

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

The North Carolinian.

CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JANUARY 25, 1851.

VOL. 11—NO. 622.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING

POST OFFICE INFORMATION.

A single letter means any weighing 1 ounce avoid 1/10 or less.

NORTH CAROLINIAN. Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. JANUARY 25 1851.

CENSUS OF NORTH CAROLINA—Complete.

The Raleigh Register says: The Census of the whole State of North Carolina has been fully ascertained, with the exception of the County of Mecklenburg, and assuming the number in that County to be 14,000, the total population of North Carolina is 570,657, of which 258,000 are slaves.

LOST VESSELS.—We learn that the schr. "Belle," sailing from this port, together with her crew, are supposed to be lost.

MURDER OF A SCHOOL-TEACHER.—A. C. Morrow, a school-teacher in Clermont county, Ohio, was murdered on the 9th instant, by John Groves and John Dale, two of his scholars, aged 18 and 21 years.

"Alabama" signifies, in the Indian language, "Here we rest!" A story is told of a tribe of Indians who fled from a relentless foe to the trackless forest of the southwest.

PETRIFFING FOUNTAIN.—One of the most curious sights of Claremont, Switzerland, is what is vulgarly called the petrifying spring, in the Faubourg St. Alyre.

PRICES OF BLANKS AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

For all such Blanks as we keep for sale, 60 cents per quire. Where Blanks are printed to order, the prices will range from 30 to 50 per quire, thus:

HATS & CAPS.

I would respectfully call the attention of my friends and the public generally to my new and large stock of Hats and Caps.

NEW CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT.

M. & A. WALDAUER. (Hay street, corner opposite Fayetteville Hotel, and next door to Messrs Lilly's store.)

Important to Mill Owners.

FAYETTEVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP. The undersigned is now prepared to furnish Castings of every description, at the shortest notice.

NEW GOODS.

WM. MCINTYRE has received a general assortment of imported and domestic DRY GOODS.

NOTICE.

Taken up and committed to the Jail of Cumberland county, N. C., on Sunday the 17th inst., a negro man who says his name is SAM, and says he belongs to a Mr. Spralls of Georgia.

LIVERY STABLE.

The subscriber informs the public that he keeps HORSES and VEHICLES for hire, and is prepared to furnish conveyances to neighboring towns and villages.

CANDLES! CANDLES!

The subscriber having purchased the "Fayetteville Candle Factory," is prepared to mould best candles, and solicits the patronage of those having fallow to mould.

N. C. LEGISLATURE.

January 16. In the Senate, Mr. Thomas, from Committee on Internal Improvements, reported the bill for the improvement of Ship Navigation in New River and recommended its passage.

The bill to incorporate the Pittsboro Mining and Transportation Company; the bill to incorporate the Deep River Mining and Transportation Company; the bill to incorporate Radiance Lodge of Ancient York Masons—were read third time and passed.

Mr. Rayner, from the Committee on Internal Improvements, reported the bill to incorporate the Neuse River Navigation Company, with an amendment; also, the bill to improve Haw River, with certain amendments; also, the bill to incorporate Anson Plank Road Company, with an amendment; and recommended their passage.

Mr. Wm. Hill concluded his remarks in opposition to the bill. Mr. Rayner desired Mr. Hill to say what disposition he would make of the Road.

Mr. Powers offered an amendment providing that in case the road is sold, the power shall be reserved to the Legislature of North Carolina to revoke the charter; which was rejected—ayes 17, noes 87.

The bill was then put upon its 2nd reading and passed—ayes 56, noes 46. Twenty-four engrossed bills and resolutions from the Senate were read the first time and passed.

The following Bills and resolutions were read the 3rd time, passed and ordered to be engrossed, viz: a bill to lay off a road from the town of Marion in McDowell County to the top of Iron Mountain in the county of Yancey; a bill to allow the State to challenge Jurors; a bill to extend the right of appeals; a bill to incorporate the town of Taylorsville in the County of Alexander; a bill relating to the inspection of Staves; a bill to emancipate Lucy, a slave, and her child Laura; a bill to provide for opening and clearing out Upper Little River in Cumberland County; a bill to incorporate the Tennessee Railroad in Macon County; a bill to incorporate the Albemarle and Currituck Canal Company; a bill supplemental to an act passed at the present session to lay off and establish a new county by the name of Yadkin; a bill to appoint commissioners to view and lay off a public road from Taylorsville in Alexander County to Aquilla Payne's in Caldwell County and to improve the same; a bill to incorporate the Roanoke Valley Rail Road Company; a bill to incorporate the Western Plank Road Company; a bill to incorporate the Yadkin Navigation Company; a resolution in favor of James G. Dickson, late Representative from Duplin; a resolution requesting our Senators and Representatives in Congress to endeavor to obtain a Hydrographic Survey of the water between Pamlico Sound and Beaufort Harbour; and a resolution in favor of Susannah Fox.

The bill to lay off and establish a new county by the name of Wilson having been read the 3rd time— Mr. J. Barnes moved to strike out the name of the Counties of Edgecombe, Johnson, Nash, and Wayne, and insert the proposed county of Wilson, so as to provide that said act shall take effect if a majority of the qualified voters in the proposed new County vote for it, &c; which was rejected—ayes 40, noes 52.

The question then recurring on the passage of the bill, it was decided in the affirmative—ayes 72, noes 18. The resolution authorizing the Adjutant General to procure from the department in Washington the muster roll of the soldiers from this State in the Revolution and other wars, having been read the 3rd time— Mr. W. Hill proposed to amend by striking out all after the word resolved, and inserting a resolution authorizing the Adjutant General to procure a certified copy of the muster roll of the soldiers of 1812, and to publish and distribute the same; which was adopted.

