

# Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

unless the price be paid in BY WM, H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, SATURDAY, JULY 15, 1848.

except it remain in for several months, when it will be charged \$3 for two months, \$4 for three, &c. \$10 for twelve months.

ADVERTISING: One square of twenty-one

ines or less, for one inser-

tion, 60 cents; every sub-sequent insertion, 30 cents

& Liberal deductions or large advertisements VOL. 9-NO. 490. by the year or six months.

JOHN C. LATTA, COMMISSION MERCHANT GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

## 100,000 Aeres Valuable

THE Subscriber has purchased all the Lands belonging to the estate of Abram Dubois ec'd, lying principally in Robeson county, and both sides of Lumber rirer, the different survs containing over ONE HUNDRED THOUnd convenient to Lumber river, where a large quantity of Timber is now rafted to the George own market. These lands are very valuable oth for Timber and Turpentine, for which purpose a large part is well suited, being in a region where the Turpentine yields more abundantly than any other section of the State. The lands will be sold at a low price, and in quantities to suit purchasers

Information respecting the title can be obtain- HAS just received his Spring supply of DRY GOODS ed by applying to the Hon. Robert Strange, J. C. Dobbin, Esq., A. A f. Smith. Esq., Attorneys at

I understand there are many trespassers on these lands, to all of whom notice is hereby given that the law will be enforced against all such of-

Application for any part of the lands can be made to myself, or to John Winslow, Esq., who will be duly authorized to make sale of the same. THOMAS J. CURTIS.

March 1, 1845 tf.

THE undersigned will attend to the selling of Timber in Wilmington; and whenever there is a "glut" in the market, J. C. Blocker will give it his perrsonal attention-at other times, orders for the sale of Timber will premptly be despatched yp addressing W. & T. Love, who will act in my absence. If punctuality in making returns will ensure patronage, then they hope to receive a share. J. C. BLOCKER & CO.

WILMINGTON, Sept 25, 1817. 419-1y.

#### FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE The Camden Insurance Company of N. J. NEAR PHILADELPHIA

#### EAPICAL S100,000.

R. W. OGDEN, Pres't. H. L. BUCKLY, Sec'y. The undersigned. Agent of this Company, has received assurances that this Company is conducted by some of the most wealthy and influential Jerseymen, and is second to more in the Union of the same capital. He will take fire and marine risks on as favorable terms as any other Company.

JNO. M. ROSE, Agent. Pany. Fayetteville, March 4 1848.

#### READ THIS FEVER AND AGUE CURED WITHOUT FAIL. SHAW'S PILLS

Are an infallible remedy for this disease. Call and pur-chase a box of these Pills, if you are troubled with Fever prices in the aggregate, than any house in the worldand Ague. He deems it unnecessary to give any of the numerous testimony he possesses as regards the efficacy of his fills, but would request the public to give them a trial. If they do not cure, the money will be refunded, provided For sale at the NEW DRUG STORE, under Lafayette Hotel. Hay street. Price, 75 cents per box, with full directions. March 25, 1848.

#### WILD CHERRY AND SARSAPARILLA PILLS.

DR. LE BOY, a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians in London, having used in his private practice, for a number of years, the WILD CHERRY AND SARSAPARILLA.

at length made an extract of them, which with other veg etables. he has combined in one of the best Pills ever made known to the European Community, and which met the attention of the American people.—They are the most efficacious purgative and tonic yet discovered.

THE WILD CHERRY is an excellent tonic, posessing astringent and aromatic

properties, which make it valuable in Dyspepsia, Jaundice Weakness of the Stomach and chest. THE SARSAPARILLA

is demulcent, diurctic and soothing, and is given in Rhet matism. Serofula, Diseases of the Skin, and to eradicate the bad effects of Mercury. In the operations of all other ourgative medicines debilitation and purification go hand purgative medicines debitation and purification go hand in hand; they remove the good, as well as the bad; thus weakening the system, which they were only required to cleanse, and making the cure generally almost as bad, and frequently much worse than the disease. Dr. Le Roy's Fills, on the contrary, strengthen and tone the system which they purge and purify. And this is their peculiar attribute, and the principal cause of their unrivalled popu-F. S. The virtues of the Sarsaparilla and Wild Cherry

require further detail. 25- Price 25 cents per box. For sale by S. J. Hinsdale agent.

are too well known to medical men and the community to

## FOR SALE.

Best Philadelphia and French Calf Skins, Boot Morocco, Fancy and Pink Linings

JNO. M. ROSE.

