

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM H BAYNE

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1846.

[Volume 7—Number 407]

IMPORTANT TO MILL OWNERS. HOTCHKISS' Vertical Water Wheel.

THE Subscribers having witnessed the successful operation of these wheels, were induced to purchase the right of using them in the State of North Carolina; and they now offer for sale individual rights, at FIFTY dollars, or rights for a whole county, on reasonable terms.

These wheels are more durable, and more easily kept in order when properly put together than the latter wheel. They will save one-third of the water, and run well in back water, when there is a head above. The speed of the saw is increased to one-third, and the strokes per minute.

We refer, as to others, to the following gentlemen, some of whom have had the wheels in operation 12 months or more; and from many of them, we have received certificates expressing their high approval of the superior advantages of these wheels, and stating that their saws will cut 2500, 3000, 3500, and even as high as 5000 feet per day, and save one-third of the water.

FAYETTEVILLE.
A. Graham, John Williams, Esq.
CUMBERLAND, Thomas Rouse,
Col. Alex. McHenry, Jesse Lassiter,
Charles Her Murray, JONES,
Alex. Williams, James McDaniel,
Col. A. S. McNeill, CRAVEN,
Paraphard Smith, John Bryant,
John Evans, Lot Williamson,
J. W. Howell, ROBESON,
W. C. McNeill,
Gen. James McKay, RICHMOND,
Robert Melvin, John C. McArthur,
S. N. Richardson, John L. Cathey,
Thomas C. Smith, J. R. Anson,
Lease Wright, J. R. Reid, Millwright,
John Smith, A. Boucham,
SAMPSON,
G. T. Burkdale, Wm. Kessel,
Patrick Murphy, J. T. Dalton, Millwright,
Harley Royal, C. CRATHAM,
New HANOVER, Cole & Brautley,
James Murphy, Smith & Pullen,
Charles Henry, N. Clegg,
OSAGE, WAKE,
Robert Annan, S. Beady,
GREEN, JOHNSTON,
Thomas Hooker, Jesse T. Leach,
BEAUFORT, GUILFORD,
B. Runyon, Dr. Faulkner,
Mr. Arnold, Pitt,
Drexler, John Jones,
Lewis Herzig, Dr. Robert and
James Jernam, Richard Williams,
Daniel Moore.

Besides many others in different parts of the State. We in such a deservedly high character, the Subscribers feel justified in offering these wheels to the public; they will keep on hand a supply of wheels adapted to high or low heads at Fayetteville, Wilmington, Newbern, and Washington. Mr. James T. Dalton, of Cassell, has in order for sale, and we caution all persons through the State against paying any person but ourselves, or our authorized agents, for the right of using these wheels.

NOTICE TO MILLWRIGHTS.—If you wish employment, acquaint yourselves with putting in these wheels, as we now wish to employ at least 1000 in this business in different parts of the State. DUNCAN McNEILL, ARCHIBD McLAUCHLIN, A. A. McKETHAN. Fayetteville, January 31, 1846. 363-1f

Fire Proof Roofs.

THE undersigned is ready to contract for the covering of roofs of buildings with tin, copper, or zinc, and will execute promptly any work he may contract for, and for small profits. F. T. WARD. June 27, 1845.—379-1f

F. T. WARD, WOULD respectfully

inform the citizens of Fayetteville and the public generally, that he has taken the stand recently occupied by E. J. Clark, on Gillespie Street, 3 doors South of the Market Square, where he will manufacture and keep constantly on hand an assortment of TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE. Persons wishing to purchase would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is determined to sell as cheap as any other manufacturer in the State. BAKERS of an entirely new pattern. ROOFING done in the latest style, and best manner. Also GUTTERING. Aug. 17, 1844. 261-y.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber offers his services to the citizens of Fayetteville, as Carpenter and Contractor, and hopes by prompt attention to business to share a part of the public patronage. G. W. ROSE. July 19, 1845. 335-1f

Tallow Wanted.

