

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM H BAYNE]

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, AUGUST 31, 1844.

[Volume 6-Number 288

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN :| er annum, if paid in advance, \$2 50 if paid at the end of six months 3 00 at the end of the year 3 50 Sixty cents per square for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion. dvertuing by the year will be charged according to the quantity of matter inserted. Rates of Advertising :

ourt advertisements, &c, 15 per cent higher.

TE have just received from New York ND SU IMER GOODS, consisting of a general

DRY GOODS. ATS, SHOES, AND GROCERIES, high we will sell at the lowest market price. PETER P. JOHNSON & CO. April 6, 1844. state of North Carolina--Cumberland County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-June Term 1844.

J. & R. M. Orrell, Levied on Islam a slave.

John Henry Murphy If appearing to the satisfiction of the Court, that John H. Murphy, the defindant in the case, ash removed fron this State, or so conceals himself hat the usual process of law, cannot be served on him. It is therefore ordered, that publication be made in the North Cordi ian a newspaper pubshed in town of Fayettevilie, for six we ks. no'twing and defendant, of the ievy on his slave, and equinag him to appear at the next term of this rt, to be held for this County, at the Court House in Fayetteville, on the first Monday in Sep-tember n st, and repleys and plead, or jud ment inal by d fault, will be entered against him, and stave levied on he condemned to the satisfacion of the plaintiff claim.

Witness John McLauvin, clerk of our soid Court, at office in Fayetteville, the first Monday of June, Anno Domini, 1844, and of Ameri-

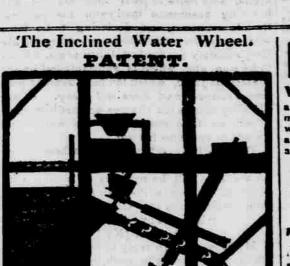


e in the place. All Goods shi p d to G. W. Davis of Wilming-, for the interior, and not otherwise directed, will found in our possession. 274-If.



The subscriber has on hand and for sale, at re-JUST received by the last arrivals tion New York eed prices 35 sets of harness, assorted, and a tew and Philadelphia, viz : triage triminings, &c., low for cash, or on short PeppermintCandy, nit: to punctual customers. Sugar

Gig and barouche tops, and harness of all kinds Birch ared, and carriages re-trimmed in best style, Hoarhound do



A trito va uable i inprovement in in application of water . ower, is now comrieted and in sucessful operation at the Cool Spring Mills in this Town. The invention was designed to save water in its operation, and thereby remedy the difficulty

now existin : on account of its scarcity. This wheel will perform the same labor with less than half the water required to drive the tub-wheel, and if applied in place of the flutter-wheel the saving must be still greater. The number of Mills (now in operation by these wheels) that become scarce of wa ter in the summer, is supposed to average 80 or 90 per cent. 11th se Mills can be successfully operat ed with even nalf the water now required, it is obvious that the supply of water will be abundant. The Inclined Water Wheel in its construction can be placed at any elevation to suit the condition of the poud, thereby securing a sufficient head above the wheel, which is important to all mills where the water is at any tim- hable to become scarce. In this particular the Inclined water wheel has a decided advantage above the Overshot, which requires a

sufficient fail and constancy of water, and is also expensive in its construction : Whereas, the Inclined Water Wheel can be bui't at much less exornan--can be successfully applied to any mill or machinery that is propelled by water, and will run well in back water. This Wheel is said to rank in power with a high breast wheel, and can be geared with either cogs or bands, but the latter being considered the per and more durable, I have adopted them. Having obtained a Patent in December last,

I have abstained from giving publicity to the inven-tion, or offering to sell any Rights, notil others, as well as myself, should become satisfied of its advantages. I am now ready to dispose of the right to use said invention by counties, di triets and States -as also single rights. Millwri :hts, Mill owners and the public generally are invited to call and examine the invention.

