

PUBLISHED
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TERMS:
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months have expired,
300
Not paid till the year
has expired, 350
No subscription received
for a less time than a year,
unless the price be paid in
advance.

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM. H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., OCTOBER 20, 1849.

VOL. 10—NO. 556.

TERMS OF
ADVERTISING:
One square of twenty-one
lines or less, for one inser-
tion, 60 cents; every sub-
sequent insertion, 30 cents,
except it remain in for sev-
eral months, when it will
be charged \$3 for two
months, \$4 for three, &c.,
\$10 for twelve months.
A liberal deduction
for large advertisement
by the year or six months.

HOTCHKISS'
Vertical Water Wheel.
There are several hundred of these wheels in
operation in different counties in North Caro-
lina. For proof of their great advantage over
the common water wheel, or any other wheels
now in use for saw mills, we confidently refer to
those who have applied them to their mills. We
can recommend them particularly for their su-
periority in cases of a low head of water, or back
water.
We still keep a supply of Wheels, suitable for
different heads of water, at Wilmington, New-
bern, Washington, Edenton, and Fayetteville.
The wheels may also be had of E. A. Brevard,
Ligonier, and Uriah Wells, Petersburg, Va.
Persons wishing to obtain the right to use the
wheels, will be served on application to D. Mc-
Neill & Co., Fayetteville, N. C.
D. McNEILL,
A. A. McKEITHAN,
D. J. McALISTER.

A. M. CAMPBELL,
AUCTIONEER,
AND
Commission Merchant,

COSTUME HALL.
Spring & Summer
CLOTHING?
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
ON hand and for sale, the largest assort-
ment of SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING,
at prices very much reduced.
COATS.
Coats of every variety, embracing all the latest
styles, and of an improved cut and make, from
\$1.25 to \$3.50, \$4, \$5, \$6, \$8, \$10, and upwards.
PANTALOONS.
Pantaloons of all kinds, from 75 cts. to 1, 1.50,
1.75, 2, 2.50, and also every fashionable style,
the Lamartine stripe, as low as 3, 3.50, \$4, and
upwards.
VESTS.
Vests of every variety, comprising Silk, Satin,
Cassimere, Marcelline, Valencia, from 50 cts.,
\$1, \$1.25, \$2, \$2.50, \$3, and upwards.
BOYS' CLOTHING.
Always on hand the largest and best assortment
of Boys' Clothing ever offered in this city.
A splendid assortment of CLOTHS and CAS-
SIMERES of the best make, together with a large
and handsome variety of SILKS and MARCEL-
LINE STINGS, which will be made up to order
at the best manner, 20 per cent. less than the ac-
customed prices, and in all cases a neat and
beautiful fit guaranteed.
AT COSTUME HALL.
Corner of Pratt Street and Centre Market Space,
FAYETTEVILLE.

BOOKBINDERY.
R. W. Hardie, has resumed the
bookbinding business at the new store next door to Dr. Beasley, Jeweler,
where he will receive and execute binding in any style de-
sired.

New Establishment.
The Subscriber has opened a Shop on Person
Street, nearly opposite Liberty Point, at the stand
recently occupied by Simpson & McLaughlin
for the manufacture of
SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS,
and all other articles in his line, where he would
be glad to see persons in want of such articles.
He is prepared to do any work in the way of
TRIMMING, that may be entrusted to him.
Particular attention paid to repairing, &c.
J. D. CALLAIS, Agt.
May 5, 1849. 6m.

FAYETTEVILLE
HOTEL,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
This building, the largest and handsomest
Hotel in North Carolina, has been leased by the
subscriber for a term of years, and is now open
for the reception of travellers, visitors, and
boarders.
All the furniture and fixtures about the build-
ing are entirely new, having been purchased
within the last month. The accommodations in
all respects will be found as good as can be found in
the State. The single rooms are provided with every
necessary convenience; and the double rooms
for ladies and families, are large and fitted up
with care.
All the substantial and delicacies afforded by
the market and the seasons, will be supplied at
the table.
The servants have been selected from among
the best to be obtained; and experienced host-
lers have charge of the kitchen. A gentleman of experience
and courtesy, who will furnish all refreshments
of the best quality required by travellers and
others.
The lessee, with some years experience in this
vocation, will make every exertion to give satis-
faction to the patrons of the House.
ANN BROWN.
May 5, 1849. 532-ly

