less time than a year,

SADDLERY.

W. G. MATTHEWS

Has received his Fall and Winter

GOODS.

Embracing every article usually called for in the

October 21, 1848. No. 13 North side Hay st.

FOR SALE.

ON CONSIGNMENT,

A large assortment of Cane seat and Windsor

A. M. CAMPBELL,

AUCTIONEER.

AND

Commission Merchant,

For San Francisco,

California,

DIRECT!

The new A. I Copper fastened and coppered,

A. TAYLOR, Martin master, will sail as above,

tons freight and 100 passengers. For particu-

It has stables and out-houses of all kinds; and everything

in complete order. This residence is so well known, and in so commanding a site, overlooking the town that fur-

ther particulars are unnecessary. Enquire at the Caroli-

JAS. G. SMITH,

AND HAIR DRESSER,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

WANTED .- An intelligent white boy is want-

UMBRELLAS

AND PARASOLS

Manufactured by steam, at the

MANUFACTORY,

No. 257 Pearl st., (near Fulton,) NEW YORK.

(Sign of the golden Umbrellas.)

The subscribers have on hand, and are con-

and dealers by the case or dozen, at very low

prices, and on accommodating terms. The qual-

and Parasols is not to be surpassed by any Manu-

ty, variety and workmanship of their Umbrellas

Vertical Water Wheel.

There are several hundred of these wheels in

rolina. For proof of their great advantage over

the common flutter wheel, or any other wheels

periority in cases of a low head of water, or back

We still keep a supply of Wheels, suitable for

different heads of water, at Wilmington, New-

bern, Washington, Edenton, and Favetteville.

The wheels may also be had of E. A. Brevard.

wheels, will be served on application to D. Mc-

THE MOST EXTENSIVE

IN THE UNITED STATES IS AT

No. 179 Baltimore st., near Light.

BALTIMORE, Md.

Where 500 persons are employed, and a

stock of 1000 dozen shirts always on hand.

Merchants and others visiting Baltimore are

invited to call and examine the largest and best

tock of SHIRTS that has ever been offered, con-

sisting of all sizes and qualities, for men and boys, which for style and workmanship cannot

be surpassed. More than usual efforts have been

made to render the assortment complete and

iy

SHIRT ESTABLISHMEN

Persons wishing to obtain the right to use the

D. McNEILL,

A. A. McKETHAN,

D. J. McALISTER.

T. W. BETTON.

Lincolnton, and Uriah Wells, Petersburg, Va.

Neill & Co., Fayetteville, N. C.

Feb'y 3, 1849. y

desirable in every respect.

March 10, 1849.

ISAAC SMITH & CO.

AMERICAN WHOLESALE WAREHOUSE &

ed as an apprentice to the above business.

Has opened and fitted up in a handsome and comfortable

manner, a room on Hay street next door west of the Methodist Episcopal Church, where he hopes to receive a

hare of public patronage in his line. November 4, 1848.

factory in the United States.

Feb. 17, 1848.

... 32

FOR SALB.

That beautiful residence on Haymount, for-merly belonging to C. P. Mallett. Esq., near the residence of Mr Hale, is offered for sale.

for one or two horses-cheap. Apply to

CHAIRS, Mattresses. For sale by

A good Second-hand Barouche, with tackling

J. & T. WADDILL.

A. M. CAMPBELL,

GEO. W. DAVIS.

Whips, Collars, &c.

January 27, 1849.

January 27, 1849.

Jan. 27, 1849.

lars, apply to

Wilmington Feb. 15.

TERMS OF

Onesquare oftwenty-one ines or less, for one insertion, 60 cents; every subsequent insertion, 30 cents except it remain in for several months, when it will be charged \$3 for two months, \$4 for three, &c. \$10 for twelve months.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

No. 192 Baltimore Street,

ss the price be paid in BY WM, H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., MARCH 24, 1849.