The machinery, as represented in the plate above, can be made more simple, by which one half of the expense of construction will be diminished, but the amount of water saved will be less. I shall have both modes of construction with a statement of unterials for each, printed in handhills, which I design for those who wish further in formation on the subject JOHN T. GILMORE. Fayetteville, Oct 21 1843 -- 243-y.

FRESH

Lemon Candy,

Peppermint Barley,

Lenon Lum; ..

Cream do

CONFECTIONARIES.

do

da

GOODS, Comprising a large and extensive assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware and Cutlery, Hars, Bonnets, Shors, Umbrellas, Paraside, Cotton and Wood Cards, writing and wrapping Poper, Coffee and

×

Sugar, Drugs and Medicines, &c. &c , we I worths the attention of count y Merchants which will be offered at low prices for cash o country produce. JOHN D. STARR. April 20, 1844. 269 tf.

his stock of Spring an I Summer

Fever and Ague. or Chills and Fevers cured in one day

by Dr. Champion's Vegetable Arme Medicine Persons wishing to purchase will find the above valuable Medicine at J. H. HAWLEY'S Store in Faveticvi 'c.

ALSO, Dr. Champion's An'i Billious, An'i-Dispeptie i withing and Cathartic PILLS-the bost anti B flous or purgative Pills now in use. Purely Vegetable. J. H. HAWLEY has also for sale all of Mr Thompson's valuable Medicanes.

J. H. H. has also a good stock of Groceries o ali kinds.

June 22, 1844. 278-v.

HOUSE PAINTING AND GLAZING.

AXSOM BIRD would inform the public that he a engaged in House Painting, and is prepared to secureany work in town or country entrasted to in, in plain or fancy colors, and all kinds of grain ing with nextness, dorab lity and despatch; and most respectfully solcuts a trial from all wishing work done in bis line. When not engaged in the country he may be found on application at Messre JH&J Martine's, Fayett vile, N. C. tle takes the liberty to refer to the following gentl-men for has worked : rhom

NEW GOODS Just received from New York and Philadel, bia, by HAS just received by the late ar-

WILLIAMS & LUTTERLOH. rivals from the North, a large asgeneral assortment of merchandize, embracing al-nost every article in the Gracery, Dry Grads, Hardsortment of ware, Cutlery, and Crockery lines, to which public attention is invited. They flatter themselves that an examination of their stock will insure sales. Among which are-Their terms are as heretofore.

March 23, 1844.- y.

One Hundred Boxes of

THE subscriber offers for sale ONE HUN-DRED B. XES OF BAR SOAP, manufac-ured at the "Fayetteville (N. C.) Condle Factory," warranted qual it not superior to Coljate's best No 1. Bei ig determined to devote all necessary atten-

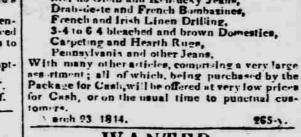
tion to the business, and of ring it at a reduced price, (5 cents a jound by the box.) he hopes to receive a due share of put lic patron ic All orders thankfully received and prompt-

NEW GOODS.

JOHN D.STARH

HAS receiv d by the I te arriva's fon New York,

ly attended to. W. McL. McKAY. Favetteville, May 24, 1844. 274 .If.



JAMES KYLE

DRY GOODS.

French and Engli-b Lawns, Premium Priots, (new style,) Alpacas, colored and black,

Jacon t and Cambric Muslins, Gimps and Fringer, assorted,

Bibnet Laces and Edgings, Black and colored Lace Veils, Superfine Cloths and Cassime

I ish Linens, Lawne, and Dispers,

Mer no Clatb and Kentucky Jeans,

WANTED. 500 BUSHELS OF ASHES, immediately, for which a f ir price will be paid. W. MeL. MeKAY. March 9, 1344. 263-tf. JUST received, an assortment of SPRING AND SUMMER GOUDS, among which are-

tine fancy Prot and Lawns, Balsarin s, and Balsarine Muslins and Prints, Muslin and Crape de Laines, Organzie Musice and Ginghams, B subazines. Alpaceas, and Challeys, Black Ginghams and Lawns, Summer Cloths and Cassimers, Gam'sroons, Drillings, and Linens, R ch Barrage and Filit Shawis, Silk Luce and Filit Cardinate and Canes, Bigle Gi nus, Sik Fringe, and Gimp Trimmings Rich Cameton Broade Silks, Thread and Gimpure Lace and Edgings, Lisle Thread and Maclin Lace and Edgings, &c