The highest market price will be given for 50,000 lbs. of good Tallow, by J. D. WILLIAMS 339-1f. Oct. 10, 1846.

MOUNTAIN BUTTER!

23 Pints of Prime Mountain Butter. 200 Lbs. Buck Wheat Flour, 10 Bushels Apples, for sale by GEO. McNEILL. October 24, 1846.

A NEW SUPPLY OF FRUIT.

Almonds, Madeira, Brazil, and Pecan Nuts, Tamarinds, Prunes, Currants, Citron, Preserves, &c., just received and for sale by W. PRIOR. October 24, 1846. 401-1f

FIRE CRACKERS.

35 boxes Chinese Fire Crackers, received and for sale very cheap by W. PRIOR. October 24, 1846.

FRESH RAISINS.

50 Whole, Half and Quarter Boxes, just rec'd and for sale by W. PRIOR. Oct. 31, 1846.

Toys, Perfumery & Fancy Goods.

A great variety, just received and for sale cheap by W. PRIOR. October 24, 1846.

LAND FOR SALE.

I WISH to sell my land lying on Big Rockfish, being about 2000 acres of good turpentine land, with a good stream for carrying it to market, navigable at any time while there is water enough for boats to run between Fayetteville and Wilmington. Title indisputable. ALEXANDER WILLIAMS. July 12, 1845. 333-1f

Croton Cloth for Coats; Drap-d'ete, brown Linens, Drills and Stripes for Pants; cheap Balloons and Berages; Mourning & half do. Muslins; Lawns and Muslins; Gents' fine Black Silk Stocks; " " fancy do. Grass Skirts and corded ditto, &c. &c., for sale by W. G. MATTHEWS. May 9, 1846. 377-1f



MONUMENTAL MARBLE FACTORY.

The subscriber respectfully informs his fellow citizens and the public in general, that he has opened, nearly opposite the Post Office, a Factory of the above description, where orders for Monuments, Tombs, or Grave Stones of any description will meet every attention. Painters can be supplied with paint stones and millstones. From his experience in the business, he believes himself competent to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. GEORGE LAUDER. Fayetteville, July 18, 1846.—387-6m-pd

DENTISTRY. J. N. BAIRD

HAVING determined to locate permanently in Fayetteville, will devote his undivided time to the practice of Dentistry in Fayetteville, and the surrounding counties. When in Fayetteville, he will be found at Briggs' Hotel, and all orders from the country, for his services, will be promptly attended to. He can exhibit the most skillful references, as to character and practical skill in his profession. Aug. 8, 1846. 399-1y.

Dr Baird is at present absent, attending the Fall Lectures in Baltimore. He will return in all February.

P. TAYLOR

IS now receiving direct from New York and Philadelphia, a full assortment of DRY GOODS & GROCERIES, Hats, fine and common; Wool do.; Boots & Shoes; large family Blankets; muslin do.; G. T. Woods, superior; G. 4 Wellington Cloth; Swedes and English Iron; Nails, cut and wrought; new style Baskets; misses and children do.; Willow Baskets. Those in want of new style Goods, selected for wholesale and retail, will please call and see the Goods and hear the prices. October 24, 1846. 401-2m.

REMOVAL. B. & W. McLAURIN

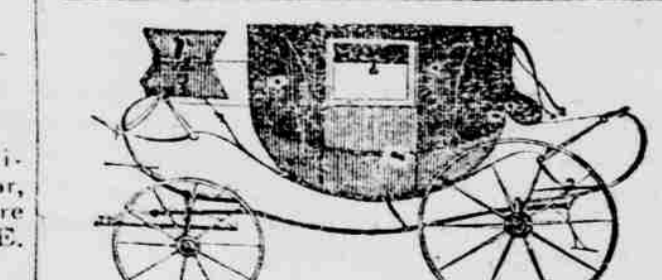
have removed to the opposite side of Hay street into the east end of the granite block of buildings, nearly opposite H. & E. J. Lloy.