#### FOR SALB. That beautiful residence on Haymount, for-merly belonging to C. P. Mallett. Esq., near tife residence of Mr Hale, is offered for sale. t has stables and out-houses of all kinds; and everything in complete order. This residence is so well known, and in so commanding a site, overlooking the town, that further particulars are unnecessary. Enquire at the Caroli-

ANOTHER PROOF OF THE EFFICACY OF DR. JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC .- This will certify that I was JAVNES HAIR TONIC.—This will certify that I was entirely bald for about three years, when I was recommended to try Dr. Jayne's Hair Tonic. I procured two bottles of Mr Mason, in Somervill, and using the Tonic for about different months, my hair came in all over my head, and, although not quite as thick as before yet it is constantly growing. This surprising restoration of my hair has excitted the astonishment of all my acquaintances, and made me an object of curiosity to many In am now 55 years of age, and have reason to regard the inventor of this matchless Hair Tonic as a public benefactor.

matchless Hair Tonic as a public benefactor.

New Germantown, N. J , Nov. 26, 1842.

JOACHIM GULCH. NO CURE, NO PAY!

AMONG THE THOUSAND AND ONE MEDICINES advertised as "certain cures for all pulmonary complaints, "Jayne's Expectorant stands alone. Its path to public confidence has been paved not with puffs but cures; and the voushers for its efficacy include an arrary of names which for character and respectability, cannot be surpassed in this country. Dr. Jayne, being himself a physician, does not profess to perform physicial impossibilities—as for instance, to cure a man whose lungs are like a honey-comb, completely riddled as it were by dislike a honey-comb, completely riddled, as it were, by diseases, but he does assert, and we believe he is borne out by well authenticated facts, that in all diseases of the lungs and chest which are susceptible of cure without miraculous interference, his Expectorant will restore the pa-Prepared only by Dr. D. Jayne, Philadelphia, and sold on agency by S. J. Hinsdale.

JUST RECEIVED,

A lot of Oranges, Lemons, and Cocoanuts, For sale at

WANTED! 20,000 Flour Barrel Staves; 10,000 Hoops. GEO. McNEILL

H. BRANSON Has opened a large and NEW STOCK OF GOODS,

Principally GROCERIES, HARDWARE AND CROCKERY, With a neat assortment of DRY GOODS,

Which he will sell for the lowest prices.

NEW AND CHEAP

ng which are Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Gingham and Calicoes, 'rinted Lawns and Muslins. Irish Linen, Lawns and Diapers. Domestics. 3-4 to 12-4. blch'd and brown, Cotton and thread Lace and Edging, Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs, Drab De-Ete and Summer Cloth, Alpacea. cotton and silk warp. Large silk Shawls and dress do. Bonnet, cap and taffeta Ribbons. Leghorn, straw, and other Bonnets,

Anker Bolting Cloths. No. 1 to 10. With many other Goods, all of which being purchased by the package for eash, will be offered at reduced prices, by wholesale or retail.

Fayetteville, March 25, 1848.

## LIBERTY POINT \*

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. The Subscriber having leased the House formerly known of bearders and travellers. His table will be supplied with the best fare which our market affords, and his bar room with the most choice liquors—in short, every exertion will be made to render his patrons comfortable. Particular at-tention will be paid to horses of those who may favor him with a call. From his determination to please all. if he can he hopes to gain, as well as merit. a share of public patronage THOS. H. MASSEY.

## TEAS!

Pebruary 19, 1848.

December 4.1847.

AGENCY OF THE NEW YORK CANTON TEA COMPANY.

The oldest Establishment in America! THE CANTON TEA COMPANY has been popularly known for many years This is the largest and oldest Tea Establishment in America. The public have had full proof of their integrity and responsibility.

