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months have expired,
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No subscription received
or less than a year,
unless the price be paid in
advance.

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM. H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JUNE 30, 1849.

VOL. 10—NO. 540.

TERMS OF
ADVERTISING:
One square of twenty-one
lines or less, for one inser-
tion, 50 cents; every sub-
sequent insertion, 30 cents;
except it remain in for sev-
eral months, when it will
be charged \$3 for two
months, \$4 for three, &c.,
\$10 for twelve months.
A liberal deduction
for large advertisement
by the year or six months

CHEAP CASH AND BARTERING STORE.

THE Subscriber takes this method of informing his
friends and the public generally, that he has taken
Store on Person street, two doors below Mr. H. Branson's,
and nearly opposite the Cape Fear Bank, where he is now
opening a large and general assortment of
GROCERIES,
Suited to the Barter Trade. Also,
Shoes, Caps, and Hats,
Saddles, Bridles, and Collars,
Crockery and Glassware,
Hardware and Cutlery,
Blacksmiths' Tools, in sets,
30 sides best Spanish Sole Leather,
5 tons Swedes and English Iron,
2 ditto Castings, of best quality.
With many other articles, comprising a stock as complete
as in this place, all of which will be sold at the very
lowest market prices for Cash, or given in exchange for
all kinds of Country Produce. J. M. WILLIAMS.
Sept. 21, 1848.

New Boarding House.

A. H. TOOMER having taken over a large building on
Court House square, formerly occupied by Mr. Miller, is
preparing to accommodate regular boarders, or transient
persons, with good board and comfortable lodging. He
solicits a share of public patronage.
October 7, 1848.

HOTCHKISS' Vertical Water Wheel.

There are several hundred of these wheels in
operation in different counties in North Caro-
lina. For proof of their great advantage over
the common flatter wheel, or any other wheels
now in use for saw mills, we confidently refer to
those who have applied them to their mills. We
can recommend them particularly for their su-
periority in cases of a low head of water, or back
water.
We still keep a supply of Wheels, suitable for
different heads of water, at Wilmington, New-
bern, Washington, Edenton, and Fayetteville.
The wheels may also be had of E. A. Brevard,
Lincolnton, and Uriah Wells, Petersburg, Va.
Persons wishing to obtain the right to use the
wheels, will be served on application to D. Mc-
Neill & Co., Fayetteville, N. C.
D. McNEILL,
A. A. McKEITHAN,
D. J. McALESTER.
Feb'y 3, 1849.

FOR SALE.

That beautiful residence on Haymount, for-
merly belonging to P. V. Nabett, Esq., near
the residence of Mr. Hale, is offered for sale.
It has stables and out-houses of all kinds, and everything
in complete order. The residence is so well known, and
is so commanding a site, overlooking the town, that
further particulars are unnecessary. Enquire at the Car-
olina Office.
June 10, 1847.

A. M. CAMPBELL, AUCTIONEER, AND Commission Merchant.

**Country Residence
FOR SALE.**
The subscriber, intending to leave Fayetteville,
would sell his country residence about 2 1/2 miles
from town, on the Marion Road. It is a de-
sirable place, healthy and pleasantly situated.
The lot contains 12 1/2 acres.
Feb. 10, 1849. R. A. STUART.

COSTUME HALL.

**Spring & Summer
CLOTHING!**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

ON hand and for sale, the largest assort-
ment of SPRING and SUMMER CLOTHING,
at prices very much reduced.

COATS.
Coats of every variety, embracing all the latest
styles, and of an improved cut and make, from
75 cts. to 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, \$10, and upwards.

PANTALOONS.
Pantaloons of all kinds, from 75 cts. to 1, 1.50,
1.75, 2, 2.50, and also a very fashionable style,
the Lamartine stripe, as low as 3, 3.50, \$4, and
upwards.

VESTS.
Vests of every variety, comprising Silk, Satin,
Cambric, Muscadine, Valencia, from 50 cts.,
75 cts., \$1, \$2, \$2.50, \$3, and upwards.