GROCERIES. 100 bags Rio, 10 bags ol I Java, Colles In bags Cuba. 15 bags Laquira, 3 | hage St Domingo, In hads. Sugar, as orted. Loaf and Powdered Sugar, In hhds. retail ng Molasses, 150 bils. New York (fire) Alum and sack Sal Green and black Teas, &c., &c. For sale by GEO. McNEILL.

May 11, 1844. 272-7. **Just Received**: Plack and second mourning Bulzorines, do Lawns and Mustins, Do

Some very handsome new styled Prints, Plaid and Book Muslins and Cambrics, Paper Musitns and Cambrics, B ack, blue, and white Crape Leisse, 6-4 an 1 4-4 black Crape, Crimped dimity Copes and Collars, Fine fancy dress cope and Capes, B ack and fancy colored Mitts,

ALSO,

A few barrels Coffee Crushed Sugar; none such

Above, together with my stock on hand, makes

276-tf.

the sold at the lowest possible prices. C. CAISON. ip a good assortment for the retail trade, and will

State of N. Carolina -- Cumberland county.

Ludics' black silk U-nbrellas.

NEW SPRING GOODS. BOARDING & DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES. FAYETTEVILLE.

MR & MRS HARDIN, desirous of making their School fully adequate to the wants of this community, and of this section of the State, have associated with themselves Mis Mary P Byine, (a near relation of Mrs H.,) who has had considerable experience in teaching, and will add In-ti ution. The School Room will be in the buildings occu, icd by Mrs Byrne, who will be prepared by the opening of the Winter Session, to secom-modate a number of young ladics with board These young ladics will be under our joint car-

It is requested that early application be made, by letter or otherwise, to the undersigned or Mr-Byine, for those who are intended to be entered at Boarders or day Scholars, in order that suitable preparations and accommodations may be provided

of October and end on the last of February, with a receas during the Christmas holidays. Th-Phing session will commence on the 1st March, and ter ainate on the 15th of July. By this arrangement week less than has been customary in this place but it has been adopt d by advice, as necessary to sustain such a School here as is proposed to be established, where tamilies who do not remain town all the year, remove into the country by the middle of July, and do not think it safe to return b-face the 15th of October. Young ladies f.om a listance, whose f leads may not wish to take then one dur ng the nummer vacation, will be provided with board at our respective cruntry residences. where they can pass the is time pleasantly and profiable, in a prescribed course of reading, lessons n n.usic, &c.

Board and Tultion in lish branches,	the Eng-	965	00	pr. seasi
French,				pr. quar
Music on the Piano.	3		00	
Di to on the Guitar.			00	
Use of Plano.			50	
Incidentals,			25	
French, Music on the Piano, Dato on the Guitar, Use of Piano, Incidentals, ICF Payable goar All to taxa in a bait				

te

dr send to Mrs Mary P Byrne, until the Ruth Sept -after that time to the subscriber. For information in relation to the above school apply at the Office of C P M illett, Hay street. W. H. HARDIN.

Favettevi le, Aug. 17, 1844.

Encourage Home Manufactures.



Gardner and McKethan, CARRIAGE MAKERS.

HAVE now on hand and for sale a much larger Stock of Work than usual, consist-

Sulkeys, Wagons, &c.

inced to snit the time

RANAWAY from the subscriber, on Lucsday night last, a negro man named J. hn. He is about 6 feet high, of stiong muscular frame, very bread lace, and very thick on the

back of the neck, will wrigh about 170 or 180 pounds ; when sucken to will not look directly at yon, but rather turns his head to one side, shout 25 years old, and was born in Mecklenburg. He ranaway from a nan in South Cardina, whose name I now forget; was taken and contined in the fail of Washington county in this State, from whence he was purchas-ed by a man by he name of Henry Hatch of Chatham county. The said Batch sold him to me some time in March last. He can write a pretty good hand, and will doubtless write himself a pars. He had on, when last seen, a check shirt, blue pants and white hat. I will give a reasonable reword to any one who will apprehend him, and confine him in any jail and not fy me of the fact. JAMES W. STRANGE.

