

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY W. M. H. BAYNE

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1845.

[Volume 6—Number 35]

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN:
Per annum, if paid in advance, \$3 50
if paid at the end of six months 3 00
at the end of the year 3 50
Rates of Advertising:
Sixty cents per square for the first, and thirty cents for each subsequent insertion.
Advertising by the year will be charged according to the quantity of matter inserted.
Court advertisements, &c., 25 per cent higher.

NEW CONFECTIONARY, FRUIT, AND TOY STORE.



The Subscriber has taken the New Brick Store on the north side of Hely street, a few doors above the Market House, where he is now opening a fine assortment of GOODS in the above line, consisting in part of the following articles:

Fruit.

Almonds, Filberts, Madeira, Brazil & Pecan Nuts, Prunes, Currants, Canton and Havana Preserves, Citron, &c. Arrangements are made for fresh supplies of Oranges, Lemons, Apples, Coconuts, &c.

SPICES.

Mace, Nutmegs, Cloves, Cassia in mats, Ground Cassia, Ground Pepper, Allspice, Mustard and Ground Ginger.

PICKLES AND SAUCES.

Pepper Sauce, Tomato Catsup, Olives, Sardines, and assorted Pickles.

CRACKERS.

Butter and Water Crackers, Soda and Lemon Biscuits, Pilot Bread.

PERFUMERY.

Cologne, Lavender and Rose Water, Bay Rum, Bears', Antique and Mazarin Oils, Verbena Cream, Extracts, Soaps of every variety.

WILLOW WARE.

Wagons, Cradles, and Baskets.

SUNDRIES.

Powdered, Crushed, and Brown Sugars, Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, Macaroni, Vermicelli, Cocoa, Starch, Indigo, Cambric, Lemon Syrup, Madeira and Sweet Malaga Wines, Champagne, Scotch and Macabroy Whisky, choice Claret, Cognac, Regatta, Brandy and Teana Cigars, Sweet Oil, Spanish Candles, Herring, Brooms, Whisks, Flax, Yarns, Accordions, &c. &c.

A great variety of TOYS AND FANCY GOODS,

suitable for Presents, too numerous to mention. Also, a variety of CANDIES, at Wholesale and Retail.

Call and take a look.

W. PRIOR, 349-40.

MOUNTAIN BUTTER!

Finest prime Mountain BUTTER, 30 lbs. fresh BUTTER, just received from C. R. JONES, Foot Haymount.

NEW GOODS.

R. A. STUART has received in FALL AND WINTER GOODS, consisting of Fry Goods, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Shoes, &c. &c.

J. Dupuy & A. Seignolle's French Brand, (choice brands) Saddles of all descriptions, from \$5 to \$25, and also daily expected, Groceries, Hardware, Cutlery, Drugs, Window Glass, &c. &c., all of which he will be glad to exchange for CASH or Country Produce. Give me a call.

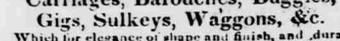
Dec. 6, 1845. 343-v.

A. M. CAMPBELL, AUCTIONEER

For the sale of Fayetteville, is prepared to attend to the sale of any goods which may be entrusted to him. Consignments from abroad will be promptly attended to.

April 19, 1845. 331-v.

Encourage Home Manufactures



Gardner & McKethan,

HAVE lately made considerable improvement in their style of Working, and have had a GENERAL ASSORTMENT, consisting of Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Gigs, Sulkeys, Waggon, &c.

Which for elegance of shape and finish, and durability, will compare with any made in the U. States. Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine our work, as we have determined to sell LOW for Cash, or approved notes.

Having in our employ first rate Smiths, we are prepared to do any Iron work in the above line on moderate terms.

We warrant all our work to be of good and faithful workmanship and materials, for one year.

REPAIRING faithfully executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms.

Fayetteville, February 8, 1845.

BOOKS

For New-Year's & Christmas Gifts

For sale by R. W. HARDIE.