BOY'S CLOTHING.
Always on hand the largest and best assortment
of Boy's Clothing ever offered in this city.

A splendid assortment of CLOTHS and CAS-
SIMERES of the best make, together with a large
and handsome variety of SILK and MARSEILLE
LACES, which will be made up to order
in the best manner, 20 per cent less than the ac-
customed prices, and in all cases a neat and
beautiful fit guaranteed.

AT COSTUME HALL.
Corner of Pratt Street and Centre Market Space,
BALTIMORE.

Attached to the above, is one of the large-
st and most extensive SHIRTS FACTORIES
in the country, embracing every variety and
make, at prices which cannot fail to please any
one wishing to purchase.

ONE PRICE ONLY!
April 28, 1849.

BOOKBINDERY.

R. W. Hardie, has resumed the
business at the new store next door to Mr. Beasley, Jeweler,
where he will receive and execute binding in any style de-
sired.

NORTH CAROLINA

Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.
THE next session of this Institution will com-
mence on Monday, the 16th day of July. Having
moved into the new Building, a few more pupils
can be received. As pupils will be admitted in
their order of application, it is important that
application should be made without delay. Any
information on the subject will be given by
Wm. D. COOKE, Principal.
June 9, 1849.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

Two good work MULES, apply soon at this
Office.
June 2, 1849.

NEW GOODS.

Just received, a large assortment of beautiful
and fine Candies, Ladies' Steel Bead Purses and
Clasps, Tassels, Rings, Ladies' Curls, and a gen-
eral assortment of fancy articles in his line.
H. ERAMBERT.
Feb'y 24, 1849.

REMOVAL.

Mrs. E. WALTON,
MANTUA-MAKER & MILLINER,
HAS received, and will open the 22d instant, at
the White Brick Store next door north of that
lately occupied by Messrs John Huske & Son,
Green street, her
SPRING & SUMMER MILLINERY,
including Ribbons and Flowers of a superior quality,
Gossamer Bonnets, Black and Drab Straws,
and other fashionable BONNETS of various kinds.
Straw Bonnets cleaned and altered to the
present style.
Gentlemen's Hats cleaned and pressed.
Orders from the country will be promptly at-
tended to.
Fayetteville, March 24, 1849.

JAS. G. SMITH, BARBER AND HAIR DRESSER,

HAS taken the shop in the Fayetteville Hotel,
where he intends carrying on his business in a
superior manner, and desires a continuance of
public patronage.
April 20, 1849.

WANTED.—An intelligent white boy is wanted
as an apprentice to the above business.
J. G. S.

FEVER & AGUE

Chill Fever, Dumb Ague, Inter-
mittent & Remittent Fevers, &
all the various forms of
Bilious Diseases
SPEEDILY & THOROUGHLY
CURED
By Dr. Osgood's India Cholagogue

Extract of a letter from Edward Bingham,
Esq., Druggist of Detroit.
Detroit, March 23d, 1841.

Dr. Charles Osgood, Dear Sir—I have the past
year sold hundreds of bottles of the INDIA
CHOLAGOGUE prepared by you, and have found
it to give universal satisfaction in the cure of Fe-
ver, Ague, Chill, Fever, Dumb Ague, &c. &c. I
may say, I think, without hesitation, that I have
never known it to fail in cases which have come
under my own observation, where it has been
faithfully used according to directions.

I am yours very truly,
E. BINGHAM.

Extract of a letter from Messrs Scattergood,
Haverstick & Co., of Philadelphia.
Philadelphia, 2d mo. 21th, 1842.

Dr. C. Osgood, respected friend: We have had
occasion to see the good effects of thy medicine
in the case of a young man who had been trou-
bled with chills a long time and could not get
clear of them, but since he commenced taking a
bottle of thy preparation, has entirely recovered
and is now becoming quite stout.

Respectfully thy friends,
SCATTERGOOD, HAVERSTICK & Co
For sale in Fayetteville by S. J. HINSDALE.
March 21st, 1849.

State of N. Carolina—Bladen County.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—May
Term, 1849.