NEW GOODS.

In addition to our stock, we are now opening a general assortment of seasonable GOODS, and receiving a supply of GROCERIES, Crockery, &c. &c., which we offer low for cash, or on time to those who pay their bills promptly. D. & W. McL. October 24, 1846. 401-1f

CANDIES.

An assortment of FRESH CANDY, received and for sale by W. PRIOR. October 24, 1846.—401-1f



NEW CARRIAGE REPOSITORY

THE Subscribers take this method of informing the public, that they have commenced the Carriage Manufacturing Business, and intend to carry it on in all its various branches. Coaches, Coachees, Chariotees Barouches, Buggies, Gigs and Sulkeys.

Of the most modern and approved styles. With several years' experience by one of the Principals, in one of the largest Manufactories in the Northern States, they feel no hesitation in saying, that nothing shall be wanting to make their Work equal to any put up here or elsewhere. They hope that by unremitted attention to business, to merit a generous share of public patronage. They assure the public that no pains have or will be spared to procure the best materials the surrounding country affords. They have completed and in progress of completion, several Vehicles of the latest fashions, which they offer at prices in conformity with the present pressure of the times. Their Establishment is at the foot of the hill, opposite Liberty Point. SIMPSON & McLAUCHLIN. Fayetteville, Dec. 27, 1845. 355-y.

REPAIRING done at the shortest notice, in the neatest manner, and at the lowest prices.

100,000 Acres Valuable TIMBER LAND FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber has purchased all the LANDS lying principally in Robeson county, and on both sides of Lumber River, the different surveys containing over ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND ACRES; a large part finely timbered, and convenient to Lumber River, where a large quantity of Timber is now rafted to the Georgetown market. These lands are very valuable both for the Timber and Turpentine, for which purpose a large part is well suited, being in a region where the Turpentine yields more abundantly than any other section of the State. The Lands will be sold at a low price, and in quantities to suit purchasers. Information respecting the title can be obtained by applying to the Hon. Robert Straze, James C. Dobbin, Esq., A. T. Smith, Esq., (Attorneys at Law.)

I understand there are many trespassers on these lands, to all of whom notice is hereby given, that the law will be enforced against all such offenders. Application for any part of the Lands can be made to the Hon. John Winslow, Esq., who will be duly authorized to make a title for the same. THOS. J. CURTIS. Fayetteville, N. C., March 1, 1845. 314-1f

FAYETTEVILLE AND WARSAW STAGE LINE.

THE Subscriber having taken the management of the above Line, flatters himself that by putting on a new Hack, better stock, and "traveling up" all who may give it a trial will be better pleased than heretofore. Under the present arrangement, leave Fayetteville on Sunday, Tuesday, and Thursday, at 4 o'clock, p. m., and arrive at Warsaw in time to take the train for North or South. Leave Warsaw Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at the arrival of the train from both ways. Passengers enter at Briggs' Hotel. J. C. JOHNSON, Agent. Fayetteville, July 5, 1846.—376-1f



Gardner & McKethan,

HAVE lately made considerable improvement in their style of Work, and have now on hand a GENERAL ASSORTMENT, consisting of Carriages, Barouches, Buggies, Gigs, Sulkeys, Waggon, &c. Which for elegance of shape and finish, and durability, will compare with any made in the U. States. Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call and examine our work, as we have determined to sell LOW for Cash, or approved notes. Having in our employ first rate Smiths, we are prepared to do any Iron work in the above line on moderate terms. We warrant all our work to be of good and faithful workmanship and materials, for one year. REPAIRING faithfully executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms. Fayetteville, February 8, 1846. y.

CConnell's Pain Extractor.

