the subject JOHN T. GILMORE.

Fayetteville, Oct 21, 1843.—243-y.

M'CALLUM & CLARK,
TAILORS.
(Successors of Henry Erambert,)



Respectfully inform their friends, and the public that they have purchased the entire stock of Henry Erambert's, and intend carrying on the above business at the **NEW Store,** on Hay street, next door to Mrs Brown's Millinery establishment, and 7 doors west of J. & J. Kyle's store where they will always thankfully receive all orders in their line, and warrant all work to be as well done as at any other establishment in town. They solicit the patronage of the old customers of Mr H. Erambert, and the public generally, and assure those that think proper to employ them that no pains will be spared to give satisfaction. All work that don't suit will not be allowed to be taken from their shop. Prices will range as follows:

For making corded or bound coats, $10
plain, 8
pantaloons, plain, 1 50
vest, plain, 1 50

JAS. D. McCALLUM,
DANIEL CLARK.
Fayetteville, March 31, 1843. 201--1y.

A Card.

Henry Erambert would respectfully inform the public and his customers, that he has sold out his entire establishment to Mr Jas. D. McCallum and Daniel Clark, of this place, and from his knowledge of their superior workmanship, can recommend them to all his old customers, and hope they will patronize them; and all favors bestowed on them will be thankfully acknowledged by him.

☞ N. B. All persons indebted to H. Erambert will please call and settle the same.

Dec. 31, 1842.—201-tf.

LIME!
50 CASKS Fresh THOMASTOWN.
For sale by
Nov. 25, 1843. GEO. McNEILL.

BUTTER.
A NEW SUPPLY,—prime.
For sale by
Jan. 6, 1844.—254 tf. GEO. McNEILL.

FRESH
CONFECTIONARIES.

JUST received by the last arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, viz:

Peppermint Candy,	Lemon Candy,
Sugar do	Cream do
Birch do	Peppermint Barley,
Hoarhound do	Lemon Lumps.
Peppermint Lumps,	Cornetts assorted Plums,
Cornucopia ass'd Plums,	Kisses with Mottos,
French Jujube Paste,	Cinnamon Comfits,
Sugar Almond,	Red Rock Candy,
Burnt do	White do
Large Plums,	Yellow do
Caraway assorted Plums,	West India Preserves,
Cinnamon Bar Candy,	Essences, for Cakes,
Scotch Carvays,	Tamarinds,
Peppermint Drops,	Citron,
Sugar Sand, ass'd colors,	Cordials, &c., &c., &c.,

—*ALSO*—

Raisins, Currants, English Walnuts, Filberts Chestnust, soft-shell Almonds, Butter Nuts, Lemon Syrup, Port Wine in bottles, Pepper Sauce, Capers, Olives, Pickles by the gallon or jar, Mustard, Sweet Oil, Table Salt, soda, butter and sugar Biscuits, Cheese, New York dried Beef, ground Cinnamon, Spice and Cloves, Nutmegs and Mace.

An assortment of
Children's Willow Waggons, Cradles, and Chairs, together with a supply of French Baskets for Ladies.

TOYS.

A fresh supply of German and French large Dol heads, wax and common, large and small Brass Cannons, Toy Guns and Swords, Whips, Drums, Flutes, &c., &c., &c., &c.

NEW FANCY ARTICLES.

Consisting in part, viz:—Hair, flesh, whisker, nail, tooth and shaving Brushes, Buffaloe and Imitation Riding, tuck, and side Combs, Silver and German, silver Thimbles and Pencils with a splendid collection of Glass Work and other articles too tedious to mention.

PERFUMERIES.

Military and Navy Shaving Soap, Wash Ball Soap, Cream, Bell, Rose and other scented Soaps, Macassor, Antique, and Bear's Oil, Pomatom, flesh Powder, powder Boxes and Puffs, Otto of Roses, Preston Salts, assorted, Ladies' Fancy Smelling Bottles, Lip Salve, Court Plaster, assorted colors, Cold Cream, Macassor Cream, Bear Grease, with a general assortment of Extracts of Perfumery for Handkerchiefs, Orange Water, and genuine French and German Cologne Water.