John T. Council, administrator of Isaiah Toller,
deceased vs. Temple and wife Emily Jane,
Abneged Hales and wife Catharine L., Wm.
H. Toller, and H. H. Robinson, Guardians
of Robt. C. and Streety Toller.
Petition to sell lands.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court
that Abneged Hales and wife Catharine L., and
Temple and wife Emily Jane, defendants in
this case, are not inhabitants of this State, so that
the ordinary process of the law cannot be served
upon him; on motion, it is ordered that publica-
tion be made for six weeks in the North Caro-
linian, notifying said defendants to appear at the
next term of this Court, to be holden at the Court
House in Elizabethtown, on the first Monday in
August next, to plead, answer or demur, or said
petition will be taken pro confesso as to them,
and heard ex parte.

Witness, Heman H. Robinson, Clerk of our said
Court at office, the first Monday in May, A. D.
1849, and of American Independence the 73d
year.
H. H. ROBINSON, Clerk.
June 9, 1849. 537-6t. pr adv \$3.25.

State of North Carolina—Bladen county.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—May
Term, 1849.

Nancy Toller vs. The Heirs at law of Isaiah
Toller.
Petition for Dower.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court
that Abneged Hales and wife Catharine L., and
Temple and wife Emily Jane, defendants in
this case, are not inhabitants of this State, so that
the ordinary process of the law cannot be served
upon him; on motion, it is ordered that publica-
tion be made for six weeks in the North Caro-
linian, notifying said defendants to appear at the
next term of this Court, to be holden at the Court
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1849, and of American Independence the 73d
year.
H. H. ROBINSON, Clerk.
June 9, 1849. 537-6t. pr adv \$3.25.

Agency for Banking Business.
The Subscriber offers his services to persons
having Banking business, as an agent for the renew-
al of Notes and procuring Discounts at either of
the Banks in Fayetteville. His office is in the
Court House, where he may be found at all
times during the usual business hours. Com-
munications addressed to him by mail will meet
with prompt attention.
JAMES BAKER.
June 16, 1849. 538-1t.

DR. SHERWOOD'S Vibrating Magnetic Machines.

By recent improvements in these Machines,
their power is doubled in cases of the same size,
and the prices reduced to \$12 and \$14 each; the
\$12 sizes being greatly superior to the \$12 sizes
of other machines. They now run with more
power and smoothness, and are better adapted
for magnetizing patients than any other in use.
Each case is accompanied with a Manual (11th
edition, p. 400, 32 mo.) in the English or French
language, according to order, which contains
clear and minute directions for the proper use
of the instrument in the various diseases to which
it is applicable, which are found to include many
of the most peculiar and obstinate that are known
to the medical profession. The Manual also con-
tains a synopsis of the different systems of medi-
cal practice, Allopathic, Homoeopathic, and Mag-
netic, with a full glossary.

Physicians and others are cautioned against
purchasing the imitations of these machines, as
they will be found of comparatively little value.
No premium has ever been obtained over these
magnetic machines at the American or any other
Institute, as is represented by the manufacturers
of inferior machines.

As I have become the Agent for the sale of the
above Machines from a conviction of their usefulness in
disease, and not from any desire to speculate on them;
and as I am responsible to the owner for them, they can only
be obtained by the payment of the cash on the delivery of the
Machine. I have deposited them with Mr. Bayne at the
Carolina Office, who will show them or deliver them on
the payment of the cash price, and on no other terms.
CHARLES MONTAGUE.
April 7, 1849. 6m.

DR. H. H. SHERWOOD'S Compound Chloride of Gold,

FOR SCROFULOUS DISEASES.