Fayetteville, N. C., Aug. 24, 1844. 387 11.

GUM SHOES.

A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce gives the following account of the collecting and moulding of the caoutchouc in Brazil :

After dinner we were shown over the place; and entering the neighboring forest, were shown the caoulchouc tree. They grow, in general, to the height of forty or fifty fect without branches, then branching, run up fifieen feet higher. The leaf is about six inches long, thin, and shaped like that of a peach tree. The trees show their working by be number of knots, or bunches made by tapping; and a singular fact is, that, like a cow, when most tapped, they give most milk I sap.

As the time of operating is early day, we were obliged to content ourselves with viewing the utensils and moulds used by the shoemakers, awaiting until next morning to see the modus operandi. Accordingly below sunrise we were on hand. The blacks are first sent through the forest, armed with a quantity of soft chay and a small pickaxe .-On coming to one of the trees, a portion of the soft clay is formed into a cup and stuck to the trunk. The black then striking his pick over the cup, the sap oozes out slowlya tree giving daily about a gill. The tapper continues in this way, tapping perhaps fifig trees, when he returns, and with a jar, passing over the same ground, empties his cup . By seven o'clock the blacks came in with their jars ready for working.

The sap at this stage resembles milk in appearauce, and somewhat in taste. It is al-o frequently drunk with perfect safety. If left standing now, it will curdle like milk, disengaging a watery substance like whey.

Shoemakers now arrange themselves to Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, form the gum. Seated in the shade, with a large pan of milk on one side, and on the Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and other a fogon, in which is burned a nut pecu-examine their Work and prices, which have been liar to this country, emitting a dense smoke, he operator havi g his last, or form, held by

a long stick or handle, previously besmeared

and supervision. in time.

The Winter Session will commence on the 15th Package for Cash, will be offered at very low prices it will be seen that the sessions are made about one 265-1.

hart notice, and at low prices. PAll orders will be promptly attended to, and work done in the most tasteful and satisfactory nanner, or no charge made. JAMES SUNDY.

Just Received. By C. A. BROWN. 500 GOOD COCOANUTS. Aug. 24,1844.

JONES & DUNN TAKE this method to inform their friends and customers both in town and country,

at they have just received their stock for the Spring and Summer trade. As we have selected ir goods fro a the best and cheapest assortments a the market, we feel confident we are enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who will favor us with their custom, both in the price and quality of r gools. Our stock consists in part of

tin & Cuba Coffee, Porto Rico, N. Orleans and Loat Sugar, Liverpool rack, Alum, Blown nd Salin ; Salt (in bbls.) N. Orleans and West adia Molasses. Sweder, English and Mountain rm, English and American Bister Steel, Nails, c., together with a general assortment of table nd pocket Cutlery, &c. &c.

ALSO. Peached and unb eached Dom-stics ; Bed Tick-ig; Muslins; Muslin de Lains; Irish Linen; Alpicci; Calicoes; Kentucky Jeans; Cotton and Silk Shawls and Hankeschjefs; Ribbons; Hats; Shocs; onnets, &c. &c.