VOL. 10-NO. 526. by the year or six months

35 Liberal deduction for large advertisement

NK OF FAYETTEVILLE. oks of Abscription to the Capital Stock of Bank of Favetteville will be opened at the wins places and under the superintendence he, following persons, viz:

Pittsborough, under the supenintendence A Stedman, D. S McClenahan, Green Wob. J H Haughton. inton-A B. Chesnutt; Rich'd Holmes, J on, Alex'r Kelly. borough-J Worth, J M A Drake, B F

er, Hugh McCain.

modrion—I' A Norment, John T Pope, R
mods, J A Rowlind. Bluff Augustus Smith, Hinnant Faulk, which he offers at very reduced prices for cash or on time to good customers.

order of the Germanssioners. JAS, MARTINE, Ch'n pro têm.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF IMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c.

Nutt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N. C. 3 I have a large and secure Timber Pen re I will put all Timber unsold that is sent r left with me, at as reasonable charges as agent in the place ch 14th 1819

R. W. Hardie, has resumed the bookbinding busi-count the new store next door to Air Beasley, Jeweler, there he will receive and execute binding in any style de-

Fire and Marine Insurance. The Camden Insurance Company of N. J.

NEAR PHILADELPHIA: EAPICAL S100,000.

H. L. BUCKLY. Sec'y. R. W. OGDEN, Pres't. The undersigned, Agent of this Company, has received urances that this Company is conducted by some of the st wealthy and influential Jerseymen, and is second to one in the Union of the same capital. He will take fire and marine risks on as favorable terms as any other Com-Pany JNO. M. ROSE, Agent.

NEW GOODS. B. A. STUABT

bracing every article generally kept in a Dry Good and Greecry Store. His assortment is complete, and he feels confident of pleasing all who may favor him with a call. He has on hand and will continue to keep a large and general assortment of SADDLERY. ### Produce of all kinds received in payment September 9, 1848.

CHEAP CASH AND BARTERING STORE.

THE Subscriber takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has taken a Store on Person street, two doors below Mr H. Branson's and nearly opposite the Cape Fear Bank, where he is now

opening a large and general assortment of GROCERIES,

Suited to the Barter Trade. Also, Shoes, Caps, and Hats, Saddles, Bridles, and Collars, Crockery and Glassware, Hardware and Cutlery. Blacksmiths' Tools, in sets, 30 sides best Spanish Sole Leather, 5 tons Swedes and English Iron, 2 ditto Castings, of best quality. With many other articles, comprising a stock as complete as any in this place, all of which will be sold at the very lowest market prices for Cash, or given in exchange for all kinds of Country Produce.

J. M. WILLIAMS. JOSPH S. BUNN offers his services as undertaker and builder, to the citizens or others, disposed to contract for building or jobb-



The subscriber, intending to leave Favetteville. The subscriber, intending to leave Favetteville. The subscriber intending to leave Favetteville. The subscriber intending to leave Favetteville. would sell his country residence about 2; miles formed at the store of the & Fi James & Co., Pefrom Town, on the Murchison Road. It is a describe place, healthy and pleasantly situated.

The lot contains 12 vacuus. The lot contains 12; acres. . . : erect February 10, 1849. A. STUART. .- HOTCHKISS

A fine assortment of single and double barrel GUNS for sale at very low priges. Oct. 21, 1548 504-3t No 13 north side Hay st.

NEW GOODS.

Just received, a large assortment of beautiful and fine Candies, ladies' Steel Bead Purses and Clasps, Tassels, Rings, Jadies' Curls, and a general'assortment of tancy articles in his line H. ERAMBERT. Febry 24, 1849.

New Boarding House.

H. TOOMER having taken the large building on Court House square, formerly occupied by Mrs Miller, is prepared to accommodate regular boarders, or transient persons, with good board and comfortable lodging. He solicits a share of public patronage. October 7, 1848.

J. S. TOUGH,

Manufacturer and Dealer in the celebrated Etherial oil and Lamps, Also PINE and CAMPHINE OIL, with a com-

plete assortment of LAMPS for burning the Having taken the large and convenient store, No. 187 BALTIMORE ST., (Baltimore,) extending through to Light street, nearly opposite the Fountain Hotel, he is now prepared to supply Dealers in the above line, on the best terms, both as to quality and price. He respectfully asks a trial from punctual dealers, believing it will be

to their interest. T. S. T. is sole agent for the celebrated SAFE. TY REGULATING GENERATOR, a new and valuable invention by which Etherial Oil is rendered perfectly harmless, and the light of the generating lamp as controlable as the common

March 3, 1849.