These remarkable medical remedies of the late
eminent and well known Dr. Sherwood of New
York, consisting of a preparation of magnetized
CHLORIDE OF GOLD, compounded with vari-
ous other materials with great care and by a la-
borious process, and of a BITUMINOUS PLAS-
TER, have been tested by an extensive practice
of twenty-five years' continuance, and may now
justly be considered as more successful than any
other known remedy in the treatment of CON-
SUMPTION in all its early stages, and of all
Tuberculous or Scrofulous Diseases. For this
class of complaints they are now extensively
adopted by physicians in their own practice in
various parts of the country. They are prepared
by us under the direction of the Executive of
the estate of the late Dr. Sherwood, to whom, by
his will, his medical respects are interested in the
same, and always accompanied by Dr. Sherwood's valu-
able medical treatise upon the treatment of
Chronic Diseases, a work which was the result
of many years of labor and research, and which
shows in the clearest manner the principles up-
on which the operation of his remedies is found-
ed and their mode of cure. This work will en-
able any person to detect the nature and extent
of scrofulous or tuberculous disease in himself or
others, by pressure on the ganglions of the spinal
nerves, and the space between the vertebrae along
each side of the spine.

H. H. SHERWOOD'S Successors,
No. 102 Chamber st., New York.
Our Agent in Fayetteville, N. C., is
CHARLES MONTAGUE.
April 7, 1849. 6m.

UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS

Manufactured by steam, at the
AMERICAN WHOLESALE WAREHOUSE &
MANUFACTORY,
No. 257 Pearl st., (near Fulton) NEW YORK.
(Sign of the golden Umbrellas.)

The subscribers have on hand, and are con-
stantly manufacturing a superior assortment of
the above goods, which they offer to merchants
and dealers by the case or dozen, at very low
prices, and on accommodating terms. The qual-
ity, variety and workmanship of their Umbrellas
and Parasols is not to be surpassed by any Manu-
factory in the United States.

ISAAC SMITH & CO.
Feb. 17, 1848. 6m.

THE MOST EXTENSIVE SHIRT ESTABLISHMENT

IN THE UNITED STATES IS AT
No. 179 Baltimore st., near Light,
BALTIMORE, Md.

Where 500 persons are employed, and a
stock of 1000 dozen shirts always on hand.

Merchants and others visiting Baltimore are
invited to call and examine the largest and best
stock of SHIRTS that has ever been offered, con-
sisting of all sizes and hand styles, for men, low
boys, and on accommodating terms. The qual-
ity, variety and workmanship of their Umbrellas
and Parasols is not to be surpassed by any Manu-
factory in the United States.

March 10, 1849. 1y

I. O. O. F. ODD FELLOWS REGALIA, Fringe & Trimming Manufactory,

No. 35 Baltimore st., BALTIMORE, Md.
(4th door below Frederick street, and 1 below Sun Office.)

Where may be found the most extensive assort-
ment of the latest styles of Fringes, Gimps, But-
tons, Cords, Tassels, &c. &c. Also, Masonic,
Odd Fellows, Red Men, Sons of Temperance,
Sons of Liberty, American Mechanics, Beneficial,
and all other Societies' REGALIA AND TRIM-
MINGS are kept on hand, and made up for mem-
bers, and BANNERS made up in the latest
and most approved styles.

All orders from the country attended to
with dispatch.

JEWELS.
Old Fellows and Sons of Temperance Jewels,
a full assortment always on hand, and at prices
less than any other establishment.
SPRIGG & MESEKE.
Feb'y 24, 1849. 1y.

Fish, Thomastown Lime,

and fine Crockery for sale by
April 28.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

The following are the Congressional
Districts of this State, as they stand un-
der the famous Raynermander of 1846-47.

First District.
Cherokee,
Macon,
Haywood,
Buncombe,
Henderson,
Rutherford,
Burke,
McDowell,
Yancy,
Cleveland,
Caldwell.

Second District.
Ashe,
Wilkes,
Surry,
Davie,
Rowan,
Iredell,
Catawba.

Third District.
Lincoln,
Gaston,
Mecklenburg,
Union,
Anson,
Stanly,
Cabarrus,
Montgomery,
Richmond,
Moore.

Fourth District.
Stokes,
Rockingham,
Guilford,
Randolph,
Davidson.

Fifth District.
Granville,
Caswell,
Person,
Orange,
Chatham.

Sixth District.
Wake,
Franklin,
Warren,
Halifax,
Edgecombe,
Nash,
Johnston.