THE MOST EXTENSIVE
SHIRT ESTABLISHMENT
IN THE UNITED STATES IS AT
No. 179 Baltimore st., near Light,
BALTIMORE, Md.
Where 500 persons are employed, and a
stock of 1000 dozen shirts always on hand.
Merchants and others visiting Baltimore are
invited to call and examine the largest and best
stock of SHIRTS that has ever been offered,
consisting of all sizes and qualities, for men and
boys, which for style and workmanship cannot
be surpassed. More than usual efforts have been
made to render the assortment complete and
desirable in every respect.
T. W. BETTON.
March 10, 1849. 1y

JAS. G. SMITH,
BARBER
AND HAIR DRESSER,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
Has taken the shop in the Fayetteville Hotel,
where he intends carrying on his business in a
superior manner, and desires a continuance of
public patronage.
April 20, 1849.
WANTED.—An intelligent white boy is want-
ed as an apprentice to the above business.
J. G. S.

FOR RENT.
I offer my Dwelling House and
lot in this place for rent for one year
from the 1st of October next. Persons
wishing to see the place will call at the Carolin-
ian Office.
R. A. STUART.
Aug. 25, 1849. 1f

NOTICE.
The Certificate for Eleven shares of the Stock
of the Bank of Cape Fear, in favor of the late
Gabriel Holmes, having been lost or mislaid,
notice is hereby given that application will be
made by the undersigned as Executor to the
estate of the deceased, for a renewal of said cer-
tificate, for the benefit of said estate.
OWEN D. HOLMES,
Executor.
July 28, 1849. 544-3m

NEW
FALL GOODS.
By the Steamer Evergreen.
JAMES KYLE
Has just commenced receiving his Fall and Win-
ter Goods, and will continue receiving by nearly
every arrival from the north, until his supply of
Goods are completed; all of which being pur-
chased by the package for cash, will be offered
by wholesale or retail at reduced prices.
Aug. 11, 1849.

Bank of Fayetteville,
15th Sept., 1849.
Books of Subscription to the capital stock of
this Bank will be kept open in the Banking House,
Fayetteville, until further notice.
The remaining instalments on stock subscribed
will be due and payable as follows: The 7th in-
stalment on the 1st of Oct.; the 8th instalment
on the 1st Nov.; the 9th instalment on the 1st
Dec.; the 10th and last instalment on the 1st
of January, 1850.
By order of the Board,
WM. G. BROADFOOT, Cash.
Sept. 15, 1849. 551-1f

Ready-Made
CLOTHING.
SAMSON & WORMS
Have just received the largest assortment of
ready-made Clothes ever offered in the Town of
Fayetteville, comprising
Fine broad cloth Coats, Cloaks,
Pants and Vests, from \$5 to \$25 a
suit. Planters Coats & Over-
coats. Also Shirts, Bosoms, Col-
lars, Handkerchiefs, &c. &c.
A fine assortment of Calicoes
and Shawls, at prices ranging
from 6 to 14 cents per yard, and
warranted fast colors.
A good many more articles too numerous to
mention. Also, just received
20,000 Segars,
Principe and Havana.
It will be to the advantage of all to call
and see our goods, as we will sell for the small-
est profit.
SAMSON & WORMS.
We buy for cash or trade for wax, wool, rugs
feathers, and all kinds of fur, upon which we
will pay the highest price.
Sept. 15, 1849. 551-1f

\$25 REWARD.
A man by name Alexander Johnson broke and
escaped from the Jail of Moore county, on the
15th inst. The subscriber will give a reward of
twenty-five dollars for the apprehension and de-
livery of said Johnson to him at Carthage, Moore
county, or fifteen dollars for his arrest and con-
finement in any jail in North Carolina where he
can obtain possession of him again. Said John-
son is about 45 years of age, 6 feet high, round
shoulders, light hair, and intemperate. He is
well known in Moore and a portion of the upper
part of Cumberland county by the name of Big-
Fighting Alexander Johnson, and no doubt will
range considerable in Cumberland, where game
is plenty, as he is a great hunter.
A. C. CURRY, Jailor.
Sept. 29, 1849. 553-1f