They possess facilities, in relation to the Tea Trade, in a very abundant degree and doubtless, superior to any other Tea Concern in America. Their scrupulous regard to all principles that tend to elevate the character of a large house, is well understood, and has alreaday secured them a connection, probably, larger than all other Tea Establishments united, and they consequently are deter-mined to sell Tear purer, more fragrant, and perfect for the

hina excepted, They most zealously invite the attention of the in abitants of this town and vicinity to their Agency where omplete assortments are always on hand; they feel no a very decided preference is given to the celebrated Teas of the CANTON TEA CO.

[S]= Reader , make the experiment! Subject in all cases to be returned of not approved of. These superior teas are put up in one pound, half pound and quarter pound packages, and purfeelly secured from light and air. SAML. J. HINSDALE, Agent.

#### For Dyspepsia. R. F. HIBBARD & CO'S WILD CHER-RY BITTERS.

entirely relieved by a very few doses of these It has already become a favorite with many Melical Practitioners.

The Rev. J. N. Maffit, who has used it, speaks f it as follows:

BROOKLYN, JAN. 1817. Gentlemen; Having suffered for years from he effects of sedentary habits and close application to study, I was induced to try your preparation of Wild Cherry. Its beneficial effects were soon apparent, and I take great pleasure in recommending it as an excellent medicine especially adapted to excitable temperaments, and one that should be generally known and patronised. Yours. J. NEWLAND MAFFITT.

The Long Island (N. Y.) Farmer, a paper printed at Jamaica, L. I. gives the names of person in that village who have been benefited and cured

The following named persons have been benefitted by their use in Jamaica: M. S. Huntting, James J. Brenton, Charles Welling, Hendrick A. Hendrickson, J. E. Allemand, Mr Manwaring; Daniel Higbie, Springfield.

Hibbard's Wild Cherry Bitters .- Three obstinate cases of Fever and Ague, have been cured recently by the use of Hibbard's Wild Cherry Bit-Mr Watts, at Springfield, says that it cured him after other remedies had been tried in vain. B. F. Hibbard's Bilious Pills, should be taken, say a dose or two, before using the Bitters. Two of these pills are a dose, and are equal to 4

or 6 pills of any other kind. Mr Ward, of the firm of Gales Stout & Ward of this city says that he has found it very beneficial in a severe attack of fever and ague. The number of persons that have been cured and benefited in Jamaica alone, would establish the reputa-

tion of the article. S. J. HINSDALE Agent for Fayetteville; P. F. Pescud, Raleigh; P. J. Brown, Louisburg; B. FEVER AND AGUE—Jayne's Ague Pills are warranted to cure the worst forms of Fever and Ague. The money will refunded in all cases if they fail to cure—but

F. Pescud, Raleigh; P. J. Brown, Louisburg; B. Howard, Tarboro; Dennis Heart, Hillsboro. R. F. Hibbard & Co. 98 John street, N. Y., sole Oct-ber 9, 1847.

### MEDICINE. Saml. J. Hinsdale DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY,

Corner of Market Square, Medicines and Chemicals, Which he offers to Physicians and the public at the lowest prices. His medicines are of the best quality that can be purchased in the northern cities, and his chemicals are from the first laboratories in London, Philadelphia, and Paris All the Pharmaceutical compounds sold by S. J. H. are prepared by himself with accuracy.

Medicines sold to go into the country will be put up with care and despatch. care and despatch.

### BLAKE & BRIGGS

H AVE removed to the old stand of James G. Cook, on the south side of Hay street, and one door below H. L. Myrover & Co., where they are now receiving their Fall and Winter supply or

GOODS, Comprising a general assortment of Groceries, Hardware, STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CUTLERY, DRUGS, HOLLOW-WARE, &c. &c. Which they offer on favorable terms, for cash course-to regular customers, as usual-or ex change for country produce.

> Fine Brussels Carpet Bags, " Ingrain " Ladies Satchels, for sale by

Sept. 25, 1847.

R. A. STUART. August 14, 1817.

ON CONSIGNMENT,

300 casks fresh unslacked Thomastown LIME, for sale by JNO. D. WILLIAMS.