523-6w

CHARLES BLAKE,

A new stock of Saddles, Bridles, Harness, J. & T. WADDILL.



BALTIMORE, Md., Wholesale and retail dealer in Gold and Silver WATCHES, of all kinds got up with care and at low prices. Wheels cut and jewels set

in Watches. My Watches and Jewelry of all kinds carefully repaired. March 10, 1849.

REMOVAL,

HOWELL & BROTHERS have removed to No. 207 Baltimore street, 4 doors east of their former store, where they will be much pleased to wait on their customers, and can offer at low prices a very extensive assortment of

Paper Hangings, Borders,

Fire Board Prints Borders. CURTAIN PAPER, &c., All of their own manufacture and importation. With increased facilities for doing business, and a determination to increase our retail as well as wholesale trade, we will keep on hand every variety and style, and from the lowest to the

highest price A call is solicited. 207 Baltimore street. March 10, 1849. 524-1m.

DR. B. A. KENNEDY, Graduate of the Baltimore College of DENTAL SURGEONS.

Respectfully tenders his professional services to the Citizens of Favetteville, and country gen- | the following Laws relative to Slaves, to-wit: erally. He intends remaining in this place two weeks, during which time he would be pleased to wait upon all who may require his services. slave's mark, in this State, shall be seized and Live oak and red Cedar built Barque JOHN early is April. She can take the bulk of 200 begs leave to say to his friends in this section plied the one half to the support of the poor of of country, that he intends making arrangements | the county, and the other half to the informer. teeth inserted on gold plate, to have the teeth any slave, or in any slave's mark, shall be seize turns, he will be enabled to insert them. He the Act entitled "An Act concerning the Poor." will warrant all his operations to give satisfaction, if the persons will follow his directions. Incorruptible Artificial Teeth inserted on gold plate from one to an entire set, on the latest and most approved principle. Whole upper sets inserted on the atmospheric pressure principle. Having made improvements in this mode of inserting teeth, he confidently recommends it as answering the purpose of mastication. They can be taken out and put back at pleasure, by the

> plugging, cleaning, &c., done in the best man-Having practised a number of years in Virginia and the lower part of this State, he feels confident he will be able to please all who may favor him with their patronage.

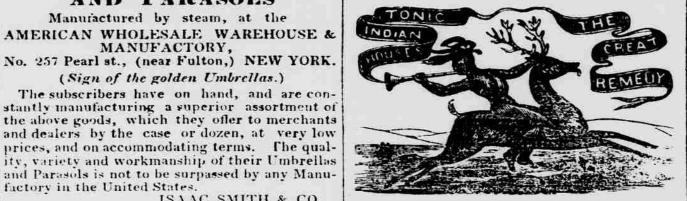
wearer; be worn with comfort, and cannot be de-

tected from the natural teeth. Extracting,

Irregularities in children's teeth corrected. Ladies attended at their residences when ne-

OFFICE IN THE NEW HOTEL. March 3, 1549.

HOUSE'S FAMILY & PLANTATION MEDICINES.



HOUSE'S INDIAN TONIC, A pleasant and never failing cure for CHILLS or AGUE FEVERS, in three hours, and a remedy in Bilious and Remittant Fever.

The cures found on the wrapper, of nine and All persons indebted to us, either by note or ten years standing, are the most remarkable on account, are again requested to make payment record, proving it clearly, to have been superior without delay, or we shall be under the necessity to every other known remedy in curing Intermiof placker our claims in the hands of an officer for collection. EDMUND G. JAMES will attend ents. Persons of Billious or Debilitated habits, will soon find relief from using it. Nursing mothers, who need something to invigorate and stregthen them, will find it the very thing, taken in large tablespoonful doses three or four times a day. Do try it. Price \$1 per bottle.

HOUSE'S OINTMENT, a soothing and perfect cure for Piles, and for Burns, Bruises, External Soreness, Mashes, Sprains, fresh Cuts or Wounds, whether on a man or beast, and as an external application in Rheumatism, its effects are decided, and absolutely astonishing. A person after using it remarked, "It is worth five dollars a thimble full." No family should ever be without it a single moment. Price \$1 per pot, HOUSE'S VEGETABLE PILLS are worthy of a place in every family, and as a general Famnow in use for saw mills, we confidently refer to lily Medicine, the best in the world. They are those who have applied them to their mills. We happily combined so as to act directly upon the can recommend them particularly for their su- whole animal economy and assist nature in expelling all morbid or acrid humors, which engender disease. They are the only reliable cure ever discovered for RHEUMATISM. Try them ye afflicted ones; dry up your tears and cease your groans, for there is yet good in store for you. So great is their popularity that orders for them to be sent to distant parts of the country through the mail, are frequently received.

