

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN

INTERESTING RETROSPECT.

Remarkable discoveries, inventions, &c., from 1800 to 1851.

It is related that one of a party of travellers, while standing on one of the mountains of Switzerland, was so transported with the beauties of the scenery spread before him, that in a burst of enthusiasm he declared "he never had seen the equal of such scenery, and he was sure there was nothing like it in Europe, for he had travelled through every country in it."

Let us look back to the beginning of this century, and see what mighty works have been done by inventors since that time. In 1800 there was not a single steamboat in the world. In 1807 Fulton launched the Clermont, which made a passage to Albany in 32 hours.

In Europe, steamboats were unknown until 1814, and to sea was regularly navigated by steamboats until 1848. In 1800 there was no steamship in the wide world, where is the country now where they are not seen, and where they are not exercising a most important influence?

The steamboat is not the only important invention of the last half century—the progress of invention is just as marked in other departments of discovery. Look at that Iron Horse moving out of his stables screaming and panting to start on his journey.

Within three months the Queen of England was transported from the interior of Scotland to London, a distance of 400 miles in ten hours. In 1800 the same journey could not be accomplished in less than eight days.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

Who, if he were told, twenty years ago, that the sunlight would be used for a lumens pencil, would have believed it? Not one; and yet this has been done.

silence of Voltaism, Electro-magnetism, and Electrotyping, are trophies of the discoveries made during the last fifty years. Volta's letter to Sir Joseph Banks, announcing the discovery of the Voltaic Pile, is dated March 20th, 1800.

Before the beginning of this century, what was the printing press in comparison to what it now is? A few years ago there was not a single printing press driven by steam, nor there is not a paper with a large circulation printed without it.

In what may be termed minor machines, the inventions and improvements have not been of minor importance. Fifteen years ago pins were all made by hand, each was made of more than one piece, and a number of persons were required to finish each one.

In chemistry, what discoveries have been made in fact the whole science has been remodelled. The discovery of the voltaic battery was to chemistry what a strong man is to a great law-giver, in executing his mandates.

In astronomy the advancement has been equally rapid and wonderful. Mechanics has come to the aid of mathematics—new and powerful telescopes have drawn the stars down to earth, and opened up the secret chambers of Orion to the ken of mortals.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

There is not a single department in science and art, but has been greatly enriched with splendid discoveries, during the last fifty years; and those discoveries, although so many are blind to their value, have been the means of conferring great benefits upon all classes.

for making shoes for men, and shoes for horses; in machines for making all instruments, for a needle to an anchor, what part of the whole world's history can equal the last half century? Nasmyth's Steam Hammer, which was invented but a few years ago, can be managed with the docility of a lamb.

And if the last half century has given birth to so many grand discoveries and inventions, is there any reason to doubt that the future may more than outstrip the past? We can see none. Hope is pointing her finger to the year 1900.

WANTED, an intelligent boy as an apprentice to the above business. July 20, 1850.

Still continues to carry on the CARRIAGE BUSINESS in all its branches, at the OLD STAND. He returns thanks for the liberal patronage he has heretofore received, and hopes, by a strict attention to business and a desire to give entire satisfaction, to merit a continuance of the same.

finished, and a very large assortment of work partly finished, which, for elegance of shape and finish, will compare with any other work.

The subscribers have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on the TIN AND SHEET IRON BUSINESS, on west side of Gillespie street, where they intend to manufacture TIN WARE of every description, which will be offered for sale at as low prices as any Establishment in the State.

Country Merchants or others wishing to buy to sell again, would do well to call on them in quality and price. They have now on hand of their own manufacture, a supply of superior BAKERS, which are highly recommended by all all who have used them.

Our Fall and Winter Stock of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, &c., Has now come to hand and is ready for sale. Our stock is large, and well worthy the attention of those wishing to purchase.

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

Just received and for sale NEW CROP MOLASSES, COOK & TAYLOR. Aug. 31, 1850. 601-1/2

BOOKBINDERY.

R. W. Hardie, has resumed the bookbinding business at the new store next door to M. Beasley, Jeweler, where he will receive and execute binding in any style desired.