January 15, 1848.—465-tf. G-Observer.



Will continue to carry on the business of the ate firm of Gardner and McKethan, in all its oranches. He has now on hand, and intends to keep, a general assortment, consisting of

#### CARRIAGES, BAROUCHES as the Jackson Hotel, and more recently as the Oregon Hotel, in the town of Fayetteville, gives notice to the publication of the publ WAGONS, &c.

rability, will compare with any made in the U. States. Persons wishing to buy, would do well to call tures, in which he had embarked his all, ped by members of the gang on different and examine his work, as he has determined to and upon which he depended for the sup- parts of the road, the moment he showed sell low for cash, or approved notes. Having in his employment first rate smiths,

he is prepared to do any iron work in the above line, on moderate terms. faithful workmanship and materials, for one year the commission of his Government-Repairing faithfully executed at short notice, and on reasonable terms. January 15, 1848.

#### NOBTE CE.

egether will all other evidences of debt held by me. have been lodged with Mr A. McLean, at the Bank of Cape Fear, for collection, and all those indebted are requested to make payment as early as possible.
C. T. GARDNER.

#### Dwelling House for Sale or RENT.

MR A. McLEAN is authorised to sell my Dwelling House and Lot on Dick street. The House is in good re-pair, and in a pleasant situation for a residence. The Lot contains about one and quarter acres of ground, with good Garden, &c. Besides the inducement of low price, the terms of payment will be made liberal to the purchaser. If there is no immediate prospect of a sale, the property will be rented until the 1st Jan'y next. C. T GARDNER,

#### new dev coods, &c WM. McINTYRE

RY BITTERS.

This preparation is a certain Sedative allaying all Nervous Excitability and calming Nervous Irritation—Palpitation of the Heart—Dizziness of the Head—Faintness, and all diseases arising from a Sympathetic Affection of the Stomach, are shaves and files; single and double barrel guns; percussion caps; gun flints; Umbrellas, shoes, bats, pepper, spice ginger, mace, cloves, cinnamon, mustard, table salt, teas, loaf, clarified and brown Sugars; 20 bbls No 3 Mackerel; 10 hads Mess Pork; Bacon, large sides. April 22, 1848.

#### FISH! FISH! No. 3 MACKEREL and No. 1 MULLETS, for sale by May 27 1848. JNO. N. ROSE.



#### COME AND TAKE A LOOK The subscriber has now on hand, and receiving from

line, which will be sold low. In part as follows:

Gold pens, silver pencils and thimbles, spangles, fine pocket knives, scissors, razors, steel nut-crackers, cork screws, dog collars and calls, tweezers, cake cutters, fish hooks, lines and poles, egg boilers, pocket books, purses, watch guards, common breast pins and rings, needles, coral and glass beads, baskets, brooms; hair, flesh, tooth, comb and shoe brushes; pocket, dressing, side, tuck, and child, when the American army arrived at Puebla, Dominguez was at large in that city, and though perfectly known, the civil authorities dared not arrest him, and he was secretly pointed out to the American commander, Gen. Worth, who, by request, ing cards, pipes, snuff boxes, violin strings, battledores, caused his arrest. After a few days, the ing cards, pipes, snuff boxes, violin strings, battledores violins, flutes, tam borines harmonicans, picolo flutes, colegne, lavender, rose and orange water, fancy soaps, extracts, cassada, bears, macassar and antique oils, ox mar-row, pomatum, powder and powder puffs, percussion caps, shot, canister powder, baby jumpers, &c &c, besides a great variety of CHILDREN'S TOYS.

Also, nuts raisins, figs. dates, prunes, tamariuds, currants, citros, cloves, mace, nutmegs, cinnamon, camphor, ground pepper and ginger, starch, salaratus, chocolate, sperm candles, pickles, vinegar, flossters, anchovies, Guava jelly, chewing and smoking tobacco, segars, matches, butter and Bostone rackers, soda biscuits, crushed and powdered sugar, brown sugar; young hyson, imperial. English breakfast, Oolorg, Mohee, and Ninyong Teas; Scotch and macco boy souff CANUDIDE.