NOW IN STORE & FOR SALE 10 bbls. prime Mullets, 3000 lbs. Western Bacon, 500 lbs. prime Lard, (in small Firkins,) 800 bushels clean Corn. 300 do. Oats, 100 do. Peas, LL of which will be sold at the lowest mar et prices for CASH, by JONES & DUNN, Aug. 17, 1944.--273-tf. Foot of Haymount

NEW HARDWARE STORE, On Person Street, opposite the Fresh Oranges. I ank of Cape Fear. THE Subscriber announces to the public in general, and to his triends and of I customers particular, that he is now opening an entire new Nov 9. 1843. - 246-y. IN SEASON. Stock of Goods, Consisting of SALMON, Mackerel, No. 1., Hardware and Cutlery, Saddlers' Materials, Ro- Herring, A faw Barrels superior Appl. Vinagar, with almost Carriage Makers' Materials, every article in the Grocery line. JAMES R. GEE. Carpenters' Tools, Paints, Oil, and Groceries. And inasmuch as quick sales are desirable, all may calculate with perfect confidence on getting good bargains. JAMES BAKER. Hoke too. June 29, 1844. 268-Lf. April 13, 1644.

Pepp Finial Lum Cornucopia ses'd Plums, Kisses with Mottos, French Jujube Paste, Cinnamon Comits, Red Rock Candy, Sugar Almond, white do Burnt do Large Plums, Yellow do Caraway as-orted Plums, West India Proserves, Cinnamon Bar Candy, Estences, for Cakes, Scotch Carvays, Tamarinds, Poppermint Drops, Cition, Sugar Sand, ass'd colors, Coruals, &c., &c., &c.,

-ALSO-Raisine, Currants, English Walnuts, Filherts Chestmust, soft shell Alauonds, Butter Nu s, Lem-

on Syrup, Port Wine in bottles, Pepper Saice, Capers, Olives, Pickles by the gallon or jar, Mustard, Sweet Oil, Table Salt, soda, butter and sugar Bis-cuit-, Cheese, New York dried Beef, ground Cinnamon, Spice and Cloves, Nutmegs and Mace. An assortment of

Children's Willow Wazgons, Cradles, and Chairs, together with a supply of French Baskets for Ladier.

TOIJ.

A freels supply of German and French large Do! heads, wax and common. large and small Bross Cannons. Toy Guns and Swords, Whips, Drums, Flutes, &c., &c., &c., &c.

NEW FANCY ARTICLES. Consisting in part, viz: -- Hair, flesh, whisker, nai',

tooth and shaving Brushes, Buffaloe and Imitation Riding, tuck, and side Combs, Silver and German, silver Thimbles and Pencils, with a splendid colection of Glass Work and other articles tou tedious

PERFUMERIES.

Military and Navy Shaving Soap, Wash Ball Soap, Cream, Bell, Rose and other scented Soaps, Macassor, Antique, and B ar's Oil, Pomatom, flesh Powder, powder Boxes and Puffs, Otto of Roses, Preston Salts, assorted, Ladies' Fancy Smelling Bottles, Lip Salve, Court Plaster, assorted colors, Cold Grean, Macissor Cream, Bear Grease, witha general assortment of Extracts of Perlinuery for Hankerchiefs, Orange Water, and genuine French and German Cologne Water.

PRINCIPE SEGARS

Of choice Brands, "Reg lins," "La Norma," and Ladic-Segars; Mrs Mill r's Scotch and Macco-boy Snull in bottles and bladders, Cutand Smoking Tobacco, and a supply of fine and common

nan Pip MASON'S CHALLENGE BLACKING. SIX gross of the above article, very superior and, cheap, 6 do., Mason's B ack and Blue Ink, as-sorted sizes.

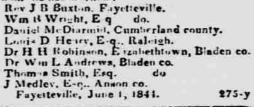
Shad,

-ALSU-

Venison Hams,

C. A. BROWN.

med Herring Trimmed Herring, Shad Ros in pickle, Rock do.





DRY GLODS. Pi'ot, Beaver, Doe Skin and Mole Hair Cloths;

Cassin eres; Vestings; Sattinets; Kentucky Jeans; Flannels; Blankets; Musluede-Lains; Bombazines; Alpacas; Merines; Winter Shawls ; Fancy Prints; Dimitys; Jacourt, Swiss, Mull and Fook Musiins, and Bishop Lawns; White and colored Cambries; Sh etiags; Irish Linens; Shirtings; White and blik Hose and Half Hose; Worstel, Elas ic and Cotton Sust enders; Sewing, Spoul and Fiar Thr ad; Coat Friemin s, &c. &c.; which I am determined to self low to those who will favor me with a call. (Next door to E. Fuller.)

