

The North Carolinian.

CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS.

BY WM H BAYNE]

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1844.

[Volume 5—Number 260

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.
For annum, if paid in advance, \$3 50
Do " if paid at the end of 6 months, 3 00
Do " if paid at the end of the year, 3 50

Advertisements:
Sixty cents per square, for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion.
A liberal deduction will be made to advertisers by the year.
Court advertisements and Sheriff's sales, will be charged 25 per cent. higher than the usual rates. All advertisements sent for publication should have the number of insertions intended, marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted until forbid, and charged accordingly.
No paper discontinued until arrangements are made, except at the option of the Editor.

Subscribers wishing to make remittances by mail, will find that they can do so free of postage, as Postmasters are authorized by law to frank letters enclosing remittances, if written by themselves, or the contents known to them.
Prices of Job Work:
HAND BILLS, will be charged according to size and amount of matter.
HORSE BILLS, on a sheet from 12 to 18 inches square, 30 copies, 3 00
Over 18 inches, and not exceeding 30, 5 00
CARDS, large size, single pack, 3 00
And for every additional pack, 1 25
Smaller sizes in proportion.
BLANKS, printed to order, for 1 quire, 2 00
And for every additional quire, under 5, 1 00
Exceeding 5 quires, 75
CIRCULARS, INVITATION TICKETS, and all kinds of **BOOK & JOB PRINTING,** executed cheap for CASH.

THE FOLLOWING BLANKS!
Kept constantly on hand
AND FOR SALE AT THE
CAROLINIAN OFFICE:
CHIEFS, on Bank of the State, and Caps Fear.
RECEIPTS for Fines, Supr. Ct.
MARRIAGE LICENSES
VENUE EXPO, constables levy
Do " do county court
COMMISSIONS to take deposition in equity,
Do " do Superior court
Do " do County court
APPEARANCE BONDS, civil and State cases
WRITS, Superior and Co. Cl.
CA. SA. BONDS, constables'
CA. SA. Supr. Ct.
Do " County court
CERTIFICATES, for C. Co. Cl.
JURY TICKETS
ORDERS to overseers of Roads
BASTARDY BONDS
TAX RECEIPTS
WITNESS TICKETS
EJECTMENT County court
PATROL NOTICES
LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION Bonds
LAND DEEDS, common, and absolute
DEEDS, Sheriff's, for land sold for taxes
QUOT CLAIM DEEDS
GUARDIAN BONDS
APPRENTICES INDENTURES, for parents
DELIVERY BONDS, constables
do do do County court
do do do Superior court
do do do State writ
BONDS colored apprentices
STATE WARRANTS
GUILD do
do Assault and Battery,
do rate of ardent spirits
do assault, County court
do trading with negroes
do ality, County court
do buying from negroes
do overseers of roads
NOTES negotiable and common
TOBACCO TICKETS
SRI PA, Justices'
ATTACHMENTS, and attachment bonds
do do County court
MILITARY WARRANTS & EXECUTIONS

G. J. McMillan, N.C. Elizabethtown, N.C.
RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has taken the House recently occupied by David Lewis, Esq., and intends keeping a House of **PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT.**
The rooms are comfortably furnished, and on his table will always be found the best market affords. For the comfort and accommodation of those who may favor him with their patronage he will use every exertion, and spare no pains.
IF Prices will be no rate in accordance with the times. Travellers and transient waiters will receive every attention necessary for their comfort.
August 5, 1843.—232-11.

40 HDS. PRIME MOLASSES, now landing from Steamer Fayetteville. For sale by **GEO. McNEILL.**
Nov. 4, 1843.—245-y.

NEW & CHEAP CLOTHING STORE!
(On Gillespie street, midway between Bank of the State and the Market.)
ISAAC WOLF & CO.,
HAVE just arrived from Philadelphia, with a complete stock of **READY MADE CLOTHING,** consisting of Overcoats, gentlemen's dress and frock Coats, Pantaloons, Vests, Wrappers, Linen Shirts, gentlemen's Drawers, do. Scarfs, Neck Handkerchiefs, pocket do, gloves, suspenders, besides Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, with many other smaller articles of Dry Goods, &c. which he offers to the citizens of Fayetteville and vicinity, cheaper than they have ever been offered in this place before. He warrants his clothing to be of the best materials and workmanship. All persons wishing to purchase will please call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Don't forget to call at the right place, and he will satisfy any size and any price.
November 4, 1843.—245-3m.