An assitment of MALEABLLE IRON, for carrie makers use. February 19, 1848.

HENRY'S MAGNESIA, S. J. HINSDALE, For sale by

HISTORY OF COL. DOMINGUEZ & THE MEXICAN SPY COMPANY.

aud Enquirer : Dominguez, the chief of the native Spy Company in the service of the United States, it is necessary to remark that our nothing on the road without paying for itpart unknown in Mexico, and it is still This had a very small beginning, and alequity finds its way into their administra- thousands, it has never exceeded one hunother badly governed countries, individuals are forced into employments and positions hostile to the society which not only gives them no protection, but often subjects them | called, were taken into pay. These were | will close this already long communication, to the severest injuries aggravated by every species of insult and outrage. That Dominguez is no common man any judge of human nature may see by a single glance at his dark and penetrating eye, especially when lighted up by any feeling whatever. That like Lambro he has been "stung from a slave to an enslaver," is almost literally true. He was originally an honest weaver, and there is no reason to doubt that had he been protocted in his honest avocations, he would have remained an honest and usesul member of society. By thrift and theft he improved his fortunes and became a sort of merchant in a small way, accumulating by industry, ribosas similar fabrics to the extent of many mule loads. robbed him of his money on the highway, His habitual residence was at Puebla, from which place he traded both to the city his watch, and some other valuables Supreme Government of the Nation. Which, for elegance of shape and finish, and du- of Mexico and Vera Cruz. To be brief, Do. about his person. The passport was resminguez, on one of these commercial adven- pected, for, though he was frequently stopport of a young and beautiful wife, and an the passport, he was allowed to proceed ing the bombardment of Chapultepec, the interesting son, a youth of great promise, without molestation. A conversation enwas waylaid and robbed—and by whom? by sued, which was brought to the notice of fortress, and when it was yet to be decided He warrants all his work to be of good and an officer of the Mexican army, bearing the Commander-in-Cnief, and it resulted whether the American army would be sucby a man who habitually received the be under command of Dominguez, through bounty of his Government, and whose whom all business was to be transacted sacred duty it was to defend the right and without papers and without signatures -- ried it to him, and handed it to him, amidst protect the injured. It might be said that without pledges, and with no security but the thunder of cannon on both sides. Here THE notes and bonds received by me at the dissolution one case of such a wrong could never jushuman nature furnishes to those who know how to direct it. Nort to the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, tify the vergeone are the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, tify the vergeone are the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, tify the vergeone are the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain, unpaid, the consequence of the firm of Gardner & McKethan, which remain the consequence of the consequence tify the vengeance which Dominguez deter- how to direct it. Next to the five en- dorsed by the highest authority in Mexico. mined to take, and this no doubt would be gaged was an addition of twelve made untrue in our country; but here, this single der the following circumstances: outrage was but an index of what was daily occurring in all parts of the land, and some little English at Gibraltar, had been delivered the paper to the staff officer, Col.

was out of the question. These outrages occurring in all parts of the country had created a body of public enemies, who formed a band, the members of which distributed themselves on all the highways of the country, having a perfect pizing each other by signs as secret as those of masonry. Dominguez placed himself at the head of this band and became, as the truth must be told, the chief of robbers, and exercised the most absolute command over the entire body on the whole route from Vera Cruz to the capital of Mexico. In this position it must be mentioned, perhaps we might say to his honor, that he strictly forbid murder. He and most of of his gang had been despeiled and having no other remedy, they determined to live upon the spoils of others. The system was well known in Mexico, and a multitude of curious anecdotes might be told, illusstrating the habits of these people, who were one day robbing on the highway and the next safely walking the principal streets of the principal cities, no one daring to point a finger at them. Merchants and others travelling on the highway, gradually came to understand these gentlemen of the road, and rarely ventured on it, without first securing an escort from among them, as they alone could furnish a safe conduct through the country. It is a remarkable time to time, a well selected assortment of Goods in his fact, that, when the American army arrivgeneral having occasion to communicate with general head-quarters, then at Jalapa, sent for the robber chief, in private, and in me-can you do it?" "Give me the letter minguez himself-the whole affair of rai JOSEPH S. DUNN offers his ser- sent Deminguez with a note to an officer Puebla.