No person or planter, who has ever tried them, would willingly dispense with them. We appeal to the hundreds who have used them, for the truth of what we say. Price 25 cents per box. HOUSE'S CERATE, a decided cure for tetters, seemed incurable, have yielded readily to its

of Medicines may be purchased of all the Drug- who had well weighed the excellent qualigists in Nashville, and from the proprietor, at wholesale or retail, and open inquiry may be found in almost every town in the South and where he is going, and I should like to go showing that Mr Clay had been elected to

All orders addressed to Geo. W. House, Nashville, Tenn. wili be attended to, and liberal discounts made upon the retail prices. Prepared by GEORGE W. HOUSE, Nashville, Tenn. For sale in Favetteville by SAM'L. J. HINSDALE, Druggist.

March 17, 1849. ECKERT'S DIRECTORY, ed at Philadelphia, 204 Noble street.

LEMOVAL. NEW GOODS

I HAVE removed to the Brick Store lately occupied by Messrs. W. C. James & Co., and am now receiving and opening my Spring and Sumfine and common Jewelry, mer Stock, comprising a large and extensive as-

Dry Goods, Hardware, and Cutlery; Fur, Wool, Panama, Leghorn and Palm-leaf Hats; Satin. Leghorn and Straw Bonnets; Boots and Shoes; Cotton and Wool Cards; Letter, Cap, and Wrapping Paper; Drugs and Medicines, &c. &c. &c.

Which will be offered at a small advance for Cash or on time for approved paper.

JOHN D STARR. March 17, 1849.

I offer for sale, the following property on Lower Little river: a saw in the Monroe mills, 12 miles from town; a small farm adjoining, on which are dwelling house and improvements .-Also, 800 acres of excellent timber land on Crane creek, convenient to the water, on which | Carolina who showed their zeal for their it can be floated to the sa v, or to Wilmington. ayetteville, m17tf March 17, 1849.

At a meeting of the Board of Wardens of the Poor for Cumberland County March 6th, 1849, it was

Resolved, That from and after the first day of April next, proper measures be taken to enforce Chap. 89, Sec. 21.-All horses, cattle, hogs of sheep, that shall belong to any slave, or be of any Having concluded to locate in Wilmington, he | sold by the County Wardens, and by them apto visit Fayetteville as often as the practice of | Chap. 3, Sec. 25 .- No slave shall be permitted, the place will justify. He would recommend on any pretence whatever, to raise any horses, persons requiring large operations in the way of cattle, hogs or sheep; but all such belonging to extracted while he is here, so that when he re- and sold by the County Wardens, as directed in

> Published by order of the Board, JOHN M. ROSE, Sec'y. March 10, 1849.



I shall expose for sale at auction on Friday the 30th inst., my entire stock of Hats and Caps, con sisting of Super fashionable Beaver,

Super fashionable Silk. Broad-brim Beaver, broad-brim Brush, Bread-brim plain, broad-brim coon, Angola, Satin Beaver, Panama, Leghorn, Palm-leaf, &c. &c.

The stock is large, new, and of the latest styles, and is worth the attention of country merchants. I have also some other articles : Coffee, Hose, Shirtings, &c.

Grateful to my old customers, I respectfully nvite them to call and get a fine Beaver or super ilk Hat, at cost, any time before the day of sale DAVID GEE. March 17, 1849. 525-ts.

INFORMATION WANTED.

Jesse Waller, a native of North Carolina, came Lincoln county, Kentucky, and volunteered to go to Mexico. He was a private in Capt. Wm. Daughtry's Company, G, 2d Regt. Ky. Volunteer Infantry, and was killed in the battle of Buena Vista. He left a widowed mother and sisters omewhere in North Carolina. They are enitled to his land claim of 160 acres. If this should meet their eye, I will inform hem that I will procure their land warrant, and dso any balance of pay due the deceased, free of

Further information can be had by addressing the undersigned, post paid G. H. McKINNEY,

any charge whatever.