From two to eight times cheaper than before, or nothing if the user is not delighted with it. An article that every family must consider indispensable when they know its power and value, and which has heretofore been sold too high to reach all classes, has now been reduced in price, with a view that rich and poor, high and low, and in fact every human being may enjoy its comfort; and all who get it shall have the price returned to them if they are not delighted with its use. We assert without the possibility of contradiction, that all lums and scalds, every external sore, old or fresh, and all external pains and aches, no matter where, shall be reduced to comfort by it in five minutes—saving life, limb or scar. No burn can be fatal if this is applied unless the vitals are destroyed by the accident. It is truly magical in appearance in its effects. Enquire for "Connell's Magnetic Pain Extractor Salve," at Constock & Co's, 21 Courtland st., New York. Price 25 cents or four times as much for 50 cents, and near ten times as much for a dollar.

CAUTION.—Be sure you get Connell's, as counterfeits are working as fast as ever other names. See that it is direct from Constock & Co, or never touch it. For sale wholesale by Constock & Co, N York; and by S. J. H. Adams, Atkins & Co, Clinton; Einstein & Bro, Kingston; Bass & Sullivan, Kenansville; D. G. Patterson, Little Rockfish; McDowal & Co, Elizabethtown.

The unparalleled popularity of HAY'S LINIMENT, as a remedy for the most of several of the citizens of New York, have given references to them. It is considered by them the best preparation in use, for coughs, colds, influenza, sore throat or incipient consumption. It is put forward under the sanction of one of the first divines of the country, and the great merit of being all it is represented to be. For sale wholesale by Constock & Co, 21 Courtland street, N. Y.; and by S. J. H. Adams of this place; Atkins & Co, Clinton; Einstein & Brother, Kingston; Bass & Sullivan, Kenansville; D. G. Patterson, Little Rockfish; and McDowal & Co, Elizabethtown, where the only genuine can be had.

REV. DR. BARTHOLOMEW'S PINK SYRUP.

Is warranted to be as good as any of the dollar articles in use. It is sold for only 50 cents, and the proprietors, with the consent of several of the first citizens of New York, have given references to them. It is considered by them the best preparation in use, for coughs, colds, influenza, sore throat or incipient consumption. It is put forward under the sanction of one of the first divines of the country, and the great merit of being all it is represented to be. For sale wholesale by Constock & Co, 21 Courtland street, N. Y.; and by S. J. H. Adams of this place; Atkins & Co, Clinton; Einstein & Brother, Kingston; Bass & Sullivan, Kenansville; D. G. Patterson, Little Rockfish; and McDowal & Co, Elizabethtown, where the only genuine can be had.

JOSEPH S. DUNN offers his services

as undertaker and builder, to the citizens or others, disposed to contract for building or jobbing Terms liberal.

CORDIALS.

By the bottle or gallon, now receiving and for sale by Oct. 1, 1846. 401-1f

NORTH-CAROLINIAN

Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor. FAYETTEVILLE: Saturday Morning, December 5, 1846.

MR CALHOUN ON THE GENERAL TICKET SYSTEM.

The Charleston papers publish the opinion of Mr Calhoun, as given in a letter to Messrs Orr, Sloan, Evans, and Symmes, on the question of changing the present mode of appointing Presidential electors in South Carolina, by the Legislature.

Mr Calhoun takes ground against the proposed change of giving the election to the people, as in this State. He says he has given the subject the most mature consideration.

He objects to the General Ticket system because he thinks there could be no election in that way on account of the absence of any system in casting the Votes. [He reasons now with reference only to South Carolina, where there cannot be said to be two parties; for in all the other States the two parties manage the thing by having a convention to nominate a ticket with the proper number of Electors, and these are voted for by the respective parties, democratic and whig. In fact with this intervention of the leading men of the two parties in nominating a ticket, the system would be impracticable, as Mr Calhoun says. And therefore he thinks that it is better that the Legislature should appoint the electors, than to have this intervention of the leading politicians.]

Mr C. thinks that if the General ticket system was to be adopted in South Carolina, the Presidential election would be, like it is in all the other States, managed by a few intriguing politicians of each party, meeting in caucus, or convention, to decide who should be the electors. He argues that the mere numerical majority of the people is not the proper test in an election—that it leads to "an absolute and despotic democracy," (speaking of course in reference to his own State, and the inequalities therein existing in the popular vote, on account of the slave population.)