asked for means to defray his expenses, To understand the character of Manuel for, from the time he entered the serprinciples of the American army, and took employed as runners from Puebla, and by means of them the General-in-Chief was accurately imformed of all Mexican movements in the towns adjacent to Puebla, and Office of the Minister of Foreign and Interior the high-way was constantly explored, clear into the city of Mexico, at a time when every body passing in and out Mexico underwent the most rigid examination. These spies usually entered the city as market people from Chalco, by the way of the canal, selling apples, onions, &c. An American citizen, who had been many years a resident of Mexico offered his services as an interpreter at Puebla. They were accepted. One day he passed and recognized Dominguez, as a man who had in the formation of a company of men, to

those who committed the wrongs were the some time in Mexico, and was employed -, his countenance indicating the most of Mexicans, he was formally arrested by nothing of the kind has happened. our guard and ordered into prison, then containing about one hundred prisoners, ment, in the event of peace, to do something under charge of a Mexican police guard. for the members of this company, who, After a couple of days he was ordered out whatever may be said of their relations to for examination, produced a list of twelve the Mexican Government, have been faithnames of men who had been confined, some ful to us, and have rendered important serfor three and five years without trial, on vices which could not have been obtained charges of robbery. The General's instruc- from any other quarter, or by any other tions on the subject were asked for, and means. he gave authority to release those who were not charged with murder or rape, and who had been confined an unreasonable length of time without trial. The prison rolls were then examined and twelve men were taken out of prison and told the general had inquired into their cases—that they were unconditionally released—that nothing was required of them—that they were perfectly of time without trial. The prison rolls required of them-that they were perfectly free. Dominguez was then put into comsubstance said to him-"You are in the munication with them, and such a meeting midst of enemies among your own people such embracing! These men had known midst of enemies among your own people at whose secret instigation you have been arrested. They seek your life—you owe them nothing. What is to prevent your serving us?" Dominguez answered—
"Nothing, what do you wish me to do?"
"You must bear a letter on the road for minguez himself—the whole affair of raising.

Such embracing! These men had known each other was plain enough. Eternal fidelity to each other was either pledged or renewed; and with an allow-dollars for his apprehension and confinement so that I can get him again. It is thought that he will endeavor to get to Richmond. Va., where he came from. Letters containing the fit. These twelve, with the original five, were increased to a hundred by Dominguez himself—the whole affair of raising. me—can you do it?" "Give me the letter—it shall go safely wherever you direct it!" The letter was furnished to him, and safely delivered, and an answer brought back. Soon afterwards General Scott back. Soon afterwards General Scott has been proved in a multitude of instantial the whole analy of raising the company being entirely committed to him;—in such cases, half-confidence is worse than no confidence. His fidelity has been proved in a multitude of instantial from town on the Lumberton road, on Friday morning, the 30th ult.

\*\*THOS. H. MASSEY.\*\* arrived at Puebla, and General Worth ces. A curious instance occurred at July 8th, 1848.

others, disposed to contract for building or jobbing. Terms liberal

SALES AT AUCTION.

The staff officer (Col. H.) had an interview with Dominguez, desiring him to go to Vera Cruz with important papers for all will attend to sales of property of all kinds, either at my Sales' Room or elsewhere in town.

June 10, 1848.