PRINCIPE SEGARS

Of choice Brands, "Regalias," "La Norma," and Ladies' Segars; Mrs Miller's Scotch and Maccoboy Snuff in bottles and bladders, Cut and Smoking Tobacco, and a supply of fine and common German Pipes.

MASON'S CHALLENGE BLACKING.

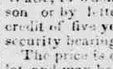
SIX gross of the above article, very superior and cheap, 6 do., Mason's Black and Blue Ink, assorted sizes.

Fresh Oranges.
C. A. BROWN.
Nov. 9, 1843.—246-y.

NEW GOODS.
The fourth time this Season.
J & J KYLE
HAVE just received by the late arrivals a large supply of
DRY GOODS.
Among which are—

Premium Prints, Vestings and Cloths,
Striped, figured and plain Silks,
Alpacas, colored and black,
Cloths, Cassimeres, and Vestings,
Merino and other Shawls,
Carpeting and Hearth Rugs,
Cassimeres and Sattinets,
Kentucky Jeans, and Merino Cassimere,
Blankets and Flannels,

With many other Goods; all of which being purchased by the Package for Cash, will be offered at very low prices for Cash, or on time to punctual customers. Dec 7, 1843. 239-y.



FOR SALE.

THE House and lot on Haymount, near the Arsenal, built and owned by Mrs Lucy Ann Watts, to whom application may be made, in person or by letter. The House will be sold on a credit of five years, by giving note with approved security bearing interest from date.

The price is one thousand dollars, for house and lot, and may be paid by instalments, or at the end of five years; the interest to be paid yearly.

House and premises can be examined at any time. Apply as above directed.

Jan. 6, 1844. 254-tf.

TRIMMING, AND
Harness Making.

The subscriber has on hand and for sale, at reduced prices 35 sets of harness, assorted, and a few carriage trimmings, &c., low for cash, or on short credit to punctual customers.

Gig and Barouche tops, and harness of all kinds repaired, and carriages re-trimmed in best style, at short notice, and at low prices.

☞ All orders will be promptly attended to, and the work done in the most tasteful and satisfactory manner, or no charge made.

Dec. 11, '43.—tf JAMES SUNDY.

SPLENDID
CAPITALS.
ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY.
Class No. 4, for 1844.
To be drawn at Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday, January 27, 1844
BRILLIANT SCHEME.

30,000		dollars
10,000		dollars
5,000		dollars
2,387		dollars
2,000		dollars
2 prizes	of 1,500	dollars!
3 do	of 1,300	dollars!
5 do	of 1,250	dollars!
200 do	of 500	dollars!
&c.	&c.	&c.

Tickets $10—Halves $5—Quarters $2 50.
Certificates of a package of 26 whole tickets $130
Do do 26 half do 65
Do do 26 quarter do 32 50

For tickets and shares or certificates of packages in the above splendid lotteries—Address
J. G. Gregory & Co., Managers,
Washington City, D. C.

Drawings sent immediately after they are over to all who order as above.

Encourage Home Manufactures.

Gardner and McKethan,
CARRIAGE MAKERS.

HAVE now on hand and for sale a much larger Stock of Work than usual, consisting of
Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Sulkeys, Wagons, &c.

Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine their Work and prices, which have been reduced to suit the times.

We warrant our work, as usual, for one year.

☞ Repairing neatly executed at short notice and at reduced prices.

Oct. 21, 1843. 239-1y.

A GENUINE YANKEE.

Whoever travels through any of the New England States and twigs as he journeys the eccentricities of some of the natives, cannot but be amused, and may derive many new ideas in respect to etymology and diversity of character.