The resolution, as amended, passed its 3rd reading. January 18. In the Senate, the hour of 11 having arrived, the Speaker announced the special order of the day, viz: "The bill to amend the Constitution of North Carolina."

Mr. Barringer offered the following amendment as an additional section of the Bill, viz: Be it further enacted, Three-fifths of the whole number of members of each House concurring, that the 13th section of the Constitution ratified at Halifax on the 15th of December, 1776, be so amended as to declare and provide, that the justices of the peace within the respective Counties, in the State, shall be chosen by the electors of each County, who are qualified voters for the members of the House of Commons, and, when so elected, they shall hold their offices for the term of four years.

The question on the adoption of the amendment was decided in the negative, ayes 25, noes 26. Mr. Barringer offered the following amendment as an additional section to come in between the 1st and 2nd section of the bill, viz: Be it further enacted, Three-fifths of the whole number of members of each House concurring, that the 13th section of the Constitution ratified at Halifax on the 15th of December, 1776, be so amended as to declare and provide that the judges of the Superior and Superior Courts of law and Equity shall be chosen by the electors of this State who are qualified voters for the members of the House of Commons, at such time and places, and in such manner as may be prescribed by law, and said Judges, when elected, shall hold their offices for the term of eight years.

The question being on the adoption of said amendment, it was decided in the negative—ayes 23, noes 27. Mr. Bynum offered an amendment, proposing to leave the question of Convention or no Convention to the people, and suggesting a method by which to ascertain the wish of the people on the subject. The question then recurring on the passage of the bill on its 2nd reading. Those who voted in the Affirmative were: Messrs. Arendell, Barnard, Barrow, Berry, Bowers, Bunting, G. W. Caldwell, Cameron, Canady, Clarke, Collins, Drake, Eborn, Hargrave, Herring, Hester, Hoke, Jones, McMillan, Nixon, Rogers, Sherrod, Speight, Thomas, Thompson, Watson, Williamson, Wooten, Watt, —29.

Those who voted in the Negative, were: Messrs. Barringer, Bond, Bynum, Caldwell of Burke, Davidson, Gilmer, Grist, Haughton, Joyner, Kelly, Lane Lillington, Malloy, Pender, Richardson, Sessions, Shepard, Washington, Willey, Woodfin, —20. Three fifths not voting in favor of the bill it was rejected. Mr. Hoke moved to reconsider, but the Speaker ruled the motion out of order, on the ground that the Senator had voted in the minority—the Constitutional minority. Mr. Hoke took an appeal. After some discussion, Mr. Caldwell, of Mecklenburg, moved to lay the appeal on the table, for the present. Carried by a vote of 22 to 27, when The Senate adjourned.

In the Commons, Mr. W. Hill, of New Hanover, presented a petition of Isaac Scott, an aged negro, praying relief from the Legislature in consideration of his having ferreted out and exposed the conspiracy in 1831, in said county; which was referred. Mr. Mizell, a bill to amend the constitution of the State. [Provides for restricting the Legislature in making appropriations for works of Internal Improvement, and in using the credit of the State.]

State of N. Carolina—Cumberland County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—December Term, 1850. Joel Williams, guardian of Elizabeth McCallister versus Thomas Reid, former guardian of Elizabeth McCallister. Petition to Account.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, Thomas Reid, is beyond the limits of N. C., it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina Gazette, for six successive weeks, for the said Thomas Reid to appear at the next term of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Cumberland County, to be held at the Court House in Fayetteville on the 1st Monday day of March next, and plead answer or demur to this petition, otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and heard exparte.

Witness, John McLaughlin, Clerk of our said Court at office in Fayetteville, the first Monday in December A. D. 1850, and 76th year of American Independence. JOHN McLAURIN. 621-66. Pr. adv. \$3 25.

LAW NOTICE. ARCHIBALD A. T. SMITH has taken an Office on Anderson street, nearly opposite the Fayetteville Hotel. He will attend to the collection of claims and law business generally, and especially to the taking of accounts of executors, administrators, guardians and partners, either in suit or otherwise.

Jan'y 11, 1851. Fresh Tho.nastowd Lime, 150 cases, for sale by B. ROSE & SON. Jan'y 5, 1851 620-3t.

MALETT & PAULMIER GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS. 135 Front street, near Maiden Lane Particular attention paid to the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, and other Produce.

Liberal advances made on consignments. P. MALLET. NEW YORK. J. PAULMIER. Jan. 11, 1851. 6m

FOR SALE OR RENT. The House on Haymont, opposite Mr E. J. Hale, (nearly new) at present occupied by Mr. A. E. Hall, possession given immediately. Apply to GEO. S. HODGES. January 18, 1851. 621-3t

VALUABLE COTTON FACTORY, FOR SALE.

By order of the Stockholders of the Phoenix Company, I will offer for sale at the Market House in this town, on Thursday the 30th instant, at 12 o'clock M. all the Property belonging to said Company, consisting of:

THE FACTORY, MACHINERY, & Water Power, with the Lots and TENEMENTS. Sufficient for the accommodation of all the Operatives employed in the Mill.

The Factory contains 48 Looms, 2100 Spindles, 10 30-inch Cards, and all other necessary machinery for making Cotton Goods. The Machinery, Water Wheel, Shafting, &c. are all in first rate order, and the Mill capable of producing 500,000 yds. per annum of heavy 4-4 goods, and can be put in full operation in three days.

Terms liberal and made known on day of sale. Persons wishing to purchase, and desiring to examine the Property, will please call on me at my office opposite the Cape Fear Bank. C. B. MALLET, Agent. Fayetteville, Jan. 11, 1851. 620-2t