

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM H BAYNE]

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1844.

[Volume 6—Number 289]

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN:
Annual, if paid in advance, \$2 50
If paid at the end of six months 3 00
at the end of the year 3 50
Rates of Advertising:
By cents per square for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion.
Advertising by the year will be charged according to the quantity of matter inserted.
Art advertisements, &c., 25 per cent higher.

WE have just received from New York and Philadelphia, our stock of **SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS**, consisting of a general assortment of
DRY GOODS, HATS, SHOES, AND GROCERIES, which we will sell at the lowest market prices.
PETER P. JOHNSON & CO.
April 6, 1844. 267-ff.

ROBERT W. HARDIE, BOOKBINDER, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
HAVING located himself in Fayetteville, on Hay street, 3 doors from Mr. Hale's Book Store, will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of Books and Stationery. He invites the public to call and examine his selections, whether books of purchasing or not.
Being a Bookbinder, and provided with a complete outfit of tools and apparatus, he is prepared to execute kinds of binding, from the plainest to the most elegant, at the patronage of his fellow citizens in Fayetteville and the surrounding country.
Aug. 17, 1844. 261-y.

WANTED.
100 BUSHELS OF ASHES, immediately, for which a fair price will be paid.
W. McCL. McKAY.
March 9, 1844. 263-ff.

NEW Forwarding and Commission HOUSE. HALL & HALL
WOULD inform the merchants of the interior that they have in connection with the general forwarding business, added that of the Forwarding and having large and commodious Warehouses on the bank of the River, are prepared to receive and forward Goods upon such terms as will all competition, our charges and expenses being third less on the freight bills than any other in the place.
Goods consigned to G. W. Davis of Wilmington for the interior, and not otherwise directed, will be in our possession.
Aug. 17, 1844. 274-ff.

REPAIRING, AND Harness Making.
The subscriber has on hand and for sale, at prices, 35 sets of harness, assorted, and a few trappings, &c., low for cash, or on short terms to punctual customers.
And barouche tops, and harness of all kinds, and carriages re-trimmed in best style, at notice, and at low prices.
All orders will be promptly attended to, and work done in the most tasteful and satisfactory manner, or on charge made.
Aug. 17, '44-ff. **JAMES SUNDY.**

Just Received.
By **C. A. BROWN.**
100 GOOD COCOANUTS.
Aug. 24, 1844.

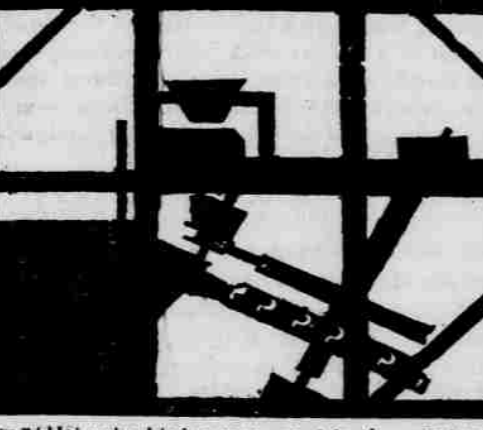
ONES & DUNN
MAKE this method to inform their friends and customers both in town and country, they have just received their stock for the Spring and Summer trade. As we have selected goods from the best and cheapest assortments in the West, we feel confident we are enabled to entire satisfaction to those who will favor us their custom, both in the price and quality of goods. Our stock consists in part of
Cuba Coffee, Porto Rico, N. Orleans Raisin Suet, Liverpool Sack, Alum, Blown Lard Salt (in bbls.) N. Orleans and West Molasses. Swedes, English and Mountain English and American Bitter Starch, Nuts, together with a general assortment of table cutlery, &c., &c.

ALSO,
And unbleached Domestic; Bad Tick-Muslin; Milled de Lains; Irish Linen; All Calicoes; Kentucky Jeans; Cotton and Silk and Hankies; Ribbons; Hats; Shoes; &c., &c.