But Mr Calhoun might have saved himself the trouble of making a three column argument against the General Ticket system of electing Presidential electors, for within the last few years every State nearly, has dropped it and adopted the District system, and finally, the whig Congress of 1842, took the liberty of setting aside the Constitution of the U. States, (which says the Electors shall be appointed in each State, "in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct") and ordering the States to elect by District; that is, each Congressional District in the State to choose an elector from among the people of the District, and two from the State, at large, to represent the two Senators.

This law, however, is a sort of nullity on the Statute Book; for it was several years before all the States obeyed it, and South Carolina has not yet done it, but defies this whig law, made without and against authority.

AMERICAN INGENUITY IN THE ASCENDANT.

There seems to be no end to the triumphs of Yankee ingenuity. An article of great economy and utility for family use has just been shown us, which is to be known by the name of *Dunwood's Patent Candle Maker*. It is simply a candlestick which wicks and makes the candle as it burns, and by turning the cylinder or reservoir containing the tallow, (which is poured in while in a melted state) a short or a long length may be produced as is desired. The greatest part of this new notion is, that it requires to be filled but once a week, and we recommend all neat and economical housekeepers to look at them, inasmuch as any or all waste grease that can be hardened may be used in them. We know from experience that candles made in the Patent Candle Maker, will burn at least one-third longer than those made in the ordinary way.—N. Y. Gazette.

NEW RAILROAD INVENTION.

—Mr Joseph Grenell, of this city, has invented and patented an improvement in the method of constructing the rails of Railroads, which promises to reduce the cost, at the same time increase their stability and security. The plan, among other advantages, allows of the same rail being used on one edge first, and when that is worn, to be reversed from side, and when worn on one surface to be changed top and bottom, and again reversed; by this he has four wearing sides, or surfaces to one rail. The mode of fastening the ends of the rails together strikes us as affording perfect security against loosening. A model of these improvements may be seen by calling upon the inventor at Vanderweken's carriage factory, near the R. R. Depot in Market street.—Newark Daily Ad.

NORTH CAROLINA LEGISLATURE

Vote for U. S. Senator, to fill Mr Mangum's place after 4th of March next. In Senate:

For Mr Mangum.—Messrs Speaker, Albright, Barnard, Bogle, Carter, Cowper, Daniel, Eborn, Ehringhaus, Francis, Gilliam, Gilmer, Gilchrist, Halsey, Hogan, Howard, Kelly, Kerr, McMillan, Melchor, Moody, Patterson, Poindexter, Russell, Thomas, Waddie, Woodfin.—27.

For Mr McKay.—Messrs Ashe, Boyd, Cameron, Drake, Exum, Ferrand, Gavins, Hargrave, Harkins, Hester, Hill, Mills, Speight, Stallings, Stowe, Street, Thompson, Tomlinson, Ward, Wilson, Wooten.—22.

Mr Ashe having received a majority of the whole number of votes cast, was duly elected.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Mr Wellborn, of Wilkes, introduced a bill to lay off and establish a Road from Brown and Stokes' Folds, on the Yadkin River, in the County of Wilkes, to the top of the Blue Ridge at the Ashe County line. Referred to Committee on Internal Improvements.

Mr D. A. Barnes, of Northampton, from the Committee on Private Bills, reported without amendment the Bill relative to Retaining Spirituous Liquors in the Counties of Richmond and New Hanover; which passed second reading.

Mr Brower, of Randolph, offered the following Resolution: That the Committee on Education be instructed to inquire into the expediency of amending the Law on Common Schools, as to change the time of electing the School Committee-men; and that they report by Bill, or otherwise.

Mr Baxter, of Henderson, introduced a Bill to divide the State into Nine Judicial Districts, and for other purposes, which was read the first time, and, on motion of Mr Coates, referred to a Select Committee of seven members, one to be selected from each Judicial Circuit.