SEEDS!
Orchard Grass Seed (evergreen.)
Clover Seed.
Buckwheat Seed. For sale by **GEO. McNEILL.**
Jan. 9, 1844.—254-ft.

F. T. WARD,
I would respectfully inform the citizens of Fayetteville and the public generally, that he has taken the stand recently occupied by E. J. Clark, on Gillespie Street, 5 doors South of the Market Square, where he will manufacture and keep constantly on hand an assortment of **TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE.**
Persons wishing to purchase should do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is determined to sell as cheap as any other manufacturer in the State.
BAKERS of an entirely new pattern.
Jan. 8, 1843.—250-y

NEW AND CHEAP CASH STORE.
The subscriber has taken the newly built Store on Broad Street, next door to Col. S. T. Hawley's and immediately opposite Mr. P. Taylor's Store, where he is now receiving and opening from New York and Philadelphia a new **STOCK OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.**
Among which may be found—Superfine black and blue Broadcloths, Cassimeres and Sattinets; super-fine black and colored Alpacas, some very handsome; French and English Challies and Merinos; French, English, and American Prints, a good assortment of the newest styles, (very cheap) Prints and Cambrics; Laces, Edgings and Insertings; Patent and Spool Thread; Sewing Silks and Twist; Coat Cord and Binding; Velvet and other buttons; Silk Velvet extra; Florence, plain Shawl, White, and Cypress Bonnets; fancy Silk and single and double Alford ditto; bonnet ribbons and neck Ribbons, in new styles; artificial Sprigs and Wreaths; scarlet and white Flannels; Kentucky Jeans; Kerseys; Blankets; Fur and Wood Hats; Men's, Boys', Youth's, and Children's Cloths, Fur, and Glass Caps; some fine Fur, Seal and Mink Hatting; Shoes, in Edgings; artificial Hosiery; Ladies' fine white cotton Stockings; colored ditto; superior Cashmere Prussian black ditto; Gentlemen's and Ladies' black Hosiery and Kid Gloves; colored ditto; Silk and Cotton ditto; together with many other articles not mentioned.
As I am determined to sell for the lowest Cash prices, and for CASH only, persons may rely upon good bargains. Call and examine for yourselves.
C. CAISON.
September 29, 1843. 239-11.

NEW GOODS.
Just received from New York and Philadelphia, by **WILLIAMS & LUTTERLOH,**
150 bags of clover
10,000 lbs brown and leaf sugars
10 hogheads of molasses
25 boxes teas (some very fine)
1000 lbs bar lead
75 kegs white lead (in oil)
20 kegs shot, and 20 kegs Indigo
75 boxes of window glass
3000 lbs coppers, 300 lbs Dutch madder
1500 lbs Spanish brown, 600 lbs Epsom salts
75 kegs nails 10 tons of iron
1000 lbs of steel 8 boxes Collis's axes
50 pieces 44 and 45 inch bagging
50 coils rope, 300 lbs lading twine
BLACKSMITHS tools in full sets
25 cases SILVER and bronzes
6 dozen LADIES' SKINS and slippers
12 cases FUR HATS
15 dozen boys' fine and common caps
25 dozen ladies' fine and common hats
Together with a general assortment of staple and fancy **DRY GOODS,**
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.
Also a variety of **CHINA, QUEEN'S WARE,** **CORNFLOUR, OREGONY & GLASS WARE,** consisting of dinner sets, tea sets, coffee cups, glass and granite jugs of every variety; cut glass vases, cut and moulded tumblers and decanters; common crockery put up in packages to suit the country merchants; all of which will be sold on accommodating terms.
Sept. 2, 1843-y

W. E. McNEILL, has received from New York and Philadelphia, our **FALL & WINTER GOODS,** consisting of a general assortment of **DRY GOODS,** **HATS, SHOES, AND GROCERIES,** which we will sell at the lowest market price.
Oct. 13, 1843.—237-ft.

15 HALF BARRELS, No. 1 & 3. MACKEREL.
For sale by **GEO. McNEILL.**
Dec. 20, 1843. 253-y

FOR SALE.
A NEAT and comfortable HOUSE and LOT, suitable for a small family, near the residence of Captain Weisger. Terms reasonable. For information apply at this Office.
Jan. 27, 1844.—257-3w.