Odd Fellow's Offering, for 1846, the prettiest Annual of the season.

The Gift for 1846. The following are some of the contributors to this work: H. W. Longfellow, Joseph C. Neal, G. M. Gilmore Simms, Mrs. Sigourney, & others of the best writers in the country.

Rose of Sharon, a religious souvenir for 1846, by Miss J. C. Edgerton.

Christian's Annual for 1846.

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

DRY GOODS AND GROCERY STORE!

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS!!!

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL!!!!

C. R. JONES,

TAKES this method to inform his friends, his old customers, and the public generally, that he is now receiving and opening his new Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, embracing nearly every article in his line, and usually kept in Stores in this market, which I offer for sale at prices to suit the pressure of the times. I would say to all who want CHEAP and FASHIONABLE Goods, call and examine my Stock, as I shall feel happy in showing my Goods, feeling confident I cannot fail to please both in quality and price. My Goods are all fresh, and of the most approved styles and fashions. I would say further, that I am determined to sell my Goods at small advances on the prime cost, and flatter myself that they have been bought as well as my stock in this market. Among my assortment will be found—

DRY GOODS

For Ladies wear: Cashmere-de-Lanes, Rep. Cashmires, Mouslin d'Laues, Shaded d'Laues, Figurd Alpaca, Chingcable do, Plain do, Striped do, Fashionable Chusans, Bishop Lawns, Colord' do, Swiss Muslins, Linen do, Cambric do, Jaconet do, Book do, Chee'd and striped do, Figurd Alpaca, Linen cambric Handkerchiefs, Black Cashmere Hose, and all other articles.

FANCY GOODS:

Colored Hose, Silk do, Cotton do, A great variety of Mitts, and all other articles.

HEAVY GOODS.

Kentucky Jeans, all qualities and prices, Fancy Koseys, low price, Blue, white, and yellow, Twilled do, Apron Checks, Red Tickings, Plaid Linens, all wool, Plaid and plain ditto, cotton and wool, Silk Serge, Worsted do, Brown cotton do, Brown Holland, and all other articles.

GROCERIES.

Java Coffee, Green do, Raisins, Pickles, Lemon Syrup, in bottles, Pepper Sauce, Baked Herring, Brooms, Whisks, Flax, Yarns, Accordions, &c. &c.

Hardware.

Bright do, Trace Chains, Straight do, Table Spoons, Butcher Knives, Hand Saws, Grass Scythes, Cottoning Knives, Weeding Hoes, Cotton and Wool Cards, Curry Combs, Chisels, Augurs, Pad Locks, Chest do, Mill do, Sack do, Run do, Mill-saw Files, Cast-steel hand-saw do, Sheep Shears, Drawing Knives, Latches, Bolts, Screws, Hinges, Gambles, Gun-Locks, Collins' cast-steel Axes, King's do, Bolt's do, Cast-steel Brand Axes, Shaving Glasses, Toilet do, Iron Nails.

Boots and Shoes.

Super calf Boots, Common peg'd Brogans, Ladies' morocco Boots, Children's morocco Boots, Youth's do, Men's Pumps, Ladies' fine kid Slippers, Miss' do, Slippers, &c. &c. &c.

HATS, CAPS, &c. &c.

Glazed round-top Hats, Fine muskrat Caps, Boys' super cloth do, Cloth do.

CROCKERY.

Fine Liverpool Ware, B-w's and Pitchers, Ewe's and Basins, Soup Plates, Supper do, Cut Wine Glasses, Dishes, &c. &c. Common Crockery—a variety of all Goods in this line.

NOW IN STORE AND FOR SALE low for

Cash or Produce:— 25 bbls. Pickled Herring, No. 1, 30 boxes prime Dairy Cheese, 3 bbls. New Orleans Sugar, 200 lbs. Porto Rico do.