A message was received from the Senate, agreeing to go into an election at 12 o'clock to-morrow for Councillors of State.

Mr Dancy, of Edgecomb, moved that the following names be added to the nomination, viz: Isaac T. Avery, of Burke; Thomas Bragg, Jr. of Northampton; Kimbrough Jones, of Wake; George D. Baskerville, of Warren; William Norfleet, of Edgecomb; Walter F. Leak, of Richmond; John A. Ayrault, of Onslow.

Mr Waddell, of Chatham, called up the bill to establish a new County, by the name of Gaston, and to annex part of the County of Catawba to the County of Lincoln, when the same was referred, on his motion, to a Select Committee of four members.

A message was received from the Senate, stating that their branch of the Joint Select Committee, raised on so much of the Governor's Message as relates to a Geological and Agricultural Survey, consists of Messrs Woodfin, Mills, Kerr, Drake and Gilliam; and that Messrs. Gilmer, Cameron, Waddell, Halsey and Ashe, from their branch of the Joint Select Committee on the Subject of arranging the Districts of the State for the election of Members of Congress.

On motion of Mr Steele, of Richmond, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing to go into an election immediately, into an election for Solicitor of the Fifth Judicial Circuit, which was agreed to by the Senate and the House proceeded to vote.

Mr Robert Strange received 43 votes; Mr John W. Cameron 31; Mr Thomas S. Ashe 23; and Mr Thomas D. Menes 6. No one received a majority of the whole number of votes cast, and in consequence there was no election.

On motion of Mr Adams, of Guilford, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing to vote, forthwith, for Solicitor of the Fourth Judicial Circuit.

On motion of Mr Gilliam, of Granville the name of Calvin H. White, was withdrawn. The Senate concurred in the proposition, and the House proceeded to vote.

Mr John F. Poindexter received 51 votes; Mr John Kerr 33; and Mr H. K. Nash 25. Mr Smith, from the Joint Committee, reported there was no election.

On motion of Mr Foy, of Jones, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing to go into another election for Solicitor of the Fifth Judicial Circuit, immediately; which was agreed to by the Senate and the House proceeded to vote—the name of Mr Meares being withdrawn from the nomination.

Mr Robt. Strange received 45; and Mr Thos. S. Ashe 38; Mr J. W. Cameron 29; and Mr J. Winlow 3.

Mr Watters, from the Joint Committee reported there was no election.

The House then again went into an election for Solicitor for the 4th Judicial Circuit. Mr Poindexter was elected; having received 59 votes, and Mr Kerr, 50—the other candidates withdrew.

On motion of Mr D. A. Barnes, of Northampton, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing to proceed forthwith, to another election for Solicitor of the Fifth Judicial Circuit; and informing that body that the names of John W. Cameron and John Winslow, were withdrawn. The Senate agreed to the proposition, and the House proceeded to vote, as follows:

For Thomas S. Ashe.—Messrs. Speaker, Adams, D. A. Barnes, Baxter Blount, Bond, Bitton, Brower, Callaway, Charles, Chunn, Credle, Davenport, Erwin, Fagg, Faucet, Ferebee, Ferguson, Foy, Gambill, George, Gilliam, Golding, Guion, Hackney, Harris, Hargrave, Haynes, Hicks, Hoover, Hunt, W. F. Jones, Lassiter, Leathers, Lebane, E. P. Miller, G. A. Miller, McCarty, McKesson, Nichols, Ogburn, Paine, Palmer, Peoples, Rayner, Reid, Ribelin, Russel, Saunders, Scott, Skinner, Smaw, Steele, Trull, Waddell, Walsler, Washington, Water, I. White, Wellborn, and Wilson.—62.

For Robert Strange.—Messrs. Austin, E. Barnes, Brogden, Brown, Bullock, Coffield, Collins, Courts Cox, Dancy, J. P. Davis, J.