NEW GOODS. The fourth time this season. **J & J KYLE** HAVE just received by the late arrivals a large supply of **DRY GOODS.**
Among which are—
Premium Prints, Vestings and Cloths, Striped, figured and plain Silks, Alpacas, colored and black, Cloths, Cassimeres, and Vestings, Merino and other Shawls, Carpeting and Hearth Rugs, Cassimeres and Sattinets, Kentucky Jeans, and Merino Cassimero, Blankets and Flannels,
With many other Goods; all of which being purchased by the Package for Cash, will be offered at very low prices for Cash, or on time to punctual customers.
Dec. 7, 1843. 239-y.

250 BLS. YELLOW PLANT. ING POTATOES, received per Steamer Henrietta, and for sale by **HALL & HALL.**
Nov. 17, 1843

NEW GOODS.
I AM NOW RECEIVING for the Fall and Winter Trade, an assortment of **GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, Hats, Shoes, Crockery and Hollow-Ware.**
Besides a General Assortment of **DRY GOODS,**
Among which are—
Pilot, Beaver, Doe Skin and Mole Hair Cloths; Cassimeres; Vestings; Sattinets; Kentucky Jeans; Flannels; Blankets; Muslin-de-Lains; Bombazines; Alpaca; Merinos; Winter Shawls; Fancy Prints; Dimities; Jaconet, Swiss, Mull and Book Mustins; and Bishop Lains; White and colored Cambrics; Shadings; Irish Linens; Shirtings; White and Blue Hose and Half Hose; Woollen Elastic and Cotton Suspenders; Sewing, Spool and Flax Thread; Coat Trimmings, &c. &c. which I am determined to sell low to those who will favor me with a call. (Next door to E. Fuller.)
D. McLEATHIN.
Oct. 2, 1843. 241-ft.

The Inclined Water Wheel. PATENT.
This valuable improvement in the application of water power, is now completed and in successful operation at the Cool Spring Mills in this Town. The invention was designed to save water in its operation, and thereby remedy the difficulty now existing on account of its scarcity. This wheel will perform the same labor with less than half the water required to drive the tub-wheel, and if applied in place of the tub-wheel the saving must be still greater. The number of Mills (now in operation by these wheels) that become scarce of water in the summer, is supposed to average 80 or 90 per cent. If these Mills can be successfully operated with even half the water now required, it is obvious that the supply of water will be abundant.
The Inclined Water Wheel in its construction can be placed at any elevation to suit the condition of the pond, thereby securing a sufficient head above the wheel, which is important to all mills where the water is at any time liable to become scarce. In this particular the Inclined Water wheel has a decided advantage above the Overshot, which requires a sufficient fall and constancy of water, and is also expensive in its construction; whereas, the Inclined Water Wheel can be built at much less expense—can be successfully applied to any mill or machinery that is propelled by water, and will run well in back water. This Wheel is said to equal in power with a high breast wheel, and can be geared with either cog or bands, but the latter being considered cheaper and more durable, I have adopted them. Having obtained a Patent in December last, I have abstained from giving publicity to the invention, or offering to sell any Rights, until others, as well as myself, should become satisfied of its advantages. I am now ready to dispose of the right to use said invention by counties, districts and States. I have also the right, Millwrights, Mill owners, and the public generally are invited to call and examine the invention.
The machinery, as represented in the plate above, can be made more simple, by which one-half of the expense of construction will be diminished, but the amount of water used will be less. I shall have both modes of construction with a statement of materials for each, printed in hand-bills, which I design for those who wish further information on the subject. **JOHN T. GILMORE.**
Fayetteville, Oct. 21, 1843.—243-y.

LINE!
50 CASKS Fresh THOMASTOWN BUTTER. For sale by **GEO. McNEILL.**
Nov. 25, 1843.
NEW SUPPLY. For sale by **GEO. McNEILL.**
Jan. 6, 1844.—254-ft.
Sign of the **BIG SHOE!**
THE subscriber still continues the business of **SHEPHERD & CO.** of David Shaw's Store, (notwithstanding he also keeps a few articles of general family use, in the Grocery line) and keeps on hand an assortment of shoes of his own manufacture, which he can warrant of good workmanship, and will sell low for cash.
He returns his sincere thanks to those who have extended to him their patronage, and will exert himself to please all his customers.
Repairing and Mending done at the shortest notice, and in a durable manner.
JOHN SILLMAN.
Encourage Home Manufactures.

