In advance, per year,\$2 00 Not paid in advance, 2 50

No subscription received

Not paid until six months have expir-

Not paid till the year

has expired,

TERMS OF

60 cents; every sub except it remain in for enveral months, when it will he charged \$3 for two months, \$4 for three, &c, S10 for twelve months.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

or a less time than a year, unless the price be paid in BY WM. H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., APRIL 7, 1849.

VOL. 10-NO. 527

Liberal deduction for large advertisement . by the year or six months

#### W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c.

Nutt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N. C.

03- I have a large and secure Timber Pen where I will put all Timber unsold that is sent to or left with me, at as reasonable charges as any agent in the place Feb 14th 1849.

**POOKBINDERY.** 

R. W. Hardie, has resumed the bookbinding business at the new store next door to Mr Beasley. Jeweler, where he will receive and execute binding in any style de-

## NEW GOODS. B. A. STUART

Ras received his Fall and Winter stock of GOODS. em oracing every article generally kept in a Dry Good and Orecery Store His assortment is complete, and he feels confident of pleasing all who may favor him with a call. He has on hand and will continue to keep a large and general assortment of SADDLERY. OF- Produce of all kinds received in payment September 9, 1848.

## CHEAP CASH AND BARTERING STORE.

THE Subscriber takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has taken a Store on Person street, two doors below ir H. Branson's. and nearly opposite the Cape Fear Bank, where he is now opening a large and general assortment of

#### GROCERIES. Suited to the Barter Trade. Also,

Shoes, Caps, and Hats, Saddles, Bridles, and Collars, Crockery and Glassware, Hardware and Cutlery. Blacksmiths' Tools, in sets. 30 sides best Spanish Sole Leather, 5 tons Swedes and English Iron, 2 ditto Castings, of best quality.

With many other articles, comprising a stock as complete as any in this place, all of which will be sold at the very owest market prices for Cash, or given in exchange for all kinds of Country Produce. J. M. WILLIAMS. Sept. 23, 1848.

JOSPH S. DUNN offers his services as undertaker and builder, to the citizens or others, disposed to contract for building or jobbing. Terms liberal.



The subscriber, intending to leave Fayetteville, would sell his country residence about 21 miles from Town, on the Murchison Road. It is a desirable place, healthy and pleasantly situated. The lot contains 12; acres. February 10, 1549.

R. A. STUART.

523-6w

## New Boarding House. H. TOOMER having taken the large building on prepared to accommodate regular boarders, or transient persons, with good board and comfortable lodging. He

solicits a share of public patronage. October 7, 1848.

## J. S. TOUGH,

Manufacturer and Dealer in the celebrated Etherial oil and Lamps, Also PINE and CAMPHINE OIL, with a com-

plete assortment of LAMPS for burning th Having taken the large and convenient store No. 187 BALTIMORE ST., (Baltimore,) extending through to Light street, nearly opposite the Fountain Hotel, he is now prepared to supply Dealers in the above line, on the best terms, both

as to quality and price. He respectfully asks, a

trial from punctual dealers, believing it will be

to their interest. T. S. T. is sole agent for the celebrated SAFE TY REGULATING GENERATOR, a new and valuable invention by which Etherfal Oil is rendered perfectly harmless, and the light of the generating lamp as controlable as the common

The subscriber has just received

March 3, 1549.

his supply of GARDEN SEED, ... of the growth of 1848. Price 5 cts per-paper.
Jan. 20.
S. J. HINSDALE

## DR. B. A. KENNEDY,

DENTAL SURGEONS Respectfully tenders his professional services

to the Citizens of Fayetteville, and country generally. He intends remaining in this place two weeks, during which time he would be pleased to wait upon all who may require his services. Having concluded to locate in Wilmington, he begs leave to say to his friends in this section deem necessary to carry into effect the Charter of country, that he intends making arrangements to visit Fayetteville as often as the practice of the place will justify. He would recommend persons requiring large operations in the way of teeth inserted on gold plate, to have the teeth extracted while he is here, so that when he returns, he will be enabled to insert them. He will warrant all his operations to give satisfaction, if the persons will follow his directions.