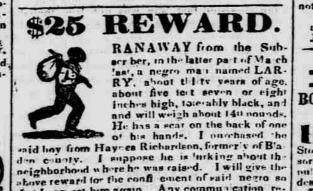
D. McLAURIN. Oct. 2, 1843. 241-tf.

AGENCY For the sale of Timber, Lumber,

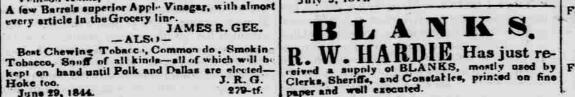
and Naval Stores.

AVING located mys If in Wilmington for the nurness of set ing TIMBER LU VBER, TURPENTINE, TAR, &c, I would say to the public, that nothing shall be wanting on my part to the giving of on ire satisfaction. I take this opportu-jiv of acknowledging my obligations to those who have patronized me, and hope to share a por-ijon of the business of the public generally. STEWART PIPKIN.

Wi'mington, N C., March 16, 1844. 261-1y.



thit I can get him again. Any communication resporting him wilhe thankfully received, tobe address d to me at Dumas' Storr, Rich mond county, N. C. H. B. BILLINGSBIE. July 5, 1844.



Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-June Term, 1844. Isham B'ake ve. Su-an Blake. Crivital attachment. Thomas C. B'ake su unioned as Garnishee. IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE. Susan Bake, the d findant in this case, is not an Persons wishing to purchase would do well to which that of this State, it is therefore ordere I that publication be made in the North Carolinian, for ers weeks, requiring the defendant to appear at the other manufacturer in the State, next term of this Count, to be held for the County of BAKERS of an entirely new p

in town.

June 8, 1844.

Cumberland, at the Court House in Fayetteville, on the first Monday of September next, and picad, suswer, or demor to this suit, or jud, ment by delault will be rend red against h r. Witness-John McLaurin, Clerk of snid Court at Office, the first Monday of June, A. D. 1844, and of American Independence the 68th. 251-6t. J. McLAURIN.

State of NorthCarolina-Cumberland county Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-June

Term. 1844. Arch'd McKay, Heirs at Law of Mary Seire Facias.

Musine, Bond-zines, Alpacea, Lustres, Cassi-meres, Summer Cloths, Panta'orn Stuffs, Vestings Be iste, dec'd. Handkercheifs, Cravats, Neck Stocks, Howery, IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Gloves, Ribbons, Threads, Blesched Shirtings, Wm. H. Wheaton and the h irs at law of Silvy Irish Linens, Bed Ticks, Buckrain, Canvass, &c., Oglesby, who are beirs at iaw of Mary Belste are in all their various styl s not i habitants of this State, it is therefo e ordered that publication be made in the North Carolinian Umbrellas, Sun Shades, Parasols, Straw Bonnets, newspaper printed in the town of Fayetteville for Hats of every kind and color, Shoes, dressed and six weeks, requiring said non-residents, to appear

at the next term of this Court to be held at the Court House in Favetteville on the first Menday of September next, and shew cause, if any they have, why the linds and ten ments which descend-id to them from said Mary Beli-le, deceased, should not be sold to eatisfy the plaintiff's claim.

Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, Spices, &c. Witness John McLannin, clerk of said Court, at office. in Favetteville, the first Mon tay of June, A D, 1844. JOHN McLAURIN. Fins, Needles, Fish Hooks, Knives and Forks, Pens and Pocket Knives, Scissors, Buttons, Combs,

ROBERT W. HARDIE, Bar Iron, Cast Steel, Collins' Cast Steel Axes. 30 bbls. Mess Po k. BOOKBINDER, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

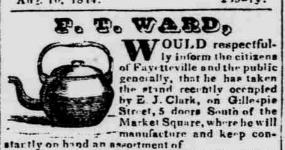
AVING located huns If in Fayettevilley on HI AVING Located hims if in Payettele's Book Hiv street, 3 doors from Mr Hale's Book WHOLESA'E GROCERS, Store, will keep constantly on hand a general as-sortment of Bo-ks and Stationery. He invites the public to call and examine his selections, whether destous of purchasing o not. Being a Bookhinder, and provided with a complete

set of tools and apparatus, he is prepared to execute all kinds of binding, from the plainest to the most COSIV. He solicits the patronage of his fellow citizens o

Aug. 17, 1844. 261-y.