Some time since an acquaintance of ours set out on horseback from the eastern part of Massachusetts for the Green Mountains of Vermont. While travelling through the town of New Salem his road led into a piece of woods some five miles in length, and long before he got out of which he began to entertain doubts whether he should be blest with the sight of a human habitation; but as all things must have an end, so at last the woods, and the nut brown house of a farmer greeted his vision. Near the road was a tall rawboned, overgrown, lantern-jawed boy, probably 17 years of age, digging potatoes. He was a curious figure to behold. What was lacking in the length of his tow-breeches was amply made up for behind; his suspenders appeared to be composed of birch bark, grape vine, and sheep skin; and for his hat, which was of dingy white felt—poor thing it had once evidently seen better days, but now, alas! it was the only shadow of its glory. Whether the tempest of time had beaten the top *in*, or the lad's expanding genius had burst it out, was difficult to tell; at any rate, it was missing—and through the aperture red hairs stood six ways for Sunday. In short he was one of the roughest specimens of domestic manufacture that mortal ever beheld. Our travelling friend, itching to scrape acquaintance with the critter, drew up the reins of his horse and began:—

'Hallo, my good friend, can you inform me how far it is to the next house?'

Jonathan started up—leaned on his hoe-handle, rested one foot on the gamble of his sinister leg, and replied:

'Hullo yourself! how'd do? Well I guess I can. Taint near so far as it used to be afore they cut the woods away—then 'twas generally reckoned 4 miles, but now the sun shrivels up the road, and don't make more'n a few. The fust house you come to though is a barn, and the next is a haystack; but old Hosbin's house on beyent. You'll be sure to meet his gals long afore you get there: tarnal rompin' critters they plague our folks more'n little. His sheep get into our pasture every day and his gals in our orchard. Dad sets the dogs arter the sheep and me arter the gals—and the way we make the wool and petticoats fly, is a sin to snakes.'

'I see you are inclined to be facetious, young man—pray tell me how it happens that one of your legs is shorter than the other.'

'I never 'lows any body to meddle with my grass tanglers, mister, but seein' its you, I'll tell ye. I was born so at my ticler request, so that when I hold a plough, I can go with one foot in the furrer, and t'other on land, and not lop over; besides it is very convenient when I mow round a hill side.'

'Very good indeed—how do your potatoes come on this year?'

'They don't come at all; I digs 'em out; and there's an everlastin' snarl of 'em in each hill.'

'But they are small, I perceive.'

'Yes, I know it—you see we planted some whoppin' blue noses over in that 'ere patch there, and they flourished so all firedly that these 'ere stopt growin' just out of spite; because they know'd they could'nt begin to keep up.'

'You seem to be pretty smart, and I should think you could afford a better hat than the one you now wear.'

'The looks aint nothin'; it's all in the behaviour. This 'ere hat was my religious Sunday-go-to-meetin' hat; and its just as chock full of piety now as a dog is full of fleas. I've got a better one at home, but I don't dig taters in it no how.'

'You have been in these parts some time I should guess.'

'I guess so tew. I was borned and got my brot'in up in that 'ere house; but my native place is Pordunk.'

'Then you said that it is about three and a half miles to the next house?'

'Yes sir; 'twas a spell ago, and I don't believe it's grow'd much shorter since.'

'Much obliged, good by.'

'Good-by to ye—that's a darned slick horse o' yourn.'

IRISH BULLS.

Under this head, we confess our conviction that it is not very easy to exhibit Irish bulls so original that they cannot be matched both for size and spirit by others of a foreign breed.

Take from an Irish newspaper the following advertisement of lands to be let to an improving tenant. 'A few miles from Cork, in a most sporting country, bounded by an uncommon turf bog, on the verge of which there are a number of fine lime-kilns, where that manure may be had on very moderate terms, the distance for carriage not being many hundred yards. The whole lands being now in great heart and completely laid down, entirely surrounded and divided by impenetrable furze ditches, made of quarried stone laid edgeways.'

This bull certainly looks very finely, but we have met with one of English breed, who trots well by his side. Dr. Grey, in his notes on Hudibras, records the deposition of a lawyer, who in an action of battery told the judge, that the defendant beat his client with a certain *wooden instrument* called an *iron pestle*.