Incorruptible Artificial Teeth inserted or gold plate from one to an entire set, on the latest and most approved principle. Whole upper sets inserted on the atmospheric pressure principle. Having made improvements in this mode of inserting teeth, he confidently recommends it as answering the purpose of mastication. They can he takes out and put back at pleasure, by the wearer; be worn with comfort, and cannot be detected from the natural teeth. Extracting, plugging, cleaning, &c., done in the best man-

Having practised a number of years in Virginia and the lower part of this State, he feels confident he will be able to please all who may favor

him with their patronage.
Irregularities in children's teeth corrected. Ladies attended at their residences when ne-

OFFICE IN THE NEW HOTEL,

March 3, 1849.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

The following are the Congressional Districts of this State, as they stand under the famous Raynermander of 1846-'47: First District. Sixth District.

Cherokee, Wake. Macon, Franklin, Haywood. Warren, Buncombe, Halifax, Henderson Edgecombe, Rutherford, Nash. Burke, Johnston. McDowell. Seventh District. Yancy. Cumberland. Cleaveland, Robeson. Caldwell. Columbus.

Second District. Bladen, Ashe. Brunswick. New Hanover, Wilkes. Surry, Sampson, Davie. Duplin, Rowan. Onslow. Iredell, Eighth District-Catawba. Wayne, Third District. Greene, Lincoln. Lenoir. Gaston, Jones. Mecklenburg. Craven,

Union.

Anson,

Caswell,

Person,

Orange,

Chatham.

Stanly, Pitt Cabarrus. Hyde, Montgomery, Washington, Richmond, Tyrell. Moore Ninth District. Fourth District. Martin. Stokes. Bertie. Rockingham, Heriford, Guilford, Northampton, Randolph, Gates. Davidson. Choxan, Fifth District. Perquimans. Granville, Pasquotank,

Carteret,

Beaufort,

Camden.

Currituck.

In the late Congress they were repre sented as follows: T. L. Clingman. Nathaniel Boyden, D. M. Barringer, A. H. Shepherd, A. W. Venable, J. R. J. Daniel, James J. McKay, R. S. Donnell, and David Outlaw .-- Standard.

## REMOVAL. NEW GOODS

I HAVE removed to the Brick Store lately ecupied by Messrs. W. C. James & Co., and am now receiving and opening my Spring and Summer Stock, comprising a large and extensive as-

Dry Goods, Hardware, and Cutlery; Fur, Wool, Panama, Leghorn and Palm-leaf Hats; Satin. Leghorn and Straw Bonnets; Boots and Shoes; Cotton and Wool Cards; Letter, Cap,

and Wrapping Paper; Drugs and Medicines, &c. &c. &c., Which will be offered at a small advance for Cash,

or on time for approved paper.

JOHN D STARR. March 17, 1549.

## NEW GOODS.

Just received, a large assortment of beautiful and fine Candies, ladies' Steel Bead Purses and Clasps, Tassels, Rings, ladies' Curls, and a general assortment of fancy articles in his line. H. ERAMBERT.

Feb'y 21, 1849.

## BUTTER AND MOLASSES,

10 Firkins prime Mountain Butter. 20 tis rees new crop Molasses, for sale by y 10. JOHN D. WILLIAMS.

## FOR RENT,

THE Barn Hill premises of Mrs O'Hanlon, consisting of the Kitchen, which can be made into a comfortable Dwelling, as there is a good frame house in the rear for a kitchen. The smoke house, stables, and cow house, are large and in good order. The garden is well manured, and there are grape vines and many fruit trees on the lot. Apply to

M. M. O'HANLON. March 21, 1849.

# PLANK

The Subscribers to the Stock in the Favetteville and Western Plank Road, are 'requested to attend in general meeting on

Wednesday, the 11th of April next, in the town of Fayetteville, for the purpose of organizing the Company by appointing Officers, and taking such other action as they may

and build the road. The books for receiving subscriptions will remain open at the several places appointed until Saturday, 7th of April, when it is requested that they be returned to the Commissioners in this place, that they may be had at the general meeting. By order of the Commissioners

GEO. McNEILL, Ch'n. Subscribers who cannot attend personally, will please appoint proxies to represent their stock. Fayetteville, March 17, 1849.