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Gardner and McKethan, CARRIAGE MAKERS.
HAVE now on hand for sale a much larger stock of Work than usual, consisting of **Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Sulkeys, Wagons, &c.**
Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine their Work and prices, which have been reduced to suit the times.
We warrant our work, as usual, for one year.
Repairing neatly executed at short notice and at reduced prices.
239-1y.
RYE MEAL
For sale at **COOL SPRING MILLS.**

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FRESH CONFECTIONARIES.
JUST received by the last arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, viz:
Peppermint Candy, Lemon Candy, Sugar do Cream do
Biscuits do Peppermint Barley, Biscuits do Lemon Lumps, Biscuits do assorted Flavors, Cornucopia ass'd Flavors, Kisses with Mottos, French Juggie Paste, Cinnamon Comfits, Sugar Almond, White do
Raisins, Currants, English Walnuts, Filberts Chestnuts, soft-shell Almonds, Butter Nuts, Lemon Syrup, Port Wine in bottles, Pepper Sauce, Capers, Olives, Pickles by the gallon or jar, Mustard, Sweet Oil, Table Salt, soda, butter and sugar biscuits, Cheese, New York dried Beef, ground Cinnamon, Spice and Cloves, Nutmegs and Mace.
An assortment of Children's Willow Waggon, Cradles, and Chairs, together with a supply of French Baskets for Ladies.
A fresh supply of German and French large Doll heads, wax and common, large and small Brass Cannons, Toy Guns and Swords, Whips, Drums, Flutes, &c., &c., &c.
NEW FANCY ARTICLES.
Consisting in part, viz:—Hair, flesh, whisker, nail, tooth and shaving Brushes, Buffalo and Imitation Riding, truck, and side Combs, Silver and German, silver, Blimbies and Parrots, with a splendid collection of Glass Work and other articles too tedious to mention.
PERFUMERIES.
Military and Navy Shaving Soap, Wash Ball Soap, Cream, Bell, Rose and other scented Soaps, Macassar, Antique, and B. R.'s Oil, Pomatum, flesh Powder, powder Boxes and Puffs, Otto of Roses, Perfumery, assorted, Ladies' Fancy Smelling Bottles, Lip Salve, Court Plaster, assorted colors, Cold Cream, Macassar Cream, Bar Grease, with a general assortment of Extracts of Perfumery for handkerchiefs, Orange Water, and genuine French and German Cologne Water.
PRINCEPE SEGARS
Of choice quality, "La Nonna," "La Norma," and Ladies' Segars; Mrs. Miller's Scotch and Macarony Snuff in bottles and Bladders, Cut and Smoking Tobacco, and a supply of fine and common German Pipes.
MASON'S CHALLENGE BLACKING.
SIX gross of the above article, very superior and cheap. 6 do., Mason's Black and Blue Ink, assorted sizes.
Fresh Oranges.
C. A. BROWN.
Nov. 9, 1843.—246-y.

NEW GOODS.
Silk Fringes and Gimps. Ashburnton Lace. Gimp and Gimpure Laces and Edgings. Tulle and Edgings. Valenciennes Lace. Ombre Veil's Points. French Dimity Collars and Cuffs. Paris Lace and Collars. Irish Thread Caps. 6-4 blue black Italian Crane. Paris DeLain.
Dec. 2, 1843.—249-y. **GEO. McNEILL.**

NOTICE.
TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Cumberland county, N. C., on the 1st inst, a negro man who says his name is **ISHAM,** and says he belongs to John Henry Murphy, of Halifax county, N. C. Said negro is about 30 or 35 years of age, dark complexion, 5 feet 3 inches high, and has on him a black, striped vest and white wood hat. The owner of said slave is hereby notified to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away, or he will be dealt with according to law.
Feb. 3, 1844. **W. L. CALLAIS, Jailor.** 258-ft.