CARTHAGE HOTEL.
This House (formerly owned
by Dr. S. C. Bruce) is kept open at
the present by the subscriber. Thankful
for the liberal patronage received so
far, he pledges himself to spare no pains to ren-
der travelers, that may call on him, comfortable
during their stay.
ROBT. McNABB.
Carthage, Moore county, Sept. 8. 550-1f

LAND FOR SALE.
The Subscriber offers all his Land for sale, the
place where he resides, 800 or 1000 acres.
There is one grist and two other mill seats, with
dams built. The Land is suitable for the pro-
duction of Turpentine, Tar and Timber. Also,
a good rice farm, 10 acres cleared.
Also, 700 or 800 acres of Land in Sampson co.,
well situated, and is also good turpentine, tar
and timber land. Any person wishing to pur-
chase, will apply to the subscriber personally, or
address him through the Fayetteville P. O.
JOHN MAXWELL, Sen.
Oct. 6, 1849. 554-1f

NOTICE.
All those indebted to G. & H. McMillan are
requested to call and settle by the first Novem-
ber, as further indulgence cannot be given.
October 6. 554-1f

State of N. Carolina—Cumberland County.
**Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—Septem-
ber Term, 1849.**
Robert B. Smith, administrator of James Watson,
vs.
Henry Avera and wife Mary, John Evans and
wife Catharine.
Petition for account and settlement.
It appearing to the Court upon the hearing of the
petition, that the defendants, Henry Avera
and wife Mary, John Evans and wife Catharine,
are not inhabitants of this State; it is ordered by
the Court that publication be made for six weeks
in the North Carolinian, notifying the said de-
fendants to be and appear at the next term of the
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be
held for the county of Cumberland, at the Court
House in Fayetteville, on the first Monday in
December next, and then there to plead, an-
swer or demur to said petition, or the same will
be taken pro confesso and heard ex parte.
Witness, John McLaurin, clerk of said Court
at office in Fayetteville, the 1st Monday of Sep-
tember, A. D. 1849. J. McLAURIN, Clerk.
Sept. 29, 1849. 553-6f

State of North Carolina—Sampson County.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—August
Term, 1849.
George Sutton and Auswin Sutton, by their
Guardian, Edmund Sutton,
vs.
John L. Clifton, administrator of Rebecca Crad-
dock, deceased, and others.
Petition for account and settlement.
In this case it appearing to the satisfaction of
the Court that William Craddock, Hinton J.
Craddock, Joseph Craddock, Thomas Craddock,
and George Craddock, reside beyond the limits
of this State; it is therefore ordered by the
Court that publication be made in the North
Carolinian for six successive weeks, notifying
said non-residents to be and appear at the next
term of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions
to be held for the county of Sampson, at the
Court House in Clinton, on the third Monday in
November next, and then there to plead, answer
or demur to the said petition, otherwise the al-
legation therein contained will be taken pro con-
fesso and the petition will be heard ex parte as
then.
Witness, J. R. Beaman, clerk of our said Court
at office in Clinton, the third Monday in August,
A. D. 1849, and 74th year of American Inde-
pendence. J. R. BEAMAN, Clerk.
Sept. 29, 1849. 553-6f. pr adv \$3.25.

PLANK ROAD,
OR NO PLANK ROAD.
THE Subscriber is now receiving a very ex-
tensive assortment of FALL AND WINTER
GOODS, selected exclusively by himself in N.
York during the past month. His stock em-
braces a general variety of
STAPLE DRY GOODS, viz:
Blue, Black and brown Broadcloths,
Plain and fancy Cassimeres, of every variety,
Satinets, Wests, Tweeds, Corduroys, Beaver
Cloth, Kentucky Jeans, Kerseys, bro. & blech
Shirtings, Red and Negro Blankets, together with
almost every desirable article in the Staple trade,
Satin and Silk Vesting.
Plain black and fancy Alpacaes and Alpaca
Lustres, of latest patterns.
Cashmere de l'Escoles for Ladies' Winter Dresses,
A great variety of Prints, newest style and most
beautiful patterns.
Worsted Shawls: Red, white and green Flannels,
Canton Flannel, Silk and Cotton Dress Shawls,
Apron Checks, Bed Ticks, Gingham,
Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs,
Suspenders and Combs, with a great variety of
notions not enumerated.
Also, **Shoes, Hats & Caps,**
Saddles, Bridles, Martingales, Buggy and Mule
Collars, Pocket Knives, Knives and Forks, with a
variety of articles belonging to the Hardware
line.
50 bags Rio and Laguira Coffee,
Brown, Crushed, Loaf and Corned Sugars,
Pepper, Spice, Ginger, Epsom Salt,
A superior article Spanish Indigo, Madder,
Saleratus, Bar Soap, Cotton and Wool Cards,
Hyson, Young Hyson & Gunpowder Tea, best
quality.
Pots, Ovens, Spiders and Skillets,
30 sides best Spanish Sole Leather,
50 sides Swedes and English Iron,
35 kgs Cut Nails, assorted,
Blacksmiths' Tools in sets, of superior quality,
Window Glass, 8 x 10 and 10 x 12,
500 sacks Salt, with a few hds. prime Mo-
lasses.
All of which will be sold as usual at the very
lowest prices, for Cash, or exchanged for all
kinds of Produce on the most liberal terms.
All that is required of persons wishing to buy
the very best bargains, is to call and examine
this Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Old Stand, No. 4 Person street, nearly opposite
the Bank of Cape Fear. J. M. WILLIAMS.
Sept. 15, 1849. 551-1f