## CHARLES BLAKE,

No. 192 Baltimore Street, BALTIMORE, Md.,



of all kinds got up with care and at low prices. Wheels cut and jewels set in Watches.

03- Watches and Jewelry of all kinds carefully

## NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

## G. & H. McMillan

Are now receiving from New York and Philadelphia, a large and splendid stock of STAPLE

## DRY GOODS,

Consisting in part of Superior wool-dyed French & English Cloths, Doe's Skin Cassimere, Fancy French & English do. Satin and Silk Vestings, French, English and American Prints, Ginghams and Gingham Lawns, Printed Cambrics and Muslins. Black and Pink Chambrays, Book and Swiss Muslins, Jaconet and plaid do. Muslin and thread Edgings, cheap. Organdy and embroidered Muslins, Black and colored Silks, I to I wide, Drap d'Ette and Cashmerette, Wellington Cord and Croton Coating. Granadians and Tissues, Silk and watered do Black and colored Kid Gloves, do. Silk Mitts and Gloves, White Kid Gloves, for ladies and gentlemen, Silk and cotton Hose and half Hose. Linen and Cotton Sheeting, Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, very handsome, Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs, Black and fancy Cravats, (40 inches,) Linen and cotton Coatings, Brown and white Linen Drillings, Grass and Marseilles Skirts, Black and satin-striped Chally and Bereges, Needles and Pins, Canvass and Padding, Silk and worsted Serge, Marshall's and others Thread, Linen and cotton Diaper, Irish Linen and Shirting, Sewing Silk and Twist, Scissors and Combs, Florence and Pammella Bonnets. Pearl and colored Lace New style Silk and Satin Bonnets. Bombazines and Alpaccas,

Panama and Leghorn HATS. Moleskin and Beaver do. BOOTS and SHOES of every description, and many other articles too tedious to enumerate. As the above goods were purchased very low they will be sold uncommonly cheap to those who pay Cash, or to "short-time-buyers."

Bonnet and Cap Ribbons,

Neck and Belt Ribbon,

All those in want of cheap goods will please give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. No. 4 Green Street. Fayetteville, March 31, 1849. 527-tf

#### SPRING GOODS WE are are now opening our new

SPRING GOODS, embracing the largest and most general assort ment we have ever offered, consisting of

DRY GOODS,

Palm-leaf, Panama, Fur and Silk Hats; Bonnets, Shoes, Umbrellas, Parasols, Saddlery, &c.

As the above Goods were purchased principalwith Cash, we feel prepared to sell them on and others, for cash or good paper. H. & E. J. LILLY.

March 31, 1849.

#### P. TAYLOR Is receiving his supply of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

## His friends and the public are requested to call. March 31, 1849. 527-3t

100,000 Brick Just burnt and now ready for delivery. These

are extra size and well burnt. Send in your or ders soon. W. G. MATTHEWS, No. 13 north side Hay street. March 31, 1849. 527-3t

## MOTICE.

All persons who have papers in my hands as in officer, are hereby requested to pay the cost on them and take them up, as I no longer act in All persons indebted to me are requested to make payment, as I am in need of money. THOS. H. MASSEY. March 31, 1549. 527-3t

## JUST RECEIVED.

50 Ploughs, No. 10 and 11, 1000 lbs. Plough Points and other Castings, 10 Kegs pure White Lead, in oil, 20 do. Nails and Brads,

Cotton Yarn, Osnaburgs, Sheetings, &c. &c. W. G. MATTHEWS, No. 13 north side Hay st. March 31, 1849. 527-3t

## TO SPORTSMEN.

JUST received a fine assortment of Fish Hooks. Lines, and Bottles covered Wicker. For sale by W. PRIOR. March 31, 1949.