WIN STORE & FOR SALE
10 bbls. prime Mulletts,
10 lbs. Western Bacon,
10 lbs. prime Lard, (in small Firkins),
10 bushels clean Corn.
do. Oats,
do. Peas,
of which will be sold at the lowest market prices for CASH, by
JONES & DUNN,
Aug. 17, 1844.—273-ff. Foot of Haycount.

NEW HARDWARE STORE,
Person Street, opposite the Bank of Cape Fear.
E. Sabers announces to the public in general, and to his friends and old customers in particular, that he is now opening an entire new stock of Goods,
Consisting of
Hardware and Cutlery,
Saddlers' Materials,
Carriage Makers' Materials,
Carpenters' Tools,
Paints, Oil, and Groceries.
As much as quick sales are desirable, all may be had with perfect confidence on getting good prices.
JAMES BAKER.
Aug. 13, 1844. 268-ff.

The Inclined Water Wheel. PATENT.



THIS valuable improvement in the application of water power, is now completed and in successful operation at the Cool Spring Mills in this Town. The invention was designed to save water in its operation, and thereby remedy the difficulty now existing on account of its scarcity. This wheel will perform the same labor with less than half the water required to drive the tub-wheel, and if placed in place of the tub-wheel the saving must be still greater. The number of Mills (now in operation by these wheels) that become scarce of water in the summer, is supposed to average 80 or 90 per cent. If these Mills can be successfully operated with even half the water now required, it is obvious that the supply of water will be abundant.
The Inclined Water Wheel in its construction can be placed at any elevation to suit the condition of the pond, thereby securing a sufficient head above the wheel, which is important to all mills where the water is at any time liable to become scarce. In this particular the Inclined water wheel has a decided advantage above the Overshot, which requires a head of at least 10 feet, and a constant supply of water, and is also expensive in its construction. Whereas, the Inclined Water Wheel can be built at much less expense—can be successfully applied to any mill or machinery that is propelled by water, and will run well in back water. This Wheel is said to rank in power with a high breast wheel, and can be geared with either cog or band, but the latter being considered the per and more durable, I have adopted them. Having obtained a Patent in December last, I have abstained from giving publicity to the invention, or offering to sell any Rights, until others, as well as myself, should become satisfied of its advantages. I am now ready to dispose of the right in any section of the country, districts and States—as also single rights. Millwrights, Mill owners, and the public generally are invited to call and examine the invention.
The machinery, as represented in the plate above, can be made more simple, by which one half of the expense of construction will be diminished, but the amount of water saved will be lost. I will have both modes of construction, in its statement of materials for each, printed in hand-bills, which I design for those who wish further information on the subject. **JOHN T. GILMORE.**
Fayetteville, Oct. 21, 1843.—243-y.

FRESH CONFECTIONARIES.

JUST received by the last arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, viz:
Peppermint Candy, Lemon Candy, Sugar do, Cream do, Birch do, Peppermint Barley, Household do, Lard do, Cornetta assorted Plums, Cornucopia ass'd Plums, Kisses with Mottos, French Jubbe Paste, Cinnamon Comets, Sugar Almonds, Red Rock Candy, Burnt do, White do, Large Plums, Yellow do, Gateway ass'd Plums, West India Preserves, Cinnamon Bar Candy, Essences, for Cakes, Scotch Carvays, Tamarinds, Peppermint Drops, Citron, Sugar Sand, ass'd colors, Curdles, &c., &c., &c., &c.

ALSO—
Raisins, Currants, English Walnuts, Filberts Chestnuts, soft shell Almonds, Butter Nuts, Lemons, Syrup, Food Wine in bottle, Peppermint Candy, Olives, Pickles by the gallon or half Mutton, Sweet Oil, Table Salt, soda, butter and sugar biscuits, Cheese, New York dried Beef, ground Cinnamon, Spice and Cloves, Nutmegs and Mace.

An assortment of
Children's Willow Waggon, Cradles, and Chairs, together with a supply of French Baskets for Ladies.

TOYS.
A fresh supply of German and French large Doll heads, wax and common, large and small Brass Cannons. Toy Guns and Swords, Whips, Drums, Flutes, &c., &c., &c.