Encourage Home Manufactures.
Gardner and McKethan, CARRIAGE MAKERS.
HAVE now on hand for sale a much larger stock of Work than usual, consisting of **Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Sulkeys, Wagons, &c.**
Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine their Work and prices, which have been reduced to suit the times.
We warrant our work, as usual, for one year.
Repairing neatly executed at short notice and at reduced prices.
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AMERICAN ANTIQUITIES and discoveries in the West.
In Ross county, near Chillicothe, Ohio, a few years since, was found, in the haul of a skeleton, which lay buried in a small mound, an ornament of pure gold; this curiosity, it is said, is now in the museum at Philadelphia. The tumuli, in what is called the Scioto country, are both numerous and interesting. But South of Lake Erie, until we arrive at Worthington, nine miles north of Columbus, they are few in number, and of comparatively small magnitude. Near Columbus, the seat of government in Ohio, were several mounds, one of which stood on an eminence in the principal street, which has been entirely removed and converted into brick. It contained human bones, some few articles, among which was an owl, carved in stone, a rude but very exact representation. The owl, among the Romans, was the emblem of wisdom, and it is not impossible that the ancients of the West, may have carved it in the stone for the same reason; who may have been, in part, Romans, or nations derived from them, or nations acquainted with their manners, or gods, and their sculpture, as we suppose the Danes were. In another part of the town of Columbus, was a tumulus of clay, which was also manufactured into brick. In this were many human bones; but they lay in piles and in confusion, which would seem to elicit the belief, that these were the bones of an enemy, or they would have been laid in their accustomed order. Or they may have been the bones of the conquered, thrown together in a confused manner, and buried beneath this mound.

As we still descend the Scioto, through a most fertile region of country, mounds and other ancient works, frequently appear, until we arrive at Circleville. Near the centre of the circular fort at Circleville, was a tumulus of earth, about ten feet high, and several rods in diameter at its base. On its eastern side, and extending six rods from it was a semicircular pavement, composed of pebbles which as are found in the bed of the Scioto river, from whence they appear to have been taken. The summit of this tumulus was nearly ninety feet in circumference, with a raised way to it, leading from the east, like a modern turnpike. The summit was level. The outline of the semicircular pavement, and the wall, are still discernible. Mr Atwater was present when this mound was removed and carefully examined the contents it developed. They were as follows:—1. Two skeletons, lying on what had been the original surface of the earth. 2. A great quantity of arrow heads, some of which were so large as to induce a belief that they were used for spear heads. 3. The handle, either of a small sword, or a large knife, made of an elk's horn; around the end where the blade had been inserted, was a ferule of silver, which, though black, was not much injured by time; though the handle showed the hole where the blade had been inserted, yet no iron was found, but an oxyde or rust remained, of similar shape and size. The swords of the ancient nations of the old world, it is known, were very short. 4. Charcoal, and wood ashes, on which these articles lay, were surrounded by several bricks very well burnt. The skeleton appeared to have been burnt in a large and very hot fire, which had almost consumed the bones of the deceased. This skeleton was deposited a little to the south of the centre of the tumulus; and about twenty feet north of it was another, which was found a large mirror, about three feet in length, one foot and a half in width, and one inch and a half in thickness; this was of iron. On this mirror was a plate of iron, which had become an oxyde, but before it was disturbed by the spade, resembled a plate of cast-iron. The mirror answered the purpose very well for which it was intended. This skeleton had also been burned like the former, and lay on charcoal and a considerable quantity of wood ashes; a part of the mirror is in possession of Mr Atwater, as is also a piece of brick, taken from the spot at the time. To the southwest of this tumulus, about forty rods from it, is another, more than ninety feet in height. It stands on a large hill, which appears to be artificial. This must have been the common cemetery, as it contains an immense number of human skeletons, of all sizes and ages. These skeletons are laid horizontally, with their heads generally toward the centre, and the feet toward the outside of the tumulus. In it have been found, besides these skeletons, stone axes and stone knives, and several ornaments, with holes through them, by means of which, with a cord passing through these perforations, they could be worn by their owners round the neck.

PROGRESS OF REFINEMENT.—A young woman, on meeting a former fellow servant, was asked how she liked her new place. "Very well." "Then you're nothing to complain of." "Nothing, only my master and mistress talks such werry bad grammar."
The origin of the phrase "inad your P's and Q's" is said to have been a call of attention in the old English ale house to the punts and quarts being scored down to the unconscious or reckless beer bibber.
Always be ready to engage in a good cause. Do not hesitate, for while you stop to consider, your opportunities for doing good may have passed away.
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