## NOTICE.

I OFFER for sale the following Property or ower Little River in this county :-One Saw in the Munroe Mills, 12 miles from town and 11 from Murchison's Factory. The mill has been recently rebuilt, and is now in complete repair. The stream affords a plentiful supply of water and easy navigation to Wilmington, and offers advantages for buying timber and sawing on shares, unequalled by any in this part

A small Farm adjoining the Mill, most of which is rich swamp land just cleared and ready for cultivation, and on which are a comfortable Dwelling house and imprevements.

I have also an abundance of fine Timber on the stream, above the Mill. which I am willing to

## J. C. HOOPER. Fayetteville, March 24, 1849. SH POTATOES

At J. & T. WADDILL's. March 24, 1849.

ECKERTS DIRECTORY. an advertising and business paper, published at Philadelphia, 204 Noble street.

# Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor.

## FAYETTEVILLE, N.C. **APRIL 7, 1849**.

Col. Benton, in the plenitude of his own importance, some months ago, wrote a long letter to the people of Califorphans as he takes them to be) and showing great solicitade for their welfare. It is other to them, supposed to contain advice is produced from the magnet. to them to set up for themselves and have nothing to do with the United States! and gently hinting, we presume, (much in the same modest manner that he hinted to Mr Polk that he would like to be Lieutenant General with plenary powers) that he is willing for their sakes to take the management of their affairs, and with the assist ance of his son-in-law, to make a great peo ple of them.

However, it appears that his first letter has been published, and one of the Califor nia newspapers makes the following com-

ment upon it: " In the main, the letter of Col. Benton, which we published last week, is a well meaning document, but he has mistaken the calibre of the community he was addressing. It certainly must be esteemed as a most particular favor by the citizens of California that he has extended to them his patronage; and the paternal solicitude for our welfare that he exhibits does credit to his intelligence and humanity. His personal attacks upon distinguished army

officers are in bad taste, and by many will be considered unjust." The same paper says that a Convention

will be held on the 1st of May, for the purpose of forming a temporary government.

WILMINGTON JOURNAL .- We per ceive by the last number of the Journal, that Mr James Fulton, brother of the former editor, has become associated with Mr Price in the publication of that paper. We have no doubt it will maintain its character under the new firm, and give satisfaction to its patrons.

HON. R. S. DONNELL, late representative in Congress from the Newbern District, has signified his intention of not bethe most favorable terms to Country Merchants ing a candidate for re-election. So this is two of the members from North Carolina who refused to sign the Southern Address, that have backed from a re-election. Both of them from strong slaveholding Districts, it is not to be wondered at that they decline offering their services. The mem- another which did not burn. He was adbers in the upper districts will probably stand a re-nomination, as their course will the west.

> SOUTH CAROLINIAN. - This excellent paper, published at Columbia, and for years back the leading paper in that section, is to be published tri-weekly, we are glad to perceive. It has adopted the new plan of sending a small tri-weekly to such subscribers as have a tri- .. cekly mail, and a large sized weekly to such as only have a weekly mail.

We fear that the price fixed is too low to pay expenses.

We neglected to mention last Satur day, the death of John Boyle, at Washingfrequently acting Secretary of the Navy. He was an Irishman, born in county Antrim, and was engaged in the Irish rebellion of 1798.

The trial of Hyer the pugilist, resulted in his conviction of assault and battery on Sullivan, for which he was fined \$700 and costs, which he paid or secured. Such is the fate of war. Sullivan gets

other states of it will produce animalculæ) has beyond doubt existed to a certain extent. Many persons have been in a pecuparts of the body always immediately effected by cholera. This feeling of course has occurred in a greater or less degree, so far as our information extends, but it has been general, we believe.

pears by the papers, has been toasted and dinnered and addressed at all the towns through which he passed on his way home. He had only reached New Orleans at last giving him an extensive blow out on his arrival there, says the Union.