NEW FANCY ARTICLES.
Consisting in part, viz:—Hair, flesh, whisker, nail, tooth and shaving Brushes, Buffalo and Imitation Riding, tuck, and side Combs, Silver and German, silver Thimbles and Pencils, with a splendid collection of Glass Work and other articles too tedious to mention.

PERFUMERIES.
Military and Navy Shaving Soap, Wash Ball Soap, Cream, Bell, Rose and other scented Soaps, Maccassar, Antique, and B. & A. Oil, Pomaton, flesh Powder, poudre de Rose and Puffs, Otto of Roses, Preston Sals, assorted, Ladies' Fancy Smelling Bottles, Lip Salve, Coat Plaster, assorted colors, Cold Cream, Maccassar Cream, Bear Grease, with a general assortment of Extracts of Perfumery for Hankschiefs, Orange Water, and genuine French and German Cologne Water.

PRINCIPLE SEGARS
Of choice Brands, "Regalias," "La Norma," and Ladies' Segars; Mrs. Miller's Scotch and Maccassar Snuff in bottles and bladders, Cut and Smoking Tobacco, and a supply of fine and common German Paper.

MASON'S CHALLENGE BLACKING.
SIX gross of the above article, very superior and cheap, 6 do., Mason's Black and Blue Ink, assorted sizes.

Fresh Oranges.
C. A. BROWN.
Nov. 9, 1843.—246-y.

IN SEASON.
SALMON. Shad, Trimm'd Herring, Shad Roe in pickle, Venison Hams, Roast do.
A few Barrels superior Apple Vinegar, with almost every article in the Grocery line.
JAMES R. GEE.
Best Chewing Tobacco, Common do., Smoking Tobacco, Snuff of all kinds—all of which will be kept on hand until Polk and Dallas are elected.
J. R. G.
June 29, 1844. 279-ff.

NEW GOODS. WILLIAMS & LUTTERLOH.

Just received from New York and Philadelphia, by
WILLIAMS & LUTTERLOH,
a general assortment of merchandise, embracing almost every article in the Grocery, Dry Goods, Hardware, Cutlery, and Crochery lines, to which public attention is invited. They flatter themselves that an examination of their stock will insure sales.
Their terms are as heretofore.
March 23, 1844.—y.

One Hundred Boxes of BAR SOAP.

THE subscriber offers for sale **ONE HUNDRED BOXES OF BAR SOAP**, manufactured at the "Fayetteville (N. C.) Candle Factory," and warranted equal if not superior to Colgate's best No. 1.
Being determined to devote all necessary attention to the business, and offering it at a reduced price, (5 cents a pound by the box,) he hopes to receive a due share of public patronage.
All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.
W. McCL. McKAY.
Fayetteville, May 24, 1844. 274-ff.

NEW GOODS. JOHN D. STARR.

HAS received by the late arrivals from New York, his stock of **Spring and Summer GOODS**, comprising a large and extensive assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware and Cutlery, Hats, Bonnets, Shoes, Umbrellas, Parasols, Cotton and Wool Card, writing and wrapping Paper, Coffee and Sugar, Drugs and Medicines, &c., &c., well worthy the attention of country Merchants, which will be offered at low prices for cash or country produce.
JOHN D. STARR.
April 20, 1844. 269-ff.

Fever and Ague, or Chills and Fevers cured in one day.

By Dr. Champion's Vegetable Aque Medicine. Persons wishing to purchase will find the above valuable Medicine at **J. H. HAWLEY'S** Store in Fayetteville.
ALSO, Dr. Champion's Anti-Bilious, Anti-Dyspeptic purifying and Cathartic PILLS—the best anti-Bilious or purgative Pills now in use. Purely Vegetable.
J. H. HAWLEY has also for sale all of Mr. Thompson's valuable Medicines.
J. H. H. has also a good stock of Groceries of all kinds.
June 22, 1844. 278-y.

HOUSE PAINTING AND GLAZING.