Also, Crates Crockery put up to order, suited for Country Merchants.

Fayetteville, December 6, 1845. 355-4f.

TO THE PUBLIC.

The subscriber has now in store, direct from New York and Philadelphia, a large and general assortment of STAPLE AND FANCY

GOODS,

Fine Cloths and Cassimeres; Tweeds; Sattinets; Kentucky Jeans and Kerseys; plain and figured Alpaca; Calicoes; Ginghams; fine bleached Muslins and Shirting; Vesting; Stock; Scarfs; cords and tassels for cloaks and dresses; Muslin d'Laues; Cashmere de Ecosse; fine Bonnets; fur and wool Hats and Caps; fine and coarse Shoes and Boots; sup. family Blankets; common do; Negro Blankets; Shawls from 25 cents to 15 dollars; lambs' and silk Shirts for ladies; fine ingrain Carpeting; Ropes and Bagging; Iron; Steel and Nail; fine Sugar and Coffee; Salt, &c. together with Hardware and Cutlery, and other Goods too tedious to mention. The above Goods will be sold as cheap for cash or produce as any other goods in the market of the same quality and style.

New Firm.

The subscribers have entered into a Copartnership, under the firm of

H. W. Beatty & Co.,

For the transaction of A General Commission Business

In the Town of Wilmington, N. C. They will give particular attention to the sale of Timber, Lumber, and Naval Stores; the receiving and forwarding goods, and the sale and purchase of goods for the back country.

They would respectfully solicit a portion of public patronage, and pledge their best exertions to give satisfaction.

July 19, 1845. H. W. BEATTY, JOHN C. LATTA, 334-4f.

THE Subscribers are now receiving

GOODS:

Consisting in part of super blue, black, brown, drab, invisible green and beaver Cloths; fancy and French Cassimeres; Sattinets, Kentucky Jeans, Tweeds, Flannels, plain and fancy velvet, Cravats and Scarfs, merino Shirts, Bosoms, Collars; an assortment of coat and vest Binding, Cord and Buttons, Canvas and Padding; brown and bleached Shirtings, Sheatings, Trilla, Linens; cold and white Cambric Muslins, grass Linen Cambric, homestead and silk Handkerchiefs; Alpaca, Thibet and Indiana Cloth, for Ladies' cloaks; muslin and super French cashmere-de-Lanes; plain black 200-de-Swiss and figured gross-grain Silks; rich Prints; Lisle Edging; bobinet wire and blond Quilling; Piping; Gimps; Italian Sewings; wool cotton and linen Thread, assorted colors; twisted Silk; cotton and merino; super-black and cold kid Gloves; ditto silk, merino, and cotton; ditto white and black and ribbd' Hose; ditto merino Persian ditto; cashmere, merino, Thibet and other Shawls; work boxes; toilet Glasses; shell twist tuck and side Combs; jet shawl and hair Pins; super Needles, Pins, Scissors, tacks and satin bonnet and cap Ribbons; with a general assortment of Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, fashionable Hats, Caps, Boots, and Shoes.

The above Goods, having been purchased late in the season in New York and Philadelphia, (consequently at reduced prices) will be sold low for cash, or charged to those who will pay cash when called on.

D. & W. McLAURIN, Dec. 13, 1845. 356-v.

NOTICE.

The Subscribers have taken possession of their former stand on Green street, and are now opening a general assortment of Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, and Cutlery, and such other Goods as they have heretofore dealt in.

Dec. 13, 1845. JOHN H. SKE & SON, 356-11.

NOTICE.

The Subscriber, Administrator of Malcom Ray, deceased, will hire out the Negroes belonging to the estate of his intestate, on the first Monday in January next. The hiring will take place at the late residence of the deceased. Good bonds will be required before the negroes are delivered.

ANDREW C. RAY, Dec. 12, 1845. 356-11. Adm'r.

NOTICE.