A New York writer appears to think a great discovery has been made recently by Mr Staite of England, by which a "brilliant, permanent light, without nia, giving them fatherly advice. (poor or- combustion, heat, or cost, can be made. Something of this sort has been talked of before. It is not likely to be made avail-

The fact of Gen. Scott getting in a pet with President Taylor, as reported in the papers, is beyond dispute. The editor writes an explanation over his signature, gislature. from Washington to his own paper.

When the two Generals first met, it was at church, and after service, Gen. Taylor very cordially, as Mr Webb says, saluted Gen. S., and invited him to call on him, which he did. The President was engaged in his office up stairs, and sent a message down to Gen. S. inviting him into his private parlor; whereupon Gen. S. left in high dudgeon, as is supposed; for he left the city without calling again.

A short time ago, the whig papers stated that Gen. Taylor had invited Gen. Scott to make Washington his headquarters again. Another report now says that Gen. S. made a request to that effect, but received no

dicted the above statement of Mr Webb of the

REWARD -Gov. Manly has offered a reward of \$300 for Nathaniel H. Simpson and Andrew F. Gibson, who have left the State, being charged by the Grand Jury of Guilford county with stealing a negro slave be made in the meantime. The reporter named Bob, the property of one Ludwick

A singular as well as a painful discovery was made in Boston last week. Several attempts had been made to fire one of the Churches of that city, in consequence of which a watch was set, and a boy only ten years of age detected in the act. On examining into the character of the boy, nothing was elicited going to show that he was worse than most boys. His schoolmaster said he never had to reprove him; vet the boy on being arrested, confessed the burning of a stable, and the firing of mitted to bail.

This may be fairly said to be one of the mysteries of the times With no motives probably do them more help than hurt in to commit such acts, the only conclusion is, that like the humpbacked tyrant, he was possessed of "the plain devil, and dissembling looks."

## SUPREME COURT.

livered by the Judges, since our last. We learn that the Court was expected to adjourn to-day (Friday.) We shall therefore conclude the list of decisions in our next: By Ruffin, C. J. In Graham v. Little.

in Equity from Wake; in Holdfast v. Shepard, from Pasquotank, reversing the judgmext and directing a venire de novo; in Bedso'e v. Monroe, in Equity from Bladen, declaring that there is no error in the interlocutory order; in J. C. v. T. Rankin, from Guilford, affirming the sentence of ton city. He was for many years chief the Superior Court; in State v. Williams. Clerk of the Navy Department, and very from Sampson, delaring that there is no error in the record and proceedings of the Court below; in Davis vs. Gilliam, in Equity from Martin, affirming the decree; in Varborough v. Arrington, in Equity from Nash, dismissing the bill with costs.

By Nash, J. In Barnes v. Farmer, from Edgecombe, reversing the judgment and directing a venire de novo: in Sutton v. Edwards, in Equity from Greene, declaring plaintiffs entitled to have the former partition established &c; in Doggett v. Hogan, in Equity from Halifax, declaring off with broken bones, and Hyer pays the the plaintiffentitled to a decree and directing a reference, &c.

THE CHOLERA. - Although this dis- ing and Ward, in Equity from Jones; In west, who would get on the fence and fly Culby v. Jones, from Craven, affirming into the face of a huge sun flower, in order in North Carolina, yet that peculiar state the judgment below; in Devereux v. Bur- to knock off the seeds for her chickens to gwyn, in Equity from Northampton, dir- eat .- The old rooster seeing this ruse, of the atmosphere which is supposed to ecting a re-valuation &c; in Nicholson tried it on himself in a different way. He superinduce the disease, (just as certain v. Yellowly, in Equity, from Halifax; in would run and butt against the stalk of the Hendricks v. Moye, in Equity, from Pitt, flower, and so shake off the seeds. We dismissing the bill with costs .- Hegister. | think the plan of the old hen was decidedly

The Complimentary Coachman .- A young probably true. liar state of health during the past three or lady, returning late from a concert, as it four months; a feeling of uneasiness in the was raining, ordered the coachman to once saw and which we would be afraid to drive close to the sidewalk, but was still tell, but that we never fear to speak the unable to step across the gutter.