AXSON BIRD would inform the public that he is engaged in House Painting, and is prepared to execute any work in town or country entrusted to him, in plain or fancy colors, and all kinds of graining with neatness, durability and despatch; and most respectfully solicits a trial from all wishing work done in his line. When not engaged in the country he may be found on application at Messrs **J. H. & J. Martine's**, Fayetteville, N. C. He takes the liberty to refer to the following gentlemen for whom he has worked:
Rev J. B. Burton, Fayetteville.
Wm. Wright, E. q. do.
Daniel McDermid, Cumberland county.
Louis D. Henry, E. q., Raleigh.
Dr. H. H. Robinson, Elizabethtown, Bladen co.
Dr. Wm. L. Andrews, Bladen co.
Thomas Smith, E. q. do.
J. Medley, E. q., Anson co.
Fayetteville, June 1, 1844. 275-y.

GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, Hats, Shoes, Crochery and Hollow-Ware.

Besides a General Assortment of
DRY GOODS,
Among which are—
Pilot, Beaver, Doe Skin and Mole Hair Cloths; Cassimeres; Vestings; Sattinets; Kentucky Jeans; Flannels; Blankets; Muslin-de-Lains; Bombazines; Alpaccas; Merinos; Winter Shawls; Fancy Prints; Dimities; Jacons; Swiss; Moll and Book Binding Lains; Bishop Lains; White and colored Cambrics; Shertings; Irish Linens; Shirtings; White and blk Hose and Half Hose; Worsted, Elastic and Cotton Suspenders; Sewing, Spool and Flax Thread; Coat Trimmings, &c., &c.; which I am determined to sell low to those who will favor me with a call. (Next door to E. Fuller.)
D. McCLARIN.
Oct. 2, 1843. 241-ff.

AGENCY

For the sale of Timber, Lumber, and Naval Stores.

HAVING located myself in Wilmington for the purpose of selling **TIMBER LUMBER, TURPENTINE, TAR, &c.** I would say to the public, that nothing shall be wanting on my part to the giving of entire satisfaction. I take this opportunity of acknowledging my obligations to those who have patronized me, and hope to share a portion of the business of the public generally.
STEWART PIPKIN.
Wilmington, N. C., March 16, 1844. 264-ly.

\$25 REWARD.

RANAWAY from the Subscriber, in the latter part of March last, a negro man named **LARRY**, about thirty years of age, about five feet seven or eight inches high, tolerably black, and will weigh about 140 pounds. He has a scar on the back of one of his hands. I purchased the said boy from Haynes Richardson, formerly of Bladen county. I suppose he is lurking about the neighborhood where he was raised. I will give the above reward for the confinement of said negro so long as I can get him again. Any communication respecting him will be thankfully received, to be addressed to me at Dumas's Store, Richmond county, N. C.
H. B. BILLINGSBIE.
July 5, 1844. 281-ff.

BLANKS.

R. W. HARDIE Has just received a supply of **BLANKS**, mostly used by Clerks, Sheriffs, and Constables, printed on fine paper and well executed.
280-3m.

NEW SPRING GOODS. JAMES KYLE.

HAS just received by the late arrivals from the North, a large assortment of
DRY GOODS.

Among which are—
French and English Lawns, Premium Prints, (new style), Alpaccas, colored and black, Jaconet and Cambric Muslins, Gimps and Fringes, assorted, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Blount Laces and Edgings, Black and colored Lawn Vails, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Merino Cloth and Kentucky Jeans, Drab-ble and French Bombazines, French and Irish Linen Drilling, 3-4 to 6-4 bleached and brown Domestic, Carpeting and Hearth Rugs, Fannish and other Jeans.
With many other articles, comprising a very large assortment; all of which, being purchased by the Package for Cash, will be offered at very low prices for Cash, or on the usual time to punctual customers.
March 23, 1844. 265-y.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

JUST received, an assortment of **SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS**, among which are—
Fine fancy Prints and Lawns, Balzaines, and Balzaine Muslins and Prints, Muslin and Crap de Laines, Organdie Muslins and Ginghams, Bombazines, Alpaccas, and Challeys, Black Ginghams and Lawns, Summer Cloths and Cassimeres, Gambroons, Drillings, and Linens, Rich Barrage and Filt Shawls, Silk Laces and Filt Cardinals and Canes, Bugle Gimps, Silk Fringes, and Gimp Trimmings, Rich Cambric Brocade Silks, Thread and Gimpure Laces and Edgings, Lisle Thread and Muslin Laces and Edgings, &c.
GEO. McNEILL.
May 11, 1844. 276-y.