June 10, 184

"What will compensate you?" says the free pardon to be made out for two of the officer. "I ask no compensation," says principal men, and enclosed them in a third the chief, "pay me what you please-I ask letter to Emanuel Dominguez, knowing nothing." And it is a fact perfectly well that he would be acquainted with their As the celebrated commander of the authenticated, that he has never asked for whereabouts, and the Government agent Mexican Spy Company is now in our city, a dollar, but has taken whatever has been charged with this matter urged Dominguez the following history of himself and his given him, without examination and withband will prove interesting. It is from one out question. On one ocaasion, indeed, ence to induce the men to repair immediof the letters of "Veritas," the able Mexi- when suddenly ordered with a party of his ately to Atlixco, and receive the pardon can correspondent of the New York Courier men upon the roads with despatches, he and the bounty of the generously disposed Mexican Government. Dominguez, already in our service unknown to the Mexvice of the United States, he adopted the icans, went immediately with all the papers to the staff officer, through whom he communicated with the American General, and people, living under an equal and just ad- as he had been most carefully instructed smiling at the idea of Mexican generosity, ministration of wise laws, are not well pre- to do. So much for Manuel Dominguez left all the papers with that officer, who has pared to judge of such men. They need to be told that wise laws are for the most soon after the battle of Molino del Rey, more rare that anything like justice or though it might have been increased some While the American headquarters were at Tuscabaya, Santa Anna directed a letter tion. The consequence is that here, as in dred men—that is, in the pay of the United to Dominguez, over his own signature, States, though it has been difficult to keep countersigned by the Secretary of State, the company down to that number. At and impressed with the great seal of the first, only five compadres, as they are Republic of Mexico, a translation of which

> MEXICAN REPUBLIC. Palace of the National Government, ? Mexico, 11th September, 1847.

Relations. Should one or more of the Poblanos, now in the service of the North Americans, abjure their criminal errors and abandon the flag of an enemy, and at last remembering that they are Mexicans, should they render to their Government and Country a service of importance; such as bringing over a considerable number of soldiers and wagon mules, set fire to enemy's ammunition magazines, or any other similar service, I offer them the pardon of their lives, and I will accord them a pardon for all past crimes, and furthermore I will grant them a reward adequate to any

service they may render the Republic.
In faith of which I sign these presents, authenticated by the Minister of Relations, and command

[SEAL] Countersigned, J. R. PACHECO. This paper was left at the quarters of the company while the company was absent under arms on the 12th of September, durcessful. In that period of uncertainty the letter was delivered to Dominguez by two or three men left at the quarters, who carwas a full pardon and offer of reward, en-He preferred American to Mexican faith. A Maltese by birth, who had learned He immediately rode into Tacubaya and

very people who were to determine any by one of the departments connected with bitter scorn of the hollow and necessitous question growing our of them which might Headquarters. He was a shrewd, ingeni- promises of one of the most faithless men come up under the law. Of course justice ous, uneducated man of diminutive size, living, whom he knew too well to trust. with a pleasant agreeable countenance, in- Besides a multitude of services rendered by dicating great cleverness and good nature. this company as spies, carriers, &c., when He was found a curious genius, fond of it was impossible for an American to pass Mexican toggery, or taggary rather, for he through the country, they have furnished wore a dress in the extremest fashion for escorts for trains to a limited extent and the common sort, covered with silver but- one occasion made a very important capunderstanding with each other, and recog- tons and a profusion of silver tags, pendant ture of Gen. Torrejon and Gaona, with from a small cape and from the cuffs and oth- several other officers, and a number of men er parts of his dress. . This man being em- near Nopaluca, east of Puebla. It has been ployed to look up competent guides-men said that at that time there was great difwho knew the roads and by-roads of the ficulty in restraining the Poblanos, (as the country-intimated to the staff officer, who campany is called by the Mexicans, having had Dominguez in charge, that there might been raised at Puebla, ) but an explanation be a number of men in prison who were has been offered that Gen. Gaona had, on well acquainted with the road, and in all some occasion, caused one of the officers probability some had been lodged there of the conpany to be severely whipped, from being a little too free upon it, he sug- The chief evil suffered from the company, gested that he had better be arrested and has arisen from the fact that evil disposed thrown into prison as a criminal, where, Mexicans have been more or less in the in a day or two, he would be able to gain habit of assuming the badge of the company, all necessary information. Accordingly and committing robberies upon their own it was all arranged, and one day on the people on the credit of the company. But public plaza, in the presence of a multitude this trick is now well known, and of late

It will be the solemn duty of our Govern-

### STRAYED

From the subscriber, on the night of the 4th July, inst. July 8th, 1848. 489-3t. 07-Observer copy 3w.

## \$10 REWARD.

## NOTHER.