VERTICAL WATER WHEEL.

There are several hundred of these wheels in operation in different counties in North Carolina. For proof of their great advantage over the common water wheel, or any other wheels now in use for saw mills, we need only refer to those who have applied them to their mills.

We still keep a supply of Wheels, suitable for different heads of water, at Wilmington, Newbern, Washington, Edenton, and Fayetteville. The wheels may also be had of E. A. Brevard, Lincoln, and Uriah Wells, Petersburg, Va.

Has opened a Family Grocery on south side of Person street, near the Market square, where persons can be accommodated with small quantities. His Groceries were recently purchased in New York, and are of the best quality.

\$100 REWARD. We will give \$100 reward for a negro man named HANNIBAL, if delivered to us at Halifax Court House, Va., or \$50 reward if secured in jail in Fayetteville, or any other jail, so that we get him again.

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURES. HOUSTON & OBERLY Saddle, Trunk & Harness-makers, South side Person st., 5 doors east of Cape Fear Bank.

Respectfully return their thanks to their friends and the public generally, for the liberal share of patronage they have received, and hope by steady application and strict attention to business, still to merit a continuance of the same.

In addition to their former stock, they have just received from Baltimore and New York, a new supply of Saddlery, Hardware, Skirting and Harness Leather, dog and sheep Skins, Saddle Bags, Carpet do., hog-skin horse and mule Collars, Port Folios and hand-Trunks.

LANDS FOR SALE. The subscriber offers his PLANTATION for sale, containing 500 acres; 150 of which is cleared and in a high state of cultivation.

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, HOLLOW-WARE. Crockery, Glass, and Japan Ware; Boots and Shoes; a good assortment; Hats and Caps; Bonnets; Coffee; Sugar; Liverpool, Alum, and Blown Salt; Iron; Nails; Mackerel and a few Connecticut River Shad; Crackers; SADDLERY AND READY-MADE CLOTHING, and in fact every thing usually kept in a dry goods and grocery store.

NEW FALL & WINTER GOODS. The subscribers have just received their stock of Fall and Winter Goods, embracing a general assortment of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

DRY GOODS, Shoes and Boots, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, Umbrellas, &c. We invite our friends and the public generally to call and examine our stock for themselves.

FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF GOODS.

consisting of a general assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Cutlery, &c. I will barter for TURPENTINE, or any kind of Produce. 10 miles North of Fayetteville. Nov. 23, 1850. 613-1/2

JOS. S. DUNN Is prepared to do all kinds of Wheelwright work wagons, carts, drays, barrows, plows, &c., on the most liberal terms, at his workshop, corner of Mumford and Winslow streets, where persons disposed to patronize him will please call. June 16, 1849. 538-1/2

MARBLE FACTORY. BY GEO. LAUDER. Nearly opposite to E. W. Willkings' Auction Store. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. Jan. 30, 1849-5

A. M. CAMPBELL, AUCTIONEER, AND Commission Merchant, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

FALL, 1850. JAMES KYLE Is now receiving his Fall and Winter supply of DRY GOODS,

Among which are, Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Sattinets and Merino Cashmeres, Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds, Vestings, well assorted, Black and colored Silks, French and English Merinos, Do. do. Muslin D'Lains, Alpaccas, well assorted, 2500 pieces Calico, Domestic, 3-4 to 10-4, bleached and brown, Irish Linens, Lawns, and Diapers, Merino long and square Shawls, Plaid and other woollen do., Anker Bolting Cloths, at reduced prices, With many other goods, all of which being purchased for cash by the packages, will be offered by wholesale or retail at low prices. Sept. 7, 1850.

State of N. Carolina—Cumberland County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—December Term, 1850. Joel Williams, guardian of Elizabeth McCallister versus Thomas Reid, former guardian of Elizabeth McCallister. Petition to Account.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, Thomas Reid, is beyond the limits of N. C., it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolina for six successive weeks, for the said Thomas Reid to appear at the next term of the Court in Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Cumberland County, to be held at the Court House in Fayetteville on the first Monday of March next and plead answer, or demand, or do what he may lawfully do in that behalf, otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and heard ex parte.