GROCERIES.

100 bags Rio, 10 bags old Java, 10 bags Cuba, 15 bags Laquira, 30 bags St Domingo, 10 bbls Sugar, assorted, 6-4 and 4-4 black Crap, 10 bbls retailing Molasses, 150 bbls New York (50-60) Alum and sack Salt Green and black Teas, &c., &c.
For sale by
GEO. McNEILL.
May 11, 1844. 276-y.

Just Received:

Black and second mourning Balzaines, do do Lawns and Muslins, Some very handsome new styled Prints, Plaid and Book Muslins and Cambrics, Paper Muslins and Cambrics, Black, blue, and white Crap de Laines, 6-4 and 4-4 black Crap, Crimped dirty Capes and Collars, Fine fancy dress capes and Capes, Black and fancy colored Mitts, Ladies' black silk Umbrellas.
ALSO,
A few barrels Coffee Crushed Sugar; none such in the place.
Above, together with my stock on hand, makes up a good assortment for the retail trade, and will be sold at the lowest possible prices.
C. CAISON.
June 8, 1844. 276-ff.

Turnip Seed,

FIRST QUALITY, for sale by
THOS. J. ANDERSON.
August 10, 1844.

F. T. WARD,

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Fayetteville and the public generally, that he has taken the stand recently occupied by E. J. Clark, on Gillespie Street, 5 doors South of the Market Square, where he will manufacture and keep constantly on hand an assortment of
TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE.
Persons wishing to purchase would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is determined to sell as cheap as any other manufacturer in the State.
BAKERS of an entirely new pattern. ROOFING done in the latest style, and best manner. Also GUTTERING.
Aug. 17, 1844. 261-y.

NEW CHEAP GOODS. WILLIAM MCINTYRE.

HAS received and now offers for sale at reduced rates a new and choice assortment of
SEASONABLE GOODS.
Comprising Prints, Ginghams, Lawns, Balzaines, Muslins, Bombazines, Alpaccas, Lustres, Cassimeres, Summer Cloths, Pantaloon Stuffs, Vestings, Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Neck Stocks, Hosiery, Gloves, Ribbons, Threads, Bleached Shirtings, Irish Linens, Bad Tick, Buckram, Canvases, &c., in all their various styles.
—ALSO—
Umbrellas, Sun Shades, Parasols, Straw Bonnets, Hats of every kind and color, Shoes, dressed and sole Leather.
Whittemore Cotton and Wool Cards.
GROCERIES.
Imperial and Gunpowder Tea, Loaf and Brown Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, Spices, &c.
HARDWARE, &c.
Pins, Needles, Fish Hooks, Knives and Forks, Pens and Pocket Knives, Scissors, Buttons, Combs, Bar Iron, Cast Steel, Collins' Cast Steel Axes. 30 bbls. Mess Pork.
25,000 Principe Cigars.
May 4, 1844. 271-6m.

BATTLE & BISHOP, WHOLESALE GROCERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, RECEIVING AND FORWARDING AGENTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

A. J. BATTLE, H. M. BISHOP,
280-3m.

BOARDING & DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES. FAYETTEVILLE.