Seventh District.
Cumberland,
Robeson,
Columbus,
Bladen,
Brunswick,
New Hanover,
Sampson,
Duplin,
Onslow.

Eighth District.
Wayne,
Greene,
Lenoir,
Jones,
Craven,
Carteret,
Beaufort,
Pitt,
Hyde,
Washington,
Tyrell.

Ninth District.
Martin,
Bertie,
Hertford,
Northampton,
Gates,
Chowan,
Perquimans,
Pasquotank,
Camden,
Currituck.

In the late Congress they were repre-
sented as follows: T. L. Clingman,
Nathaniel Boyden, D. M. Barringer, A.
H. Shepherd, A. W. Venable, J. R. J.
Daniel, James J. McKay, R. S. Donnell
and David Outlaw.

CANDIDATES.

First District.—Jesse P. Howell, Clingman, whig.
Third.—Gen. Alfred Dockery, Sanders M. In-
gram, Walter L. Steele, Alex. Little, all whigs;
and Hon. Green W. Caldwell, dem.

Fourth.—A. H. Shepherd, whig.
Fifth.—Hon. A. W. Venable, dem., Henry K.
Nash, whig.

Sixth.—W. J. Clark, J. R. J. Daniel, dems.
Seventh.—Wm. S. Ashe, dem.
Eighth.—W. K. Lane, dem.,
Ninth.—Hon. David Outlaw, whig, Thomas J.
Person, dem.

FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

This building, the largest and handsomest
Hotel in North Carolina, has been leased by the
subscriber for a term of years, and is now open
for the reception of travellers, visitors, and
boarders.

All the furniture and fixtures about the build-
ing are entirely new, having been purchased
within the last month. The accommodations in
all respects will be as good as can be found in the
State. The single rooms are provided with every
necessary convenience; and the double rooms
for ladies and families, are large and fitted up
with care.

All the substantial and delicacies afforded by
the market and the seasons, will be supplied at
the table.

The servants have been selected from among
the best to be obtained; and experienced host-
lers have charge of the stables.

The bar is kept by a gentleman of experience
and courtesy, who will furnish all refreshments
of the best quality required by travellers or
others.

The lessee, with some years experience in this
vocation, will make every effort to give satisfac-
tion to the patrons of the House.

ANN BROWN.
May 5, 1849. 532-1y

ICE FOR SALE.

Keep cool if you can!

The large Ice House at Camblenton is now filled
with good Ice as has ever been offered in
this Market, imported direct from Boston with
but little delay on the voyage. The subscriber
will open the House on Monday the 14th instant,
and superintend the delivery of Ice in any quan-
tity to suit purchasers. Persons wishing it to
be sent at their place of business or residence,
can be accommodated by giving notice. It can
be had previous to 2 o'clock of each day (except
Sunday) by applying at the store at Liberty
Point, (door fronting on Person street,) where a
supply will be kept.

As the ice was purchased for cash, it will be
sold at the lowest price it can be afforded at.
Prompt payment will be expected—the bills of
regular customers will be made out weekly, and
on each Monday please call and settle.

Terms.—Under 5 lbs. 3 cents per lb.—larger
quantities, 2 cts per lb.
CHAS. GODDARD, Super'd't.
May 12, 1849. 533-1t.

HOUSE AND LOT

ON HAYMOUNT FOR SALE.

The undersigned will sell at the Market House
in Fayetteville, on Monday the 2d day of July
next, the House and lot on Haymount, at the
south-east corner of the Arsenal lot, situated
immediately on the Turnpike road, where James
S. Campbell formerly resided.

Terms of sale:—One third cash or negotiable
paper, and six months for the residue.
HENRY CAMPBELL,
ANN MARIA DECKER.

NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
JUNE 30, 1849.

FOR CALIFORNIA.—News from New Or-
leans to 17th, says that two vessels left that day
for Chagres, crowded with passengers for Cali-
fornia.

From Mexico, we learn that the Mexican Con-
gress have authorized the construction of a rail-
road between Vera Cruz, on the Gulf, and the
Pacific! this is a great project; but there is
much difference between authorizing a road and
building it. Who will build it? is the question.