An Irishman was asked how his mother did.—'My jewel,' said he, 'I am much obliged to you for your inquiries, but I never had a mother.' 'How is that?' said his friend. 'Why, don't you know,' said Paddy, 'that I am the son of my aunt!'

An Irishman was travelling in a chaise with a gentleman who expressed great concern, lest some china he had in a box with him should be broken. As the carriage was rattling over the rough pavement of Brentford, the Irishman exclaimed, 'You have indeed reason to fear for your china, for they would now be dashed to pieces, if they were made of iron.'

A student of the university of Salamanca going out with a party to shoot rabbits, was desired not to talk lest he should frighten and hinder them from coming out of the woods to feed. As soon as he saw several of them running out, he exclaimed, *Ecce copiosi multi*. When his companion blamed him, he expressed his surprise by saying; 'Who could suppose that rabbits understand Latin?'

NATURAL ELOQUENCE.

C. C. Burleigh, Esq., gives in the Voice of Freedom, published at Brandon, Vt., the following sketch of a sermon preached by a very honest sort of a man who is a thriving farmer, but thinks he has a "call" every Sabbath "to free his mind" to the people. It is one of the most original discourses we ever read:

"My dear hearers, in the fust place I show that man is an outdone critter; secondly, that a Saviour has been perwided; and thirdly, how he is to git out of this pickle."

Having thus, in the most approved manner, laid out his work, he continued in the following strain:

"It is recorded somewhere in the good scripture, I think it is ther in the Sams or the book of St. Acts, that man was fust created upandicular, but he has found out many sorts of contrivances. Now, my friends, I hold that about the biggest of these contrivances *are* sin. Sin, my hearers, *are* seedition—and seedition is the old Adam—the evil seed—the tares and the wheat—don't you see?—Sin, my friends, has cost the world a good deal. It costs a man more than it would to keep a cow—yes, even if she set her foot in a pail of new milk every other night, and would hook down rail fence like a tarnal sarpent. Don't you see how foolish it is, then? Why, you can't compute what a nation of hart it has done to the arth and all that's in it. If it hadn't been for sin, there never would have been any airthquakes, nor thunder, nor rain, and snow storms, and caverns, and cataracks, and precipices, wouldn't never a happened—but the world would have all been as level and smooth as a dish! There wouldn't a been no up-hill nor down-hill, nor nothing to hurt and detractify the poor weak ancestors of fallen Adam. Oh, my friends, I feel to put it into you the rael gospel licks! You are all a pack of sinners, you are—you've gone astray—you wander in forbidden paths—the sperit aint with you—in the words of the apostle, ye hatch the cock-turkey's eggs, and weave the spider's web, and bring forth young vipers—don't you see?" and so on, *rattle-te-bang*, like a locomotive turned loose under a high pressure of steam; hardly pausing to to take breath for two mortal hours, pouring forth such a confused jumble of mangled scripture, murdered English, and unmitigated nonsense, that his 'firstly,' 'secondly,' and 'thirdly,' were soon smothered to death, and no further intelligence was heard of them during the discourse. This is no caricature; for it would be impossible to caricature this 'Son of Thunder:' for dashing at once into unmixed absurdity, there is nothing left for the imagination of the caricaturist to supply.

Men of humor are always in some degree men of genius; wits are rarely so; although a man of genius may amongst other gifts, possess wit, as Shakespeare.

Genius must have talent as its complement and implement, just as imagination must have fancy. In short, the higher intellectual powers can only through a correspondent energy from the lower.

DON QUIXOTE.—When a man mistakes his thoughts for persons and things, he is mad. A madman is properly so defined. Don Quixote is not a man out of his senses, but a man in whom the imagination and the pure reason are so powerful as to make him disregard the evidence of sense, when it opposed their conclusions. Sancho is the common sense of the social man-animal, unenlightened and unsanctified by the reason. You see how he reverences his master at the very time he is cheating him.