MR & MRS HARDIN, desirous of making their School fully adequate to the wants of this community, and of this section of the State have associated with themselves Mrs. Mary P. Byrne, (a near relation of Mrs. H.) who has had considerable experience in teaching, and will add much to the general efficiency and usefulness of the Institution. The School Room will be in the building occupied by Mrs. Byrne, who will be prepared, by the opening of the Winter Session, to accommodate a number of young ladies with board. These young ladies will be under our joint care and supervision.
It is requested that early application be made, by letter or otherwise, to the undersigned or Mrs. Byrne, for those who are intended to be entered as Boarders or day Scholars, in order that suitable preparations and accommodations may be provided in time.
The Winter Session will commence on the 15th of October and end on the last of February, with a recess during the Christmas holidays. The spring session will commence on the 1st March, and terminate on the 15th of July. By this arrangement it will be seen that the sessions are made about one week less than has been customary in this place, but it has been adopted by advice, as necessary to sustain such a School here as is proposed to be established, where families who do not remain in town all the year, remove into the country by the middle of July, and do not think it safe to return before the 15th of October. Young ladies from a distance, whose friends may not wish to take them home during the summer vacation, will be provided with board at our respective country residences, where they can pass their time pleasantly and profitably, in a prescribed course of reading, lessons in music, &c.

TERMS:
Board and Tuition in the English branches, \$50 00 pr. session. French, 5 00 pr. quarter. Music on the Piano, 8 00. Duet on the Guitar, 4 00. Use of Piano, 1 50. Incidentals, 25.
Payable quarterly in advance.
All letters in relation to the school will be addressed to Mrs. Mary P. Byrne until the 20th Sept—after that time to the subscriber.
For information in relation to the above school, apply at the Office of C. P. Mallett, Hay street.
W. H. HARDIN.
Fayetteville, Aug. 17, 1844. 286-ff.

PRIME BACON. 1500 lbs. choice SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, for sale by COOK & TROY.

August 31, 1844.

SPLENDID LOTTERIES FOR SEPTEMBER.

J. G. Gregory & Co., Managers.

35,000 dollars! ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY, Class No. 33 for 1844.

To be drawn at Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday the 14th Sept., 1844.

CAPITALS.

1 prize of	\$35,000
1 do	12,000
1 do	7,000
1 do	3,270
50 do	1,000

Tickets \$10—Halves \$5—Quarters \$2 50.

\$30,000 Capital! ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY. Extra Class No. 34 for 1844.

To be drawn at Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday Sept. 21, 1844.

PRIZES!

1 prize of	\$30,000
1 do	10,000
1 do	5,000
1 do	3,000
1 do	2,500
1 do	1,017
1 do	1,000
100 do	1,000

Tickets \$10—Halves \$5—Quarters \$2 50.

SOMETHING BRILLIANT. \$50,000 \$25,000 \$15,000. ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY Class E, for 1844.

To be drawn in Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday the 28th Sept., 1844.

78 number lottery, 13 drawn ballots. About one prize to a blank!

GRAND SCHEME.

1 splendid prize of	\$50,000
1 do	25,000
1 do	15,000
1 do	10,000
1 prize of	7,000
1 do	5,000
1 do	3,500
1 do	2,610
2 do	1,257
50 do	1,000
20 do	500
20 do	400
20 do	250
25 do	200
300 do	150

Whole tickets \$15—Halves \$7 50—Quarters \$3 75—Eighths \$1 87.

Certificates of packages in the above splendid Lottery will be sent as follows:
Certificates of a package of 25 whole tickets, \$170
do do 25 half do 85
do do 25 quarter do 42 50
do do 25 eighths do 21 25

Orders for Tickets and Shares and certificates of Packages in the above Lottery, will be received with the most prompt attention, and an official account of each drawing sent immediately after it is over to all who order from us—address,
J. G. Gregory & Co. Managers.
Washington City, D. C.

spattered with mud, was ushered before us.