State of North Carolina—Moore County.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—July
Term, 1849.
Duncan M. Kennedy and John J. McIntosh
vs.
Joel Lawhon and others.
Petition for partition of Real Estate.
In this case, it appearing to the satisfaction of
the Court, that Joel Lawhon, Martha Lawhon,
Mary Lawhon, and James Lawhon, defendants in
this case, reside beyond the limits of this State;
it is therefore ordered by the Court that publi-
cation be made in the North Carolinian for six
successive weeks, notifying said non-residents to
be and appear at the next term of our Court of
Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the
county of Moore at the Court House in Carthage,
on the fourth Monday in October next, and then
there to plead, answer or demur to the said peti-
tion, otherwise the allegation therein contained
will be taken pro confesso, and the petition will
be heard ex parte as then.
Witness, Alexander C. Curry, Clerk of our
said Court at office in Carthage, the fourth Mon-
day in July, A. D. 1849, and 74th year of Ameri-
can Independence. A. C. CURRY, Clerk.
Sept. 22, 1849. 552-6f. pr adv \$3.25.

NEW GOODS.
H. Branson & Son,
ARE receiving their fall and winter Stock of
Groceries, Hardware,
Cutlery, Crockery, Shoes, Ker-
seys and Blankets, &c. &c.,
which they will sell for cash or country produce,
at prices as low as the lowest. Call and see.
September 8, 1849. 3m.

More Land for Sale.
The Subscriber offers his Land for sale, 425
acres of swamp land, lying on the north-east side
of Cape Fear River, about 10 miles from Fayette-
ville. It joins the lands of Messrs Armstrong
and McAlister, and James McDougald and Joel
Williams. Also, another tract of low-land and hill
land, 100 acres. The two tracts are about 9 miles
apart. Apply to the subscriber personally or
through the Fayetteville P. O.
W. P. MAXWELL.
Oct. 6, 1849. 555-1f

New Boarding House.
The Subscriber has bought the
House (known as the Neill Johnson
house) on the south-east corner of
Court House Square, where he in-
tends keeping as good a table as can be kept in
the place, and his stable well provided with pro-
vider. All he wants is a call. He guarantees
to give perfect satisfaction.
JOHN STEWART,
Proprietor.
Oct. 6, 1849. 551-1f

WATCHES.
Of all kinds—as high as you want, or as low as
you want; Jewelry that embraces all of the
latest styles, fashions, and
A large lot of Military goods, from the large
bass drum to the smallest button. Surveyors
Casses and Chains; Mathematical Instru-
ments; silver ware, from the soup ladle to a salt
spoon; pistols, from the ivory handle revolver to
the German brass barrel; fine lot of double-barrel
Guns; single ditto; any quantity of fine pocket
knives; beautiful lot of coral necklaces; fine and
common accordeons; gold pens; and almost any
thing else you may call for in his line, and per-
haps a little out of it. Step in, Gentlemen, and
get your watches repaired.
JNO. M. BEASLEY.
October 6, 1849. 551-2m