Capt. Veitch's party for California have been
destroyed by the Indians. Only one of the thirty-
four escaped.

A neat and tasty monument is to be placed
over the remains of Gen. Gaines, at Mobile,
where he was interred.

The Texas Rangers have been reformed
for the protection of the country.

From the N. O. Playmate, June 15.
LATE FROM MEXICO.

By the arrival here last evening of the
brig Anna and Julia, Captain Liston,
from Vera Cruz the 7th inst. we have
received files of the Arco Iris, of that city,
up to the day of her departure, and El
Monitor, El Universal, La Palanca and Le
Trait d'Union, from the 1st instant, in-
clusive.

The discovery of gold in California by
our enterprising countrymen appears to
have awakened much of the cupidity of the
Mexican character, and regrets are fre-
quently expressed in the journals of that
country that the territory should have
been ceded to us. A correspondent of
the Globe, published in the capital, writes
from San Francisco that the arrival in that
port of a Mexican schr from Mazatlan had
awakened in him and his companions,
other Mexicans, hopes of a character very
inimical to our sovereignty there. He
says:

doubled within a short time in that region,
and it would not be extraordinary if, by
the union of Spanish Americans, and
Europeans who daily arrive in search of
gold, this jewel is wrested from the hands
of the North Americans, to form a great
and powerful nation, the mistress of the
Pacific. The enterprise would not be a
difficult one, and the barbarous conduct of
Smith will be the means which Providence
has employed to initiate it.

[He here alludes to the order of Gen.
Smith interdicting diggings at the mines
to all, excepting of citizens of the United
States.]

REPORT.

On the Cape Fear River and Fayetteville
Canal, to the Commissioners for Internal
Improvement in the State of North Caro-
lina, by HAMILTON FULTON, Civil
Engineer to the State.

GENTLEMEN: The first thing I turned
my attention to, after my departure
from Raleigh, on the 25th of August, was an ex-
amination of the Cape Fear River, from the
conflux of the Deep and Haw Rivers to
Camblenton.

From Haywood to the Buck Horn Falls
the obstructions in the river are trivial.—
There are two fish traps, the one above
the other below Farrow's Island, which will
require a small expense to render navigable,
and along that side of Farrow's Island
which is best suited for navigation pur-
poses, there are several inconsiderable falls;
at rather more than six miles from Hay-
wood, there are on the left side of the river
a number of small Islands. Between these
and the left bank the channel is narrow—
it is in one of these channels the naviga-
tion is intended to be taken, to avoid
the difficulty of the Buck Horn falls.

Where this channel departs from the main
river a dam or inlay is to be construct-
ed in order that a sufficiency of water may
be afforded for the navigation.—There have
been several dams built between the Is-
lands to confine the water to its proper
course, and a considerably extensive dam
built above Mr Branson's mill for the pur-
pose of sending back water as far as the in-
layer. While on this part of the work I could
not help expressing my fears, notwithstanding
the great expense which has been incurred,
that the dams would not raise the
water in the channels sufficiently high to
render it navigable without an additional
sum being expended on blasting the rock
out of the bottom. I had not a levelling
instrument with me to ascertain the fact
and even if I had had one it will not be
easy to decide until the effect of the inlay-
er is seen. Below Mr Branson's mill for the
distance of a mile, a canal has been cut,
but which has been executed in a
very unworkmanlike manner—the sides of
of the canal have little or no slopes and the
excavated soil has been thrown promiscu-
ously on either side, so that the sides of
the canal (particularly the upper one) have
not only their own weight to support, but
that of all the stuff besides. As soon as
the water is introduced I have no doubt

but that the whole will slip in, unless some
steps are previously taken to prevent it.

This piece of work was executed by a
subcontractor, totally unacquainted with
works of the kind; perhaps to him no
blame can be attached, but it reflects
upon the person who became contractor
and engineer for the whole works of the
company and who not only received a
great price for his work, but 5 per cent,
thereon for superintendence. It were
his duty to have the work well executed,
whether it was executed by himself or
any one else. At the lower