Guessing the rank and character of Houston, he approached him, squeezed his hand, at which Houston awoke, and Gen. Santa Anna then announced himself, in a state of great nervous agitation.
"Sir," said the Texan Commander, pointing to a medicine chest close to his head, "be seated. Such accommodation as we have is at your service."
Santa Anna did as he was requested, and then demanded some opium, which, having been furnished him, he appeared somewhat more composed, and said to Houston, "you were born to no ordinary destiny—you have conquered the Napoleon of the West!"
We could not forbear smiling, though regarding the vaunter with such vast hatred; for though ready to sympathize with any brave but vanquished warrior, the massacre of the Alamo, Goliad, and Tampico had filled our bosoms with sentiments so bitter towards this man, that pity had no abiding place. Houston turned the conversation to these subjects, when Santa Anna defended them, on the ground of expediency and having received strict orders from his Government! This was quite as absurd as if Caesar, or Cromwell, or Napoleon had spoken of orders; every one knowing that he was and still is, military despot and dictator in Mexico, ruling people and parliament by the sword. Houston then resigned his tent to him, placing a guard of officers around to prevent the vengeance of the soldiers, who, furious at the cold-blooded slaughter of their companions, cried aloud for him to be put to death. While all felt he deserved any fate which might befall him, yet were all aware that, as a prisoner of war, he was entitled to our protection, and that his having violated every divine and human maxim would be no excuse for our doing the same.

Next day a convention was signed between Houston and Santa Anna, who ordered Generals Filisola and Sanna to retire to San Antonio de Bexar, and Urrea to Victoria. A final treaty was on the 1st of May entered into between "His Excellency the General-in-Chief of the army of operations, President of the Mexican Republic, Don Antonio de Santa Anna, for one party; and His Excellency G. Burnett, for the other party;" by which the former bound himself "not to take up arms, nor to influence their being taken up, against the people of Texas;" and thus ended the first war of independence.
Generals Filisola and Urrea then commenced a retreat; a retreat disastrous in the extreme, and attended by every dismal circumstance which could add to its natural disgraces. The Mexican Generals in the first place monopolized the wagons to carry their own private plunder, the baggage of the troops being left behind. Rain pouring down upon the rich alluvial soil between the Brazos and the Colorado, had changed the green prairies into seas of mud, in which an Indian canoe might have floated. At one place called Atascuato, says one writer, "they suffered most. Here they were overtaken by dreadful cold rains, in the middle of a swamp, through which with the utmost difficulty the progress of a day was about three miles." By dint, however, of great exertion and courage, they succeeded in dragging the artillery and wagons through these dismal swamps. Gen. Filisola, in a dispatch (of this retreat I rely wholly on Mexican authority, having been de-patched to Galveston directly after the capture of Santa Anna) to his own government, speaking of the 30th April says, "La noche fue horrorosa. Artillery, cavalry, sick, baggage, mules, everything that accompanied the army, was a chaotic mass, buried in mud." There was no wood to cook, no provisions to be cooked, except a few bears and a little salt; ammunition wet, muskets rusty, men sick and dying, no doctors nor medicine. "Had the enemy," says Filisola, "met us under these cruel circumstances, on the only road that was left, no alternative remained but to die or surrender at discretion."

Such was the battle of San Jacinto and its results. The fate of Santa Anna is well known. Liberated by the Texan government, he returned to Mexico, under a pledge to obtain the recognition of our independence. His first act was to fit out expeditions against Texas, again to be defeated, and finally destroyed.

HINTS TO LOVERS OF FLOWERS.—A most beautiful and easily obtained show of evergreens in winter may be had by a very simple plan, which has been found to answer remarkably well on a small scale. If geranium branches are taken from healthy and luxuriant trees just before the winter sets in, cut as for slips, and immersed in soap and water, they will, after drooping for a few days, shed their leaves, put forth fresh ones; and continue in the finest vigor all the winter. By placing a number of bottles filled in flower baskets with moss to conceal the bottles, a show of evergreen is easily insured for a whole season. They require no fresh water.

Married, in Dover, New Hampshire, Mr. Hiram P. Snow, to Miss Roxana D. Gentleman.

We read that people turn to grass; And one was turned to salt, we know; But stranger things now come to pass— A GENTLEMAN has turned to Snow.

"It is good for me that I have been afflicted," may be said in many senses, but in none so true as a religious one. It is our own weakness that makes us seek for support—it is the sadness of earth that makes us look up to heaven.