LIST OF LETTERS
Remaining in the Post Office on the 1st of Oct.
B. F. Atkins, Jesse Marnel,
Lloyd Allen, Jackson Moseley,
Raiford Autry, Wm H Melvin,
Joseph Arrey, Ezekiel Merritt,
Wm H Autry, Murdoch McLeod,
Daniel Bane, Malcolm McMillan,
John Bryan, John McKay,
Daniel Baker, Neel McDonald,
John Bue, Alex McKethan,
James Baker, Danl M McDonald,
Roda Bryant, Flora McCorquodale,
Mary Bryant, James McKethan,
Lucy Barnes, Lauchlan McLeod,
Ann Battle, Wm McDonald,
G W L Bickley, W M McDuffy,
Neil Beard, Jane McElver,
Dan G Curry, John McLaren,
Harriet Carter, Catharine McMillan,
Michael Council, Danl McMillan,
J D Dunning, Ann McNeill,
J J Dove, Miss M J McNeill,
Sion Dwyer, Neil McLean,
Wm Dlaniss, David Pookram,
Stephen Flint, Saml Phillips,
Wiley M Fort, Eli Plummer,
Martha Franklin, W J Phares,
Milly Grady, Jas Potter,
Haywood Ganey, A B Porter,
W H Gotter, Reid,
Isam Godwin, Saml Rasket,
Mary Guy, G L Rollins,
Rev R H Harris, Jacob Reardon,
John Gilliam, Danl Ray,
John Galbreath, Jesse Richmond,
Joseph Husbands, W L Shaw,
John H Harden, R M Scruggs,
A Horton, Henry Simmons,
Thos Haskew, Eliza Scott,
D Howell, Thos Sledge,
James Hales, Joseph R Stuart,
Rachel House, Miss F M S,
Dicy Ann Hillyard, John Starling,
Milly Grady, Jas Potter,
Wm Hale, Shaw & Gardner,
David W Hunt, Elizabeth Turlington,
Lucy Jones, Catharine Tyler,
Reuben Jones, Hiram Wright,
S E Johnson, John C Wheeler,
Wm Love, Julia Ann Walden,
Wm L Williams, Maria Wille,
Mary R Williams, G W Wheeler,
Wm L Williams, Jesse Wiggins,
Wm Wade, Wm L Williams,
S H Young, Wm Wade,
JOHN MCRAE, P. M.
Oct 6, 1849. 554-3f

BLANKS
Of all kinds for sale at this Office
TIN WARE,
At Wholesale and Retail.
F. T. WARD, will
carry on the Tinning busi-
ness as heretofore, at the
old stand, where he will
promptly and faithfully ex-
ecute all work in his line.
Jobbing of all kinds done
with despatch.
F. T. WARD, Agt.
March 17, 1849.

MISS BINGHAM
WILL resume her School at her house in
Old Street on MONDAY the 8th October. She
will take a class of young Ladies in Drawing
and Painting separate from her School.
Sept. 29 1849 553-6f

BUSINESS AGENT.
The undersigned will attend to such business
as the procuring of discounts, renewal of Notes,
procuring of northern Checks at either of the
Banks in this place, and drawing of Pensions.
He will also attend to the collection and estab-
lishment of Claims against the United States, for
soldiers' services in the Mexican war, or any
other business of that nature. He will also draw
up any instrument of writing where a penman
is required, and do any other writing whatever.
Apply at the office of the Plank Road Com-
pany, under the Fayetteville Hotel.
Refers to any of the merchants in Fayetteville.
JNO. M. ROSE.
Sept. 5, 1849. 550-1f

NORTH CAROLINIAN.
Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
OCTOBER 20, 1849.

PENNSYLVANIA.—The election in Penn-
sylvania took place on the 9th inst., and result-
ed most cheerfully for the democratic party.
The whigs press, many of them, are so disap-
pointed and ill-tempered about it that they won't
publish the news!
In the city of Philadelphia which always gives
strong whig majorities, and where Gen. Taylor
got 5,000 majority, a democratic Sheriff has been
elected by 1,000 majority in the city and county.
The democratic candidate for Canal commis-
sioner, received 1500 majority in the city and
county.
For Mayor of Philadelphia and city council-
men, there was a serious disagreement among
the whigs, and many would not vote for the reg-
ular whig candidate. In consequence of this,
an independent ticket was made up, with a
whig for Mayor and a mixture of democrats and
whigs for councilmen. This ticket was elected.
The Legislature thoroughly democratic, a ma-
jority of one in the Senate, but about 20 in the
House.
The democratic Canal commissioner will get
10,000 majority.
Gen. Taylor had started as some of his whig
friends said, on another northern tour, but when
he got to Baltimore, he met this news pump in
the face and it was too much for him; he turned
back home.