In pursuance of a Deed of Trust executed to the Subscribers by Deed will be sold on Friday the 20 of January next, at the late residence of said Deed, six miles South of Fayetteville, four thousand, or upwards, acres of land, lying on Big and Little Rock, embracing some Swamp Lands, part of which is already drained, and supposed to be of unsurpassed fertility.

To those desirous of engaging in the Lumber or Turpentine business, the facility afforded are rarely equalled, as a great portion of the Lands are well timbered, embracing several Mill sites of excellent quality, and being at their furthest points within 3 miles of Big Rock Creek.

At the same time and place, Six Young Negroes of various sizes, two Horses, a library of Books, &c. Terms, 6 months credit. Bonds, with approved securities, will be required of purchasers.

WILLIAM McNEILL, HECTOR McNEILL, Trustees. Dec. 13, 1845. 356-11.

State of North Carolina—Columbus county.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—November Term, 1845.

State vs. Matthew Wadkins, Attachment.

IT appearing to the Court that the defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the NC Carolinian for the said defendant to appear, reply and plead, at the next term of this Court, to be held for the county of Columbus at the Court House in Whitesville, on the second Monday in February next, or judgment by default will be entered against him, and the property levied on will be sold to satisfy the same.

WM. MILLICAN, Clerk. Dec. 13, 1845. 356-6f. per adv. \$3 25.

Just Received,

40 lbs. fine superior Mountain Butter, 1000 lbs. Buck Wheat Flour.

ON HAND! 200 boxes Segars, ranging from \$1 to \$22 per M. 20 " " Rumbaut's, " Gilmore's, and " Goodwin's " superior Chewing Tobacco, and for sale by COOK & TROY. Dec. 13, 1845. 358-3w.

OYSTERS!

THE subscriber, having made arrangements for a regular supply of "FRESH NORFOLK OYSTERS," will supply families at any time with the very best market affords.

At the Union House, 4 doors above Liberty Point. EDBERT BISHOP. Dec. 13, 1845. 358-3w.

FOR SALE,

Cherax in boxes; Raisins in whole and half boxes Superior French Brandy and Port Wine. D. & W. McLAURIN. Dec. 13, 1845. 356-4f.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber, having been appointed under a Decree of the Court of Equity, for the county of Cumberland, at Fall Term, 1846, a Commissioner to sell certain Real Estate in the Town of Fayetteville, owned jointly by himself and the heirs at Law of William Nott, dec'd, in pursuance of said decree, will expose to public sale at the Market House in said Town, on Monday the 26th day of January, 1846, at 12 o'clock, noon, the following valuable Real Estate:

Lot corner Hay and Donaldson Streets, Lot corner Hay and Robeson Streets.

The property will be sold on a credit of six months. Bonds with approved security will be required. JOHN D. STARR, Commissioner. Fayetteville, Dec. 13, 1845. 356-9w.

From the Union.

THE TREASURY REPORT.

It is probably the next most important document of all the large mass of state papers which will be submitted to the new Congress by the new administration. It requires no ordinary nerve to propose an important revolution in the financial affairs of a great nation—a new organization of the tariff, which is to effect the interests of the whole community, as well as to control, in some degree, the strong wishes of a powerful class. But, great as the responsibility is, Mr Walker has met it as becomes his character, and the elevated office which he now fills under the government. His report bears the mark of unusual industry. It is founded upon a large body of statistics, which it has cost him much pains to collect. We understand from the members of his department—who are the best acquainted with the character of these documents—that no report from the treasury has ever been laid before Congress which was accompanied by more voluminous and important documents.

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

The navy during the year has been called into unusual activity, and the report does justice to the service of our various squadrons. It looks ahead to its future operations, and presents the most gratifying evidences of the energy which rules over the department. It is difficult, in a hasty sketch like this, to present a complete analysis of its various statements and suggestions. The very condensation of the paper supercedes the necessity of an extended summary.