Feb'y 24, 1849,

Stanford, Kentucky. P. S. All editors who would do an act of kind ness for the benefit of a poor widow, will copy.

BUTTER AND MOLASSES. 10 Firkins prime Mountain Butter.

20 tierces new crop Molasses, for sale by 'y 10. JOHN D. WILLIAMS.

NOTICE TO PENSIONERS.

The subscriber will attend to the collection of Il arrears of Pension, and remit as directed. Printed forms furnished (gratis) to such as desire them. Will also attend to establishing claims under the act of 1848. ELIJAH FULLER.

ORIGIN OF LESS CONSEQUENCE THAN DESTINY !- When Philip Henry, the father of the celebrated Commentator, sought the hand of the only daughter and heiress of Mrs Mathews in marriage, an objection Scald-head, and Ringworms. A cure of 15 years was made by her father, who admitted that standing, by a single box, and many others that he was a gentleman, a scholar and an excurative virtues. Don't take our word for it, but cellent preacher; but he was a stranger, ry it. Price 50c. per pot.

The above tried, popular, and highly approved came from." "True," said the daughter, his election.

mage together. How honored would that reluctant father have been, could be have foreseen that his daughter would be the mother of Matnew Henry! And how different would be the | Senate before he was 30, but was eligible world's estimate of men, if they were judged less by their origin, and more by their destiny! There is one pride of famian advertising and business paper, publish- ly highly commendable-there is another pride of family inestably comtemptible!

Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor. FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.

MARCH 24, 1849.

HON. A. W. VENABLE. - The Hillsborough Democrat announces this gentleman as a candidate for re-election to Congress. In our humble opinion, Mr Venable is worthy the confidence of the people of his District. He has talents, and he has exerted them in a manner to deserve well of his country, and well of his party. Let the people of North Carolina never forget that Mr Venable and Mr Daniel were the only two representatives from N. J. C. HOOPER country by signing the southern address.

30TH CONGRESS.

IN THE SENATE on the 13th inst., a long discussion took place upon the case of Gen. Shields. The committee that was reported that they had examined the evidence laid before them by Gen. Shields, by which it appeared that he was an alien Court of Effingham county, Illinois, on 21st October, 1840. Of course, then, according to the Constitution, he was not eligible to a seat in the Senate, that instrument requiring a person to have been a citizen of the United States 9 years to give eligibility. The committee closed their report with a resolution declaring the election of James Shields to be void, he not having been a citizen 9 years.

When the report was read, Gen. Shields rose and made a short speech, in which he appeared deeply to feel the awkwardness of his situation. He said he had determined to remain entirely passive, and submit with cheerful alacrity to whatever might be the decision of the Senate. The committee had acted upon the evidence before them, and could have come to no other conclusion. He could explain the record and evidence were it competent for him to do so, but he would let it pass. He then acknowledged the rashness he had been guilty of; the error he had committed in writing such a letter to Mr Breese. It had given him great pain. He disavowed most emphatically, before God and the Senate, that he meant no menace or assassination. On the contrary, he said, he could call Mr Breese himself to witness. that so far from entertaining such feelings towards him, he had, but a few years ago, in the town of Belville, Illinois, at the peril of his own life, saved Mr Breese's.

A long debate then occurred, the point of which was just this: if the Senate should adopt the resolution declaring the election void, then Illinois must be unrepresented in the Senate (except by one Senator) for the next two years, until the Legislature shall meet; whereas, if a different course in Equity from Stokes, dismissing the bill were adopted, so as to make the place "a vacancy," then the Governor of Illinois ing the judgment below; in Den ex dem, could appoint some one to fill the vacancy. Hardy & Brother v. Skinner, from Chowan,

Thus, parties contended over this point for hours: The whigs declaring that the election was null and void, because in express violation of the Constitution; the land, directing a reference to the Master; democrats contending that although he was in Ward v. Sutton in Equity from Carelected before the nine years had expired, teret. yet they will have expired before the next session of Congress. [So according to this argument, which is a very good one, reversing the judgment and directing a Gen. Shields should not have appeared at this short session at all, but have waited until next December, when the nine years will be out. So that he has made a miserable faux pas of the whole business.]