OHIO.—The election in Ohio took place on
the 9th inst. The Union has a telegraphic de-
spatch saying that the whole State has been heard
from nearly, and the Senate will have, 7 whigs,
16 democrats, 1 free soiler. The House will have
34 democrats, 30 whigs; 6 free soilers. The
election, we suppose was only for Legislature.
RIOT AND BLOODSHED.
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 10—12 m.
Since 9 o'clock last night our city has been
the scene of another of those bloody and sangui-
nary riots which have lately tarnished its fair
name.
It appears that a gang of men and boys, amount-
ing to several hundred, mostly armed with guns,
pistols, and knives, calling themselves "Killers,"
commenced hovering about St. Mary's street at
an early hour in the evening, which is princi-
pally inhabited by colored people of the most
disolute character. At the same time there
were several knots of colored persons hanging
about, and two or three collisions occurred.
Before 10 o'clock an attack was made upon a
tavern called the California House, kept by a
colored man who is said to have a white wife,
which fact is thought to have excited the indig-
nation of the mob. The house was soon in flames,
and the inmates driven out and fired upon; and
men, women, and children were seen flying from
their houses in extreme terror, chased by gangs
who pelted them with brickbats, and fired after
them with guns and pistols. Many were wound-
ed, some mortally, whilst one was killed outright.
Meanwhile the fire made great progress, and
spread to a number of adjoining buildings; but
several engines and hose companies were soon
on the ground, when a truly frightful scene oc-
curred. The firemen were fired upon, not in
solitary cases, but actually in a running fire,
and by volleys of several guns and pistols at once.
They were also assailed by showers of brick-bats,
and their hose cut in every direction. The first
companies that arrived were compelled, as the
only mode of avoiding wounds or death, to leave
the neighborhood. Five or six were so severely
wounded, that they were carried to the hospital
on stretchers. Two were shot whilst standing on
an engine, and one named Barney Himmelwright
fell with a ball in his heart.
Shortly before midnight, a body of police
forced their way to the scene of action, when
more firing ensued, and though stoutly resisted
they maintained their ground, and succeeded in
keeping off the crowd, so as to enable two of the
engines to go to work. The rioters still contin-
uing their assaults on the police, several compa-
nies of military were called out, and marched to
the ground at one o'clock this morning. The
military remained all night, and gave such pro-
tection to the firemen as enabled them to extin-
guish the flames.
The companies on duty were dismissed at 7
o'clock this morning, which was a signal for the
rioters again to assemble, and their work of de-
vastation was resumed. Several houses were
fired, and various outrages committed, when
eight more companies were ordered out by the
sheriff, who reached the disturbed district at 10
o'clock. The mob was again dispersed after some
severe skirmishing; during which a number of
persons were seriously wounded. Cannon were
then planted in the streets, and the firemen have
just succeeded in again extinguishing the flames.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12.—Cotton 11 to 11 1/2 for
best upland.
FLORIDA.—It appears from an article in the
National Intelligencer, that the newly elected
Governor of Florida, Mr. Brown, has entered
upon his duties, and has issued an order disband-
ing the two companies of volunteers raised in
that State against the Indians. We understood
by former news that Gen. Twiggs had deter-
mined to muster them into the service of the U.
States. These accounts are rather conflicting.

ANNEXATION OF CANADA.
It is said that a declaration in favor of annexa-
tion to the U. States, was signed at Montreal, on
the 10th inst., by three hundred persons, among
them merchants, professional men, two mem-
bers of Parliament, and two of the Queen's
council.
A company of New York capitalists have
obtained from the government of Nicaragua a
charter for cutting a ship Canal across the Isth-
mus, connecting the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.
The company intend to use the St. Juan river
and Lake Nicaragua, as far as practicable.

MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRACY.
The resolutions of the Massachusetts demo-
cratic State convention, go very fully into the
merits of democracy, laying down the creed in
extenso.
The following dead shot at whiggery, though
not new, is full of truth, and cannot be too often
fired at our whig friends:
Resolved, That there has been most manifestly a want
of principle and ordinary morality in the conduct of the
whig party, as is shown in the recorded facts—that their
leaders first voted for the Mexican war in Congress—then
voted against supplies to carry it on—then voted the war
they had voted for was unnecessary and unconstitutional—
then voted against indemnity and against a peace—then
voted against receiving or organizing the new territory—
in face of all these acts, nominated, and by false pretences
elected, as their president, the very man whom they had
denounced as the head butcher, who had advised the
march to the Rio Grande, headed our armies in the blood-
iest battles, and was in favor of seizing five Mexican prop-
erty up to the Sierra Madre, for indemnity for the expenses
of the war.

Another resolution expresses the opinion that
the democratic party should urge upon the Sen-
ate the justice of withholding confirmation of the
appointments of President Taylor, until he
should give good reasons for removing compe-
tent and faithful men, (democrats) from office,
or else frankly acknowledge that he removed for
political reasons.
We are inclined to think that it would serve
him right to fix him in that way; but whether it
would be expedient, or would produce any good
effect we cannot say. If it would have the ef-
fect of making candidates for the Presidency,
honorable, it ought to be done; for Gen. Taylor
has played too strong a game.
"The apostasy of France, the immolation of
Rome, and the desecration of Hungary" is mourned
over; and the American Democracy urged to
remember more than ever, "that despotism in
the old world, is but the money power acting by
special legislation in the hands of Kings and
Nobles; and that the same power exists here,
and is embodied in the old federal and modern
whig principles," such as "limited suffrage; [see
North Carolina Senate] tariff of bounty to the
capitalist—and taxation to the masses; a national
bank and a national debt."

Another resolution says: "We are in favor of
economy in the government; cheap postage; free
trade with all the world, consistent with liberal
revenue; no distinction between salt and fresh
water in necessary aids to commerce and naviga-
tion; an independent treasury; no national
debt, or national bank." &c. &c.

The Salisbury Watchman states upon the
authority of ex-governor Graham, that six gen-
tlemen of Raleigh, have each subscribed \$10,000
to the central railroad.
ORIGINAL CONCEITS.
Gen. Taylor is a 'great' man, but a piece
of perforated tin you rub nutmeg on, is a
'greater.'
The late President was 'Polk,' but a fire-
iron is a 'poker.'
The U. S. Treasury has a 'column' front,
but the General Post Office has a Col-
lamer.
Villiers was a 'Beau,' but a male pig is
a 'boar.'
Ten thousand dollars is a large 'sum,'
but we have all spent a 'summer.'
Two pints make a 'quart,' but two bits
make a 'quarter.'
The czar of Russia is 'Nicholas,' but
the devil is 'Nick, alas! sir.'
A useful appendage to a vessel is a
'mast,' but her commander is a 'master.'
If you impart a secret to the king of
beasts, you 'tell a lion,' but libel a young
lady, and you 'tell a lie on her.'
New York is a 'port,' an officer in Rifles
is 'A Porter.'
A U. S. Paymaster is 'Kirby,' a lady
with her dog has a 'cur-by-her.'
Queen Elizabeth was a good 'Bet,' but
play 'monte,' and you're a 'better.'
Twelve o'clock P. M. is 'night,' but
salt petre is 'nitre.'
Twenty six letters in English make an
'Alphabet,' but two in Greek are 'Alpha
Beta.'
Dr Bragg's universal specific is 'one
general pill, but there is one General Pil-
low.'
A tale of fiction is 'a story,'—on the
Columbia is 'Astoria.'
An industrious insect is the 'bee,' Phila-
delphia ale is 'beer.'
A serpent is a 'subtile' reptile, but John
L. is a suttler.
A conspicuous object on a steamer 'is a
bell,' the Queen of Spain is 'Isabella.'
A Camanche is a wild 'Indian,' the East
bank of the Wabash is 'Indiana.'
The Emperor of Russia's a 'Czar,' but
the great desert is 'Zahara.'
Mr P. is a 'Georgian,' the lovely Miss
A.'s a 'Georgiana.'
I like a potatoe that's mealy,' but pre-
fer a girl that's Amelia.'
If you sail in a steam vessel 'aft,'
The constables sometimes get 'after,'
But if born to be drowned 'on a 'raft,'
You'll never be hung on a 'ratt,'
Geo. M. C. II
FORT LEAVENWORTH, Sept. 6, 1849.