Witness John McLaurin, Clerk of our said Court at office in Fayetteville, the first Monday in December A. D. 1850, and 70th year of American Independence. JOHN McLAURIN. Fr. ad. \$3 25 621-61

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY. The subscriber having taken the Establishment of the late A. C. Simpson, (situated opposite W. McIntyre's store,) intends carrying on the CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING BUSINESS in all its various branches, and would respectfully solicit a share of public patronage.

Having had considerable experience in the business, and having been employed in some of the most extensive Establishments in New York and New Jersey, he flatters himself that he can give general satisfaction.

He warrants all his work to be made of the best material the surrounding country affords, and by experienced workmen; and should any of it fail, either in material or workmanship, in twelve months from the time of its delivery, he will repair it free of charge.

REPAIRING done in the neatest and best manner, and at the lowest possible price. A. H. WHITEFIELD. Fayetteville, Feb'y 23, 1850 574-1/2

BUSINESS AGENT. The undersigned will attend to such business as the procuring of discounts, renewal of Notes, procuring of northern Checks at either of the Banks in this place, and drawing of Pensions. He will also attend to the collection and establishment of Claims against the United States, for soldiers' services in the Mexican war, or any other business of that nature. He will also draw up any instrument of writing where a penman is required, and do any other writing whatever. Apply at the office of the Plank Road Company, under the Fayetteville Hotel.

Refers to any of the merchants in Fayetteville. JNO. M. ROSE. Sept. 8, 1849. 550-1/2

Fayetteville HOTEL, Fayetteville, N. C. This large and splendid building has now been in successful operation since May 1849. The bedding and furniture of all kind is all new, and the rooms convenient and pleasant.

The table is always furnished with the best market affords, aided by a fine vegetable garden. Boarders, lodgers, and travellers, will find desirable accommodations, and attentive servants. No pains will be spared to give entire satisfaction.

Families can be provided with large, airy front, double rooms, conveniently and handsomely furnished. An experience of 20 years will enable the lessee, she hopes, to give general satisfaction. ANN BROWN. June 1, 1850.

To my Friends and the Public. THE subscriber will be upon the wharves in Wilmington on the first of October next, at the solicitation and encouragement of his friends to enter upon the business of general agent for the sale of all kinds of country produce on commission, as follows: Timber, Staves, Shingles, Corn, Spirits Turpentine, Rosin, &c. Also Necessaries, having had experience in that business flatters himself that he can be of advantage to those who may sell to or through him. Being so well (and he hopes favorably) known throughout the Wilmington District of country, he gives no particular reference, but merely challenges a trial; he will have hands of his own in attendance with him for the dispatch of business, he only adds that he will commence under favorable circumstances, ever having claimed to be an honest dealer and faithful to his trust; responsible for any thing he may undertake. In saying this he believes his acquaintances will sustain him, and he asks a share of patronage. Every effort to please, will be made. J. J. McDUGALD. September 7, 1850. 601-6m

TIN WARE MANUFACTORY. AT WHOLESALE & RETAIL. F. T. WARD'S Old established Tin & Sheet Iron Ware Manufactory Is Removed To the south-east corner of Market Square, ready with the necessary machinery and materials for making Factory Drums and Cans, and to do all kind of work for Factories; also Roofing, guttering, and all kinds of JOBBING done on short notice, & by experienced workmen.

A constant supply of Tin kept on hand, at wholesale and retail. Country merchants and pedlars can be supplied at the very lowest prices. F. T. WARD, Agt. Sept 28, 1850

RANAWAY From the subscriber on the 22d of July, a negro man named MORRIS. He is 6 feet 1 or 2 inches high, but slender built; yellow complexion; rather black eyed; has a scar on one cheek. When last heard from, he was making his way towards Lumberton, where he has relations.

I will give TWENTY DOLLARS for his delivery to me, or his confinement in any jail so that I can get him again. JOHN S. WILLIS. Prospect Hill, Bladen county, N. C. August 5, 1850. 598-1/2