'L can lift you over, said coachey. 'Oh, no, said she 'I am too heavy.' Lord, marm, replied Juhn, 'I am used the plume off. And yet a goose is proverto lifting barrels of sugar.

MR POLK .- The ex-President, as ap- | VIRGINIA, - INTERNAL IMPROVE-MENTS.

The session of the legislature of Virginia which has just closed has been marked by the adoption of a very unusual number of measures of internal improvement. The accounts. He could not travel fast, of Richmond l'imes enumerates the following course. The citizens of Nashville intend important bills that have passed both houses, with the amount of appropriation granted

> The bill for the Virginia and Tennessee railroad makes a State, subscription of three fifths of the capital of three millions,

or \$4,800,000. The bill for the Blue Ridge railroad appropriates from the treasury \$100,000 annually for three years, for the construction of a railroad and tunnel from the castern base of the Blue Ridge, at Rockfish Gap, to Waynesborough, in Augusta; and reported that he has recently written an able for general use, if at all. The light further, subscribes three fifths of \$150,000. or &90,000, for the extension of the railroad to Staunton.

The bill for the Alexandria and Orange railroad subscribes an additional fifth, viz: \$180,000 for the construction of that work; a subscription of two fifths having been alof the New York Courier and Enquirer ready authorized by an act of the last le-

Another bill authorizes the State's guaranty to the bonds of the James River and Kanawha Company to the amount of \$350,000, for completing the connexion between the canal and tidewater, and of \$150.000 for completing the Rivanda and South Side connexions.

Another bill appropriates \$60,000 for macadamizing a portion of the Staunton and Parkersburg road.

Besides these leading measures, a large number of appropriations have been made for different turnpikes, chieffy in the western part of the State.

SUPPOSED DEATH. -- Mr A. S. Tayler mentions the following extraordinary case :- In October, 1830, a servant girl who had retired to bed in apparently perfect health, was found the following morn-03- A friend to Gen. Scott has since contra- ing, as it was supposed, dead. A surgeon who was sent for pronounced her to be certainly dead, and stated that she had probably been so for some hours. A coroner's inquest was summoned for four o'clock of the same day to inquire into the cause of death, and directions were given that a pest-morten inspection of the body should of the case was requested to give his assistance. Accompanied by the surgeon who had been consulted, he went to the house about two o'clock for the purpose of making the inspection. The deceased was found lying on the bed, in an easy posture. on her left side, her body forming somewhat of a semicircle. The countenance was pallid, but so perfectly placid and composed as to give her the appearance of being in a deep sleep. The heat of the body, although she must have been dear eight or ten hours, was not in the least diminished. The room was carefully searched, but nothing in the shape of poison, nor any other means of self-destruction, could be discovered. Every article of apparel lay around as it might be supposed to have been left by a person going to bed in perfect health as usual. The heat of the body not diminishing a vein was opened, and various stimuli applied, but without producing any sign of resuscitation. The respiratory and circulatory processes had ceased; no artery could be felt pulsating Two hours had now clapsed since their arrival, and the parties still hesitated to The following Opinions have been de- perform the inspection, when a message was sent to them stating that the jury waiting for their evidence. The inspection was then commenced, but on moving the body for the purpose, the warmth and pliancy of the limbs were such as to give the examiners the idea that they were inspecting a living subject. The internal cavities were so warm that a very copious steam issued from them when they were laid open. All the viscera were healthy, there were no signs of disease; nothing appeared to account for death, and from what they saw the inspectors regretted that they had not postponed the examina tion until the signs of death had been completely manifested. For obvious reasons, the name of the place where this extraordinary case occurred, and the name of the reporter, were suppressed. He had evidently communicated the details in a fit of remorse for his precipitancy. Lond.

\$70,000 in gold arrived at Boston from California, on the 2Cth.

COCK AND HEN SPORY .- The Agricul-By Pearson, J. In Simmons v. Good- turist tells of an old hen, somewhere out the best. The story is a curious one, and

The above reminds us of something we truth: we once saw an old gander catch the twiggs of a plum tree which hung down so that he could reach them, and shake

bial for its stupidity.