The Secretary of the Navy steps at once into *medias res*. There is no preparation or preface to the work. Like a working man of this working cabinet, he proceeds to the task in hand: He tells the country where our squadrons have been employed during the past year; what our vessels have been doing in the Mediterranean, on the African coast, on the Brazil station, on the Asiatic station, (embracing Commodore Parker's cruise to the Chinese coast, as well as Commodore Biddle's destination to the same station;) and what vessels have constituted the Pacific and the Home squadrons. He devotes a short but striking passage to the employment of the home squadron under Commodore Conner—which he says, "was much larger than has usually sailed under one American pennant. It gave efficient protection to our interests in the Gulf of Mexico, and contributed to spread a sense of security over our country to its extreme limit of the Del Norte."

It refers to our navy yards, to the naval asylum in Philadelphia, and to the naval hospital fund. It presents an interesting sketch of the new naval school at Fort Severn, at Annapolis—which, for less than the sum of \$28,200, already appropriated by Congress for employing professors to teach the young officers of the navy, is calculated to teach a greater number of midshipmen and to imbue them better with some of the most important elements of their gallant profession.

It refers to the Observatory at Washington, to whose superintendents (officers of the navy) it pays the compliments to which they are so justly entitled for their attainments and services. It calls for a liberal provision to extend and improve the navy yard at Pensacola; and whilst it doubts the adaptation of a navy yard at Memphis to the repairs of ships of war, it explains the decided advantage it possesses for building steam-ships, and establishing a manufacture of cordage, in the immediate vicinity of the hemp-growing region.

It reserves the subject of lake defences for a special communication to Congress. It recommends the preservation of our live-oak plantations to be transferred to the appropriate care of the land office—in the same manner as the President recommends the superintendence of the mineral region to be given to the same admirably-conducted bureau, under Judge Shields.

It states that the balance of appropriations on hand will be sufficient with the use of rigid economy, for the remainder of the fiscal year. The estimates contemplate no increase in the force to be employed for the next year. The marine corps is noticed in a brief but ingenious manner; and it declares that no increase of the officers is needed for naval purposes even, or an increase of the men. It makes no estimates for the increase of the navy—upon which subject the Secretary awaits the instructions of Congress. He calls the attention of Congress to the propriety of adding to the number of our sea-going steamers.

Favorable mention is made of the apprentice system, as capable of producing valuable results, notwithstanding the difficulties which have thus far attended its action.

The Secretary calls for some amendments of the present law to protect the treasury, and respecting the corps of pursers.

In reference to the officers, Mr Bancroft is at once liberal and just. Recognizing the great merit which abounds in the service, he seeks to encourage it by giving it suitable reward; and proposes, therefore, to substitute in the navy, for promotion by seniority, promotion by selection. We can add nothing to the force of argument by which he sustains, in his own language, the importance of this change.

The number of officers in the higher grades of the service is represented as greater than the country can usefully employ; and the report recommends that a portion of these—such as are from infirmity or from some other cause as not adapted to active duty—should be placed upon a retired list; and receive half pay. These are important proposals; but they recommend improvements which other countries, to a great extent, have adopted, and which our own will not fear to adopt, if upon examination, it shall believe them wise.

It expatiates with great beauty and force, on the condition of the common seaman. One of the most gratifying features of the report is the tribute which it pays, as just as it is eloquent, to the "smilers of the navy; and the determination which it manifests to protect the American seaman in all his rights, must commend itself to the warm approval of the country.

In connexion with the "treasury of the constitution," the location of a branch of the mint at New York is recommended as a place for keeping safely the vast amount of revenue

collected at New York, and also a means of increasing the coinage, and the circulation of gold and silver.

This whole report is marked by the great clearness and boldness which are characteristic of its author. Its propositions are eminently entitled to the attention of the people.

From the Union.

The Debt of Ohio, according to the recent message of Gov. Baily, is \$20,000,000.