Turnip Seed, FIRST QUALITY, for sale by THOS. J. ANDERSON. August 10, 1844.

We warrant onr work, as usual, forone year. ICP Repairing neatly executed at short notice and at reduced prices. Anz. 10, 1814. 239-1y.



Persons wishing to purchase would do well to call and examine his -tock before surchasing else-

where, as hers determined to sell as cheap as any

BAKERS of an entirely new pattern. ROOFING done in the Instest style, and best

NEW CHEAP GOODS.

WILLIAM MCINTYRE

HAS received and now off rs for sale at reduced

SEASONABLE GOODS.

Comprising Prints, Ginghams, Lawns, Baizorines,

-ALSO-

GROCERIES.

Imperial and Gunpowder Tes, Loaf and Brown

HARDWARE, &c.

BATTLE & BISHOP.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Receiving and Forwarding

AGENTS.

The Magistrates of Cumberland

county are requested to meet at the Court House

on Tuesday the 3d of September, at 12 o'clock. JOHN McLAURIN, Cik.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Whitiemore Cotion and Wool Cards.

25,000 Principe Cigars.

281-v.

271-8m.

285-3m.

Aug. 17, 1811.

rates a new and choice assortment of

ole Leather.

May 4, 1844.

A. J. BATTLE.

H. M. BISHOP, J

with soft clay, (in order to slip off the shoe when finished,) holds it over the pan, and pouring on the milk until it is covered, sets the coating in the smoke; then giving it a second cost, repeats the smoking ; and so on, with a third and fourth, until the shoe is of the required thickness, averaging from six to twelve coats.

When finished, the shoes on the forms are placed in the sun the remainder of the day, Market Square, where he will to drip. Next day, if required, they may be figured, being so soft that any impression will be indelibly received. The natives are very desterous in this work. With a guill an I a sharp rointed stick, they will produce finely lined leaves and flowers, such 23 you may have seen on the shoes, in an incredibly short space of time. After remaining on the forms two or three days the shoes are cut open on the top, allowing the last to slip out. They are then tied together and slung on poles, ready for market. There pedlars and Jews trade for them with the country people; and in lots of a thousand or more, they are again sold to the merchants, who have them stuffed in boxes to export, in which state they are received in the United States. In the same manner any shape may be manufactured. Thus toys are made over clay forms. After drying, the clay is broken and extracted. Bottles, &c., in the same way. According as the gum grows older, it becomes darker in color and more tough. 'The number of caoutchouc trees in this province is countless. In some parts whole forests of them exist, and they are frequently cut down for fire wood. Although this tree exists in Mexico and the East Indies, there appears to be no importation into the United States from those places.

> VIGNETTE .- The following definition of the word, which is very often improperly used at the present day is, we believe, from the pen of John Neal :

A signette in French-or vignet in English-just as epaullette in French orthography becomes epaulet in English-is a sort of fourish of vinc-leaves and grapes, with branches in ertwined, so as to form a head piece rather longer than it is high. Sometimes, to be sure, they have changed grapes to flowers, but the moment you substitute a figure, a landscare, or anything else for the grape and vineleaf, or the branch and vine-leaf, the vignette is no more. What would you think to see a bunch of flowers exhibited under the name of a sea view, or the postrait of some dead hero or other, as a landscape? A vignet, however, you may see in all the print shops of our country, with never a grape vine nor a leaf to it.

When is a man over head and cars in debt ? When he has a hat on that is not paid for.