Mr Berrien argued that the election was void because no election could be considered legal unless the individual elected was qualified to take his seat at the time of missing the bill with costs; in Forbes v.

Mr Douglass upset that argument by with him;" and they walked life's pilgri- the Senate when he was only 29 years of age, but being 80 before he took his seat, nothing was said about the validity of the election. Gen Jackson was elected to the before the time arrived for him to take his seat. The same case with Mr Dixon H. Lewis in the House of Representatives. Thus showing that Mr Berrien's argument

was against common precedent as well as common sense.

No action was taken by the Senate on the 13th, and

On the 14th, the debate was continued with considerable spirit and feeling. The democrats perfectly understood what the whigs were at, and the whigs worked many ways to carry their point.

A resolution was offered as a substitute for the resolution reported by the committee; which substitute merely says,

"Resolved, That James Shields is ineligible to a seat in the Senate," &c.

This substitute seemed to please many of the Senators better than the one reported by the committee. It was plain, and there could be no objections to it. Mr Foote had previously proposed to postpone the whole subject to the 1st Dec., 1849, but withdrew that proposition at the request of Gen. Shields.

Before the question was taken upon the substitute, Gen Shields handed in his resignation, thinking to put an end to the matter in that way; it was argued that since he had offered his resignation, courtesy, and a respect for him as a man, should prompt the Senate to accept it, and there let the matter rest. But Mr Webster thought himself a little too keen for appointed to examine into his eligibility that; so he argued that Gen. Shields had not been entitled to a seat - had no seat in the Senate-and therefore could not resign what he never possessed! [Most learned by birth, and that he was admitted a citi- Judge! A second Daniel.] Gen. S. had spoken in open Senate, and yet the grave Daniel argued that he had no seat. Dotage could hardly appear more ridiculous!

During the debate, there was, as usual, a good deal of that nonsense which is enacted in both Houses, known as

Splitting a hair between south and southwest side."

"Hair splitting" is a favorite amusement n Congress; it is so pleasant a way of killing time, and \$8 a day is not considered too much compensation for such hard work.

No action was taken on the 14th-two. days spent in splitting hairs

On the 15th, it was moved that the Senate accept the resignation of Gen. Shields. Upon this motion another long debate occurred; at the end of which that motion was laid upon the table; yeas 33. nays 14. It was then moved that the original resolution, declaring the election void, be laid upon the table; yeas 16, nays 32. Several other motions, resolutions, and amendments were offered and lost, but at length Mr Calhoun's resolution was passed, declaring the election void, inasmuch as he was not eligible at the time from which his six years term was to commence, namely 4th March, 1849.

Of course where there was so much difference of opinion in the Senate, it would not look modest in us to pass judgment upon this decision; but the cases of Mr Clay, Gen. Jackson, and Mr Lewis, go far, as precedents, to establish this as an unrighteous decision.

SUPREME COURT. Opinions have been delivered in the

following Cases since our last notice, viz; By RUFFIN C. J., In Hauser v. Shore, as to Conrad's administrator, with costs: in Carroll v. Hussey, from Duplin, affirmaffirming the judgment below; in Kime v. Brooks from Randolph, reversing the judgment and directing a venire de novo; in Watson v. Cox, in Equity from Cumber-

By Nasii, J., In Horne v. Horne, from Inson, affirming the judgment below; in Patterson v. Bodenhamer, from Guilford, venire de novo; in Doe ex dem, Scott v. Sears, from Wake, affirming the judgment below; in Doe ex dem, Andres v. Andres, from Bladen, affirming the judgment below.

By Pearson, J., In Hargrave v. King, in Equity from Davidson, affirming the interlocutory order-in Bulis v. Lindsay, in Equity' from Guilford, declaring the plaintiffentitled to an account; in Martin v. Poindexter, in Equity from Surry, dis-Smith, in Equity from Craven, directing a reference.

TIN WARE, At Wholesale and Retail.



F. T. WARD, will carry on the Tinning business as hererofore, at the old stand, where he will promptly and faithfully ex cute all work in his line. Jobbing of all kinds done with despatch.
F. T. WARD, Agt.

March 17, 1849.